pirls 2016

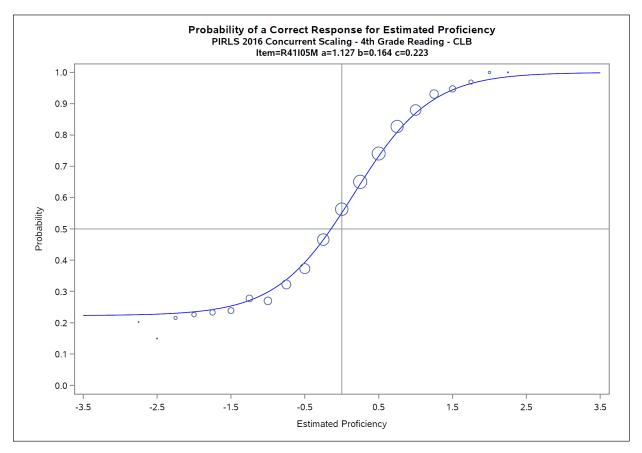


Exhibit 12.4: Example of Item Response Function for a Dichotomous Multiple-Choice Item from the PIRLS 2016 Assessment

