

Exhibit 10.7: Cronbach’s Alpha Reliability Coefficient – PIRLS 2016

Country	Reliability Coefficient		
	PIRLS	PIRLS Literacy	ePIRLS
Australia	0.91	—	—
Austria	0.86	—	—
Azerbaijan	0.89	—	—
Bahrain	0.91	—	—
Belgium (Flemish)	0.86	—	—
Belgium (French)	0.87	—	—
Bulgaria	0.91	—	—
Canada	0.89	—	0.90
Chile	0.90	—	—
Chinese Taipei	0.87	—	0.90
Czech Republic	0.88	—	—
Denmark	0.88	—	0.90
Egypt	—	0.92	—
England	0.90	—	—
Finland	0.88	—	—
France	0.88	—	—
Georgia	0.89	—	0.90
Germany	0.90	—	—
Hong Kong SAR	0.85	—	—
Hungary	0.89	—	—
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	0.90	0.92	—
Ireland	0.89	—	0.90
Israel	0.92	—	0.92
Italy	0.87	—	0.89
Kazakhstan	0.86	—	—
Kuwait	—	0.90	—
Latvia	0.86	—	—
Lithuania	0.88	—	—
Macao SAR	0.87	—	—
Malta	0.89	—	—

Exhibit 10.7: Cronbach’s Alpha Reliability Coefficient – PIRLS 2016 (Continued)

Country	Reliability Coefficient		
	PIRLS	PIRLS Literacy	ePIRLS
Morocco	0.86	0.91	—
Netherlands	0.86	—	—
New Zealand	0.92	—	—
Northern Ireland	0.90	—	—
Norway	0.87	—	0.89
Oman	0.91	—	—
Poland	0.88	—	—
Portugal	0.87	—	0.89
Qatar	0.92	—	—
Russian Federation	0.87	—	—
Saudi Arabia	0.90	—	—
Singapore	0.91	—	0.92
Slovak Republic	0.90	—	—
Slovenia	0.89	—	0.90
South Africa	—	0.90	—
Spain	0.87	—	—
Sweden	0.88	—	0.90
Trinidad and Tobago	0.92	—	—
United Arab Emirates	0.93	—	0.93
United States	0.90	—	0.91
International Median	0.89	0.91	0.90
Benchmarking Participants			
Buenos Aires, Argentina	0.90	—	—
Ontario, Canada	0.90	—	—
Quebec, Canada	0.85	—	—
Denmark (3)	—	0.88	—
Norway (4)	0.88	—	—
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	0.83	—	—
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	0.91	—	—
Andalusia, Spain	0.86	—	—
Madrid, Spain	0.85	—	—
Abu Dhabi, UAE	0.92	—	0.93
Dubai, UAE	0.92	—	0.93