Appendix 4A: Summary Statistics and Standard Errors for Proficiency in PIRLS Reading

Summary Statistics and Standard Errors for Proficiency in Overall Reading

Country	Sample Size	Overall Reading				
		Mean Proficiency	Jackknife Sampling Variance	Imputation Variance	Total Variance	Overall Standard Error
Australia	6,341	544.360	5.802	0.614	6.416	2.533
Austria	4,360	540.796	5.297	0.370	5.667	2.381
Azerbaijan	5,994	472.277	16.798	0.650	17.447	4.177
Bahrain	5,480	445.999	4.549	0.854	5.403	2.325
Belgium (Flemish)	5,198	525.059	3.415	0.338	3.752	1.937
Belgium (French)	4,623	497.495	4.912	1.696	6.608	2.571
Bulgaria	4,281	551.539	17.215	0.794	18.009	4.244
Canada	18,245	543.098	3.182	0.165	3.348	1.830
Chile	4,294	493.872	5.408	0.812	6.220	2.494
Chinese Taipei	4,326	558.894	3.442	0.714	4.155	2.038
Czech Republic	5,537	543.348	4.245	0.244	4.488	2.119
Denmark	3,508	547.492	3.974	0.494	4.468	2.114
Egypt	6,957	330.471	28.680	3.194	31.874	5.646
England	5,095	558.682	3.461	0.117	3.578	1.891
Finland	4,896	566.007	3.090	0.311	3.400	1.844
France	4,767	511.244	4.510	0.225	4.736	2.176
Georgia	5,741	488.319	7.131	0.752	7.883	2.808
Germany	3,959	537.325	9.657	0.395	10.052	3.170
Hong Kong SAR	3,349	568.583	7.068	0.470	7.538	2.746
Hungary	4,623	554.160	8.178	0.114	8.292	2.880
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	8,766	427.899	13.543	2.065	15.608	3.951
Ireland	4,607	566.596	6.091	0.049	6.139	2.478
Israel	4,041	530.288	6.044	0.410	6.454	2.541
Italy	3,940	548.007	3.691	1.073	4.765	2.183
Kazakhstan	4,925	536.046	5.792	0.374	6.166	2.483
Kuwait	4,609	393.432	15.627	1.510	17.137	4.140
Latvia	4,157	557.751	2.724	0.158	2.882	1.698
Lithuania	4,317	548.278	5.969	0.929	6.898	2.626
Macao SAR	4,059	545.581	0.741	0.337	1.077	1.038
Malta	3,647	452.012	1.711	1.557	3.269	1.808

Summary Statistics and Standard Errors for Proficiency in Overall Reading (Continued)

Country	Sample Size	Overall Reading				
		Mean Proficiency	Jackknife Sampling Variance	Imputation Variance	Total Variance	Overall Standard Error
Morocco	10,942	357.823	13.813	1.694	15.506	3.938
Netherlands	4,206	544.884	2.670	0.132	2.803	1.674
New Zealand	5,646	522.531	4.517	0.224	4.741	2.177
Northern Ireland	3,693	564.621	4.201	0.701	4.902	2.214
Norway (5)	4,232	558.950	4.767	0.333	5.100	2.258
Oman	9,234	418.483	10.301	0.772	11.073	3.328
Poland	4,413	564.626	4.256	0.234	4.490	2.119
Portugal	4,642	527.797	4.944	0.254	5.198	2.280
Qatar	9,077	442.246	2.758	0.656	3.414	1.848
Russian Federation	4,577	580.772	4.397	0.448	4.846	2.201
Saudi Arabia	4,741	430.300	16.339	1.234	17.573	4.192
Singapore	6,488	576.178	9.769	0.171	9.940	3.153
Slovak Republic	5,451	534.791	8.555	1.163	9.719	3.117
Slovenia	4,499	542.466	3.640	0.267	3.907	1.977
South Africa	12,810	319.629	18.499	1.027	19.525	4.419
Spain	14,595	527.740	2.871	0.124	2.995	1.731
Sweden	4,525	555.160	5.550	0.195	5.745	2.397
Trinidad and Tobago	4,177	479.404	9.996	0.723	10.720	3.274
United Arab Emirates	16,471	450.104	9.815	0.641	10.456	3.234
United States	4,425	549.441	8.741	0.806	9.548	3.090
Benchmarking Participants						
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4,382	479.957	8.949	0.440	9.390	3.064
Ontario, Canada	4,270	543.582	10.050	0.225	10.276	3.206
Quebec, Canada	3,179	547.422	7.881	0.198	8.079	2.842
Denmark (3)	3,600	500.875	4.543	2.701	7.243	2.691
Norway (4)	4,354	516.874	3.283	0.593	3.876	1.969
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	4,289	612.084	4.170	0.476	4.646	2.155
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5,282	406.012	34.276	1.391	35.667	5.972
Andalusia, Spain	4,169	524.584	4.113	0.232	4.345	2.084
Madrid, Spain	3,794	549.014	3.305	0.660	3.966	1.991
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4,188	414.308	20.632	1.567	22.199	4.712
Dubai, UAE	7,859	514.992	3.330	0.279	3.609	1.900

Summary Statistics and Standard Errors for Proficiency in Literary Experience

Country	Sample Size	Literary Experience				
		Mean Proficiency	Jackknife Sampling Variance	Imputation Variance	Total Variance	Overall Standard Error
Australia	6,341	547.205	5.474	0.413	5.887	2.426
Austria	4,360	544.303	5.140	0.285	5.425	2.329
Azerbaijan	5,994	465.851	14.752	0.631	15.383	3.922
Bahrain	5,480	437.478	6.059	1.920	7.980	2.825
Belgium (Flemish)	5,198	523.594	3.637	0.111	3.748	1.936
Belgium (French)	4,623	503.821	4.786	0.139	4.925	2.219
Bulgaria	4,281	551.441	19.008	0.937	19.945	4.466
Canada	18,245	547.215	3.309	0.153	3.462	1.861
Chile	4,294	500.389	5.670	0.611	6.281	2.506
Chinese Taipei	4,326	548.387	3.265	0.907	4.172	2.042
Czech Republic	5,537	544.982	4.171	0.282	4.452	2.110
Denmark	3,508	551.281	3.972	0.709	4.681	2.163
Egypt	6,957	328.138	29.034	1.327	30.360	5.510
England	5,095	562.603	3.697	1.104	4.801	2.191
Finland	4,896	564.900	3.292	0.276	3.568	1.889
France	4,767	512.680	5.034	0.765	5.799	2.408
Georgia	5,741	489.905	6.860	0.071	6.931	2.633
Germany	3,959	542.338	9.951	0.875	10.826	3.290
Hong Kong SAR	3,349	562.473	7.404	1.505	8.909	2.985
Hungary	4,623	557.611	7.959	0.142	8.102	2.846
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	8,766	430.257	13.464	1.185	14.649	3.827
Ireland	4,607	571.308	6.148	1.111	7.259	2.694
Israel	4,041	532.226	6.399	0.291	6.690	2.587
Italy	3,940	548.737	4.037	0.406	4.442	2.108
Kazakhstan	4,925	527.236	5.512	0.810	6.322	2.514
Kuwait	4,609	387.778	16.543	1.820	18.363	4.285
Latvia	4,157	555.030	2.802	0.824	3.626	1.904
Lithuania	4,317	547.418	5.620	1.797	7.417	2.723
Macao SAR	4,059	535.999	0.892	1.954	2.846	1.687
Malta	3,647	451.899	2.075	1.890	3.965	1.991
Morocco	10,942	353.248	14.589	1.775	16.364	4.045
Netherlands	4,206	546.355	2.793	0.066	2.858	1.691

Summary Statistics and Standard Errors for Proficiency in Literary Experience (Continued)

Country	Sample Size	Literary Experience				
		Mean Proficiency	Jackknife Sampling Variance	Imputation Variance	Total Variance	Overall Standard Error
New Zealand	5,646	525.278	4.731	0.650	5.381	2.320
Northern Ireland	3,693	570.464	4.563	1.599	6.162	2.482
Norway (5)	4,232	560.337	4.833	1.589	6.422	2.534
Oman	9,234	410.713	10.122	1.058	11.180	3.344
Poland	4,413	566.610	4.066	0.823	4.889	2.211
Portugal	4,642	527.774	5.208	0.906	6.115	2.473
Qatar	9,077	434.112	2.927	2.139	5.067	2.251
Russian Federation	4,577	579.129	4.237	0.471	4.708	2.170
Saudi Arabia	4,741	429.967	14.684	1.169	15.852	3.982
Singapore	6,488	574.559	9.542	1.193	10.735	3.276
Slovak Republic	5,451	538.758	8.747	0.407	9.154	3.026
Slovenia	4,499	541.192	3.653	2.152	5.805	2.409
South Africa	12,810	323.042	18.590	3.526	22.116	4.703
Spain	14,595	530.000	3.301	0.184	3.485	1.867
Sweden	4,525	555.953	5.513	0.231	5.744	2.397
Trinidad and Tobago	4,177	478.242	10.113	0.949	11.062	3.326
United Arab Emirates	16,471	439.953	10.606	0.638	11.244	3.353
United States	4,425	557.260	8.998	0.155	9.153	3.025
Benchmarking Participants						
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4,382	483.764	8.924	0.837	9.761	3.124
Ontario, Canada	4,270	548.600	10.074	0.398	10.473	3.236
Quebec, Canada	3,179	549.563	7.784	0.704	8.488	2.913
Denmark (3)	3,600	504.870	4.408	1.877	6.285	2.507
Norway (4)	4,354	520.498	3.437	0.783	4.220	2.054
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	4,289	613.262	4.095	0.915	5.010	2.238
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5,282	401.912	37.153	2.567	39.720	6.302
Andalusia, Spain	4,169	525.589	4.068	0.274	4.342	2.084
Madrid, Spain	3,794	550.505	3.790	1.004	4.795	2.190
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4,188	405.509	22.119	0.938	23.058	4.802
Dubai, UAE	7,859	507.966	3.473	0.841	4.314	2.077

Summary Statistics and Standard Errors for Proficiency in Acquire and Use Information

Country	Sample Size	Acquire and Use Information				
		Mean Proficiency	Jackknife Sampling Variance	Imputation Variance	Total Variance	Overall Standard Error
Australia	6,341	542.524	6.557	0.282	6.838	2.615
Austria	4,360	538.867	5.260	0.463	5.723	2.392
Azerbaijan	5,994	477.356	20.516	1.031	21.547	4.642
Bahrain	5,480	453.124	3.610	0.999	4.609	2.147
Belgium (Flemish)	5,198	525.831	3.297	0.431	3.728	1.931
Belgium (French)	4,623	490.108	5.189	0.429	5.619	2.370
Bulgaria	4,281	553.851	16.750	0.714	17.464	4.179
Canada	18,245	540.080	3.259	0.422	3.681	1.919
Chile	4,294	485.055	6.274	0.755	7.029	2.651
Chinese Taipei	4,326	569.214	3.530	1.157	4.687	2.165
Czech Republic	5,537	541.247	4.388	0.773	5.162	2.272
Denmark	3,508	543.284	4.565	1.737	6.302	2.510
Egypt	6,957	331.918	29.623	3.833	33.455	5.784
England	5,095	556.423	3.946	0.306	4.252	2.062
Finland	4,896	568.741	3.637	0.191	3.828	1.956
France	4,767	510.087	4.748	0.868	5.616	2.370
Georgia	5,741	486.383	8.775	0.990	9.765	3.125
Germany	3,959	532.921	9.859	1.197	11.056	3.325
Hong Kong SAR	3,349	576.386	7.236	0.358	7.594	2.756
Hungary	4,623	550.557	9.239	1.566	10.805	3.287
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	8,766	424.585	14.312	0.424	14.737	3.839
Ireland	4,607	564.727	6.584	0.454	7.038	2.653
Israel	4,041	528.681	6.168	0.044	6.212	2.492
Italy	3,940	548.960	3.737	1.203	4.940	2.223
Kazakhstan	4,925	543.594	6.649	1.361	8.010	2.830
Kuwait	4,609	398.428	18.028	0.489	18.517	4.303
Latvia	4,157	561.315	2.881	0.345	3.227	1.796
Lithuania	4,317	550.574	5.983	0.884	6.867	2.620
Macao SAR	4,059	555.505	0.779	0.892	1.671	1.293
Malta	3,647	451.399	1.438	2.558	3.996	1.999
Morocco	10,942	358.695	14.557	1.311	15.868	3.983
Netherlands	4,206	544.693	3.118	0.479	3.597	1.897

Summary Statistics and Standard Errors for Proficiency in Acquire and Use Information (Continued)

Country	Sample Size	Acquire and Use Information				
		Mean Proficiency	Jackknife Sampling Variance	Imputation Variance	Total Variance	Overall Standard Error
New Zealand	5,646	520.376	4.869	0.851	5.720	2.392
Northern Ireland	3,693	560.782	4.273	1.094	5.368	2.317
Norway (5)	4,232	558.569	5.180	0.465	5.644	2.376
Oman	9,234	425.473	10.333	0.781	11.114	3.334
Poland	4,413	564.334	5.147	1.615	6.762	2.600
Portugal	4,642	528.388	5.065	0.335	5.400	2.324
Qatar	9,077	449.632	2.759	0.858	3.617	1.902
Russian Federation	4,577	584.419	4.669	0.398	5.068	2.251
Saudi Arabia	4,741	428.825	19.915	0.630	20.545	4.533
Singapore	6,488	578.591	10.208	0.724	10.932	3.306
Slovak Republic	5,451	531.052	9.387	0.399	9.786	3.128
Slovenia	4,499	544.294	3.864	0.459	4.323	2.079
South Africa	12,810	313.765	18.933	0.947	19.880	4.459
Spain	14,595	526.599	2.347	0.211	2.558	1.599
Sweden	4,525	554.850	6.242	0.550	6.792	2.606
Trinidad and Tobago	4,177	479.947	9.994	2.259	12.252	3.500
United Arab Emirates	16,471	459.769	9.255	0.958	10.214	3.196
United States	4,425	543.084	9.330	0.258	9.588	3.096
Benchmarking Participants						
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4,382	475.330	9.153	1.589	10.742	3.278
Ontario, Canada	4,270	539.458	11.135	0.659	11.794	3.434
Quebec, Canada	3,179	546.662	8.664	0.446	9.111	3.018
Denmark (3)	3,600	497.789	5.268	0.414	5.683	2.384
Norway (4)	4,354	513.681	3.523	1.179	4.701	2.168
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	4,289	613.081	4.901	1.550	6.450	2.540
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5,282	407.024	35.042	0.725	35.766	5.981
Andalusia, Spain	4,169	523.891	4.030	0.831	4.860	2.205
Madrid, Spain	3,794	548.969	3.382	0.505	3.887	1.971
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4,188	422.034	19.937	4.633	24.570	4.957
Dubai, UAE	7,859	523.258	3.060	1.341	4.401	2.098

Summary Statistics and Standard Errors for Proficiency in Retrieving and Straightforward Inferencing

Country	Sample Size	Retrieving and Straightforward Inferencing				
		Mean Proficiency	Jackknife Sampling Variance	Imputation Variance	Total Variance	Overall Standard Error
Australia	6,341	540.737	5.620	0.979	6.599	2.569
Austria	4,360	550.244	6.319	1.601	7.920	2.814
Azerbaijan	5,994	477.348	16.328	1.155	17.483	4.181
Bahrain	5,480	444.491	4.017	0.462	4.478	2.116
Belgium (Flemish)	5,198	525.738	3.546	0.958	4.503	2.122
Belgium (French)	4,623	500.618	4.830	0.361	5.192	2.279
Bulgaria	4,281	550.435	16.093	0.103	16.196	4.024
Canada	18,245	541.431	3.109	0.106	3.215	1.793
Chile	4,294	495.873	5.478	0.606	6.084	2.466
Chinese Taipei	4,326	559.843	3.216	0.504	3.720	1.929
Czech Republic	5,537	551.194	4.669	1.051	5.720	2.392
Denmark	3,508	549.832	4.482	0.055	4.537	2.130
Egypt	6,957	329.082	29.228	2.052	31.280	5.593
England	5,095	555.703	3.678	0.305	3.983	1.996
Finland	4,896	572.066	3.660	0.249	3.908	1.977
France	4,767	520.580	4.772	0.477	5.249	2.291
Georgia	5,741	486.107	6.777	0.236	7.013	2.648
Germany	3,959	545.641	10.617	0.146	10.763	3.281
Hong Kong SAR	3,349	567.558	6.268	1.128	7.396	2.720
Hungary	4,623	551.523	8.892	1.821	10.714	3.273
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	8,766	429.490	14.304	1.796	16.100	4.012
Ireland	4,607	566.023	6.413	0.504	6.917	2.630
Israel	4,041	529.722	5.490	0.500	5.991	2.448
Italy	3,940	546.713	3.861	0.440	4.300	2.074
Kazakhstan	4,925	529.348	5.982	0.295	6.277	2.505
Kuwait	4,609	393.889	15.589	1.190	16.779	4.096
Latvia	4,157	554.060	2.938	0.786	3.724	1.930
Lithuania	4,317	549.379	5.557	0.945	6.503	2.550
Macao SAR	4,059	549.143	0.770	0.451	1.221	1.105
Malta	3,647	451.850	1.708	1.283	2.991	1.730
Morocco	10,942	363.775	13.018	2.071	15.089	3.884
Netherlands	4,206	546.451	3.070	0.929	3.999	2.000

Summary Statistics and Standard Errors for Proficiency in Retrieving and Straightforward Inferencing (Continued)

Country	Sample Size	Retrieving and Straightforward Inferencing				
		Mean Proficiency	Jackknife Sampling Variance	Imputation Variance	Total Variance	Overall Standard Error
New Zealand	5,646	521.368	4.408	1.014	5.421	2.328
Northern Ireland	3,693	561.558	4.251	0.304	4.554	2.134
Norway (5)	4,232	561.465	4.462	1.065	5.527	2.351
Oman	9,234	419.474	9.287	1.213	10.500	3.240
Poland	4,413	559.706	4.223	0.297	4.520	2.126
Portugal	4,642	527.791	4.700	0.243	4.943	2.223
Qatar	9,077	442.096	2.561	0.688	3.250	1.803
Russian Federation	4,577	581.389	4.941	0.210	5.152	2.270
Saudi Arabia	4,741	425.246	15.605	0.972	16.577	4.071
Singapore	6,488	573.013	9.375	0.274	9.649	3.106
Slovak Republic	5,451	537.543	8.881	0.533	9.414	3.068
Slovenia	4,499	546.631	4.628	0.435	5.063	2.250
South Africa	12,810	321.276	17.988	2.184	20.172	4.491
Spain	14,595	526.460	2.683	0.200	2.883	1.698
Sweden	4,525	560.141	6.157	0.997	7.154	2.675
Trinidad and Tobago	4,177	483.498	9.629	3.062	12.691	3.562
United Arab Emirates	16,471	448.078	9.133	1.151	10.283	3.207
United States	4,425	542.892	8.225	0.840	9.065	3.011
Benchmarking Participants						
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4,382	482.869	7.501	0.854	8.355	2.890
Ontario, Canada	4,270	538.853	9.940	0.749	10.689	3.269
Quebec, Canada	3,179	550.986	8.265	0.974	9.239	3.040
Denmark (3)	3,600	500.102	4.890	0.514	5.404	2.325
Norway (4)	4,354	521.395	3.411	0.617	4.028	2.007
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	4,289	611.229	4.378	1.182	5.559	2.358
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5,282	407.415	34.318	3.110	37.428	6.118
Andalusia, Spain	4,169	522.016	3.549	0.081	3.630	1.905
Madrid, Spain	3,794	546.754	3.751	0.181	3.932	1.983
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4,188	412.982	19.278	1.499	20.776	4.558
Dubai, UAE	7,859	511.647	2.886	2.777	5.663	2.380

Summary Statistics and Standard Errors for Proficiency in Interpreting, Integrating, and Evaluating

Country	Sample Size	Interpreting, Integrating, and Evaluating				
		Mean Proficiency	Jackknife Sampling Variance	Imputation Variance	Total Variance	Overall Standard Error
Australia	6,341	549.233	5.487	0.116	5.602	2.367
Austria	4,360	534.439	5.227	1.174	6.401	2.530
Azerbaijan	5,994	464.716	18.646	0.251	18.896	4.347
Bahrain	5,480	445.507	4.668	2.651	7.319	2.705
Belgium (Flemish)	5,198	524.358	3.600	1.283	4.883	2.210
Belgium (French)	4,623	494.123	5.098	0.718	5.816	2.412
Bulgaria	4,281	552.315	18.098	0.383	18.481	4.299
Canada	18,245	545.111	3.146	0.204	3.350	1.830
Chile	4,294	491.144	6.137	2.357	8.494	2.914
Chinese Taipei	4,326	558.093	3.729	1.074	4.803	2.192
Czech Republic	5,537	537.904	4.207	0.648	4.855	2.203
Denmark	3,508	546.073	3.348	1.311	4.660	2.159
Egypt	6,957	339.914	26.558	6.019	32.577	5.708
England	5,095	561.489	3.453	0.156	3.609	1.900
Finland	4,896	562.473	3.246	0.054	3.300	1.817
France	4,767	501.030	5.169	0.376	5.545	2.355
Georgia	5,741	489.857	7.743	0.538	8.280	2.878
Germany	3,959	530.124	10.174	0.027	10.201	3.194
Hong Kong SAR	3,349	568.476	7.786	0.579	8.365	2.892
Hungary	4,623	556.735	8.693	0.367	9.060	3.010
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	8,766	424.686	13.694	2.953	16.647	4.080
Ireland	4,607	569.284	6.732	1.634	8.366	2.892
Israel	4,041	530.049	6.750	0.764	7.514	2.741
Italy	3,940	549.634	3.691	0.707	4.398	2.097
Kazakhstan	4,925	542.378	5.531	0.183	5.714	2.390
Kuwait	4,609	388.427	17.284	2.985	20.269	4.502
Latvia	4,157	561.800	2.574	0.239	2.813	1.677
Lithuania	4,317	547.824	5.935	1.025	6.960	2.638
Macao SAR	4,059	543.009	0.753	1.832	2.585	1.608
Malta	3,647	451.124	1.957	1.529	3.486	1.867
Morocco	10,942	336.140	17.391	2.660	20.052	4.478
Netherlands	4,206	544.387	2.649	0.359	3.008	1.734

Summary Statistics and Standard Errors for Proficiency in Interpreting, Integrating, and Evaluating (Continued)

Country	Sample Size	Interpreting, Integrating, and Evaluating				
		Mean Proficiency	Jackknife Sampling Variance	Imputation Variance	Total Variance	Overall Standard Error
New Zealand	5,646	524.565	4.821	0.793	5.613	2.369
Northern Ireland	3,693	567.411	4.291	0.598	4.889	2.211
Norway (5)	4,232	558.138	4.888	0.879	5.767	2.401
Oman	9,234	414.785	11.307	1.473	12.781	3.575
Poland	4,413	569.549	4.132	1.472	5.604	2.367
Portugal	4,642	526.449	5.421	0.279	5.701	2.388
Qatar	9,077	440.920	2.627	0.918	3.544	1.883
Russian Federation	4,577	582.051	4.043	0.898	4.941	2.223
Saudi Arabia	4,741	438.563	16.027	1.174	17.200	4.147
Singapore	6,488	578.805	9.880	0.096	9.976	3.159
Slovak Republic	5,451	531.427	8.659	1.572	10.231	3.199
Slovenia	4,499	539.426	4.162	1.979	6.141	2.478
South Africa	12,810	308.245	20.834	6.739	27.572	5.251
Spain	14,595	529.100	2.729	0.251	2.979	1.726
Sweden	4,525	552.831	5.875	0.428	6.303	2.511
Trinidad and Tobago	4,177	472.284	11.842	1.377	13.219	3.636
United Arab Emirates	16,471	452.586	9.924	1.018	10.942	3.308
United States	4,425	554.964	8.973	0.651	9.624	3.102
Benchmarking Participants						
Buenos Aires, Argentina	4,382	472.816	11.927	1.640	13.567	3.683
Ontario, Canada	4,270	548.168	9.982	0.050	10.032	3.167
Quebec, Canada	3,179	545.009	8.457	0.526	8.983	2.997
Denmark (3)	3,600	503.905	5.126	1.026	6.152	2.480
Norway (4)	4,354	512.696	3.568	0.204	3.772	1.942
Moscow City, Russian Fed.	4,289	614.113	4.081	0.198	4.278	2.068
Eng/Afr/Zulu - RSA (5)	5,282	399.808	33.851	5.129	38.980	6.243
Andalusia, Spain	4,169	526.894	4.186	1.151	5.337	2.310
Madrid, Spain	3,794	549.928	3.759	0.129	3.888	1.972
Abu Dhabi, UAE	4,188	416.586	20.209	2.267	22.475	4.741
Dubai, UAE	7,859	518.784	3.165	0.469	3.634	1.906