

Question: This survey was completed by mother, stepmother, or female guardian.  
Location: SH1-01A (ASBHCPL1)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4710	88.2	11.8	3.9	3.1	541.8	529.3	508.1	514.7
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4262	83.6	16.4	3.3	1.9	550.1	541.7	511.5	522.9
Belgium (French)	4552	3995	83.0	17.0	10.1	2.6	503.9	494.4	485.0	467.6
Bulgaria	3863	3669	83.8	16.2	3.5	1.7	552.9	534.8	479.0	524.1
Chinese Taipei	4589	4374	73.8	26.2	2.5	2.3	540.3	527.8	501.1	506.6
Denmark	4001	3679	85.2	14.8	5.7	1.9	549.5	541.4	518.2	537.0
England	4036	1854	91.3	8.7	53.6	0.9	562.0	555.3	521.1	527.5
France	4404	3918	87.3	12.7	7.5	3.6	526.5	514.3	492.6	498.4
Georgia	4402	4198	91.6	8.4	2.3	1.8	472.1	471.4	432.6	456.4
Germany	7899	6754	91.5	8.5	12.5	1.4	554.9	535.6	512.0	516.7
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4359	77.6	22.4	2.4	5.0	566.3	562.2	526.8	554.7
Hungary	4068	3568	83.7	16.3	9.7	3.7	556.7	537.4	536.1	527.8
Iceland	3673	2734	90.0	10.0	24.2	1.5	516.4	518.5	492.6	504.6
Indonesia	4774	4504	61.2	38.8	1.3	4.6	410.2	397.5	390.8	397.8
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5069	60.8	39.2	1.2	4.7	435.0	400.8	411.6	410.5
Israel	3908	2259	72.0	28.0	36.9	4.9	532.0	516.3	489.5	505.5
Italy	3581	3322	86.3	13.7	3.4	3.3	553.6	554.4	508.9	531.6
Kuwait	3958	2464	73.1	26.9	25.5	12.5	343.7	330.1	309.6	324.0
Latvia	4162	3856	88.5	11.5	5.2	1.8	542.4	544.0	520.8	512.3
Lithuania	4701	4503	90.2	9.8	2.0	2.1	537.5	538.4	523.8	525.1
Luxembourg	5101	4492	84.1	15.9	7.1	4.9	562.1	550.0	531.0	540.4
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3700	76.8	23.2	2.9	4.7	454.4	423.5	369.5	391.8
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3782	77.5	22.5	2.6	2.7	502.6	493.0	493.5	486.3
Morocco	3249	2888	27.7	72.3	2.5	8.2	333.0	318.9	310.6	323.9
Netherlands	4156	2828	91.0	9.0	32.7	0.7	556.4	548.6	529.9	545.7
New Zealand	6256	3895	88.2	11.8	34.9	1.5	548.4	547.4	501.7	527.9
Norway	3837	3432	83.9	16.1	6.9	3.1	501.0	497.8	471.4	485.5
Poland	4854	4617	90.9	9.1	2.0	2.7	520.9	521.6	475.9	497.7
Qatar	6680	3943	64.3	35.7	27.7	13.5	360.0	356.1	344.9	348.3
Romania	4273	4149	78.2	21.8	2.1	0.8	491.7	486.2	460.6	440.0
Russian Federation	4720	4665	89.2	10.8	0.6	0.5	565.7	558.7	539.5	560.9
Scotland	3775	1909	91.9	8.1	48.1	1.2	542.5	540.8	511.3	534.5
Singapore	6390	6011	74.2	25.8	1.8	4.0	562.1	556.9	501.2	525.1
Slovak Republic	5380	5137	88.5	11.5	2.5	1.6	535.3	515.1	469.9	497.4
Slovenia	5337	4943	88.6	11.4	4.8	2.5	523.7	524.4	493.3	492.6
South Africa	14657	12553	75.3	24.7	9.6	4.8	306.2	286.8	318.5	272.2
Spain	4094	2452	83.0	17.0	37.9	2.7	521.6	520.2	499.6	498.1
Sweden	4394	4043	83.4	16.6	6.2	1.5	552.3	549.7	517.7	523.1
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3378	85.7	14.3	10.8	4.1	442.4	425.0	408.3	418.3
United States	5190	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4125	81.2	18.8	14.0	3.3	505.9	496.6	474.0	481.4
Canada, Alberta	4243	3349	86.3	13.7	19.8	1.8	567.5	553.6	541.1	534.2
Canada, British Col	4150	3100	84.0	16.0	23.3	1.7	563.7	561.9	542.2	537.1
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3957	89.4	10.6	9.4	1.5	546.4	542.7	503.7	533.9
Canada, Ontario	3988	3445	82.5	17.5	10.5	2.3	557.8	557.9	536.5	541.2
Canada, Quebec	3748	3210	85.8	14.2	9.8	2.3	535.7	536.8	507.6	528.3
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	921	89.0	11.0	33.8	1.1	553.6	559.8	541.1	530.7
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1548	81.6	18.4	9.4	3.3	542.1	545.4	527.2	521.3

Question: This survey was completed by father, stepfather, or male guardian.  
Location: SH1-01B (ASBHCPL2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4706	23.5	76.5	3.9	3.2	527.0	544.4	508.1	517.2
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4248	23.8	76.2	3.3	2.2	545.7	549.8	511.5	525.3
Belgium (French)	4552	3999	25.2	74.8	10.1	2.5	496.8	504.0	485.0	471.0
Bulgaria	3863	3664	32.3	67.7	3.5	1.8	543.6	552.9	479.0	527.3
Chinese Taipei	4589	4372	35.6	64.4	2.6	2.3	528.5	541.6	501.6	508.5
Denmark	4001	3678	28.3	71.7	5.7	2.0	546.7	549.1	518.2	531.7
England	4036	1853	13.8	86.2	53.6	0.9	559.2	561.7	521.1	531.1
France	4404	3914	27.1	72.9	7.5	3.7	521.0	526.4	492.6	499.9
Georgia	4402	4186	26.0	74.0	2.3	2.2	469.4	473.1	432.6	453.8
Germany	7899	6729	25.2	74.8	12.5	1.9	548.0	554.8	512.0	533.4
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4366	26.0	74.0	2.4	4.9	562.2	566.4	526.8	556.2
Hungary	4068	3550	32.9	67.1	9.7	4.2	543.3	558.3	536.1	534.9
Iceland	3673	2739	19.0	81.0	24.2	1.4	518.9	516.0	492.6	503.3
Indonesia	4774	4486	50.3	49.7	1.3	5.1	401.1	409.4	390.8	399.4
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5051	48.6	51.4	1.2	5.3	420.3	423.4	411.6	406.4
Israel	3908	2246	27.5	72.5	36.9	5.3	510.0	534.7	489.5	504.4
Italy	3581	3323	31.7	68.3	3.4	3.2	553.5	553.9	508.9	529.4
Kuwait	3958	2467	32.0	68.0	25.5	12.3	335.3	342.0	309.6	324.9
Latvia	4162	3851	21.3	78.7	5.2	2.0	542.0	542.8	520.8	512.1
Lithuania	4701	4493	21.5	78.5	2.0	2.4	533.4	538.7	523.8	525.3
Luxembourg	5101	4489	27.3	72.7	7.1	4.9	557.3	561.3	531.0	540.9
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3711	62.9	37.1	2.9	4.5	442.0	456.2	369.5	388.0
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3768	26.3	73.7	2.6	3.2	496.2	502.2	493.5	482.4
Morocco	3249	2909	55.6	44.4	2.5	7.6	322.8	323.8	310.6	318.6
Netherlands	4156	2823	17.8	82.2	32.7	0.8	555.0	555.7	529.9	557.6
New Zealand	6256	3895	16.9	83.1	34.9	1.5	547.0	548.5	501.7	528.2
Norway	3837	3432	21.8	78.2	6.9	3.1	495.9	501.8	471.4	485.5
Poland	4854	4626	21.2	78.8	2.0	2.5	519.4	521.5	475.9	490.5
Qatar	6680	4007	34.7	65.3	27.6	12.5	359.0	357.9	344.8	349.2
Romania	4273	4143	23.8	76.2	2.1	1.0	494.9	489.3	460.6	436.0
Russian Federation	4720	4661	18.0	82.0	0.6	0.6	560.8	565.9	539.5	554.2
Scotland	3775	1909	12.8	87.2	48.1	1.2	538.8	542.9	511.3	534.1
Singapore	6390	6012	32.2	67.8	1.8	3.9	555.5	563.3	501.2	524.0
Slovak Republic	5380	5122	31.7	68.3	2.5	1.9	528.5	535.0	469.9	502.3
Slovenia	5337	4934	26.5	73.5	4.8	2.6	523.5	523.7	493.3	497.6
South Africa	14657	12407	41.2	58.8	9.6	5.6	278.3	317.8	318.5	273.9
Spain	4094	2447	30.3	69.7	37.9	2.8	525.0	519.9	499.6	498.8
Sweden	4394	4039	28.8	71.2	6.2	1.6	554.5	550.8	517.7	525.6
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3395	37.6	62.4	10.8	3.6	426.1	448.4	408.3	413.6
United States	5190	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4119	29.2	70.8	14.0	3.4	499.7	505.9	474.0	482.0
Canada, Alberta	4243	3352	18.5	81.5	19.8	1.8	555.5	567.9	541.1	532.8
Canada, British Col	4150	3097	20.7	79.3	23.3	1.8	560.1	564.1	542.2	542.4
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3960	14.8	85.2	9.4	1.5	543.2	546.4	503.7	539.0
Canada, Ontario	3988	3445	24.1	75.9	10.5	2.3	556.6	558.1	536.5	544.3
Canada, Quebec	3748	3214	20.3	79.7	9.8	2.3	539.0	534.9	507.6	532.1
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	924	17.6	82.4	33.8	0.9	556.5	553.8	541.1	531.2
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1548	24.6	75.4	9.4	3.3	543.6	542.4	527.2	521.3

Question: This survey was completed by other.  
Location: SH1-01C (ASBHCPL3)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4695	1.0	99.0	3.9	3.3	488.0	540.8	508.1	518.1
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4213	1.4	98.6	3.3	3.1	524.8	549.4	511.5	523.4
Belgium (French)	4552	3902	2.2	97.8	10.1	4.6	454.6	503.4	485.0	482.4
Bulgaria	3863	3633	2.9	97.1	3.5	3.1	504.6	551.9	479.0	518.6
Chinese Taipei	4589	4237	3.6	96.4	2.6	5.2	511.3	538.7	500.3	510.3
Denmark	4001	3659	1.1	98.9	5.7	2.4	499.3	549.0	518.2	532.5
England	4036	1840	0.4	99.6	53.6	1.2	479.6	561.8	521.1	534.0
France	4404	3876	2.1	97.9	7.5	4.6	483.0	525.9	492.6	504.2
Georgia	4402	4141	2.9	97.1	2.3	3.3	485.7	471.7	432.6	461.1
Germany	7899	6729	1.0	99.0	12.5	1.6	502.8	553.8	512.0	521.0
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4328	1.5	98.5	2.4	5.7	552.6	565.6	526.8	555.5
Hungary	4068	3405	3.4	96.6	9.7	7.7	521.9	556.2	536.1	525.5
Iceland	3673	2727	0.4	99.6	24.2	1.7	473.3	516.7	492.6	508.0
Indonesia	4774	4273	11.3	88.7	1.3	9.8	389.2	407.8	390.8	398.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5003	11.6	88.4	1.2	6.1	381.8	427.6	411.6	402.3
Israel	3908	2108	5.6	94.4	36.9	8.8	493.3	529.6	489.5	515.8
Italy	3581	3247	0.7	99.3	3.4	5.5	547.2	553.9	508.9	537.7
Kuwait	3958	2444	7.2	92.8	25.5	12.9	313.3	342.1	309.6	324.9
Latvia	4162	3815	3.2	96.8	5.2	3.0	539.8	543.0	520.8	515.7
Lithuania	4701	4486	1.7	98.3	2.0	2.5	515.1	538.1	523.8	522.7
Luxembourg	5101	4466	1.8	98.2	7.1	5.4	524.5	560.8	531.0	542.8
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3661	5.3	94.7	2.9	5.7	376.8	451.7	369.5	393.5
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3701	10.3	89.7	2.6	4.8	500.7	501.0	493.5	482.5
Morocco	3249	2888	17.8	82.2	2.5	8.2	308.3	326.1	310.6	322.6
Netherlands	4156	2768	0.6	99.4	32.7	2.0	520.7	555.9	529.9	549.8
New Zealand	6256	3893	0.9	99.1	34.9	1.6	469.2	548.9	501.7	531.5
Norway	3837	3432	0.6	99.4	6.9	3.1	480.9	500.6	471.4	485.5
Poland	4854	4609	0.7	99.3	2.0	2.8	496.0	521.1	475.9	500.0
Qatar	6680	3840	11.7	88.3	27.6	15.0	336.9	361.4	344.8	349.7
Romania	4273	4099	5.8	94.2	2.1	1.8	460.8	492.7	460.6	447.7
Russian Federation	4720	4609	3.7	96.3	0.6	1.8	540.0	566.1	539.5	550.9
Scotland	3775	1900	0.3	99.7	48.1	1.4	581.7	542.2	511.3	537.6
Singapore	6390	5980	1.8	98.2	1.8	4.4	509.0	561.7	501.2	529.0
Slovak Republic	5380	5087	1.6	98.4	2.5	2.6	482.2	534.3	469.9	491.0
Slovenia	5337	4942	0.6	99.4	4.8	2.5	476.6	524.0	493.3	493.4
South Africa	14657	11646	24.2	75.8	9.6	10.9	258.6	317.9	318.5	272.7
Spain	4094	2445	0.9	99.1	37.9	2.8	482.1	521.5	499.6	504.1
Sweden	4394	4023	0.6	99.4	6.2	2.0	493.1	552.2	517.7	527.7
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3334	4.7	95.3	10.8	5.1	388.6	442.5	408.3	421.9
United States	5190	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4053	4.1	95.9	14.0	4.5	470.5	505.4	474.0	483.2
Canada, Alberta	4243	3332	0.8	99.2	19.8	2.2	535.8	565.8	541.1	540.8
Canada, British Col	4150	3073	1.4	98.6	23.3	2.3	505.9	564.5	542.2	535.3
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3950	0.6	99.4	9.4	1.7	510.0	546.3	503.7	532.1
Canada, Ontario	3988	3412	1.5	98.5	10.5	3.1	532.5	558.0	536.5	552.1
Canada, Quebec	3748	3174	0.7	99.3	9.8	3.6	506.6	536.2	507.6	528.3
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	922	0.1	99.9	33.8	1.0	533.9	554.3	541.1	530.6
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1548	0.4	99.6	9.4	3.3	504.6	542.8	527.2	521.3

Question: Before your child began <ISCED Level 1>, how often did you or someone else in your home read books with him or her?  
Location: SH1-02A (ASBHHA01)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTEN %	2.SOMET IMES %	3.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.OFTEN Mean	2.SOMET Mean	3.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4773	54.2	40.2	5.6	3.9	1.8	559.0	519.6	502.0	508.1	515.6
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4289	41.9	46.9	11.3	3.3	1.2	565.5	538.4	527.4	511.5	528.4
Belgium (French)	4552	4052	50.8	42.8	6.3	10.1	1.4	523.7	481.3	461.4	485.0	482.8
Bulgaria	3863	3688	45.1	43.9	11.1	3.5	1.0	573.3	532.5	523.4	479.0	515.5
Chinese Taipei	4589	4356	28.1	63.8	8.2	2.5	2.7	566.6	528.3	507.5	501.2	498.5
Denmark	4001	3714	68.4	29.8	1.8	5.7	1.1	560.0	523.9	510.0	518.2	524.8
England	4036	1881	81.7	17.6	0.7	53.6	0.2	572.6	513.7	421.7	521.1	474.8
France	4404	4011	56.5	39.9	3.5	7.5	1.5	542.7	502.7	485.7	492.6	477.6
Georgia	4402	4175	63.5	33.2	3.3	2.5	2.4	481.5	457.5	454.5	434.3	436.3
Germany	7899	6767	65.2	30.9	3.9	12.5	1.4	568.0	525.9	520.6	512.0	525.8
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4531	30.0	61.6	8.4	2.4	1.3	582.2	559.9	543.4	525.8	535.5
Hungary	4068	3637	60.9	35.7	3.5	9.7	2.0	567.7	531.2	530.3	536.1	513.8
Iceland	3673	2781	79.3	20.0	0.7	24.2	0.2	525.1	483.0	483.5	492.6	516.1
Indonesia	4774	4620	49.5	41.6	8.9	1.3	2.1	414.0	402.0	376.7	390.8	368.3
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5193	20.6	57.3	22.1	0.7	3.1	449.2	430.5	374.4	385.5	395.8
Israel	3908	2400	65.9	29.5	4.6	36.9	1.4	526.4	534.8	499.3	489.5	448.9
Italy	3581	3305	40.7	47.9	11.4	3.4	4.2	572.1	543.4	536.7	508.9	523.0
Kuwait	3958	2838	25.3	57.3	17.4	25.5	2.7	356.9	335.6	315.8	309.7	331.9
Latvia	4162	3912	58.0	40.3	1.7	5.2	0.7	552.5	528.7	520.3	520.8	491.9
Lithuania	4701	4517	45.2	50.9	3.9	2.0	1.8	552.7	526.9	510.5	523.8	504.2
Luxembourg	5101	4638	41.0	48.9	10.1	7.1	2.0	585.5	543.1	537.8	531.0	526.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3735	46.7	50.0	3.2	2.9	4.0	457.2	441.7	417.4	369.0	362.1
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3882	42.0	50.8	7.2	2.6	0.6	518.0	489.6	471.4	493.5	477.7
Morocco	3249	3086	13.2	36.8	50.0	2.6	2.2	321.3	346.7	306.3	308.0	314.8
Netherlands	4156	2840	72.5	25.5	2.0	32.7	0.5	564.1	535.2	524.7	529.9	513.9
New Zealand	6256	3952	76.7	21.9	1.3	34.9	0.6	563.0	498.5	523.5	501.7	487.8
Norway	3837	3520	69.5	29.3	1.2	6.9	0.6	511.0	477.3	434.9	471.4	463.7
Poland	4854	4701	51.0	47.5	1.5	2.0	1.0	542.8	499.1	465.8	476.6	466.4
Qatar	6680	4545	24.7	59.3	16.0	27.6	4.5	368.7	358.6	341.3	344.8	332.8
Romania	4273	4132	36.0	54.1	9.9	2.1	1.3	520.8	485.9	405.2	460.1	461.3
Russian Federation	4720	4665	69.6	29.4	1.1	0.6	0.6	575.3	542.7	525.1	536.0	515.3
Scotland	3775	1949	80.1	19.2	0.7	48.1	0.3	552.1	504.4	495.6	511.3	479.2
Singapore	6390	6231	35.8	58.2	6.0	1.8	0.6	588.6	545.8	518.9	501.2	524.9
Slovak Republic	5380	5189	57.2	40.6	2.2	2.5	0.7	552.3	511.0	432.8	469.9	460.3
Slovenia	5337	5023	62.1	36.7	1.2	4.8	1.2	538.8	497.9	517.3	493.5	478.0
South Africa	14657	12667	54.3	40.7	5.0	9.6	4.1	311.8	293.7	270.8	318.5	246.5
Spain	4094	2500	45.2	47.6	7.2	37.9	1.5	542.0	505.4	494.3	499.6	489.9
Sweden	4394	4090	70.3	27.8	1.9	6.2	0.4	561.3	530.6	496.9	517.7	512.6
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3472	54.9	43.4	1.7	11.1	1.2	466.3	408.2	372.6	408.6	400.9
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4212	52.1	41.0	6.9	14.0	1.6	519.3	487.6	465.6	473.2	464.7
Canada, Alberta	4243	3396	75.8	23.1	1.1	19.8	0.7	574.0	537.3	527.4	541.1	548.0
Canada, British Col	4150	3151	74.8	23.7	1.5	23.3	0.7	571.7	538.4	529.1	542.2	527.7
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	4005	79.9	19.4	0.6	9.4	0.4	554.6	512.1	482.4	503.7	532.3
Canada, Ontario	3988	3508	71.7	26.8	1.5	10.5	0.8	567.0	532.5	545.4	536.5	548.8
Canada, Quebec	3748	3259	57.3	38.9	3.7	9.8	0.8	551.7	515.2	508.6	507.8	509.1
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	935	78.7	20.6	0.7	33.8	0.1	561.5	528.6	439.4	541.1	552.3
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1597	73.3	25.5	1.2	9.4	0.6	550.7	520.8	481.8	527.2	483.2

Question: Before your child began <ISCED Level 1>, how often did you or someone else in your home tell stories to him or her?  
Location: SH1-02B (ASBHHA02)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTEN %	2.SOMET IMES %	3.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.OFTEN Mean	2.SOMET IMES Mean	3.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4789	50.1	44.5	5.4	3.9	1.5	551.7	530.6	509.5	508.1	508.8
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4315	48.9	43.5	7.6	3.3	0.7	560.4	539.6	522.1	511.5	528.3
Belgium (French)	4552	4047	49.4	42.0	8.6	10.1	1.5	515.4	491.5	472.9	485.0	477.3
Bulgaria	3863	3697	53.4	39.6	7.0	3.5	0.8	561.0	542.3	513.2	479.0	462.7
Chinese Taipei	4589	4327	19.6	59.4	21.0	2.6	3.4	564.8	536.7	514.4	500.8	502.5
Denmark	4001	3719	42.8	49.6	7.6	5.7	0.9	554.5	544.9	537.9	518.2	507.4
England	4036	1866	62.1	34.6	3.3	53.6	0.5	570.8	546.4	539.6	521.1	512.1
France	4404	4006	52.0	40.8	7.2	7.5	1.7	537.0	514.7	491.5	492.6	489.0
Georgia	4402	4029	57.9	39.6	2.5	2.5	5.9	479.8	465.1	453.2	434.3	447.3
Germany	7899	6788	47.4	46.6	5.9	12.5	1.2	560.4	546.9	544.6	512.0	518.5
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4482	24.2	58.6	17.3	2.4	2.5	580.0	563.4	553.6	525.8	531.8
Hungary	4068	3683	77.6	21.1	1.3	9.7	1.0	560.4	530.5	481.5	536.1	500.2
Iceland	3673	2765	40.7	52.4	6.9	24.2	0.6	525.8	511.6	499.3	492.6	496.1
Indonesia	4774	4567	37.5	53.9	8.5	1.3	3.1	409.8	406.9	377.4	390.8	386.4
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5197	28.4	57.5	14.1	0.7	3.3	449.6	423.2	362.8	385.5	393.0
Israel	3908	2385	64.0	31.2	4.8	36.9	1.8	524.6	537.0	513.9	489.5	454.6
Italy	3581	3358	58.6	36.6	4.8	3.4	2.6	560.4	547.7	526.1	508.9	510.5
Kuwait	3958	2860	47.5	46.3	6.2	25.5	2.1	354.9	325.9	300.1	309.9	310.5
Latvia	4162	3871	39.8	54.8	5.4	5.2	2.1	550.2	538.5	530.7	520.8	511.3
Lithuania	4701	4506	46.0	49.8	4.2	2.0	1.9	543.0	534.4	519.6	523.8	515.7
Luxembourg	5101	4672	53.4	39.6	7.0	7.1	1.3	575.1	546.4	519.0	531.0	517.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3706	58.2	38.5	3.3	2.9	4.8	465.8	430.0	376.5	369.0	359.2
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3858	46.1	46.9	6.9	2.6	1.1	510.1	494.6	474.6	493.5	474.1
Morocco	3249	3051	11.4	40.9	47.7	2.7	3.1	357.7	327.9	310.6	305.2	324.3
Netherlands	4156	2838	47.2	45.5	7.4	32.7	0.5	562.5	551.1	542.0	529.9	526.6
New Zealand	6256	3924	51.9	43.2	4.9	34.9	1.1	562.3	534.8	522.5	501.7	507.2
Norway	3837	3499	34.6	58.7	6.8	6.9	1.1	507.7	497.1	492.5	471.4	460.8
Poland	4854	4680	44.0	52.8	3.2	2.0	1.3	528.4	515.4	505.2	476.6	481.6
Qatar	6680	4563	34.9	53.2	11.9	27.6	4.3	370.5	355.9	338.0	344.8	321.7
Romania	4273	4118	47.0	46.7	6.3	2.1	1.5	516.2	475.6	412.8	460.6	447.6
Russian Federation	4720	4625	48.2	48.7	3.0	0.6	1.5	572.6	561.1	528.6	536.0	514.4
Scotland	3775	1946	69.0	28.8	2.2	48.1	0.4	550.2	526.9	525.6	511.3	449.1
Singapore	6390	6196	26.0	59.6	14.3	1.8	1.1	586.2	555.3	530.5	501.2	516.9
Slovak Republic	5380	5163	42.4	53.6	3.9	2.5	1.2	544.4	527.5	488.9	469.9	471.3
Slovenia	5337	5015	47.0	50.1	2.9	4.8	1.4	532.3	515.5	520.5	493.5	479.9
South Africa	14657	12236	37.1	51.8	11.0	9.6	6.7	328.7	294.8	260.8	318.5	252.2
Spain	4094	2535	58.2	37.1	4.7	37.9	0.7	532.8	508.2	478.5	499.6	455.5
Sweden	4394	4064	39.4	47.2	13.4	6.2	1.0	560.3	545.8	547.8	517.7	512.4
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3433	43.0	52.2	4.8	11.1	2.3	466.3	424.7	377.8	408.6	390.2
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4189	45.8	46.1	8.1	14.0	1.9	516.5	496.6	474.8	473.2	462.2
Canada, Alberta	4243	3381	48.9	46.5	4.6	19.8	1.0	570.9	560.9	545.2	541.1	547.2
Canada, British Col	4150	3142	52.0	43.1	4.9	23.3	0.9	573.0	554.1	539.0	542.2	529.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3981	56.9	40.0	3.0	9.4	0.9	553.1	536.5	530.9	503.7	547.3
Canada, Ontario	3988	3494	51.8	44.0	4.2	10.5	1.1	567.5	547.8	539.0	536.5	534.9
Canada, Quebec	3748	3254	51.9	42.5	5.5	9.8	1.0	547.8	523.2	521.4	507.8	514.2
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	928	42.6	49.7	7.6	33.8	0.5	566.9	545.1	545.3	541.1	489.1
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1587	37.2	56.4	6.4	9.4	1.3	552.6	537.7	527.4	527.2	498.9

Question: Before your child began <ISCED Level 1>, how often did you or someone else in your home sing songs with him or her?  
Location: SH1-02C (ASBHHA03)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTEN %	2.SOMET IMES %	3.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.OFTEN Mean	2.SOMET IMES Mean	3.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4756	43.2	43.4	13.4	3.9	2.1	548.6	538.6	516.8	508.1	519.6
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4299	38.3	46.0	15.7	3.3	1.1	553.9	548.2	535.6	511.5	531.8
Belgium (French)	4552	4031	43.7	41.3	15.0	10.1	1.9	503.9	501.8	496.0	485.0	475.3
Bulgaria	3863	3647	43.4	43.4	13.2	3.5	2.2	554.7	549.7	538.8	479.0	509.4
Chinese Taipei	4589	4298	24.1	59.2	16.8	2.5	4.0	546.2	535.9	529.5	500.7	512.4
Denmark	4001	3711	58.9	31.4	9.7	5.7	1.1	553.0	543.7	537.0	518.2	508.6
England	4036	1883	75.4	21.3	3.3	53.6	0.1	567.0	546.0	523.0	521.1	459.1
France	4404	3973	42.5	41.2	16.3	7.5	2.4	527.0	527.0	514.2	492.6	488.9
Georgia	4402	3929	44.4	40.7	14.9	2.5	8.1	476.5	472.1	466.7	434.3	455.2
Germany	7899	6745	49.3	39.3	11.4	12.5	1.9	560.0	552.0	530.9	512.0	516.2
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4452	20.6	56.4	23.0	2.4	3.1	565.9	566.4	563.4	525.8	541.5
Hungary	4068	3658	50.8	41.3	7.9	9.7	1.2	556.2	550.3	546.1	536.1	515.7
Iceland	3673	2774	59.4	35.1	5.5	24.2	0.4	522.3	508.0	506.8	492.6	507.3
Indonesia	4774	4527	42.0	48.5	9.6	1.3	3.9	413.3	405.4	377.6	390.8	377.8
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5123	23.3	51.0	25.7	0.7	4.5	438.1	430.0	391.5	385.5	404.0
Israel	3908	2370	60.4	30.0	9.6	36.9	2.0	523.0	541.2	519.3	489.5	458.6
Italy	3581	3316	58.1	31.3	10.6	3.4	3.8	556.3	555.8	542.2	508.9	512.5
Kuwait	3958	2795	40.8	42.3	16.9	25.5	3.7	344.4	336.6	329.0	309.6	316.2
Latvia	4162	3868	38.1	46.3	15.5	5.2	2.0	546.4	542.1	536.0	520.8	507.2
Lithuania	4701	4437	29.3	52.1	18.6	2.0	3.7	533.1	540.7	538.0	523.8	520.3
Luxembourg	5101	4617	35.1	46.9	18.0	7.1	2.4	567.1	557.4	554.2	531.0	520.2
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3659	46.8	43.2	10.0	2.9	6.0	453.1	451.6	423.1	369.0	371.3
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3821	35.2	44.9	19.8	2.6	2.2	503.9	500.6	494.0	493.5	482.4
Morocco	3249	3081	23.9	40.6	35.5	2.6	2.5	346.0	314.4	318.0	307.0	313.7
Netherlands	4156	2834	63.6	32.2	4.2	32.7	0.6	558.1	553.6	535.8	529.9	540.7
New Zealand	6256	3941	63.3	31.1	5.5	34.9	0.9	555.8	538.0	527.1	501.7	483.2
Norway	3837	3507	65.2	29.7	5.0	6.9	0.8	504.4	494.6	483.8	471.4	451.1
Poland	4854	4604	39.7	51.2	9.1	2.0	3.2	524.8	520.6	512.8	476.6	483.4
Qatar	6680	4358	19.5	40.3	40.2	27.6	7.3	354.2	363.3	359.2	344.8	328.7
Romania	4273	4058	32.8	48.7	18.5	2.1	3.2	504.1	493.7	459.6	460.6	469.1
Russian Federation	4720	4594	45.1	43.8	11.0	0.6	2.2	567.2	569.1	548.2	536.0	519.4
Scotland	3775	1949	80.5	18.6	0.9	48.1	0.2	547.3	523.6	517.4	511.3	449.7
Singapore	6390	6176	30.1	53.1	16.7	1.8	1.5	572.6	555.4	550.3	501.2	531.9
Slovak Republic	5380	5157	40.7	48.6	10.7	2.5	1.4	532.5	534.0	532.3	469.9	477.7
Slovenia	5337	5008	48.3	46.0	5.7	4.8	1.5	528.6	519.3	515.4	493.5	483.9
South Africa	14657	12197	49.4	39.5	11.2	9.6	7.0	317.2	297.0	269.0	318.5	251.6
Spain	4094	2522	56.4	35.2	8.4	37.9	1.0	521.3	521.9	515.1	499.6	481.9
Sweden	4394	4063	45.4	42.6	12.0	6.2	1.1	558.4	550.1	534.4	517.7	496.8
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3424	56.4	38.0	5.6	11.1	2.5	448.9	434.6	387.4	408.6	402.3
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4158	45.2	41.4	13.3	14.0	2.5	509.1	502.2	489.1	473.2	466.1
Canada, Alberta	4243	3371	56.8	36.7	6.6	19.8	1.3	571.2	560.8	540.7	541.1	533.4
Canada, British Col	4150	3136	57.0	35.0	8.0	23.3	1.0	568.3	558.8	544.7	542.2	542.1
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3984	64.6	30.9	4.5	9.4	0.8	551.2	537.6	526.0	503.7	537.1
Canada, Ontario	3988	3479	57.9	34.8	7.3	10.5	1.6	562.5	553.7	537.1	536.5	546.0
Canada, Quebec	3748	3242	56.5	35.0	8.4	9.8	1.5	539.3	533.1	525.2	507.6	516.1
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	931	62.1	30.6	7.4	33.8	0.4	560.7	543.8	542.0	541.1	510.7
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1586	65.6	30.0	4.5	9.4	0.9	546.6	536.7	517.4	527.2	499.4

Question: Before your child began <ISCED Level 1>, how often did you or someone else in your home play with alphabet toys with him or her?  
Location: SH1-02D (ASBHHA04)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTEN %	2.SOMET IMES %	3.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.OFTEN Mean	2.SOMET IMES Mean	3.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4769	27.9	48.3	23.8	3.9	1.9	541.2	541.6	535.6	508.1	513.1
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4309	20.2	48.7	31.1	3.3	0.9	548.8	551.2	543.7	511.5	535.1
Belgium (French)	4552	4046	37.2	46.9	15.9	10.1	1.5	504.7	501.9	493.2	485.0	486.0
Bulgaria	3863	3657	33.4	42.6	24.0	3.5	1.8	564.4	550.3	530.4	479.0	513.5
Chinese Taipei	4589	4284	24.8	50.0	25.2	2.5	4.3	546.7	538.2	526.4	501.9	511.6
Denmark	4001	3716	14.9	46.3	38.8	5.7	1.0	548.5	547.3	549.6	518.2	518.2
England	4036	1877	63.2	32.3	4.5	53.6	0.3	565.3	556.9	527.2	521.1	534.1
France	4404	3988	36.7	49.3	14.0	7.5	2.0	525.7	525.3	522.1	492.6	477.2
Georgia	4402	3957	43.9	39.7	16.4	2.5	8.1	481.1	470.8	462.7	434.3	447.5
Germany	7899	6742	28.2	48.1	23.7	12.5	1.6	545.7	553.1	561.7	512.0	534.0
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4349	13.0	51.9	35.1	2.4	5.5	574.5	565.1	564.7	525.8	542.9
Hungary	4068	3664	32.2	51.9	15.9	9.7	1.3	560.2	551.0	545.9	536.1	508.4
Iceland	3673	2765	19.5	52.0	28.5	24.2	0.6	530.2	515.4	509.0	492.6	499.9
Indonesia	4774	4515	28.7	42.2	29.0	1.3	4.2	420.5	410.7	385.0	390.8	379.3
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5165	20.4	38.8	40.9	0.7	3.6	436.1	434.8	401.5	385.5	414.1
Israel	3908	2403	56.2	32.6	11.2	36.9	1.2	519.0	540.7	523.5	489.5	493.5
Italy	3581	3344	50.5	36.7	12.8	3.4	3.0	559.7	550.6	541.9	508.9	517.6
Kuwait	3958	2784	36.4	47.9	15.6	25.4	4.4	353.4	333.5	319.2	309.7	318.8
Latvia	4162	3886	45.9	42.8	11.3	5.2	1.6	548.1	537.9	539.6	520.8	498.4
Lithuania	4701	4496	36.8	51.6	11.6	2.0	2.2	543.9	535.4	530.5	523.8	510.1
Luxembourg	5101	4654	32.6	45.6	21.8	7.1	1.7	565.1	558.3	555.3	531.0	523.7
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3677	45.5	42.3	12.2	2.9	5.6	455.9	447.9	430.9	369.0	364.9
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3861	42.6	36.5	20.9	2.6	1.2	512.6	496.7	481.4	493.5	484.3
Morocco	3249	3080	21.2	29.0	49.8	2.6	2.4	349.1	343.7	300.9	308.0	300.4
Netherlands	4156	2837	25.8	54.0	20.2	32.7	0.6	557.1	555.7	554.9	529.9	516.0
New Zealand	6256	3940	51.3	41.8	6.9	34.9	0.7	559.8	539.5	519.9	501.7	483.9
Norway	3837	3494	13.1	53.9	33.1	6.9	1.0	505.4	502.0	495.9	471.4	460.8
Poland	4854	4641	38.3	52.4	9.3	2.0	2.2	535.0	514.0	504.5	476.6	481.3
Qatar	6680	4517	41.9	44.0	14.1	27.6	4.9	369.2	355.6	339.0	344.8	326.4
Romania	4273	4094	34.8	40.0	25.1	2.1	2.0	520.0	497.5	438.0	460.6	476.4
Russian Federation	4720	4635	61.5	33.7	4.8	0.6	1.3	572.6	557.1	536.6	536.0	506.9
Scotland	3775	1940	61.0	34.9	4.1	48.1	0.6	545.3	536.8	559.8	511.3	477.1
Singapore	6390	6192	33.0	51.2	15.9	1.8	1.2	575.5	555.8	540.6	501.2	514.6
Slovak Republic	5380	5175	55.1	37.1	7.8	2.5	1.0	536.6	534.1	501.5	469.9	479.8
Slovenia	5337	5010	37.9	52.4	9.7	4.8	1.5	528.8	518.5	530.8	493.5	480.9
South Africa	14657	12191	33.9	39.4	26.7	9.6	7.1	320.2	307.5	278.8	318.5	249.8
Spain	4094	2531	42.5	45.1	12.4	37.9	0.7	529.0	520.7	494.5	499.6	469.9
Sweden	4394	4071	16.7	52.6	30.8	6.2	0.9	556.1	552.3	548.1	517.7	524.8
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3434	53.7	37.5	8.8	11.1	2.5	455.8	431.0	383.1	409.1	397.3
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4172	36.2	44.2	19.6	14.0	2.3	512.0	503.5	489.9	473.3	468.5
Canada, Alberta	4243	3384	51.9	40.8	7.3	19.8	0.9	570.4	561.4	548.4	541.1	545.0
Canada, British Col	4150	3139	51.1	41.5	7.4	23.3	0.9	566.3	561.2	552.3	542.2	534.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3994	59.2	36.4	4.4	9.4	0.6	549.3	541.9	531.3	503.7	544.0
Canada, Ontario	3988	3495	54.8	37.9	7.4	10.5	1.3	563.9	549.8	548.8	536.5	553.8
Canada, Quebec	3748	3259	45.7	46.5	7.7	9.8	0.8	541.4	533.6	517.5	507.6	503.5
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	932	22.4	54.1	23.4	33.8	0.3	563.5	552.5	549.1	541.1	504.3
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1582	14.6	53.4	32.0	9.4	1.3	557.5	538.6	541.1	527.2	524.5

Question: Before your child began <ISCED Level 1>, how often did you or someone else in your home talk about things you had done with him or her?  
Location: SH1-02E (ASBHHA05)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTEN %	2.SOMET IMES %	3.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.OFTEN Mean	2.SOMET IMES Mean	3.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4765	68.3	29.0	2.7	3.9	1.9	546.5	529.1	498.6	508.1	506.1
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4309	63.3	33.1	3.6	3.3	0.8	553.8	540.6	526.5	511.5	523.7
Belgium (French)	4552	4044	62.4	33.2	4.4	10.1	1.5	509.4	491.2	471.8	485.0	477.0
Bulgaria	3863	3669	47.8	41.8	10.4	3.5	1.4	556.0	548.4	529.5	479.0	513.4
Chinese Taipei	4589	4335	32.9	55.5	11.6	2.6	3.1	544.0	535.7	523.2	500.1	515.7
Denmark	4001	3724	78.7	20.8	0.5	5.7	0.8	551.0	539.5	514.1	518.2	512.9
England	4036	1885	80.2	18.9	1.0	53.6	0.1	568.5	532.2	488.8	521.1	508.5
France	4404	4009	64.5	30.5	5.0	7.5	1.6	530.0	515.5	508.2	492.6	491.5
Georgia	4402	3978	39.8	49.2	10.9	2.5	7.0	477.3	472.3	466.9	434.3	446.4
Germany	7899	6744	75.2	23.2	1.6	12.5	1.9	559.2	538.5	512.0	512.0	510.7
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4471	27.4	63.0	9.6	2.4	2.7	569.8	564.9	557.2	525.8	540.6
Hungary	4068	3674	65.8	31.8	2.4	9.7	1.1	555.6	552.0	502.0	536.1	494.3
Iceland	3673	2775	74.6	24.5	0.9	24.2	0.4	521.6	502.1	470.6	492.6	512.9
Indonesia	4774	4548	39.6	47.7	12.7	1.3	3.4	408.4	407.4	390.7	390.8	384.6
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5140	34.4	51.5	14.2	0.7	4.4	428.5	427.8	385.6	385.5	401.8
Israel	3908	2373	71.5	24.5	3.9	36.9	2.0	524.0	545.1	481.1	489.5	477.3
Italy	3581	3335	74.2	23.3	2.5	3.4	3.2	557.6	545.5	536.0	508.9	514.3
Kuwait	3958	2733	53.5	41.4	5.1	25.4	5.6	346.3	331.4	325.4	309.7	316.0
Latvia	4162	3887	63.0	34.1	3.0	5.2	1.2	545.4	539.2	517.4	520.8	511.1
Lithuania	4701	4486	60.7	35.4	3.9	2.0	2.4	541.4	533.6	523.5	523.8	512.6
Luxembourg	5101	4663	60.9	34.5	4.6	7.1	1.5	564.8	552.4	547.3	531.0	526.6
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3660	45.7	44.9	9.4	2.9	6.1	449.5	454.5	427.8	368.6	368.8
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3842	58.1	35.2	6.7	2.6	1.6	507.0	493.0	481.3	493.5	482.0
Morocco	3249	3068	32.9	41.1	26.0	2.6	2.8	337.4	316.4	316.4	308.0	311.9
Netherlands	4156	2838	74.5	23.7	1.8	32.7	0.6	560.6	541.6	543.8	529.9	525.7
New Zealand	6256	3947	72.3	26.1	1.5	34.9	0.8	554.8	531.1	535.0	501.7	505.0
Norway	3837	3512	75.9	23.1	1.0	6.9	0.7	503.1	492.1	475.4	471.4	466.1
Poland	4854	4630	75.1	24.1	0.9	2.0	2.6	525.3	508.4	519.5	476.6	489.0
Qatar	6680	4481	39.4	50.4	10.2	27.6	5.5	363.6	359.9	341.2	344.8	323.4
Romania	4273	4107	59.5	34.6	5.9	2.1	1.8	504.7	478.2	420.9	460.6	461.6
Russian Federation	4720	4616	50.9	44.5	4.6	0.6	1.7	572.0	561.5	537.1	536.0	517.4
Scotland	3775	1947	77.4	22.0	0.6	48.1	0.3	548.1	525.3	501.1	511.3	451.1
Singapore	6390	6185	34.2	53.8	12.0	1.8	1.3	568.1	557.5	547.1	501.2	517.1
Slovak Republic	5380	5172	67.4	30.5	2.1	2.5	1.2	539.8	523.5	457.5	469.9	480.6
Slovenia	5337	5009	71.1	27.5	1.4	4.8	1.4	529.0	511.5	487.1	493.5	479.0
South Africa	14657	12199	49.3	40.5	10.2	9.6	7.1	320.4	294.7	261.6	318.5	250.8
Spain	4094	2526	78.8	19.8	1.4	37.9	0.8	524.6	507.5	516.0	499.6	470.4
Sweden	4394	4071	78.2	21.0	0.8	6.2	0.8	555.6	538.5	529.4	517.7	507.1
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3417	55.3	40.6	4.1	11.1	2.7	449.0	430.6	418.9	409.1	394.1
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4174	59.9	34.6	5.5	14.0	2.2	509.5	496.7	476.8	473.2	466.6
Canada, Alberta	4243	3381	69.4	28.6	2.0	19.8	1.0	570.3	554.6	531.6	541.1	552.0
Canada, British Col	4150	3136	68.8	28.3	2.9	23.3	1.1	569.0	549.3	562.9	542.2	534.1
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3994	72.7	25.8	1.4	9.4	0.6	551.0	533.1	519.7	503.7	526.8
Canada, Ontario	3988	3493	65.8	32.0	2.1	10.5	1.3	564.6	545.3	523.0	536.5	547.6
Canada, Quebec	3748	3248	68.4	29.6	2.0	9.8	1.2	538.6	530.4	528.3	507.6	511.7
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	935	75.6	23.4	1.0	33.8	0.4	558.9	541.6	465.5	541.1	556.0
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1594	74.6	23.5	2.0	9.4	0.7	543.6	538.1	541.5	527.2	493.5



Question: Before your child began <ISCED Level 1>, how often did you or someone else in your home talk about what you had read with him or her?  
Location: SH1-02F (ASBHHA06)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTEN %	2.SOMET IMES %	3.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.OFTEN Mean	2.SOMET IMES Mean	3.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4779	35.7	52.1	12.1	3.9	1.7	552.0	536.4	520.6	508.1	509.6
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4301	22.8	56.3	20.9	3.3	1.0	558.2	548.0	540.1	511.5	510.9
Belgium (French)	4552	4026	23.9	53.7	22.4	10.1	2.0	511.9	504.1	485.1	485.0	481.1
Bulgaria	3863	3662	30.1	50.4	19.5	3.5	1.6	559.8	550.0	534.1	479.0	530.1
Chinese Taipei	4589	4269	20.0	59.4	20.6	2.6	4.6	545.1	537.2	530.9	501.5	511.8
Denmark	4001	3718	43.0	49.8	7.2	5.7	1.0	558.9	541.4	533.7	518.2	516.3
England	4036	1875	49.7	43.5	6.8	53.6	0.4	578.2	547.5	520.4	521.1	535.3
France	4404	3982	23.9	51.7	24.4	7.5	2.2	534.5	522.7	519.3	492.6	492.5
Georgia	4402	4002	45.6	45.7	8.7	2.5	6.8	481.0	469.8	458.0	434.3	443.7
Germany	7899	6736	37.7	51.0	11.3	12.5	2.1	563.0	549.4	539.8	512.0	521.6
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4464	14.4	65.0	20.6	2.4	2.9	572.3	565.9	560.1	525.8	538.5
Hungary	4068	3663	29.5	58.7	11.7	9.7	1.4	550.6	556.3	543.7	536.1	510.3
Iceland	3673	2778	46.9	47.8	5.3	24.2	0.3	527.5	508.3	491.4	492.6	504.4
Indonesia	4774	4530	35.7	48.4	15.9	1.3	3.8	411.3	407.9	387.4	390.8	381.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5113	23.8	52.7	23.5	0.7	4.8	426.3	433.0	393.2	385.5	404.7
Israel	3908	2381	51.4	37.7	10.9	36.9	1.8	513.6	545.3	533.2	489.5	465.5
Italy	3581	3304	34.2	51.8	14.0	3.4	4.2	561.0	552.8	544.0	508.9	521.0
Kuwait	3958	2818	37.7	47.9	14.3	25.4	3.5	345.5	338.5	325.2	309.7	299.4
Latvia	4162	3883	46.6	48.3	5.1	5.2	1.3	547.7	538.6	531.9	520.8	506.0
Lithuania	4701	4461	41.0	50.4	8.7	2.0	3.0	544.2	535.1	528.2	523.8	508.2
Luxembourg	5101	4639	30.8	51.4	17.8	7.1	2.0	574.0	556.6	546.1	531.0	518.7
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3681	47.5	45.0	7.5	2.9	5.5	441.1	458.1	445.5	369.0	369.9
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3836	45.5	43.2	11.3	2.6	1.9	509.7	494.3	485.4	493.5	488.9
Morocco	3249	3031	21.2	35.8	43.1	2.6	4.0	332.7	336.1	307.7	309.2	317.5
Netherlands	4156	2832	27.5	59.3	13.2	32.7	0.7	565.7	552.8	548.4	529.9	537.9
New Zealand	6256	3934	40.7	49.5	9.8	34.9	1.0	563.4	540.1	529.2	501.7	500.0
Norway	3837	3492	36.4	57.5	6.1	6.9	1.2	508.3	496.6	488.8	471.4	470.6
Poland	4854	4656	32.1	59.9	8.0	2.0	1.8	537.9	516.0	491.5	476.6	479.5
Qatar	6680	4447	26.5	54.3	19.3	27.6	6.0	360.3	362.0	351.0	344.8	326.5
Romania	4273	4119	44.0	43.6	12.5	2.1	1.6	508.7	493.0	418.6	460.6	457.4
Russian Federation	4720	4628	55.2	40.9	3.9	0.6	1.4	573.7	556.8	540.2	536.0	523.3
Scotland	3775	1939	44.7	50.4	5.0	48.1	0.6	556.3	533.6	515.3	511.3	493.3
Singapore	6390	6179	21.5	57.9	20.6	1.8	1.4	568.2	560.9	548.0	501.2	523.8
Slovak Republic	5380	5163	42.0	51.8	6.2	2.5	1.3	543.9	530.1	484.7	469.9	478.5
Slovenia	5337	5010	41.0	53.3	5.7	4.8	1.4	527.9	521.2	517.8	493.5	470.1
South Africa	14657	12179	50.5	39.7	9.8	9.6	7.2	298.1	314.1	290.4	318.5	255.3
Spain	4094	2521	40.7	50.5	8.8	37.9	1.0	530.9	516.4	502.6	499.6	476.0
Sweden	4394	4068	35.6	56.5	7.9	6.2	0.9	560.4	547.5	542.0	517.7	523.1
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3426	43.8	49.6	6.5	11.1	2.6	449.1	437.3	402.9	409.1	395.0
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4167	36.4	50.6	13.0	14.0	2.3	511.6	502.9	486.6	473.3	469.2
Canada, Alberta	4243	3382	38.8	52.3	8.8	19.8	1.0	574.7	562.0	541.6	541.1	544.0
Canada, British Col	4150	3139	37.3	53.1	9.7	23.3	0.9	571.6	559.9	549.6	542.2	527.4
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3990	40.3	52.1	7.7	9.4	0.7	559.2	538.2	527.3	503.7	539.8
Canada, Ontario	3988	3488	37.4	53.3	9.3	10.5	1.3	567.7	553.9	538.0	536.5	545.0
Canada, Quebec	3748	3251	27.8	54.8	17.4	9.8	1.0	546.0	534.2	525.5	507.6	503.3
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	936	52.5	43.2	4.3	33.8	0.1	565.1	544.2	515.9	541.1	538.9
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1590	38.8	54.1	7.1	9.4	0.7	549.6	540.3	515.3	527.2	510.3

Question: Before your child began <ISCED Level 1>, how often did you or someone else in your home play word games with him or her?  
Location: SH1-02G (ASBHHA07)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTEN %	2.SOMET IMES %	3.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.OFTEN Mean	2.SOMET IMES Mean	3.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4754	28.7	52.3	19.0	3.9	2.1	550.0	540.1	524.9	508.1	516.3
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4304	23.7	55.6	20.6	3.3	0.9	557.5	548.3	538.3	511.5	527.9
Belgium (French)	4552	4029	20.5	54.1	25.4	10.1	1.8	512.3	503.4	489.5	485.0	483.0
Bulgaria	3863	3655	30.6	42.3	27.2	3.5	1.9	560.6	552.1	535.4	479.0	516.0
Chinese Taipei	4589	4275	26.6	54.8	18.6	2.6	4.5	550.5	537.2	520.0	502.4	509.4
Denmark	4001	3702	24.3	49.0	26.8	5.7	1.3	564.1	546.4	538.0	518.2	521.7
England	4036	1874	48.3	46.2	5.5	53.6	0.4	575.2	550.7	522.7	521.1	527.9
France	4404	3980	28.4	52.0	19.6	7.5	2.3	531.9	523.7	517.1	492.6	492.4
Georgia	4402	3917	35.5	43.2	21.3	2.5	8.5	484.4	471.6	462.3	434.3	446.5
Germany	7899	6729	29.0	54.6	16.4	12.5	1.8	558.7	552.7	546.8	512.0	515.5
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4449	10.5	57.3	32.3	2.4	3.1	572.9	566.8	561.2	525.8	542.1
Hungary	4068	3651	45.0	45.3	9.7	9.7	1.8	560.1	549.6	541.1	536.1	503.2
Iceland	3673	2771	19.4	50.9	29.6	24.2	0.5	538.1	516.6	503.0	492.6	462.8
Indonesia	4774	4470	26.4	44.4	29.3	1.3	4.8	418.8	409.5	389.8	390.8	380.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5095	16.0	39.8	44.1	0.7	5.1	440.6	438.3	401.1	385.5	401.8
Israel	3908	2384	49.5	38.0	12.5	36.9	1.7	522.3	538.9	513.2	489.5	469.0
Italy	3581	3303	36.2	46.0	17.8	3.4	4.3	559.6	554.7	542.1	508.9	525.7
Kuwait	3958	2824	28.4	50.5	21.2	25.4	3.1	348.9	341.1	320.0	309.7	302.1
Latvia	4162	3855	33.7	50.0	16.3	5.2	2.2	551.4	539.8	532.8	520.8	520.0
Lithuania	4701	4442	26.6	55.6	17.8	2.0	3.5	545.5	537.7	528.9	523.8	513.0
Luxembourg	5101	4622	25.3	49.4	25.4	7.1	2.3	569.4	560.5	549.9	531.0	525.8
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3669	51.0	41.5	7.5	2.9	5.8	459.0	442.6	420.6	369.0	370.0
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3807	16.8	41.1	42.1	2.6	2.7	509.9	502.7	494.6	493.5	485.1
Morocco	3249	3035	8.7	21.0	70.3	2.7	3.5	335.2	344.0	315.4	308.1	318.0
Netherlands	4156	2830	33.4	55.4	11.2	32.7	0.7	562.3	553.6	547.6	529.9	531.1
New Zealand	6256	3930	38.3	51.5	10.2	34.9	1.0	563.9	541.2	525.8	501.7	515.3
Norway	3837	3476	9.6	53.9	36.5	6.9	1.4	505.0	501.8	497.6	471.4	461.7
Poland	4854	4611	27.6	60.0	12.4	2.0	3.0	534.6	519.3	500.8	476.6	490.0
Qatar	6680	4465	28.3	50.7	21.0	27.6	5.7	367.7	359.0	348.8	344.8	326.8
Romania	4273	4083	30.4	43.2	26.4	2.1	2.7	519.5	503.4	437.9	460.6	458.4
Russian Federation	4720	4585	47.6	41.4	11.0	0.6	2.3	574.5	564.0	534.9	536.0	528.0
Scotland	3775	1939	47.3	46.7	6.0	48.1	0.6	552.2	536.3	521.0	511.3	483.4
Singapore	6390	6175	19.0	58.6	22.4	1.8	1.5	572.8	561.3	545.6	501.2	516.5
Slovak Republic	5380	5140	28.3	57.2	14.5	2.5	1.9	543.7	534.7	507.3	469.9	487.5
Slovenia	5337	4992	32.1	57.1	10.8	4.8	1.7	536.1	520.4	504.8	493.5	478.4
South Africa	14657	12073	32.1	45.8	22.1	9.6	7.8	302.9	313.4	287.3	318.5	252.5
Spain	4094	2517	36.3	49.0	14.7	37.9	1.0	531.1	519.4	502.3	499.6	475.9
Sweden	4394	4053	15.7	52.3	32.0	6.2	1.4	567.9	549.7	546.7	517.7	537.3
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3415	34.3	52.6	13.1	11.1	2.9	456.1	440.3	397.3	409.1	403.8
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4151	29.5	49.0	21.6	14.0	2.6	514.5	504.8	487.5	473.3	469.8
Canada, Alberta	4243	3373	31.5	53.3	15.2	19.8	1.3	576.4	563.9	547.1	541.1	538.1
Canada, British Col	4150	3130	32.2	54.1	13.7	23.3	1.2	574.7	559.3	553.9	542.2	520.8
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3991	35.0	54.5	10.5	9.4	0.7	558.6	541.8	525.6	503.7	526.2
Canada, Ontario	3988	3488	34.1	53.4	12.5	10.5	1.3	569.6	552.6	545.5	536.5	547.0
Canada, Quebec	3748	3259	27.8	56.7	15.5	9.8	0.7	546.1	534.4	523.0	507.6	505.6
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	927	21.2	49.9	28.9	33.8	0.7	575.7	552.5	539.1	541.1	587.3
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1572	10.5	54.4	35.0	9.4	1.6	558.4	538.4	543.9	527.2	510.9

Question: Before your child began <ISCED Level 1>, how often did you or someone else in your home write letters or words with him or her?  
Location: SH1-02H (ASBHHA08)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTEN %	2.SOMET IMES %	3.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.OFTEN Mean	2.SOMET IMES Mean	3.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4779	34.3	50.3	15.4	3.9	1.6	537.6	541.5	539.5	508.1	521.7
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4287	24.4	56.5	19.1	3.3	1.4	547.2	548.2	551.1	511.5	530.0
Belgium (French)	4552	4039	42.5	46.2	11.3	10.1	1.7	503.9	500.6	496.8	485.0	487.4
Bulgaria	3863	3677	52.6	33.7	13.6	3.5	1.3	559.0	547.3	521.7	479.0	516.5
Chinese Taipei	4589	4252	9.8	48.3	41.9	2.5	5.0	543.2	538.5	534.8	501.0	514.4
Denmark	4001	3715	38.4	49.9	11.7	5.7	1.1	557.6	543.6	538.5	518.2	521.9
England	4036	1871	60.6	35.4	3.9	53.6	0.4	568.1	554.4	513.1	521.1	524.9
France	4404	3990	46.3	45.5	8.2	7.5	2.0	527.3	522.8	521.8	492.6	487.1
Georgia	4402	3964	52.8	34.4	12.8	2.5	7.3	473.6	474.3	472.6	434.3	447.8
Germany	7899	6766	31.4	50.9	17.8	12.5	1.5	546.2	555.6	560.4	512.0	506.7
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4450	24.1	60.8	15.1	2.4	3.1	571.7	564.8	559.3	525.8	541.9
Hungary	4068	3668	39.4	44.2	16.4	9.7	1.2	548.4	551.9	567.4	536.1	511.5
Iceland	3673	2777	41.8	49.5	8.7	24.2	0.3	528.4	509.3	498.9	492.6	513.0
Indonesia	4774	4514	56.1	33.0	10.9	1.3	4.1	416.2	398.2	376.3	390.8	382.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5109	24.7	46.3	29.0	0.7	4.7	435.6	430.7	395.7	385.5	410.0
Israel	3908	2364	57.9	33.7	8.4	36.9	2.2	513.4	552.0	530.1	489.5	473.5
Italy	3581	3336	53.0	37.3	9.6	3.4	3.3	558.0	550.3	545.9	508.9	523.7
Kuwait	3958	2835	40.8	47.0	12.2	25.4	2.9	355.2	328.2	323.4	309.7	304.7
Latvia	4162	3896	62.7	33.8	3.5	5.2	1.1	546.6	536.8	517.8	520.8	521.3
Lithuania	4701	4498	53.0	41.5	5.6	2.0	2.2	542.1	533.7	528.8	523.8	512.2
Luxembourg	5101	4654	33.4	51.0	15.6	7.1	1.7	560.2	560.8	557.6	531.0	508.8
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3703	65.4	30.0	4.6	2.9	4.9	449.3	449.0	443.4	369.0	363.5
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3844	58.7	30.2	11.0	2.6	1.3	509.3	490.2	480.0	493.5	483.0
Morocco	3249	3081	31.2	35.2	33.5	2.6	2.3	342.8	331.0	296.5	307.5	316.4
Netherlands	4156	2834	30.9	55.0	14.1	32.7	0.5	557.1	554.2	558.6	529.9	534.2
New Zealand	6256	3936	52.2	42.7	5.2	34.9	0.9	559.7	535.7	537.3	501.7	506.6
Norway	3837	3502	36.7	54.7	8.6	6.9	1.0	510.3	494.8	491.7	471.4	476.2
Poland	4854	4662	53.8	41.9	4.3	2.0	1.9	529.6	510.2	520.6	476.6	480.2
Qatar	6680	4498	44.2	46.3	9.5	27.6	5.3	372.5	353.9	325.4	344.8	322.2
Romania	4273	4076	48.4	37.0	14.6	2.1	2.5	512.3	487.9	428.1	460.6	455.3
Russian Federation	4720	4638	66.1	29.8	4.1	0.6	1.2	570.1	558.3	539.4	536.0	532.7
Scotland	3775	1943	48.6	44.9	6.6	48.1	0.4	549.9	535.7	536.3	511.3	482.0
Singapore	6390	6164	40.2	50.1	9.7	1.8	1.6	572.5	553.8	539.4	501.2	523.0
Slovak Republic	5380	5163	38.4	49.7	11.9	2.5	1.2	535.5	535.0	516.8	469.9	482.1
Slovenia	5337	5013	51.9	42.7	5.4	4.8	1.4	523.2	522.2	537.4	493.5	481.4
South Africa	14657	12133	48.8	39.2	12.0	9.6	7.4	307.2	309.1	278.7	318.5	247.3
Spain	4094	2510	50.0	42.6	7.4	37.9	1.1	526.0	516.2	516.8	499.6	479.4
Sweden	4394	4068	38.9	52.4	8.7	6.2	1.0	559.1	548.0	540.5	517.7	524.6
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3429	56.3	38.6	5.0	11.1	2.4	454.3	424.5	399.1	409.1	398.9
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4170	44.6	43.4	12.0	14.0	2.2	509.8	501.4	490.7	473.2	470.5
Canada, Alberta	4243	3380	48.6	44.5	6.9	19.8	1.0	574.7	557.9	544.7	541.1	540.4
Canada, British Col	4150	3139	49.0	44.6	6.4	23.3	1.0	571.6	555.2	555.3	542.2	529.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3990	56.0	39.9	4.1	9.4	0.8	556.7	532.7	527.9	503.7	532.2
Canada, Ontario	3988	3488	50.5	42.8	6.7	10.5	1.4	563.9	552.6	541.7	536.5	543.3
Canada, Quebec	3748	3251	41.1	49.9	9.0	9.8	0.9	543.4	532.3	522.0	507.6	509.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	931	42.4	48.7	8.9	33.8	0.4	561.9	550.2	537.8	541.1	530.9
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1579	36.5	53.7	9.8	9.4	1.5	556.1	532.5	544.0	527.2	521.6

Question: Before your child began <ISCED Level 1>, how often did you or someone else in your home read aloud signs and labels with him or her?  
Location: SH1-02I (ASBHHA09)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTEN %	2.SOMET IMES %	3.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.OFTEN Mean	2.SOMET IMES Mean	3.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4762	32.9	47.1	19.9	3.9	2.0	546.0	539.8	531.2	508.1	513.2
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4285	24.4	50.0	25.6	3.3	1.4	554.9	549.7	540.4	511.5	527.6
Belgium (French)	4552	4030	39.1	42.8	18.1	10.1	1.9	507.7	500.0	492.8	485.0	481.7
Bulgaria	3863	3668	48.6	36.0	15.4	3.5	1.6	558.5	544.7	536.7	479.0	506.6
Chinese Taipei	4589	4293	24.2	50.3	25.5	2.6	4.0	553.2	537.3	522.4	501.8	511.3
Denmark	4001	3713	40.0	46.5	13.6	5.7	1.2	558.3	542.1	540.6	518.2	522.0
England	4036	1868	57.4	35.7	6.9	53.6	0.4	574.3	548.3	517.7	521.1	525.0
France	4404	3992	49.0	38.2	12.8	7.5	1.9	527.8	522.8	517.9	492.6	493.3
Georgia	4402	4019	54.2	35.8	10.0	2.5	6.3	475.9	472.8	466.3	434.3	442.0
Germany	7899	6727	34.7	45.8	19.5	12.5	2.0	555.9	552.3	551.0	512.0	526.2
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4445	23.6	55.8	20.6	2.4	3.3	573.0	564.1	561.9	525.8	540.4
Hungary	4068	3659	34.2	46.6	19.2	9.7	1.4	556.0	551.4	553.3	536.1	498.5
Iceland	3673	2773	40.7	46.6	12.7	24.2	0.4	529.2	510.8	496.5	492.6	497.5
Indonesia	4774	4531	28.4	42.0	29.6	1.3	3.7	411.2	408.5	398.0	391.8	373.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5141	22.9	38.0	39.2	0.7	4.3	443.4	435.2	396.9	385.5	401.5
Israel	3908	2385	53.8	33.3	12.9	36.9	1.7	516.1	546.9	526.1	489.5	462.5
Italy	3581	3328	54.4	33.3	12.3	3.4	3.4	556.8	552.6	547.4	508.9	517.7
Kuwait	3958	2805	45.6	39.0	15.3	25.4	3.6	354.0	329.1	323.5	309.6	293.4
Latvia	4162	3871	46.2	40.3	13.5	5.2	1.8	548.5	540.7	528.8	520.8	506.3
Lithuania	4701	4476	48.7	39.2	12.1	2.0	2.6	544.1	536.3	517.7	523.8	517.4
Luxembourg	5101	4623	30.7	46.3	23.1	7.1	2.3	568.3	561.2	547.7	531.0	516.6
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3649	45.0	44.1	10.9	2.9	6.3	455.1	450.8	423.9	369.0	368.5
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3825	39.6	40.1	20.3	2.6	2.1	510.0	498.1	486.3	493.5	485.3
Morocco	3249	3073	25.2	33.0	41.8	2.6	2.7	339.6	339.6	301.4	308.0	299.6
Netherlands	4156	2838	38.3	47.3	14.4	32.7	0.6	561.5	552.7	550.9	529.9	529.6
New Zealand	6256	3929	53.8	39.6	6.6	34.9	1.0	562.9	534.5	513.8	501.7	508.6
Norway	3837	3497	37.8	48.9	13.3	6.9	1.0	507.3	497.6	489.8	471.4	478.6
Poland	4854	4661	49.7	42.1	8.3	2.0	1.9	529.9	513.2	508.3	476.6	479.9
Qatar	6680	4464	36.6	44.8	18.6	27.6	5.8	370.9	357.7	343.4	344.8	320.3
Romania	4273	4086	46.1	37.0	16.9	2.1	2.4	506.6	491.4	445.7	460.7	467.2
Russian Federation	4720	4629	55.3	36.4	8.2	0.6	1.4	575.2	558.1	534.1	536.0	516.6
Scotland	3775	1935	56.2	36.1	7.7	48.1	0.7	551.9	532.5	526.9	511.3	484.1
Singapore	6390	6150	28.2	52.1	19.7	1.8	1.8	577.8	557.6	541.1	501.2	520.0
Slovak Republic	5380	5154	45.7	43.3	11.0	2.5	1.4	540.8	530.7	511.0	469.9	479.9
Slovenia	5337	4995	35.9	52.6	11.4	4.8	1.7	533.6	518.3	516.5	493.5	487.6
South Africa	14657	12025	36.5	41.3	22.1	9.6	8.1	315.0	309.6	277.8	318.5	252.1
Spain	4094	2525	59.9	32.3	7.8	37.9	0.8	524.2	520.2	498.2	499.6	483.8
Sweden	4394	4052	37.5	49.4	13.1	6.2	1.4	558.9	549.9	536.9	517.7	539.1
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3424	50.3	41.0	8.7	11.1	2.6	459.8	425.5	398.5	409.1	388.8
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4162	41.3	42.3	16.4	14.0	2.4	512.7	502.2	487.7	473.3	468.3
Canada, Alberta	4243	3376	49.5	42.6	8.0	19.8	1.1	575.8	558.1	536.1	541.1	546.5
Canada, British Col	4150	3137	50.1	40.9	9.0	23.3	1.0	572.8	555.6	545.7	542.2	524.5
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3988	52.0	40.0	8.1	9.4	0.8	556.4	539.1	511.9	503.7	538.4
Canada, Ontario	3988	3483	47.8	42.5	9.7	10.5	1.4	566.9	551.2	539.3	536.5	547.9
Canada, Quebec	3748	3250	41.7	42.9	15.4	9.8	1.0	542.0	533.0	528.0	507.6	507.3
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	932	42.9	44.9	12.2	33.8	0.4	566.3	548.9	528.2	541.1	562.4
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1590	40.7	45.2	14.1	9.4	0.9	555.1	531.9	538.0	527.2	510.1

Question: Before your child began <ISCED Level 1>, how often did you or someone else in your home visit a library with him or her?  
Location: SH1-02J (ASBHHA10)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTEN %	2.SOMET IMES %	3.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.OFTEN Mean	2.SOMET IMES Mean	3.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4763	14.5	31.8	53.7	3.9	1.9	560.2	540.5	534.4	508.1	514.2
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4297	25.9	34.5	39.6	3.3	1.1	566.4	548.0	537.2	511.5	531.8
Belgium (French)	4552	4042	14.8	26.0	59.2	10.1	1.6	523.3	505.2	494.5	485.0	485.5
Bulgaria	3863	3660	7.6	34.5	58.0	3.5	1.6	545.3	552.7	549.0	479.0	520.2
Chinese Taipei	4589	4311	12.0	45.0	43.0	2.6	3.6	559.5	540.4	527.7	500.2	511.7
Denmark	4001	3720	32.2	41.7	26.2	5.7	0.9	558.0	547.0	538.7	518.2	515.4
England	4036	1874	36.5	45.6	17.9	53.6	0.4	579.4	556.9	533.3	521.1	539.2
France	4404	4018	25.3	29.1	45.6	7.5	1.5	544.2	522.2	515.2	492.6	484.1
Georgia	4402	3880	4.3	23.0	72.7	2.5	9.2	479.4	477.9	472.1	434.3	452.3
Germany	7899	6750	17.9	32.6	49.5	12.5	1.7	572.8	554.1	545.9	512.0	516.2
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4473	26.6	59.1	14.2	2.4	2.6	577.7	562.3	555.5	525.8	543.0
Hungary	4068	3668	10.8	36.9	52.3	9.7	1.1	548.1	558.2	550.6	536.1	500.8
Iceland	3673	2775	31.6	43.0	25.4	24.2	0.4	531.8	516.8	496.7	492.6	500.8
Indonesia	4774	4481	10.8	29.4	59.8	1.3	4.8	405.8	419.4	400.3	390.8	374.1
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5124	6.6	26.8	66.6	0.7	4.6	417.7	437.4	415.9	385.5	408.9
Israel	3908	2376	36.7	36.5	26.8	36.9	1.9	509.6	535.0	542.5	489.5	469.0
Italy	3581	3294	8.0	24.2	67.8	3.4	4.5	553.2	562.7	551.9	508.9	519.5
Kuwait	3958	2814	13.1	44.3	42.6	25.4	3.4	347.7	349.9	324.2	309.7	309.6
Latvia	4162	3847	10.2	32.1	57.6	5.2	2.3	535.9	541.1	544.8	520.8	515.9
Lithuania	4701	4448	13.3	30.7	56.0	2.0	3.1	533.7	536.7	539.7	523.8	516.5
Luxembourg	5101	4623	5.5	20.1	74.3	7.1	2.3	577.2	563.4	558.0	531.0	521.1
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3658	15.1	42.8	42.0	2.9	6.2	418.2	460.1	450.3	369.0	370.1
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3831	14.0	35.0	51.0	2.6	1.9	497.6	502.2	499.8	493.5	487.2
Morocco	3249	3064	5.2	16.2	78.6	2.6	3.0	342.1	346.8	317.3	308.0	309.7
Netherlands	4156	2840	44.8	37.8	17.4	32.7	0.5	563.8	553.3	540.5	529.9	532.5
New Zealand	6256	3941	41.4	41.5	17.1	34.9	0.8	568.1	538.7	523.5	501.7	503.9
Norway	3837	3500	17.8	49.5	32.8	6.9	1.0	516.6	500.2	492.1	471.4	455.2
Poland	4854	4651	15.4	43.4	41.2	2.0	2.0	531.8	520.0	518.5	476.6	477.6
Qatar	6680	4451	21.4	48.2	30.4	27.6	6.0	360.5	362.3	354.3	344.8	325.7
Romania	4273	4081	9.3	36.6	54.1	2.1	2.5	502.2	508.8	476.4	460.6	467.9
Russian Federation	4720	4570	11.4	33.8	54.8	0.6	2.7	568.1	567.4	564.2	536.0	535.5
Scotland	3775	1937	36.7	47.8	15.5	48.1	0.6	557.4	540.8	514.1	511.3	496.4
Singapore	6390	6214	31.8	56.0	12.2	1.8	0.8	581.5	552.4	537.2	501.2	499.2
Slovak Republic	5380	5152	8.7	32.6	58.7	2.5	1.5	540.7	535.4	531.0	469.9	475.7
Slovenia	5337	5007	41.5	42.4	16.1	4.8	1.5	540.3	513.3	507.6	493.5	482.0
South Africa	14657	12044	22.8	33.4	43.8	9.6	8.2	322.3	316.9	287.0	318.5	246.9
Spain	4094	2514	10.2	33.9	55.8	37.9	1.1	536.5	523.4	516.5	499.6	489.5
Sweden	4394	4078	25.1	48.1	26.7	6.2	0.7	563.0	549.0	545.8	517.7	518.3
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3400	10.3	37.3	52.4	11.1	3.2	445.0	448.4	433.4	409.1	404.9
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4158	19.2	37.0	43.8	14.0	2.5	512.4	506.9	495.8	473.2	470.0
Canada, Alberta	4243	3383	32.2	44.6	23.3	19.8	0.9	581.8	560.0	551.9	541.1	544.2
Canada, British Col	4150	3139	39.8	44.5	15.8	23.3	0.9	574.7	558.7	547.4	542.2	526.5
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3992	28.8	46.4	24.8	9.4	0.7	564.0	544.8	526.7	503.7	540.5
Canada, Ontario	3988	3498	32.9	49.3	17.8	10.5	1.0	571.0	554.1	542.0	536.5	548.0
Canada, Quebec	3748	3258	28.5	40.4	31.1	9.8	0.8	555.1	531.3	524.8	507.6	491.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	931	30.2	44.6	25.1	33.8	0.4	560.8	556.1	542.0	541.1	546.1
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1592	17.6	47.4	35.0	9.4	0.8	550.0	548.4	529.9	527.2	505.8

Question: Before your child began <ISCED Level 1>, how often did you or someone else in your home do <country-specific> with him or her?  
Location: SH1-02K (ASBHH11)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.OFTEN %	2.SOMET IMES %	3.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.OFTEN Mean	2.SOMET IMES Mean	3.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4767	18.3	43.8	37.9	3.9	1.9	530.6	538.9	545.8	508.1	518.1
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4315	76.4	20.6	3.1	3.3	0.7	551.4	542.4	516.0	511.5	523.0
Belgium (French)	4552	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	499.7	.
Bulgaria	3863	3691	77.4	18.2	4.4	3.5	0.9	552.3	545.1	527.5	479.0	506.5
Chinese Taipei	4589	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	535.4	.
Denmark	4001	3721	53.9	42.5	3.6	5.7	0.9	548.7	548.5	540.7	518.2	519.2
England	4036	1883	89.1	10.5	0.5	53.6	0.2	562.0	551.2	547.1	521.1	550.9
France	4404	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	521.6	.
Georgia	4402	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	470.8	.
Germany	7899	6627	23.0	26.2	50.8	12.5	3.2	547.8	548.3	559.2	512.0	524.6
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4476	15.6	54.0	30.4	2.4	2.6	563.9	563.0	570.9	525.8	539.6
Hungary	4068	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	550.9	.
Iceland	3673	2761	44.2	45.7	10.1	24.2	0.7	518.4	513.7	521.0	492.6	504.3
Indonesia	4774	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	404.7	.
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5177	26.6	41.1	32.4	0.7	3.7	441.8	430.0	396.5	385.5	392.5
Israel	3908	2385	69.0	23.1	7.9	36.9	1.6	521.3	544.9	530.0	489.5	468.5
Italy	3581	3315	26.4	33.0	40.6	3.4	3.8	558.1	557.2	549.3	508.9	521.2
Kuwait	3958	2610	32.6	51.8	15.6	25.4	8.9	343.1	338.3	324.1	309.7	334.9
Latvia	4162	3873	49.4	33.7	16.9	5.2	1.6	536.8	549.0	545.2	520.8	522.8
Lithuania	4701	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	537.0	.
Luxembourg	5101	4651	17.5	33.3	49.2	7.1	1.8	566.9	569.4	551.5	531.0	509.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3681	63.7	30.9	5.4	2.9	5.4	453.6	443.8	419.8	369.0	374.6
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3866	67.1	25.8	7.1	2.6	0.9	508.0	486.8	477.0	493.5	472.7
Morocco	3249	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	322.6	.
Netherlands	4156	2837	23.1	46.6	30.3	32.7	0.6	555.0	554.7	557.7	529.9	541.4
New Zealand	6256	3920	13.6	19.3	67.1	34.9	1.2	548.5	546.7	549.0	501.7	511.8
Norway	3837	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	498.0	.
Poland	4854	4655	17.2	59.1	23.7	2.0	1.9	542.2	523.1	500.9	476.6	476.7
Qatar	6680	4622	66.8	30.4	2.8	27.6	3.4	363.2	352.1	317.2	344.8	319.6
Romania	4273	4122	39.0	44.2	16.9	2.1	1.6	491.6	491.7	484.2	460.6	473.4
Russian Federation	4720	4479	4.2	7.2	88.6	0.6	4.5	566.5	577.1	565.1	536.0	541.4
Scotland	3775	1948	88.1	11.3	0.6	48.1	0.3	543.6	538.6	519.0	511.3	437.7
Singapore	6390	6214	34.0	59.2	6.8	1.8	0.8	577.8	552.8	530.1	501.2	506.8
Slovak Republic	5380	5186	62.9	32.4	4.7	2.5	0.8	540.9	522.7	495.3	469.9	477.2
Slovenia	5337	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	521.5	.
South Africa	14657	12069	37.5	38.5	24.0	9.6	7.9	326.3	300.7	276.4	318.5	251.2
Spain	4094	2534	43.6	48.5	7.9	37.9	0.7	526.5	519.7	498.2	499.6	470.5
Sweden	4394	4080	42.9	53.3	3.8	6.2	0.7	555.3	549.4	543.1	517.7	508.8
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	435.6	.
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4231	43.7	35.2	21.2	40.0	1.6	515.8	510.7	498.5	479.5	475.0
Canada, Alberta	4243	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	560.2	.
Canada, British Col	4150	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	558.0	.
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	541.8	.
Canada, Ontario	3988	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	555.2	.
Canada, Quebec	3748	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	532.9	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	929	52.2	39.6	8.2	33.8	0.5	553.8	555.5	545.4	541.1	568.6
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	540.5	.

Question: In what language did most of the activities in Question 2 take place?  
Location: SH1-03 (ASBHABL)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.<LANG UAGE OF TEST> %	2.ANOTH ER LANGUAG E %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.<LANG UAGE OF TEST> Mean	2.ANOTH ER LANGUAG E Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4518	91.9	8.1	3.9	6.4	544.6	500.4	508.1	519.3
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4253	93.5	6.5	3.3	1.9	551.0	515.0	511.5	527.4
Belgium (French)	4552	3930	94.4	5.6	10.1	4.0	504.0	473.7	485.0	479.0
Bulgaria	3863	3577	87.3	12.7	3.5	4.3	556.5	506.2	479.0	535.8
Chinese Taipei	4589	4370	86.7	13.3	3.0	2.0	540.9	510.0	503.4	517.3
Denmark	4001	3693	96.2	3.8	5.7	1.5	549.6	527.0	518.2	507.6
England	4036	1868	97.1	2.9	53.6	0.5	562.8	506.8	521.1	521.1
France	4404	3927	97.3	2.7	7.5	3.3	525.2	513.4	492.6	498.1
Georgia	4402	3926	97.3	2.7	2.5	8.5	472.2	496.2	434.3	460.7
Germany	7899	6588	93.2	6.8	12.5	3.4	557.1	513.8	512.0	516.9
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4344	97.5	2.5	2.4	5.4	566.1	546.4	525.8	552.7
Hungary	4068	3512	99.4	0.6	9.7	5.2	554.0	551.2	536.1	527.0
Iceland	3673	2709	97.6	2.4	24.2	2.2	517.0	496.8	492.6	512.1
Indonesia	4774	4185	57.6	42.4	1.3	11.0	413.4	397.3	390.8	392.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5123	77.8	22.2	0.7	4.5	437.7	369.0	385.9	394.7
Israel	3908	2236	92.2	7.8	36.9	5.4	527.4	530.8	489.5	507.4
Italy	3581	3261	98.1	1.9	3.4	5.4	555.0	523.7	508.9	528.8
Kuwait	3958	2622	71.0	29.0	25.6	8.1	342.6	327.7	310.0	328.9
Latvia	4162	3792	94.2	5.8	5.2	3.4	544.0	522.1	520.8	523.3
Lithuania	4701	4437	98.2	1.8	2.0	3.7	538.0	528.5	523.8	522.5
Luxembourg	5101	4254	18.0	82.0	7.1	9.5	576.9	559.7	531.0	528.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3647	97.3	2.7	2.9	6.3	448.9	431.2	369.0	390.2
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3700	94.6	5.4	2.6	5.4	500.4	499.5	493.5	495.5
Morocco	3249	2840	81.5	18.5	2.6	10.3	327.9	298.9	308.0	326.7
Netherlands	4156	2796	94.7	5.3	32.7	1.5	557.4	530.7	529.9	536.7
New Zealand	6256	3823	93.4	6.6	34.9	2.3	551.3	520.7	501.7	506.9
Norway	3837	3503	96.5	3.5	6.9	0.9	501.3	471.8	471.4	465.7
Poland	4854	4712	99.6	0.4	2.0	0.7	520.3	528.1	476.6	519.5
Qatar	6680	4629	97.0	3.0	27.6	3.2	357.7	345.3	344.8	344.2
Romania	4273	3866	96.7	3.3	2.1	7.6	494.5	400.3	461.7	474.3
Russian Federation	4720	4344	93.7	6.3	0.6	7.6	568.6	537.0	536.0	543.8
Scotland	3775	1939	98.9	1.1	48.1	0.5	542.0	582.5	511.3	520.1
Singapore	6390	6095	59.7	40.3	1.8	2.7	574.8	537.9	501.2	539.2
Slovak Republic	5380	5145	95.4	4.6	2.5	1.6	537.0	453.7	469.9	488.4
Slovenia	5337	4983	97.1	2.9	4.8	1.8	524.2	491.6	493.5	503.2
South Africa	14657	11845	80.2	19.8	9.6	9.6	310.8	280.0	318.5	258.7
Spain	4094	2494	84.7	15.3	37.9	1.7	523.3	510.4	499.6	488.5
Sweden	4394	3937	92.9	7.1	6.2	3.6	554.0	532.3	517.7	525.6
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3417	99.0	1.0	11.1	2.7	440.0	398.9	409.1	417.5
United States	5190	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4073	89.5	10.5	14.0	4.2	506.9	481.2	473.3	480.6
Canada, Alberta	4243	3350	92.9	7.1	19.8	1.8	566.7	549.6	541.1	539.7
Canada, British Col	4150	3098	85.2	14.8	23.3	1.8	564.8	555.4	542.2	540.7
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3949	95.7	4.3	9.4	1.6	547.8	508.1	503.7	529.5
Canada, Ontario	3988	3439	90.7	9.3	10.5	2.2	558.7	548.2	536.5	543.6
Canada, Quebec	3748	3197	92.3	7.7	9.8	2.2	536.7	525.0	507.6	529.1
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	911	97.7	2.3	33.8	1.6	554.9	513.9	541.1	553.4
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1590	97.2	2.8	9.4	1.0	542.0	534.5	527.2	553.8

Question: Did your child speak <language of test> before he/she began school?  
Location: SH1-04A (ASBHLBS1)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4821	94.1	5.9	3.9	0.9	543.2	481.2	508.1	535.1
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4314	93.9	6.1	3.3	0.7	551.0	509.8	512.7	511.1
Belgium (French)	4552	4076	94.9	5.1	10.1	1.0	502.8	476.7	485.0	488.5
Bulgaria	3863	3682	87.2	12.8	3.5	1.1	556.7	501.8	479.0	537.2
Chinese Taipei	4589	4452	95.0	5.0	2.6	0.6	538.2	501.6	499.9	517.3
Denmark	4001	3725	97.6	2.4	5.7	0.9	548.7	525.7	518.2	540.7
England	4036	1884	96.1	3.9	53.6	0.1	562.9	509.0	521.1	547.2
France	4404	4057	97.7	2.3	7.5	0.5	524.9	493.5	492.6	484.5
Georgia	4402	4255	97.1	2.9	2.3	0.9	471.1	494.0	431.4	472.0
Germany	7899	6823	95.7	4.3	12.5	0.8	555.0	508.6	512.0	513.1
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4575	97.7	2.3	2.4	0.5	564.7	572.5	525.8	553.0
Hungary	4068	3702	99.5	0.5	9.7	0.4	552.7	533.7	536.1	520.5
Iceland	3673	2780	99.0	1.0	24.2	0.2	516.6	491.1	492.6	524.1
Indonesia	4774	4160	68.8	31.2	1.3	12.8	413.6	392.9	390.8	390.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5246	74.9	25.1	0.8	2.1	439.0	371.0	396.6	385.3
Israel	3908	2423	92.6	7.4	36.9	0.6	525.3	531.8	489.5	537.2
Italy	3581	3402	95.7	4.3	3.4	1.4	554.3	526.0	508.9	542.7
Kuwait	3958	2808	22.2	77.8	25.4	3.3	365.8	329.6	309.8	329.7
Latvia	4162	3921	97.7	2.3	5.2	0.6	543.1	501.9	520.9	528.1
Lithuania	4701	4580	99.3	0.7	2.0	0.4	537.4	515.0	523.8	545.1
Luxembourg	5101	4704	27.7	72.3	7.1	0.7	587.9	548.5	531.0	529.2
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3787	96.4	3.6	2.9	2.8	447.6	417.5	369.0	379.1
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3827	93.2	6.8	2.6	2.1	500.5	491.9	493.5	508.0
Morocco	3249	2523	82.7	17.3	2.6	20.1	329.2	302.5	308.0	316.7
Netherlands	4156	2836	96.4	3.6	32.7	0.6	556.8	523.1	529.9	548.9
New Zealand	6256	3968	94.5	5.5	34.9	0.3	549.4	523.8	501.7	502.5
Norway	3837	3483	94.9	5.1	6.9	1.5	502.3	461.5	471.4	486.0
Poland	4854	4726	99.4	0.6	2.0	0.6	520.6	507.2	476.6	478.9
Qatar	6680	4741	95.8	4.2	27.6	1.6	358.5	330.4	344.8	329.1
Romania	4273	4146	91.6	8.4	2.1	1.1	493.2	459.5	460.6	465.6
Russian Federation	4720	4673	93.6	6.4	0.6	0.3	567.7	524.3	541.0	543.9
Scotland	3775	1943	98.8	1.2	48.1	0.3	542.3	545.1	511.3	512.2
Singapore	6390	6242	76.7	23.3	1.8	0.5	568.2	530.9	501.2	529.9
Slovak Republic	5380	5204	96.9	3.1	2.5	0.6	535.5	447.6	469.9	475.4
Slovenia	5337	5048	97.3	2.7	4.8	0.6	524.3	477.5	493.5	517.5
South Africa	14657	12571	79.9	20.1	9.6	5.3	306.1	287.0	318.5	260.1
Spain	4094	2544	87.2	12.8	37.9	0.6	524.4	496.1	499.6	484.5
Sweden	4394	3956	95.0	5.0	6.2	3.6	553.6	521.9	517.7	535.6
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3442	92.4	7.6	11.1	2.0	442.8	400.4	409.1	407.1
United States	5190	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4206	89.4	10.6	14.0	1.9	507.1	476.0	473.6	482.4
Canada, Alberta	4243	3397	93.9	6.1	19.8	0.6	565.9	551.9	541.1	544.8
Canada, British Col	4150	3157	87.1	12.9	23.3	0.4	564.2	554.0	542.2	555.4
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	4004	98.1	1.9	9.4	0.3	546.6	515.6	503.7	502.5
Canada, Ontario	3988	3515	87.2	12.8	10.5	0.4	559.6	542.0	536.5	557.5
Canada, Quebec	3748	3275	93.4	6.6	9.8	0.3	537.0	518.1	507.6	506.3
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	931	98.9	1.1	33.8	0.3	554.9	447.9	541.1	580.4
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1582	94.5	5.5	9.4	1.5	542.6	535.0	527.2	524.4



Question: Did your child speak <country-specific> before he/she began school?  
Location: SH1-04B (ASBHLBS2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4820	4.3	95.7	3.9	0.8	461.3	543.0	508.1	537.7
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4309	6.1	93.9	3.3	0.8	521.0	550.2	512.7	521.5
Belgium (French)	4552	4041	2.8	97.2	10.1	1.7	503.1	501.4	485.0	491.8
Bulgaria	3863	3672	11.0	89.0	3.5	1.4	516.2	554.0	479.0	524.8
Chinese Taipei	4589	4448	67.8	32.2	2.7	0.5	532.3	544.9	502.8	525.2
Denmark	4001	3719	1.9	98.1	5.7	1.0	504.2	549.0	518.2	535.2
England	4036	1879	0.6	99.4	53.6	0.3	578.5	560.8	521.1	534.5
France	4404	4058	4.3	95.7	7.5	0.5	492.7	525.6	492.6	481.4
Georgia	4402	4253	6.1	93.9	2.3	1.0	479.8	471.0	431.4	493.6
Germany	7899	6812	4.7	95.3	12.5	0.9	492.5	556.0	512.0	517.7
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4543	21.9	78.1	2.4	1.2	569.8	563.7	525.8	546.7
Hungary	4068	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	550.9	.
Iceland	3673	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	510.6	.
Indonesia	4774	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	404.7	.
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5237	18.3	81.7	0.8	2.2	388.8	429.2	396.6	393.9
Israel	3908	2404	9.6	90.4	36.9	1.1	454.5	533.5	489.5	523.5
Italy	3581	3358	1.3	98.7	3.4	2.7	538.4	553.4	508.9	545.3
Kuwait	3958	2849	83.8	16.2	25.4	2.2	332.9	358.2	309.7	346.9
Latvia	4162	3913	21.3	78.7	5.2	0.6	533.7	544.3	520.9	538.9
Lithuania	4701	4574	4.9	95.1	2.0	0.6	533.5	537.5	523.8	536.7
Luxembourg	5101	4707	73.1	26.9	7.1	0.6	572.3	524.0	531.0	538.1
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3791	6.1	93.9	2.9	2.6	386.8	450.1	369.0	383.7
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3785	25.2	74.8	2.6	3.1	505.2	498.8	493.5	489.5
Morocco	3249	2469	33.2	66.8	2.6	22.0	299.3	335.2	308.0	322.0
Netherlands	4156	2819	1.7	98.3	32.7	1.0	517.4	556.4	529.9	545.0
New Zealand	6256	3965	5.5	94.5	34.9	0.4	473.5	552.3	501.7	516.2
Norway	3837	3483	0.0	100.0	6.9	1.5	422.3	500.2	471.4	486.0
Poland	4854	4721	0.7	99.3	2.0	0.8	493.6	520.8	476.6	477.0
Qatar	6680	4727	2.7	97.3	27.6	1.8	293.0	359.0	344.8	337.8
Romania	4273	4096	6.2	93.8	2.1	2.4	503.9	489.5	460.6	478.2
Russian Federation	4720	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	564.7	.
Scotland	3775	1943	0.3	99.7	48.1	0.3	540.7	542.4	511.3	519.1
Singapore	6390	6230	62.5	37.5	1.8	0.6	568.9	543.8	501.2	533.0
Slovak Republic	5380	5203	5.8	94.2	2.5	0.6	518.6	533.5	469.9	485.1
Slovenia	5337	5050	2.7	97.3	4.8	0.5	511.6	523.3	493.5	519.5
South Africa	14657	12499	45.1	54.9	9.6	5.5	294.3	309.1	318.5	259.9
Spain	4094	2532	16.8	83.2	37.9	0.9	524.1	520.2	499.6	487.2
Sweden	4394	3947	0.0	100.0	6.2	3.7	497.1	552.1	517.7	533.9
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	435.6	.
United States	5190	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4260	16.4	83.6	25.3	1.7	481.0	505.5	476.1	485.5
Canada, Alberta	4243	3391	2.3	97.7	19.8	0.8	535.7	565.7	541.1	550.1
Canada, British Col	4150	3152	2.4	97.6	23.3	0.5	549.4	563.2	542.2	555.5
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3998	4.7	95.3	9.4	0.6	504.3	547.9	503.8	541.5
Canada, Ontario	3988	3512	4.3	95.7	10.5	0.6	525.5	558.9	536.5	548.0
Canada, Quebec	3748	3273	10.0	90.0	9.8	0.6	533.0	535.7	507.6	572.2
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	549.6	.
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1582	0.1	99.9	9.4	1.5	590.2	542.1	527.2	524.4

Question: Did your child speak <country-specific> before he/she began school?  
Location: SH1-04C (ASBHLBS3)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4818	2.7	97.3	3.9	0.9	506.0	540.5	508.1	536.3
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4299	2.0	98.0	3.3	1.0	476.2	550.0	512.7	518.8
Belgium (French)	4552	4034	7.0	93.0	10.1	1.8	497.1	501.9	485.0	488.0
Bulgaria	3863	3674	14.1	85.9	3.5	1.3	501.2	557.8	479.0	527.8
Chinese Taipei	4589	4393	8.1	91.9	2.6	1.9	528.9	537.2	500.1	526.9
Denmark	4001	3718	1.8	98.2	5.7	1.0	492.7	549.2	518.2	535.6
England	4036	1878	1.7	98.3	53.6	0.3	522.4	561.7	521.1	512.3
France	4404	4055	1.3	98.7	7.5	0.5	484.5	524.7	492.6	481.8
Georgia	4402	4242	0.3	99.7	2.3	1.4	463.3	471.7	431.4	476.3
Germany	7899	6813	1.0	99.0	12.5	0.9	504.9	553.6	512.0	517.3
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4525	26.0	74.0	2.4	1.5	569.2	563.7	525.8	548.6
Hungary	4068	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	550.9	.
Iceland	3673	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	510.6	.
Indonesia	4774	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	404.7	.
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5243	9.2	90.8	0.8	2.3	393.8	424.8	396.6	385.6
Israel	3908	2398	8.7	91.3	36.9	1.2	541.6	524.7	489.5	512.1
Italy	3581	3357	1.0	99.0	3.4	2.8	511.0	553.6	508.9	544.1
Kuwait	3958	2808	11.4	88.6	25.4	3.3	375.6	332.7	309.8	330.5
Latvia	4162	3906	0.4	99.6	5.2	1.0	500.0	542.3	520.9	525.1
Lithuania	4701	4573	1.7	98.3	2.0	0.5	508.0	537.8	523.8	542.4
Luxembourg	5101	4709	21.3	78.7	7.1	0.6	542.7	563.9	531.0	535.9
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3787	2.5	97.5	2.9	2.7	378.0	448.0	369.0	386.4
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3765	5.6	94.4	2.6	3.5	498.4	500.4	493.5	493.9
Morocco	3249	2438	21.9	78.1	2.6	22.9	317.0	325.3	306.3	321.6
Netherlands	4156	2818	1.1	98.9	32.7	1.0	503.0	556.3	529.9	545.1
New Zealand	6256	3967	3.8	96.2	34.9	0.3	475.4	550.9	501.7	511.5
Norway	3837	3483	0.2	99.8	6.9	1.5	542.5	500.1	471.4	486.0
Poland	4854	4722	0.2	99.8	2.0	0.7	521.7	520.6	476.6	480.8
Qatar	6680	4712	1.6	98.4	27.6	2.0	307.0	358.2	344.8	333.7
Romania	4273	4087	1.0	99.0	2.1	2.6	529.8	489.9	460.6	483.8
Russian Federation	4720	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	564.7	.
Scotland	3775	1943	0.1	99.9	48.1	0.3	560.3	542.3	511.3	519.1
Singapore	6390	6187	19.4	80.6	1.8	1.4	517.2	569.7	501.2	544.8
Slovak Republic	5380	5194	3.5	96.5	2.5	0.8	397.4	537.9	469.9	468.6
Slovenia	5337	5049	4.2	95.8	4.8	0.6	514.7	523.3	493.5	523.4
South Africa	14657	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	301.6	.
Spain	4094	2524	3.3	96.7	37.9	1.1	527.6	520.6	499.6	493.7
Sweden	4394	3946	2.7	97.3	6.2	3.7	493.2	553.8	517.7	533.4
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	435.6	.
United States	5190	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4002	5.8	94.2	27.6	1.7	484.9	511.8	475.5	490.0
Canada, Alberta	4243	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	560.2	.
Canada, British Col	4150	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	558.0	.
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	541.8	.
Canada, Ontario	3988	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	555.2	.
Canada, Quebec	3748	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	532.9	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	549.6	.
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1582	0.7	99.3	9.4	1.5	606.5	541.7	527.2	524.4

Question: Did your child speak <country-specific> before he/she began school?  
Location: SH1-04D (ASBHLBS4)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4817	2.9	97.1	3.9	0.9	503.9	540.6	508.1	536.8
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4300	1.5	98.5	3.3	1.0	496.1	549.4	512.7	519.2
Belgium (French)	4552	4020	6.2	93.8	10.1	2.1	455.5	504.5	485.0	495.1
Bulgaria	3863	3667	0.3	99.7	3.5	1.4	493.4	550.1	479.0	521.8
Chinese Taipei	4589	4389	1.2	98.8	2.5	2.0	494.9	537.1	501.0	521.6
Denmark	4001	3717	0.7	99.3	5.7	1.0	525.3	548.4	518.2	536.1
England	4036	1878	1.2	98.8	53.6	0.3	529.9	561.3	521.1	523.5
France	4404	4056	1.1	98.9	7.5	0.5	515.0	524.3	492.6	484.4
Georgia	4402	4237	0.7	99.3	2.3	1.5	547.8	471.3	431.4	466.0
Germany	7899	6813	0.6	99.4	13.5	0.0	524.9	553.2	512.5	.
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4511	10.7	89.3	2.4	1.7	565.4	564.7	525.8	566.9
Hungary	4068	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	550.9	.
Iceland	3673	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	510.6	.
Indonesia	4774	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	404.7	.
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5250	3.2	96.8	0.8	2.1	348.3	424.2	396.6	392.0
Israel	3908	2396	11.4	88.6	36.9	1.3	497.7	529.9	489.5	510.8
Italy	3581	3357	0.1	99.9	3.4	2.8	492.6	553.3	508.9	544.1
Kuwait	3958	2808	0.6	99.4	25.4	3.3	374.9	337.4	309.7	331.2
Latvia	4162	3905	0.6	99.4	5.2	1.0	548.7	542.1	520.9	533.6
Lithuania	4701	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	537.0	.
Luxembourg	5101	4705	21.5	78.5	7.1	0.7	510.3	572.8	531.0	534.9
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3786	4.5	95.5	2.9	2.8	470.3	445.2	369.0	386.1
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3763	2.4	97.6	2.6	3.6	498.5	500.3	493.5	494.4
Morocco	3249	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	322.6	.
Netherlands	4156	2820	0.1	99.9	32.7	0.9	483.1	555.8	529.9	545.7
New Zealand	6256	3970	6.8	93.2	34.9	0.3	554.3	547.5	501.7	508.4
Norway	3837	3483	0.3	99.7	6.9	1.5	443.4	500.4	471.4	486.0
Poland	4854	4721	0.1	99.9	2.0	0.7	509.9	520.6	476.6	480.4
Qatar	6680	4712	1.5	98.5	27.6	2.0	337.7	357.6	344.8	335.9
Romania	4273	4091	5.6	94.4	2.1	2.4	408.2	494.7	460.6	499.6
Russian Federation	4720	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	564.7	.
Scotland	3775	1943	0.1	99.9	48.1	0.3	593.9	542.3	511.3	519.1
Singapore	6390	6174	3.6	96.4	1.8	1.6	530.5	560.6	501.2	546.0
Slovak Republic	5380	5196	2.8	97.2	2.5	0.7	541.3	532.5	469.9	480.9
Slovenia	5337	5047	2.4	97.6	4.8	0.6	485.7	523.9	493.5	523.7
South Africa	14657	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	301.6	.
Spain	4094	2521	3.3	96.7	37.9	1.2	531.4	520.5	499.6	498.1
Sweden	4394	3943	0.9	99.1	6.2	3.9	511.6	552.3	517.7	537.9
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	435.6	.
United States	5190	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4032	3.2	96.8	32.5	1.2	494.3	516.7	476.3	495.3
Canada, Alberta	4243	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	560.2	.
Canada, British Col	4150	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	558.0	.
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	541.8	.
Canada, Ontario	3988	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	555.2	.
Canada, Quebec	3748	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	532.9	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	549.6	.
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1582	0.4	99.6	9.4	1.5	518.8	542.3	527.2	524.4

Question: Did your child speak <country-specific> before he/she began school?  
Location: SH1-04E (ASBHLBS5)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4821	3.9	96.1	3.9	0.8	504.2	540.9	508.1	541.4
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4301	0.7	99.3	3.3	1.0	481.2	549.0	512.7	518.4
Belgium (French)	4552	4018	2.8	97.2	10.1	2.1	429.5	503.5	485.0	496.7
Bulgaria	3863	3669	0.3	99.7	3.5	1.4	536.4	549.9	479.0	526.1
Chinese Taipei	4589	4402	23.9	76.1	2.6	1.7	548.5	532.9	500.4	519.0
Denmark	4001	3717	0.2	99.8	5.7	1.0	505.1	548.3	518.2	536.1
England	4036	1878	0.9	99.1	53.6	0.3	532.2	561.2	521.1	519.0
France	4404	4054	0.9	99.1	7.5	0.5	456.5	524.8	492.6	488.8
Georgia	4402	4243	4.9	95.1	2.3	1.2	488.0	471.1	431.4	462.5
Germany	7899	6810	0.5	99.5	12.5	1.0	498.0	553.3	512.0	520.7
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4502	1.6	98.4	2.4	2.0	550.7	565.3	525.8	556.4
Hungary	4068	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	550.9	.
Iceland	3673	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	510.6	.
Indonesia	4774	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	404.7	.
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5256	4.5	95.5	0.8	1.9	321.5	426.5	396.6	387.1
Israel	3908	2395	1.5	98.5	36.9	1.3	476.8	526.9	489.5	512.5
Italy	3581	3355	0.1	99.9	3.4	2.9	535.1	553.3	508.9	542.4
Kuwait	3958	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	330.3	.
Latvia	4162	3908	0.7	99.3	5.2	1.0	539.6	542.2	520.9	527.4
Lithuania	4701	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	537.0	.
Luxembourg	5101	4697	4.2	95.8	7.1	0.8	539.6	560.2	531.0	541.1
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3786	3.0	97.0	2.9	2.8	416.1	447.3	369.0	385.9
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3762	1.6	98.4	2.6	3.6	485.0	500.5	493.5	495.5
Morocco	3249	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	322.6	.
Netherlands	4156	2816	0.7	99.3	32.7	1.1	593.5	555.4	529.9	548.3
New Zealand	6256	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	531.7	.
Norway	3837	3483	0.3	99.7	6.9	1.5	418.2	500.4	471.4	486.0
Poland	4854	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	519.4	.
Qatar	6680	4709	10.1	89.9	27.6	2.1	368.5	356.1	344.8	335.9
Romania	4273	4082	0.4	99.6	2.1	2.7	490.0	490.2	460.5	487.5
Russian Federation	4720	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	564.7	.
Scotland	3775	1943	0.4	99.6	48.1	0.3	504.1	542.5	511.3	519.1
Singapore	6390	6199	21.0	79.0	1.8	1.2	555.6	560.6	501.2	541.0
Slovak Republic	5380	5199	0.3	99.7	2.5	0.7	528.6	532.8	469.9	474.9
Slovenia	5337	5049	0.8	99.2	4.8	0.5	435.7	523.7	493.5	521.3
South Africa	14657	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	301.6	.
Spain	4094	2524	1.8	98.2	37.9	1.1	478.7	521.5	499.6	498.7
Sweden	4394	3939	1.5	98.5	6.2	3.9	529.3	552.4	517.7	536.6
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	435.6	.
United States	5190	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4054	3.3	96.7	38.4	1.1	490.9	521.2	478.6	500.9
Canada, Alberta	4243	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	560.2	.
Canada, British Col	4150	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	558.0	.
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	541.8	.
Canada, Ontario	3988	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	555.2	.
Canada, Quebec	3748	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	532.9	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	549.6	.
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1582	0.5	99.5	9.4	1.5	508.3	542.4	527.2	524.4

Question: Did your child speak <country-specific> before he/she began school?  
Location: SH1-04F (ASBHLBS6)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4806	9.9	90.1	3.9	1.2	529.7	540.8	508.1	529.3
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4246	5.8	94.2	3.3	2.2	531.7	549.7	512.7	530.6
Belgium (French)	4552	4009	5.5	94.5	10.1	2.3	470.4	503.3	485.0	496.3
Bulgaria	3863	3661	4.2	95.8	3.5	1.6	573.1	548.9	479.0	524.0
Chinese Taipei	4589	3847	2.0	98.0	2.5	13.7	530.6	537.3	501.0	530.5
Denmark	4001	3706	6.8	93.2	5.7	1.3	542.7	548.6	518.2	536.8
England	4036	1874	4.8	95.2	53.6	0.4	528.0	562.7	521.1	517.5
France	4404	4003	6.4	93.6	7.5	1.7	522.7	524.3	492.6	509.0
Georgia	4402	4208	1.2	98.8	2.3	2.4	465.5	471.5	431.4	484.3
Germany	7899	6805	10.5	89.5	12.5	1.1	534.1	555.2	512.0	525.5
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4284	2.8	97.2	2.4	6.7	552.6	565.7	525.8	558.3
Hungary	4068	3702	5.4	94.6	9.7	0.4	541.4	553.2	536.1	537.3
Iceland	3673	2780	10.4	89.6	24.2	0.2	510.9	516.9	492.6	531.2
Indonesia	4774	4104	15.7	84.3	1.3	13.9	403.1	407.9	390.8	391.6
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5271	15.9	84.1	0.7	1.7	414.7	423.1	384.9	388.1
Israel	3908	2388	5.9	94.1	36.9	1.5	507.7	527.2	489.5	520.6
Italy	3581	3329	5.6	94.4	3.4	3.6	539.2	554.3	508.9	540.5
Kuwait	3958	2809	1.5	98.5	25.4	3.3	368.5	337.1	309.7	331.9
Latvia	4162	3891	5.1	94.9	5.2	1.3	541.9	542.1	520.9	537.9
Lithuania	4701	4557	2.0	98.0	2.0	0.9	546.5	537.2	523.8	533.0
Luxembourg	5101	4710	15.3	84.7	7.1	0.6	552.0	560.7	531.0	529.1
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3789	5.6	94.4	2.9	2.7	453.0	446.1	369.6	379.9
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3764	8.6	91.4	2.6	3.5	496.2	500.7	493.5	493.1
Morocco	3249	2378	19.0	81.0	2.6	26.2	305.0	331.7	306.3	313.2
Netherlands	4156	2789	7.5	92.5	32.7	1.6	540.4	556.9	529.9	549.6
New Zealand	6256	3966	3.0	97.0	34.9	0.4	562.8	547.5	501.7	511.8
Norway	3837	3483	4.7	95.3	6.9	1.5	460.0	502.2	471.4	486.0
Poland	4854	4718	1.5	98.5	2.1	0.6	534.6	520.4	476.1	472.4
Qatar	6680	4678	3.7	96.3	27.6	2.5	365.9	356.8	344.8	344.6
Romania	4273	4077	5.4	94.6	2.1	2.8	513.1	489.1	460.5	481.0
Russian Federation	4720	4672	9.3	90.7	0.6	0.3	534.3	568.1	541.0	537.5
Scotland	3775	1939	2.0	98.0	48.1	0.4	569.1	541.8	511.3	527.3
Singapore	6390	6109	5.2	94.8	1.8	2.7	560.6	559.5	501.2	551.5
Slovak Republic	5380	5168	3.8	96.2	2.5	1.4	558.0	531.9	469.9	496.4
Slovenia	5337	5051	7.3	92.7	4.8	0.5	521.6	523.1	493.5	520.4
South Africa	14657	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	301.6	.
Spain	4094	2515	6.5	93.5	37.9	1.3	479.7	523.9	499.6	488.4
Sweden	4394	3955	11.4	88.6	6.2	3.6	540.6	553.5	517.7	535.4
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3275	3.7	96.3	11.1	6.1	417.7	442.2	409.1	406.9
United States	5190	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	3929	6.6	93.4	16.3	3.0	503.1	509.6	472.8	491.6
Canada, Alberta	4243	3376	13.2	86.8	19.8	1.1	553.6	566.7	541.1	557.9
Canada, British Col	4150	3147	26.3	73.7	23.3	0.8	557.7	564.7	542.2	557.2
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3457	1.4	98.6	9.4	11.6	525.4	545.2	503.7	551.8
Canada, Ontario	3988	3466	25.0	75.0	10.5	1.3	546.4	561.1	536.7	551.6
Canada, Quebec	3748	3227	11.1	88.9	9.8	1.7	525.8	536.8	507.6	537.8
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	934	10.5	89.5	33.8	0.1	545.1	554.9	541.1	588.1
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1582	4.7	95.3	9.4	1.5	514.9	543.6	527.2	524.4

Question: Did your child attend <ISCED Level 0>?  
Location: SH1-05 (ASBH0ATT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4825	98.2	1.8	3.9	0.8	540.2	513.6	508.1	516.3
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4334	99.3	0.7	3.3	0.2	548.9	468.3	512.7	498.5
Belgium (French)	4552	4089	98.8	1.2	10.1	0.6	502.2	437.7	485.0	490.2
Bulgaria	3863	3703	87.0	13.0	3.5	0.7	551.8	537.0	479.0	501.4
Chinese Taipei	4589	4460	98.7	1.3	2.5	0.5	536.7	515.3	501.0	502.0
Denmark	4001	3741	99.4	0.6	5.7	0.4	548.4	505.6	518.2	517.5
England	4036	1885	92.2	7.8	53.6	0.1	561.9	546.7	521.1	584.7
France	4404	4062	99.4	0.6	7.5	0.4	524.1	510.5	492.6	503.4
Georgia	4402	4226	65.5	34.5	2.3	1.9	473.1	470.7	431.4	448.2
Germany	7899	6851	98.1	1.9	12.5	0.3	553.1	534.9	512.0	528.6
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4572	99.3	0.7	2.4	0.5	565.1	555.4	525.8	521.2
Hungary	4068	3707	99.9	0.1	9.7	0.3	552.8	348.6	536.1	519.8
Iceland	3673	2786	98.8	1.2	24.2	0.1	516.5	500.9	492.6	573.3
Indonesia	4774	4492	63.2	36.8	1.3	4.6	421.2	381.2	390.8	373.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5301	51.3	48.7	0.8	1.0	448.5	392.1	396.6	433.1
Israel	3908	2426	91.7	8.3	36.9	0.5	533.8	443.8	489.5	469.1
Italy	3581	3429	97.9	2.1	3.4	0.6	553.5	538.8	508.9	509.7
Kuwait	3958	2917	87.5	12.5	25.5	0.6	339.6	325.4	309.4	293.3
Latvia	4162	3912	85.5	14.5	5.2	0.8	544.3	531.9	520.9	490.7
Lithuania	4701	4549	70.2	29.8	2.0	1.4	543.6	523.6	523.8	514.9
Luxembourg	5101	4692	87.7	12.3	7.1	0.9	562.1	540.7	531.0	534.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3763	76.7	23.3	3.0	3.2	453.0	426.1	370.1	382.7
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3867	86.3	13.7	2.6	0.8	501.9	489.7	493.5	474.2
Morocco	3249	3146	72.1	27.9	2.6	0.6	333.8	296.2	308.0	263.8
Netherlands	4156	2847	97.1	2.9	32.7	0.2	556.0	544.8	529.9	535.6
New Zealand	6256	3976	95.8	4.2	34.9	0.2	548.7	532.0	501.7	483.9
Norway	3837	3531	91.2	8.8	6.9	0.3	501.1	489.9	471.4	458.4
Poland	4854	4544	66.4	33.6	2.1	4.9	525.9	513.4	477.5	493.6
Qatar	6680	4767	67.4	32.6	27.6	1.2	362.9	345.1	344.8	333.0
Romania	4273	4157	93.6	6.4	2.2	0.7	496.6	401.3	458.6	443.5
Russian Federation	4720	4677	79.8	20.2	0.6	0.2	570.0	545.4	541.0	514.1
Scotland	3775	1954	98.2	1.8	48.1	0.1	542.6	525.1	511.3	466.0
Singapore	6390	6249	98.4	1.6	1.8	0.4	560.3	509.1	501.2	525.5
Slovak Republic	5380	5202	95.5	4.5	2.5	0.5	536.0	472.8	469.9	393.0
Slovenia	5337	5054	86.5	13.5	4.8	0.5	524.6	512.9	493.5	518.7
South Africa	14657	12640	87.1	12.9	9.6	4.2	305.6	281.4	318.5	245.4
Spain	4094	2539	95.6	4.4	37.9	0.7	522.9	480.2	499.6	463.8
Sweden	4394	4062	96.4	3.6	6.2	1.0	553.0	516.4	517.7	521.1
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3489	94.2	5.8	11.1	1.0	443.6	374.7	409.1	375.8
United States	5190	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4242	88.4	11.6	14.0	0.9	506.7	471.3	473.6	467.0
Canada, Alberta	4243	3385	68.0	32.0	19.8	0.8	568.1	558.7	541.1	543.4
Canada, British Col	4150	3155	75.3	24.7	23.3	0.6	566.2	554.1	542.2	518.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	4006	76.7	23.3	9.4	0.4	548.1	538.5	503.7	537.6
Canada, Ontario	3988	3491	53.2	46.8	10.5	1.2	559.3	555.6	536.5	544.1
Canada, Quebec	3748	3276	65.6	34.4	9.8	0.3	538.6	530.2	507.6	518.8
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	937	99.1	0.9	33.8	0.0	554.3	511.8	541.1	.
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1612	89.8	10.2	9.4	0.2	543.0	533.0	527.2	486.4

Question: If your child attended <ISCED Level 0>, how long was he/she in it?  
Location: SH1-05A (ASBH0HLO)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.3 YEARS OR MORE %	2.BETWE EN 2 AND 3 YEARS %	3.2 YEARS %	4.BETWE EN 1 AND 2 YEARS %	5.1 YEAR OR LESS %	Not Adminis tered %	Not Applica ble %	Omitted %
Austria	5067	4758	55.8	4.9	28.1	2.9	6.6	3.9	1.8	2.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4305	85.0	11.9	1.4	0.5	0.5	3.3	0.8	0.9
Belgium (French)	4552	4051	76.6	17.5	2.9	1.1	0.8	10.1	1.2	1.3
Bulgaria	3863	3693	52.7	15.1	5.9	6.2	7.2	3.5	13.0	1.0
Chinese Taipei	4589	4421	25.2	25.8	32.0	10.0	5.7	2.7	1.3	1.1
Denmark	4001	3714	77.9	14.1	2.5	2.0	3.0	5.7	0.6	1.0
England	4036	1875	10.5	19.5	17.7	23.8	20.6	53.6	7.9	0.4
France	4404	4028	75.2	20.1	2.7	1.0	0.4	7.5	0.6	1.2
Georgia	4402	4211	28.6	9.5	13.5	6.8	7.1	2.3	34.6	2.2
Germany	7899	6824	66.8	18.3	8.8	2.1	2.2	12.5	1.9	0.7
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4494	66.4	28.8	2.4	1.0	0.7	2.5	0.7	2.1
Hungary	4068	3703	85.4	7.6	4.2	1.2	1.5	9.7	0.1	0.3
Iceland	3673	2781	72.3	20.2	3.4	1.2	1.6	24.2	1.2	0.2
Indonesia	4774	4397	11.5	4.7	18.7	14.2	13.3	1.3	37.6	6.6
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5261	5.0	2.2	4.9	9.1	29.6	0.8	49.1	1.9
Israel	3908	2407	61.2	11.0	11.6	3.3	4.6	36.9	8.3	0.9
Italy	3581	3429	69.6	17.2	7.2	1.7	2.2	3.4	2.1	0.6
Kuwait	3958	2851	5.3	4.7	64.5	4.7	8.1	25.5	12.8	2.3
Latvia	4162	3893	48.8	12.1	10.1	8.3	6.2	5.2	14.5	1.4
Lithuania	4701	4533	44.8	9.2	6.0	3.8	6.3	2.0	29.9	1.7
Luxembourg	5101	4607	7.5	7.5	65.8	3.2	3.6	7.1	12.5	2.6
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3697	15.1	5.7	6.7	11.7	37.1	2.9	23.7	4.9
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3817	47.0	13.4	9.2	6.8	9.8	2.6	13.8	1.9
Morocco	3249	3094	19.8	13.3	17.8	11.6	9.3	2.6	28.4	2.4
Netherlands	4156	2824	4.6	33.5	47.2	9.1	2.6	32.7	3.0	0.8
New Zealand	6256	3941	29.3	31.3	17.1	12.8	5.2	34.9	4.3	0.7
Norway	3837	3525	62.5	14.8	6.7	4.2	3.0	6.9	8.8	0.5
Poland	4854	4510	27.6	5.4	12.4	3.4	17.4	2.3	33.9	5.4
Qatar	6680	4674	6.1	6.4	17.2	12.0	25.1	27.6	33.2	2.6
Romania	4273	4120	51.0	18.3	12.1	7.0	5.2	2.2	6.4	1.9
Russian Federation	4720	4666	59.1	9.0	4.5	3.2	3.9	0.6	20.3	0.5
Scotland	3775	1948	13.2	19.1	32.9	18.7	14.4	48.1	1.8	0.2
Singapore	6390	6216	57.5	26.3	11.1	2.2	1.3	1.8	1.6	0.9
Slovak Republic	5380	5186	58.6	10.8	10.7	4.5	10.8	2.5	4.5	0.9
Slovenia	5337	5032	54.1	14.2	8.8	3.8	5.5	4.8	13.6	0.9
South Africa	14657	12210	31.4	14.2	15.3	8.0	17.8	9.6	13.3	7.0
Spain	4094	2513	59.0	16.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	37.9	4.5	1.4
Sweden	4394	3831	59.5	11.7	4.7	15.6	4.7	6.2	3.8	6.2
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3468	16.3	26.6	27.9	15.4	7.9	11.1	5.8	1.6
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0
International Avg.	4864	4193	43.7	14.7	15.1	6.7	8.1	14.0	11.7	1.8
Canada, Alberta	4243	3374	4.4	5.5	20.1	11.1	26.9	19.8	32.1	1.1
Canada, British Col	4150	3137	7.8	11.5	23.3	12.3	20.2	23.3	24.8	1.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3998	8.6	11.4	21.1	11.5	24.1	9.4	23.3	0.5
Canada, Ontario	3988	3457	8.7	8.0	12.8	10.6	12.8	10.5	47.1	1.9
Canada, Quebec	3748	3239	11.7	6.3	10.1	10.4	26.8	9.8	34.8	1.4
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	935	68.7	23.6	3.2	2.1	1.4	33.8	0.9	0.2
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1608	60.0	13.8	7.3	5.0	3.7	9.4	10.2	0.3

Question: If your child attended <ISCED Level 0>, how long was he/she in it?  
Location: SH1-05A (ASBH0HLO)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.3	2.BETWE	3.2	4.BETWE	5.1	Not	Not	Omitted
			YEARS OR MORE Mean	EN 2 AND 3 YEARS Mean	YEARS Mean	EN 1 AND 2 YEARS Mean	YEAR OR LESS Mean	Adminis- tered Mean	Applica- ble Mean	
Austria	5067	4758	544.8	542.2	536.2	525.7	526.7	508.1	513.6	519.6
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4305	550.5	539.4	552.8	509.5	560.4	512.7	468.3	521.0
Belgium (French)	4552	4051	506.0	490.7	482.2	494.1	479.3	485.0	437.7	490.4
Bulgaria	3863	3693	560.3	542.5	557.5	529.8	525.3	479.0	537.0	502.0
Chinese Taipei	4589	4421	543.2	538.0	537.0	525.2	524.4	500.6	515.3	509.8
Denmark	4001	3714	551.1	543.1	527.0	507.2	556.2	518.2	505.6	516.9
England	4036	1875	575.5	568.0	566.0	555.2	554.0	521.1	546.7	550.3
France	4404	4028	527.6	514.3	516.4	506.9	520.7	492.6	510.5	496.9
Georgia	4402	4211	476.4	476.9	471.8	467.3	465.0	431.4	470.7	445.0
Germany	7899	6824	556.5	549.1	556.3	507.1	516.6	512.0	534.9	535.1
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4494	567.3	560.6	560.8	556.4	575.8	527.6	555.4	551.8
Hungary	4068	3703	555.8	542.5	535.9	513.3	518.4	536.1	348.6	512.5
Iceland	3673	2781	519.6	509.3	511.2	500.8	493.4	492.6	500.9	510.5
Indonesia	4774	4397	395.6	419.4	437.8	427.5	421.0	390.8	381.2	374.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5261	474.0	467.6	458.9	457.7	439.7	396.6	392.1	416.1
Israel	3908	2407	557.3	516.0	477.5	496.3	444.4	489.5	443.8	458.6
Italy	3581	3429	558.2	540.3	545.8	547.2	538.3	508.9	538.8	509.7
Kuwait	3958	2851	355.2	353.2	337.3	334.9	340.7	310.0	325.4	326.7
Latvia	4162	3893	550.9	544.7	531.2	532.2	529.6	520.9	531.9	505.5
Lithuania	4701	4533	546.2	546.8	536.7	536.2	531.3	523.8	523.6	518.9
Luxembourg	5101	4607	554.6	557.9	566.4	529.6	545.5	531.0	540.7	540.5
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3697	492.5	489.6	460.6	461.0	431.4	369.0	426.1	378.7
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3817	504.5	501.6	503.2	501.9	491.3	493.5	489.7	480.1
Morocco	3249	3094	338.9	349.1	342.4	326.1	299.3	308.0	296.2	296.7
Netherlands	4156	2824	536.1	560.7	555.1	556.2	549.9	529.9	544.8	537.4
New Zealand	6256	3941	547.6	552.2	547.5	554.9	521.8	501.7	532.0	533.9
Norway	3837	3525	507.2	490.6	484.2	483.3	490.3	471.4	489.9	459.3
Poland	4854	4510	542.5	528.9	516.5	526.8	506.0	477.9	513.4	495.5
Qatar	6680	4674	352.1	369.3	370.3	371.7	355.1	344.8	345.1	346.4
Romania	4273	4120	511.3	497.9	486.9	444.1	451.8	458.3	401.3	446.6
Russian Federation	4720	4666	571.0	574.5	567.0	556.3	561.0	541.0	545.4	530.7
Scotland	3775	1948	551.5	548.6	539.7	525.2	555.9	511.3	525.1	518.7
Singapore	6390	6216	570.9	554.3	533.1	517.9	525.9	501.2	509.1	530.3
Slovak Republic	5380	5186	544.7	529.0	528.0	511.2	515.1	469.9	472.8	442.0
Slovenia	5337	5032	528.5	523.9	522.6	514.2	498.3	493.5	512.9	519.7
South Africa	14657	12210	318.2	290.8	308.8	308.0	306.5	318.5	281.4	237.1
Spain	4094	2513	530.0	515.4	514.6	500.4	499.9	499.6	480.2	486.7
Sweden	4394	3831	559.2	549.4	535.6	540.2	539.8	517.7	516.4	550.4
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3468	422.6	449.8	447.4	443.1	456.2	409.1	374.7	390.7
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	.	539.9	.	.
International Avg.	4864	4193	511.7	506.1	501.7	492.4	491.3	473.6	471.3	474.2
Canada, Alberta	4243	3374	570.4	573.8	575.1	561.7	564.4	541.1	558.7	538.4
Canada, British Col	4150	3137	570.9	567.7	574.5	551.3	564.2	542.2	554.1	520.6
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3998	550.2	550.7	550.8	545.6	544.8	503.7	538.5	537.9
Canada, Ontario	3988	3457	561.6	570.9	556.2	550.2	563.0	536.5	555.6	538.3
Canada, Quebec	3748	3239	531.0	541.1	537.9	540.4	541.5	507.6	530.2	521.7
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	935	558.2	552.6	540.3	520.4	515.7	541.1	511.8	329.7
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1608	547.7	538.8	542.1	526.5	505.2	527.2	533.0	525.4



Question: How old was your child when he/she began <ISCED Level 1>?  
Location: SH1-06 (ASBHAGE)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.5 YEARS OLD OR YOUNGER	2.6 YEARS OLD	3.7 YEARS OLD	4.8 YEARS OLD OR OLDER	Not Adminis- tered	Omitted	1.5 YEARS OLD OR YOUNGER	2.6 YEARS OLD Mean	3.7 YEARS OLD Mean	4.8 YEARS OLD OR OLDER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
			%	%	%	%	%	%	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Austria	5067	4716	2.5	76.8	19.9	0.8	3.9	2.8	543.3	543.9	527.8	455.5	508.1	525.4
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4303	17.4	77.9	4.4	0.3	3.3	0.9	547.6	550.1	525.4	494.6	512.7	526.9
Belgium (French)	4552	4060	18.6	77.3	4.0	0.1	10.1	1.2	504.3	503.7	453.3	395.4	485.0	477.0
Bulgaria	3863	3714	0.3	11.0	84.1	4.6	3.5	0.3	524.7	553.3	551.2	517.7	479.0	449.8
Chinese Taipei	4589	4439	5.0	15.7	57.2	22.1	2.6	0.8	531.0	545.8	534.9	535.2	502.8	505.5
Denmark	4001	3727	5.5	43.7	48.4	2.4	5.7	0.7	546.4	546.7	551.9	510.2	518.2	507.9
England	4036	1882	96.0	2.4	1.4	0.2	53.6	0.2	562.1	547.0	506.7	467.2	521.1	551.8
France	4404	4007	13.2	83.5	3.1	0.2	7.5	1.8	523.2	525.2	494.3	492.9	492.6	526.8
Georgia	4402	4256	6.1	73.4	19.6	0.8	2.7	0.2	483.2	474.5	457.3	486.1	438.5	466.7
Germany	7899	6834	4.0	73.3	22.2	0.5	12.5	0.3	562.5	554.9	544.4	510.8	512.0	553.5
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4450	10.2	80.1	8.7	1.0	2.4	3.0	557.5	566.8	558.8	539.7	526.6	565.0
Hungary	4068	3699	0.5	30.5	66.7	2.3	9.7	0.5	527.3	554.7	553.1	522.2	536.1	504.2
Iceland	3673	2772	13.3	86.2	0.5	0.0	24.2	0.5	514.4	517.0	481.9	377.5	492.6	505.5
Indonesia	4774	4592	6.4	57.8	34.2	1.6	1.3	2.9	414.4	410.4	398.1	370.8	390.8	376.1
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5154	0.7	38.9	57.8	2.5	0.9	3.5	404.8	410.9	426.3	415.8	395.7	455.6
Israel	3908	2424	14.7	72.6	11.5	1.2	36.9	0.6	468.2	540.8	525.3	389.1	489.5	461.4
Italy	3581	3423	14.4	83.0	2.3	0.3	3.4	0.7	539.4	555.9	542.3	499.6	508.9	534.3
Kuwait	3958	2796	16.6	76.0	7.0	0.4	25.5	3.6	331.4	337.5	337.8	357.2	309.8	351.9
Latvia	4162	3924	1.0	21.9	74.1	3.0	5.2	0.3	499.4	547.7	542.4	503.2	520.9	548.4
Lithuania	4701	4580	2.8	31.3	64.6	1.3	2.0	0.4	521.4	533.7	540.5	500.8	523.8	537.2
Luxembourg	5101	4541	17.7	70.2	11.6	0.4	7.1	3.9	550.8	563.9	549.4	506.9	531.0	548.8
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3813	2.6	37.5	58.0	1.8	2.9	2.1	453.3	456.6	442.1	369.5	369.5	359.7
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3889	1.1	22.2	72.2	4.4	2.6	0.3	510.4	503.6	500.8	469.0	493.5	473.9
Morocco	3249	3108	5.4	64.6	27.1	2.9	2.5	1.9	335.9	332.6	302.3	279.9	310.0	315.7
Netherlands	4156	2840	12.9	78.5	8.4	0.2	32.7	0.4	557.1	558.1	532.1	515.5	529.9	528.6
New Zealand	6256	3959	96.5	2.5	0.7	0.2	34.9	0.4	548.3	544.5	531.2	471.3	501.7	528.1
Norway	3837	3526	19.7	78.8	1.5	0.0	6.9	0.4	495.7	501.6	485.5	278.4	471.4	460.3
Poland	4854	4659	8.8	89.3	1.8	0.1	2.1	1.6	523.3	519.8	528.4	531.6	477.0	522.9
Qatar	6680	4741	13.8	70.5	14.5	1.2	27.6	1.6	354.0	358.6	354.7	315.7	344.8	348.5
Romania	4273	4166	0.8	18.7	77.0	3.5	2.1	0.5	490.6	489.5	491.6	460.6	459.6	497.2
Russian Federation	4720	4677	0.9	30.1	66.2	2.7	0.6	0.2	576.4	559.5	568.4	533.3	541.0	574.2
Scotland	3775	1949	98.9	1.0	0.1	0.1	48.1	0.2	542.6	523.7	521.7	528.0	511.3	497.3
Singapore	6390	6149	3.8	31.1	64.3	0.8	1.8	1.9	536.3	571.4	556.4	528.4	501.2	518.6
Slovak Republic	5380	5206	2.3	70.8	26.5	0.5	2.5	0.4	530.7	534.1	529.7	441.8	469.9	520.8
Slovenia	5337	5033	7.3	56.2	36.0	0.5	4.9	0.8	522.0	525.1	520.8	488.7	493.2	501.9
South Africa	14657	12224	11.9	34.8	41.6	11.8	9.6	7.2	270.5	330.8	310.3	244.7	318.5	240.5
Spain	4094	2495	50.1	48.2	0.9	0.7	37.9	1.7	514.6	529.1	505.2	425.9	499.6	503.4
Sweden	4394	3793	1.3	20.5	77.6	0.6	6.2	7.3	533.9	542.9	554.0	511.0	517.7	553.6
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3488	91.4	7.3	0.6	0.8	10.8	1.0	442.2	419.7	374.0	340.2	408.3	400.3
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4205	17.9	49.9	30.2	2.0	14.0	1.5	497.3	504.8	492.6	450.8	473.8	482.7
Canada, Alberta	4243	3388	74.4	24.8	0.7	0.2	19.8	0.8	563.4	569.6	567.9	508.3	541.1	567.0
Canada, British Col	4150	3150	80.3	18.2	1.3	0.2	23.3	0.6	563.2	563.0	560.7	503.4	542.2	546.2
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	4006	90.5	9.3	0.1	0.1	9.4	0.3	547.1	533.4	550.2	531.3	503.7	543.0
Canada, Ontario	3988	3495	87.7	11.3	0.8	0.2	10.5	1.0	557.7	556.3	560.8	499.0	536.5	549.8
Canada, Quebec	3748	3271	63.4	35.3	1.1	0.2	9.8	0.5	533.0	542.5	487.3	474.7	507.6	517.6
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	931	11.0	88.4	0.5	0.1	33.8	0.4	554.4	554.4	439.1	662.2	541.1	549.2
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1609	21.6	76.3	2.1	0.0	9.4	0.2	529.8	545.7	535.0	506.5	527.2	491.3

Question: How well could your child recognize most of the letters of the alphabet when he/she began <ISCED Level 1>?  
Location: SH1-07A (ASBHAIB1)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.VERY WELL %	2.MODER ATELY WELL %	3.NOT VERY WELL %	4.NOT AT ALL %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.VERY WELL Mean	2.MODER ATELY WELL Mean	3.NOT VERY WELL Mean	4.NOT AT ALL Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4779	28.7	36.3	24.8	10.2	3.9	1.7	551.9	535.0	535.3	536.1	508.1	513.2
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4271	19.3	40.7	27.8	12.1	3.3	1.7	561.8	545.7	543.4	547.0	512.7	542.8
Belgium (French)	4552	4032	41.9	38.2	15.3	4.5	10.1	1.8	511.1	496.4	489.2	504.5	485.0	477.6
Bulgaria	3863	3691	53.3	24.9	13.4	8.4	3.5	1.0	574.3	533.4	507.9	513.1	479.0	491.4
Chinese Taipei	4589	4423	52.3	40.0	6.7	1.1	2.6	1.3	553.1	522.5	500.2	507.3	501.5	491.7
Denmark	4001	3719	53.0	35.4	10.7	0.8	5.7	0.9	567.0	534.0	507.7	496.9	518.2	512.2
England	4036	1869	56.9	34.2	8.3	0.7	53.6	0.4	589.3	535.6	480.4	474.8	521.1	515.0
France	4404	3991	53.2	34.3	10.8	1.7	7.5	2.0	540.2	511.2	491.9	500.3	492.6	506.6
Georgia	4402	4144	41.6	35.4	13.9	9.1	2.7	3.0	491.5	463.8	454.3	448.4	438.5	444.7
Germany	7899	6786	29.2	37.6	24.2	9.0	12.5	1.1	563.8	545.1	551.5	552.6	512.0	547.1
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4522	46.7	46.6	5.6	1.1	2.4	1.5	583.2	553.8	526.5	485.2	525.8	542.3
Hungary	4068	3672	20.0	30.6	37.9	11.5	9.7	1.4	584.8	548.4	543.4	545.0	536.1	493.0
Iceland	3673	2773	49.7	33.8	14.4	2.1	24.2	0.4	539.2	502.6	478.4	459.6	492.6	509.4
Indonesia	4774	4572	23.5	49.4	19.8	7.4	1.3	3.1	426.1	412.8	379.7	367.3	390.8	370.8
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5203	27.6	34.5	20.8	17.2	0.9	2.9	448.3	427.5	410.9	378.3	395.7	414.9
Israel	3908	2409	69.5	22.1	6.4	2.0	36.9	1.0	537.3	506.0	503.1	498.1	489.5	432.6
Italy	3581	3406	40.7	37.6	17.6	4.1	3.4	1.2	567.9	549.1	534.6	530.7	508.9	515.5
Kuwait	3958	2845	51.1	22.6	22.0	4.3	25.4	2.4	367.7	316.1	297.0	306.6	309.7	320.6
Latvia	4162	3892	50.0	37.3	11.7	1.0	5.2	1.1	566.6	526.3	493.7	488.5	520.9	516.8
Lithuania	4701	4573	44.0	43.9	11.6	0.4	2.0	0.6	560.3	527.4	492.0	446.7	523.8	517.0
Luxembourg	5101	4621	31.9	41.4	21.1	5.5	7.1	2.3	572.6	553.4	553.5	557.8	531.0	536.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3748	61.4	28.1	9.3	1.3	2.9	3.7	463.0	433.8	404.4	362.7	369.5	353.9
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3858	40.1	33.7	22.8	3.4	2.6	0.9	519.9	493.1	480.8	468.6	493.5	485.8
Morocco	3249	3119	33.3	34.6	16.6	15.5	2.5	1.5	367.5	310.5	293.8	288.3	310.0	299.3
Netherlands	4156	2818	24.2	43.4	27.0	5.3	32.7	1.0	572.9	553.8	543.9	554.4	529.9	539.2
New Zealand	6256	3958	47.1	37.9	13.2	1.8	34.9	0.5	567.4	539.2	509.6	515.5	501.7	501.5
Norway	3837	3508	37.8	34.3	19.7	8.2	6.9	1.0	525.5	489.8	487.2	460.6	471.4	460.1
Poland	4854	4676	53.8	36.8	8.6	0.9	2.1	1.5	545.7	495.4	478.6	482.5	477.7	480.7
Qatar	6680	4596	63.3	21.6	13.0	2.1	27.6	3.7	379.9	330.2	307.0	308.8	344.8	330.4
Romania	4273	4122	31.5	34.5	23.2	10.9	2.1	1.7	528.7	498.5	467.2	403.0	460.5	474.0
Russian Federation	4720	4627	52.9	31.8	12.9	2.5	0.6	1.4	589.3	548.8	518.5	509.8	541.0	532.3
Scotland	3775	1943	35.4	45.8	15.3	3.5	48.1	0.3	564.9	533.6	519.6	531.7	511.3	497.6
Singapore	6390	6221	62.5	30.9	6.2	0.4	1.8	0.8	580.5	534.2	486.7	459.7	501.2	480.8
Slovak Republic	5380	5174	25.1	31.2	36.1	7.6	2.5	1.0	562.1	534.3	519.6	493.6	469.9	482.8
Slovenia	5337	5034	45.4	35.5	15.6	3.5	4.8	0.9	545.8	510.4	491.3	501.0	493.5	499.1
South Africa	14657	11978	47.3	30.8	15.0	7.0	9.6	8.6	324.3	307.9	277.7	228.3	318.5	245.3
Spain	4094	2525	56.5	32.9	9.2	1.3	37.9	1.0	539.5	502.5	485.0	448.8	499.6	478.3
Sweden	4394	4048	50.1	38.2	10.8	0.9	6.2	1.2	571.4	539.7	509.3	477.8	517.7	519.9
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3483	77.9	16.1	5.3	0.7	10.8	1.5	457.6	393.8	332.5	331.1	408.3	384.4
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4196	44.3	34.7	16.0	4.9	14.0	1.6	524.7	492.2	471.5	460.8	473.8	468.1
Canada, Alberta	4243	3391	54.1	34.2	10.4	1.3	19.8	0.8	581.9	548.8	536.7	512.4	541.1	549.5
Canada, British Col	4150	3147	55.4	34.6	8.9	1.2	23.3	0.7	576.1	551.3	535.6	527.5	542.2	506.4
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	4006	61.7	30.5	7.1	0.8	9.4	0.3	563.1	524.2	491.4	513.5	503.7	542.6
Canada, Ontario	3988	3493	53.9	34.6	10.3	1.2	10.5	1.3	574.4	543.1	523.1	532.5	536.5	531.2
Canada, Quebec	3748	3268	50.3	34.9	12.3	2.5	9.8	0.7	549.7	525.5	515.8	497.4	507.6	520.1
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	930	47.4	36.1	13.7	2.7	33.8	0.4	572.9	541.6	537.2	479.2	541.1	523.5
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1596	37.8	36.8	16.6	8.8	9.4	0.6	562.0	535.7	526.1	512.2	527.2	530.6

Question: How well could your child read some words when he/she began <ISCED Level 1>?  
Location: SH1-07B (ASBHAIB2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.VERY WELL %	2.MODER ATELY WELL %	3.NOT VERY WELL %	4.NOT AT ALL %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.VERY WELL Mean	2.MODER ATELY WELL Mean	3.NOT VERY WELL Mean	4.NOT AT ALL Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4761	16.1	32.1	29.1	22.7	3.9	2.1	556.7	537.7	536.3	536.6	508.1	512.9
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4265	12.4	31.9	32.0	23.8	3.3	1.8	564.9	546.0	543.2	549.7	512.7	542.5
Belgium (French)	4552	4026	24.2	38.4	25.3	12.1	10.1	2.0	518.8	497.3	493.0	500.1	485.0	480.2
Bulgaria	3863	3640	27.3	29.4	25.4	17.9	3.5	2.4	583.1	558.3	532.8	515.6	479.0	493.5
Chinese Taipei	4589	4388	28.7	55.4	14.2	1.6	2.5	2.1	563.9	532.1	505.3	499.6	501.0	507.0
Denmark	4001	3711	27.2	44.5	23.9	4.4	5.7	1.1	575.8	549.2	522.6	511.4	518.2	518.4
England	4036	1866	41.2	41.4	14.1	3.3	53.6	0.5	595.1	552.8	503.2	489.1	521.1	525.3
France	4404	3974	27.2	41.0	24.2	7.6	7.5	2.4	546.7	521.0	511.3	509.7	492.6	492.8
Georgia	4402	3931	23.7	32.4	22.7	21.2	2.7	8.4	499.7	476.5	462.8	456.2	438.5	441.2
Germany	7899	6746	13.5	32.7	29.7	24.2	12.5	1.5	571.4	551.9	547.8	550.6	512.0	534.5
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4516	45.8	46.6	6.6	1.0	2.4	1.7	586.4	553.9	514.9	481.5	525.8	528.0
Hungary	4068	3658	11.2	16.7	33.2	38.9	9.7	1.5	584.3	557.0	546.1	549.0	536.1	502.5
Iceland	3673	2761	24.6	27.0	29.6	18.8	24.2	0.7	555.1	514.6	502.1	491.0	492.6	509.2
Indonesia	4774	4474	15.0	52.4	23.8	8.8	1.3	5.3	428.6	416.1	383.7	369.5	390.8	383.3
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5101	19.1	34.1	23.8	23.0	0.9	4.8	446.3	427.6	421.5	392.1	395.7	413.2
Israel	3908	2375	47.1	32.8	13.8	6.2	36.9	1.9	534.5	516.4	529.8	540.5	489.5	451.1
Italy	3581	3322	15.3	37.8	29.9	16.9	3.4	3.9	572.5	558.3	545.6	545.0	508.9	517.8
Kuwait	3958	2820	40.9	28.4	23.7	7.0	25.5	3.0	372.9	322.5	311.1	291.7	309.4	318.6
Latvia	4162	3865	34.2	40.6	20.4	4.8	5.2	1.6	574.3	537.7	507.2	500.2	520.9	530.3
Lithuania	4701	4545	24.2	46.0	26.7	3.0	2.0	1.3	569.7	540.4	508.5	493.5	523.8	519.1
Luxembourg	5101	4567	18.0	41.1	27.7	13.2	7.1	3.4	577.8	556.5	554.9	559.3	531.0	531.2
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3651	38.8	37.1	18.9	5.2	2.9	6.2	466.5	447.3	431.8	423.4	369.5	356.1
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3838	24.7	34.5	31.2	9.6	2.6	1.6	522.9	503.6	485.2	478.5	493.5	489.5
Morocco	3249	3102	22.8	39.2	17.4	20.6	2.6	1.9	371.4	325.9	301.9	284.7	309.3	289.4
Netherlands	4156	2813	15.3	40.0	31.5	13.2	32.7	1.1	579.3	554.1	550.2	546.9	529.9	542.6
New Zealand	6256	3945	23.2	43.4	26.2	7.2	34.9	0.7	566.0	550.1	531.7	538.7	501.7	514.3
Norway	3837	3505	22.6	26.5	26.8	24.1	6.9	1.0	529.6	503.2	490.3	480.8	471.4	470.9
Poland	4854	4626	35.2	45.5	15.6	3.6	2.1	2.5	557.2	507.8	485.7	493.1	477.7	483.6
Qatar	6680	4484	38.5	33.8	22.4	5.3	27.6	5.4	389.9	352.8	322.4	318.6	344.8	335.4
Romania	4273	4069	18.2	31.1	28.6	22.1	2.1	2.7	533.0	512.5	481.6	436.6	460.5	471.9
Russian Federation	4720	4586	31.5	34.0	24.7	9.8	0.6	2.3	599.2	568.7	538.6	514.9	541.0	532.3
Scotland	3775	1943	18.0	48.9	25.8	7.3	48.1	0.3	565.4	543.3	527.0	534.6	511.3	499.2
Singapore	6390	6200	41.4	47.3	10.7	0.6	1.8	1.1	590.1	549.1	497.7	459.4	501.2	493.5
Slovak Republic	5380	5122	10.0	19.9	40.4	29.7	2.5	2.0	571.2	548.7	531.8	513.4	469.9	474.8
Slovenia	5337	5000	23.8	36.5	27.4	12.3	4.8	1.6	561.7	526.4	500.0	495.4	493.5	475.2
South Africa	14657	11940	43.3	33.8	16.9	5.9	9.6	9.0	315.6	314.6	286.7	237.1	318.5	246.6
Spain	4094	2526	45.2	39.3	12.8	2.7	37.9	1.0	541.8	509.8	490.9	479.6	499.6	479.4
Sweden	4394	4033	34.0	36.2	22.5	7.4	6.2	1.5	578.2	546.7	532.9	513.2	517.7	523.4
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3435	48.2	37.0	13.6	1.3	10.8	2.9	477.2	425.9	361.7	360.9	408.3	374.9
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4157	27.5	37.1	23.4	12.0	14.0	2.5	530.6	502.9	482.9	472.9	473.8	469.4
Canada, Alberta	4243	3378	22.9	39.8	28.4	8.9	19.8	1.0	593.3	564.1	551.1	542.2	541.1	544.4
Canada, British Col	4150	3136	25.4	40.2	27.0	7.4	23.3	1.0	586.1	562.8	548.4	542.2	542.2	526.8
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3990	25.3	42.7	26.5	5.4	9.4	0.7	574.9	545.6	524.0	520.0	503.7	535.1
Canada, Ontario	3988	3481	22.5	42.5	27.3	7.6	10.5	1.6	585.8	558.5	543.8	523.7	536.5	524.8
Canada, Quebec	3748	3254	15.2	37.2	32.5	15.1	9.8	1.2	554.8	537.7	532.3	521.1	507.6	503.9
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	925	24.0	29.5	28.4	18.2	33.8	0.7	586.5	557.5	536.2	531.7	541.1	574.5
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1589	23.7	28.3	25.4	22.5	9.4	0.9	569.2	549.1	521.2	529.2	527.2	500.0

Question: How well could your child read sentences when he/she began <ISCED Level 1>?  
Location: SH1-07C (ASBHAIB3)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.VERY WELL %	2.MODER ATELY WELL %	3.NOT VERY WELL %	4.NOT AT ALL %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.VERY WELL Mean	2.MODER ATELY WELL Mean	3.NOT VERY WELL Mean	4.NOT AT ALL Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4750	7.8	15.5	23.5	53.3	3.9	2.3	549.9	535.2	537.9	541.2	508.1	512.5
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4255	6.0	16.1	27.7	50.1	3.3	2.1	558.3	540.4	543.8	552.1	512.7	545.2
Belgium (French)	4552	4014	8.8	25.6	28.6	37.0	10.1	2.2	514.4	497.6	492.1	509.3	485.0	479.5
Bulgaria	3863	3634	14.8	19.5	29.4	36.3	3.5	2.7	590.4	564.7	551.6	528.6	479.0	479.4
Chinese Taipei	4589	4376	23.8	54.4	18.8	3.0	2.6	2.3	564.7	535.5	509.0	517.8	500.9	509.7
Denmark	4001	3698	9.7	29.0	40.1	21.2	5.7	1.4	581.4	560.9	542.6	526.5	518.2	535.6
England	4036	1868	26.1	36.5	26.8	10.6	53.6	0.5	601.1	568.4	531.4	513.4	521.1	515.2
France	4404	3952	10.8	24.9	34.2	30.0	7.5	2.9	541.2	528.6	517.3	523.6	492.6	505.1
Georgia	4402	3900	15.0	23.1	25.4	36.4	2.7	8.5	494.8	481.5	474.8	461.7	438.5	441.7
Germany	7899	6716	5.1	13.1	25.8	56.0	12.5	2.1	568.8	547.3	549.3	554.8	512.0	535.8
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4503	40.2	49.7	8.7	1.4	2.4	2.0	588.0	556.7	524.7	495.8	525.8	526.3
Hungary	4068	3646	7.3	11.2	23.5	58.0	9.7	2.0	575.5	557.3	545.4	553.7	536.1	496.9
Iceland	3673	2757	13.4	16.4	26.6	43.7	24.2	0.8	565.9	528.6	509.9	500.8	492.6	506.5
Indonesia	4774	4458	11.0	45.5	31.2	12.3	1.3	5.6	419.4	419.1	394.2	376.4	390.8	384.4
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5082	14.7	24.5	23.2	37.7	0.9	5.3	437.9	430.6	424.5	407.7	395.7	413.0
Israel	3908	2375	31.0	30.0	18.6	20.4	36.9	2.0	520.5	521.9	520.3	556.1	489.5	457.2
Italy	3581	3291	7.7	20.4	30.1	41.7	3.4	4.8	569.6	562.8	549.9	551.4	508.9	520.3
Kuwait	3958	2801	27.8	30.3	24.7	17.2	25.5	3.5	373.7	343.6	311.8	310.4	309.8	314.0
Latvia	4162	3867	19.8	32.7	33.5	14.0	5.2	1.9	580.1	556.0	521.4	508.7	520.9	514.9
Lithuania	4701	4516	14.3	37.3	37.8	10.6	2.0	1.8	573.0	549.6	520.5	509.9	523.8	513.3
Luxembourg	5101	4535	6.9	24.8	31.9	36.4	7.1	4.0	573.0	552.0	554.9	568.3	531.0	534.5
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3629	30.3	30.5	26.0	13.2	2.9	6.6	452.1	455.4	441.5	452.1	369.5	365.5
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3837	15.8	26.7	38.0	19.5	2.6	1.6	519.2	511.7	492.6	485.8	493.5	467.5
Morocco	3249	3073	15.3	30.5	24.9	29.3	2.6	2.7	371.9	337.8	317.6	289.0	309.7	296.4
Netherlands	4156	2793	7.8	17.6	36.2	38.4	32.7	1.5	577.6	560.4	552.0	553.3	529.9	537.1
New Zealand	6256	3924	10.2	26.6	36.7	26.5	34.9	1.1	554.8	552.2	543.5	548.9	501.7	511.7
Norway	3837	3485	8.0	17.4	19.5	55.1	6.9	1.6	536.5	515.4	502.6	489.3	471.4	486.9
Poland	4854	4611	18.9	43.6	27.1	10.4	2.1	2.9	563.4	523.1	496.1	500.4	477.7	494.3
Qatar	6680	4436	29.3	30.7	28.0	12.1	27.6	6.1	392.0	353.9	342.2	329.6	344.8	333.7
Romania	4273	4034	11.3	20.2	29.3	39.2	2.1	3.6	524.2	524.1	492.2	462.9	460.9	472.2
Russian Federation	4720	4595	19.4	26.1	29.4	25.1	0.6	2.2	605.7	580.6	558.4	528.8	541.0	517.5
Scotland	3775	1933	5.4	26.8	37.1	30.7	48.1	0.7	557.4	544.4	534.6	546.9	511.3	539.5
Singapore	6390	6186	30.8	47.6	19.2	2.4	1.8	1.3	594.3	558.6	517.6	487.3	501.2	504.9
Slovak Republic	5380	5084	5.2	9.5	23.3	62.0	2.5	2.7	579.3	541.5	540.0	526.5	469.9	483.7
Slovenia	5337	4995	12.2	20.4	32.1	35.2	4.8	1.7	570.5	537.9	516.9	505.7	493.5	476.8
South Africa	14657	11907	38.6	31.4	21.2	8.7	9.6	9.1	301.7	316.3	305.9	286.0	318.5	246.4
Spain	4094	2502	32.3	37.4	22.3	8.0	37.9	1.5	542.9	520.9	503.5	486.4	499.6	480.1
Sweden	4394	4032	14.9	26.2	31.9	27.0	6.2	1.5	583.4	561.0	542.9	535.6	517.7	531.7
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3427	35.6	37.4	22.9	4.1	10.8	3.2	480.2	445.0	386.9	370.9	408.3	378.4
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4140	17.0	27.9	27.6	27.5	14.0	2.8	529.5	509.7	492.7	486.0	473.8	470.9
Canada, Alberta	4243	3378	9.3	24.5	35.6	30.6	19.8	1.0	594.5	571.1	559.8	557.1	541.1	557.9
Canada, British Col	4150	3118	11.5	25.7	34.5	28.4	23.3	1.4	590.4	569.0	558.4	553.9	542.2	527.1
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3981	9.1	28.1	37.0	25.8	9.4	0.9	584.9	556.6	536.2	534.0	503.7	545.9
Canada, Ontario	3988	3467	10.2	27.5	35.3	27.0	10.5	1.9	589.8	566.5	550.6	546.3	536.5	538.0
Canada, Quebec	3748	3246	7.3	22.1	33.0	37.6	9.8	1.2	551.0	538.9	533.7	533.0	507.6	520.1
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	923	12.3	17.5	26.5	43.8	33.8	0.8	594.5	564.5	554.3	538.4	541.1	543.0
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1577	11.4	17.7	21.4	49.5	9.4	1.4	571.4	553.5	557.0	525.6	527.2	507.6

Question: How well could your child write letters of the alphabet when he/she began <ISCED Level 1>?  
Location: SH1-07D (ASBHAIB4)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.VERY WELL %	2.MODER ATELY WELL %	3.NOT VERY WELL %	4.NOT AT ALL %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.VERY WELL Mean	2.MODER ATELY WELL Mean	3.NOT VERY WELL Mean	4.NOT AT ALL Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4778	28.8	45.9	20.4	4.9	3.9	1.8	543.3	539.9	538.3	527.9	508.1	518.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4259	12.0	41.9	33.9	12.3	3.3	1.9	555.8	547.8	546.3	548.8	512.7	540.4
Belgium (French)	4552	4046	37.3	42.4	16.9	3.3	10.1	1.5	506.8	502.3	492.5	486.9	485.0	470.8
Bulgaria	3863	3662	42.5	29.3	16.9	11.2	3.5	1.9	569.4	551.1	527.7	514.4	479.0	484.7
Chinese Taipei	4589	4386	46.0	44.4	8.4	1.1	2.6	2.0	551.3	527.9	510.0	504.6	501.1	508.4
Denmark	4001	3712	47.3	40.5	11.0	1.1	5.7	1.1	564.7	540.4	514.5	500.1	518.2	504.6
England	4036	1868	43.9	40.4	13.6	2.1	53.6	0.5	589.4	549.4	515.0	497.4	521.1	515.3
France	4404	3990	46.6	38.1	13.3	1.9	7.5	2.1	537.3	515.2	511.5	489.7	492.6	499.2
Georgia	4402	3987	26.8	31.1	21.0	21.1	2.7	6.5	482.6	473.3	474.3	463.5	438.5	440.4
Germany	7899	6776	23.6	45.3	23.7	7.4	12.5	1.3	556.3	554.0	550.8	543.8	512.0	528.5
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4500	34.2	54.0	10.0	1.8	2.4	2.0	586.7	560.8	530.4	504.9	525.8	529.2
Hungary	4068	3666	14.5	28.0	38.3	19.2	9.7	1.5	562.4	553.2	551.7	550.9	536.1	491.4
Iceland	3673	2767	32.6	47.6	17.9	1.9	24.2	0.6	538.2	512.8	491.1	474.1	492.6	502.1
Indonesia	4774	4513	16.9	54.1	22.4	6.6	1.3	4.2	415.8	415.0	387.6	365.2	390.8	386.5
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5151	31.4	28.7	20.0	19.9	0.9	3.9	441.3	428.6	416.6	385.8	395.7	408.6
Israel	3908	2381	62.4	24.6	10.0	3.0	36.9	1.8	528.5	525.1	532.5	530.7	489.5	447.1
Italy	3581	3352	39.8	38.1	18.4	3.8	3.4	2.9	565.9	549.8	542.8	531.8	508.9	510.6
Kuwait	3958	2817	51.2	23.8	20.0	5.0	25.5	3.1	363.9	320.7	301.9	302.6	309.8	316.2
Latvia	4162	3887	30.0	47.8	20.3	1.9	5.2	1.3	562.8	540.3	521.5	483.6	520.9	529.2
Lithuania	4701	4556	30.0	52.2	16.9	0.9	2.0	1.1	558.8	534.1	512.3	498.1	523.8	518.2
Luxembourg	5101	4588	27.4	44.2	22.9	5.5	7.1	3.0	566.4	557.7	560.3	548.4	531.0	528.9
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3681	62.4	28.0	7.8	1.8	2.9	5.5	459.0	440.5	423.5	390.6	369.5	356.0
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3862	32.6	36.1	24.9	6.4	2.6	1.0	512.6	500.9	490.4	474.8	493.5	465.9
Morocco	3249	3097	34.7	32.6	14.8	17.9	2.6	2.0	357.5	315.5	302.9	288.8	309.3	300.0
Netherlands	4156	2809	12.5	41.3	38.9	7.3	32.7	1.1	567.6	554.6	554.3	550.6	529.9	539.5
New Zealand	6256	3939	28.2	45.3	23.3	3.2	34.9	0.7	562.7	549.4	530.8	524.9	501.7	528.8
Norway	3837	3497	32.1	34.8	24.9	8.3	6.9	1.1	524.1	495.3	488.9	464.5	471.4	466.6
Poland	4854	4646	38.8	45.6	13.9	1.7	2.1	2.3	539.2	512.4	500.1	508.7	477.7	487.2
Qatar	6680	4473	56.3	26.0	15.1	2.6	27.6	5.6	380.9	339.8	316.4	321.0	344.8	330.8
Romania	4273	4099	32.2	33.1	21.3	13.5	2.1	2.1	520.6	505.2	471.8	414.1	460.5	459.8
Russian Federation	4720	4633	24.5	40.8	28.8	5.8	0.6	1.2	588.1	568.0	548.6	530.2	541.0	543.8
Scotland	3775	1945	19.6	52.0	22.5	5.8	48.1	0.3	554.2	546.8	523.5	533.7	511.3	530.9
Singapore	6390	6201	54.7	36.7	7.8	0.8	1.8	1.1	582.1	542.5	496.6	477.5	501.2	496.9
Slovak Republic	5380	5158	16.1	29.8	42.7	11.4	2.5	1.4	551.6	540.7	529.3	503.3	469.9	465.2
Slovenia	5337	5013	29.9	42.6	21.9	5.6	4.8	1.4	546.6	519.7	504.1	507.5	493.5	476.8
South Africa	14657	12051	48.3	29.8	16.0	5.9	9.6	8.2	310.4	316.4	292.8	239.7	318.5	246.1
Spain	4094	2525	49.9	37.9	10.3	2.0	37.9	0.9	534.5	512.6	493.5	485.2	499.6	480.4
Sweden	4394	4040	34.1	45.6	18.4	1.9	6.2	1.5	571.4	549.4	525.9	504.2	517.7	531.4
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3458	68.7	24.3	6.2	0.8	10.8	2.2	454.2	419.0	379.7	364.6	408.3	384.4
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4174	35.9	38.6	19.4	6.1	14.0	2.1	519.6	500.7	484.7	470.2	473.8	468.4
Canada, Alberta	4243	3381	32.5	44.5	19.9	3.1	19.8	1.0	580.9	564.8	545.2	529.1	541.1	550.3
Canada, British Col	4150	3131	33.9	44.0	19.2	2.9	23.3	1.0	575.5	562.8	546.6	541.9	542.2	522.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3993	37.7	45.4	14.9	2.0	9.4	0.6	564.1	541.3	519.3	501.5	503.7	543.8
Canada, Ontario	3988	3481	34.0	41.8	20.9	3.3	10.5	1.5	573.1	554.8	542.8	537.5	536.5	524.7
Canada, Quebec	3748	3266	37.0	41.5	17.4	4.1	9.8	0.8	549.1	534.8	514.6	520.3	507.6	498.1
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	928	32.4	44.7	21.3	1.7	33.8	0.6	569.4	552.6	538.7	477.7	541.1	562.9
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1583	31.1	36.3	25.3	7.3	9.4	1.4	557.0	543.0	528.8	521.2	527.2	526.8

Question: How well could your child write some words when he/she began <ISCED Level 1>?  
Location: SH1-07E (ASBHAIB5)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.VERY WELL %	2.MODER ATELY WELL %	3.NOT VERY WELL %	4.NOT AT ALL %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.VERY WELL Mean	2.MODER ATELY WELL Mean	3.NOT VERY WELL Mean	4.NOT AT ALL Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4787	16.8	38.9	27.0	17.3	3.9	1.5	541.6	540.8	541.8	533.2	508.1	518.6
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4268	8.6	32.8	34.1	24.5	3.3	1.7	555.1	547.3	547.1	549.0	512.7	542.8
Belgium (French)	4552	4033	20.8	40.0	27.1	12.1	10.1	1.8	511.9	499.8	500.7	493.2	485.0	478.5
Bulgaria	3863	3657	22.5	28.0	26.6	22.9	3.5	1.9	577.3	558.2	545.1	522.6	479.0	483.6
Chinese Taipei	4589	4368	30.3	49.6	15.9	4.1	2.6	2.5	551.7	534.0	518.2	535.4	501.8	511.7
Denmark	4001	3708	25.6	44.7	24.9	4.7	5.7	1.3	570.4	552.7	524.4	515.0	518.2	525.3
England	4036	1868	32.5	41.8	20.0	5.7	53.6	0.5	592.7	563.3	522.5	500.9	521.1	524.7
France	4404	3984	23.8	43.0	26.4	6.9	7.5	2.2	539.9	525.4	512.8	512.4	492.6	496.7
Georgia	4402	3913	17.3	26.1	22.3	34.3	2.7	8.2	485.7	478.4	471.9	466.6	438.5	445.2
Germany	7899	6776	14.8	40.7	27.0	17.5	12.5	1.0	558.6	555.6	549.2	547.5	512.0	535.4
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4524	50.1	43.5	5.1	1.3	2.4	1.5	578.8	555.6	532.0	506.9	525.8	527.5
Hungary	4068	3674	11.9	26.1	33.0	29.0	9.7	1.2	565.1	553.4	551.8	549.2	536.1	509.8
Iceland	3673	2764	14.5	30.5	31.4	23.6	24.2	0.7	557.1	520.0	508.3	497.2	492.6	517.5
Indonesia	4774	4470	13.4	49.7	27.0	10.0	1.3	5.3	415.9	416.1	395.4	374.2	390.8	380.1
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5142	20.5	31.6	22.5	25.4	0.9	3.8	446.3	427.0	423.3	392.8	395.7	414.5
Israel	3908	2381	44.5	30.9	15.0	9.6	36.9	1.8	524.8	520.5	539.1	548.1	489.5	460.4
Italy	3581	3341	19.1	39.3	28.2	13.4	3.4	3.1	564.7	557.0	548.8	541.0	508.9	520.6
Kuwait	3958	2825	39.6	29.8	22.2	8.4	25.5	2.8	368.1	330.5	307.7	307.8	309.8	308.5
Latvia	4162	3885	22.2	42.5	29.1	6.2	5.2	1.3	570.1	546.4	522.4	506.0	520.9	529.4
Lithuania	4701	4546	14.3	48.8	32.3	4.5	2.0	1.3	568.1	543.0	520.2	508.2	523.8	511.2
Luxembourg	5101	4579	16.0	39.9	29.4	14.7	7.1	3.2	566.5	556.9	561.3	559.0	531.0	535.1
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3667	42.4	35.4	16.6	5.6	2.9	5.7	461.7	449.0	430.9	422.2	369.5	360.2
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3848	22.4	33.0	32.1	12.4	2.6	1.4	513.2	505.6	495.1	478.7	493.5	463.1
Morocco	3249	3104	21.5	37.7	18.3	22.4	2.5	1.9	369.2	322.1	314.6	289.4	310.0	290.7
Netherlands	4156	2813	9.2	34.9	38.0	17.9	32.7	1.1	572.3	555.4	551.7	557.3	529.9	533.7
New Zealand	6256	3937	17.4	40.0	31.5	11.1	34.9	0.8	560.9	554.4	534.9	542.5	501.7	528.4
Norway	3837	3487	18.5	31.0	28.4	22.0	6.9	1.4	529.6	505.3	493.6	477.4	471.4	476.5
Poland	4854	4637	24.1	49.8	21.2	5.0	2.1	2.5	550.6	517.2	498.7	511.8	477.7	489.8
Qatar	6680	4486	39.4	30.5	23.4	6.7	27.6	5.4	385.6	350.7	332.6	327.4	344.8	332.8
Romania	4273	4090	18.4	32.4	27.0	22.2	2.1	2.3	520.2	512.6	487.2	437.5	461.4	475.2
Russian Federation	4720	4613	15.6	32.5	35.6	16.3	0.6	1.8	596.1	575.7	557.3	534.2	541.0	529.1
Scotland	3775	1942	11.2	44.4	31.1	13.3	48.1	0.4	546.6	549.2	534.7	533.8	511.3	523.2
Singapore	6390	6205	37.8	47.9	13.1	1.2	1.8	1.0	586.8	553.6	513.5	476.1	501.2	498.3
Slovak Republic	5380	5130	7.2	19.8	42.4	30.5	2.5	2.0	561.1	543.5	536.1	516.9	469.9	476.5
Slovenia	5337	5004	17.3	35.8	28.2	18.7	4.8	1.5	554.9	529.2	512.2	501.4	493.5	478.0
South Africa	14657	12038	39.1	35.1	18.4	7.5	9.6	8.4	306.1	320.4	293.7	259.3	318.5	246.1
Spain	4094	2527	38.0	43.6	14.2	4.1	37.9	0.9	537.3	516.2	496.3	503.0	499.6	487.3
Sweden	4394	4030	24.4	41.4	26.3	8.0	6.2	1.6	577.4	553.8	535.4	518.7	517.7	520.0
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3451	45.9	38.3	13.5	2.4	10.8	2.4	465.1	429.4	398.1	374.4	408.3	390.0
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4167	23.8	37.5	25.3	13.4	14.0	2.3	523.2	505.8	491.3	480.2	473.9	471.2
Canada, Alberta	4243	3377	16.8	37.0	33.1	13.0	19.8	1.0	587.8	569.7	557.0	542.7	541.1	554.3
Canada, British Col	4150	3131	17.7	40.1	29.5	12.7	23.3	1.1	585.1	565.4	555.4	544.9	542.2	525.6
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3987	17.5	42.0	30.4	10.1	9.4	0.8	575.6	551.9	530.8	515.1	503.7	535.9
Canada, Ontario	3988	3481	17.0	38.3	31.8	12.9	10.5	1.5	579.0	562.8	549.2	537.2	536.5	524.0
Canada, Quebec	3748	3260	13.6	35.1	34.2	17.1	9.8	0.9	552.3	540.1	531.4	523.5	507.6	508.2
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	926	16.2	30.1	27.0	26.7	33.8	0.7	575.8	561.7	553.0	533.5	541.1	537.3
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1581	17.6	30.9	32.0	19.4	9.4	1.2	564.8	552.5	528.7	528.9	527.2	501.1

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home listen to your child read aloud?  
Location: SH1-08A (ASBHDOT1)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4804	26.6	49.0	16.8	7.5	3.9	1.2	534.1	534.6	552.9	564.9	508.1	517.9
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4292	21.6	42.1	21.4	14.8	3.4	1.3	535.4	543.9	557.8	565.6	513.3	545.1
Belgium (French)	4552	4046	30.1	48.8	14.6	6.5	10.1	1.6	494.9	501.4	510.1	520.8	485.0	464.2
Bulgaria	3863	3693	44.6	35.8	11.9	7.6	3.5	1.0	551.8	552.1	551.9	531.6	479.7	464.1
Chinese Taipei	4589	4367	8.9	42.8	27.6	20.7	2.7	2.4	540.6	537.5	535.4	535.4	501.5	518.6
Denmark	4001	3723	27.9	45.2	20.6	6.3	5.7	0.8	519.3	550.6	571.3	585.2	518.2	518.8
England	4036	1869	27.7	48.0	18.4	5.9	53.6	0.5	537.9	558.7	585.1	603.9	521.1	585.5
France	4404	3999	34.1	45.5	14.0	6.4	7.5	1.8	517.5	523.4	529.9	554.7	492.6	507.2
Georgia	4402	4143	79.6	16.1	2.4	2.0	2.3	3.1	472.5	474.5	473.3	464.4	433.0	441.5
Germany	7899	6805	25.2	50.9	18.4	5.5	12.5	0.9	540.2	552.6	563.1	580.0	512.0	532.1
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4506	9.8	36.0	24.1	30.1	2.4	2.0	576.0	567.9	567.7	557.8	525.8	527.3
Hungary	4068	3692	44.3	42.7	10.3	2.7	9.7	0.7	536.6	559.3	584.9	602.7	536.1	487.4
Iceland	3673	2778	69.1	23.4	6.5	1.0	24.2	0.3	507.7	531.3	547.8	575.6	492.6	476.7
Indonesia	4774	4587	51.6	35.3	6.7	6.4	1.3	2.7	410.7	402.0	392.9	397.5	390.8	381.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5208	42.5	38.5	12.5	6.5	0.9	2.9	431.3	427.6	398.8	364.0	395.7	411.6
Israel	3908	2400	35.6	38.8	13.3	12.3	36.9	1.2	498.0	531.3	550.0	572.4	489.5	469.3
Italy	3581	3389	63.8	28.4	3.6	4.1	3.4	1.6	550.9	558.6	554.2	560.8	508.9	512.7
Kuwait	3958	2839	49.6	38.5	8.8	3.1	25.5	2.6	342.0	340.3	319.9	312.5	309.6	306.4
Latvia	4162	3910	29.8	45.4	17.2	7.5	5.2	0.6	530.4	538.7	557.3	577.1	520.9	494.9
Lithuania	4701	4562	36.0	44.0	14.3	5.6	2.0	0.7	522.3	540.0	553.9	572.2	523.8	521.0
Luxembourg	5101	4657	23.5	48.3	19.0	9.2	7.1	1.6	550.9	557.1	573.4	567.6	531.0	531.8
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3751	71.1	24.1	3.3	1.5	2.9	3.6	450.3	442.8	446.3	434.3	369.5	353.9
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3878	52.1	37.5	7.1	3.4	2.6	0.6	505.7	498.3	490.4	462.4	493.5	447.7
Morocco	3249	3082	42.2	35.1	9.3	13.4	2.5	2.3	337.1	315.5	293.0	320.4	311.0	311.0
Netherlands	4156	2824	18.5	40.6	22.9	18.0	32.7	0.7	546.1	553.6	559.6	564.9	529.9	551.0
New Zealand	6256	3923	32.6	42.4	17.1	7.9	34.9	1.1	533.4	543.1	569.1	587.4	501.7	544.0
Norway	3837	3517	55.5	35.1	7.9	1.5	6.9	0.6	489.1	510.5	527.6	526.1	471.4	468.9
Poland	4854	4708	49.7	41.9	6.6	1.8	2.1	0.8	512.0	525.8	543.1	559.6	475.6	478.4
Qatar	6680	4653	44.6	41.1	10.0	4.4	27.6	2.9	365.3	356.0	345.8	340.1	344.8	315.3
Romania	4273	4151	51.1	35.7	7.9	5.4	2.1	0.9	500.8	492.0	475.3	407.7	460.0	433.3
Russian Federation	4720	4666	55.5	36.0	6.6	2.0	0.6	0.4	560.0	568.7	580.8	585.2	537.2	542.0
Scotland	3775	1942	44.1	44.7	7.9	3.4	48.1	0.4	525.3	548.0	579.3	596.2	511.3	567.1
Singapore	6390	6201	18.1	43.5	22.9	15.4	1.8	1.1	571.5	561.4	554.7	550.8	501.2	495.7
Slovak Republic	5380	5188	42.0	42.9	10.9	4.2	2.5	0.7	524.0	534.5	551.6	552.9	469.9	485.8
Slovenia	5337	5033	28.8	51.7	15.0	4.6	4.8	0.9	502.0	523.2	549.7	574.2	493.0	480.0
South Africa	14657	12388	49.4	37.1	8.5	5.0	9.6	6.2	292.7	316.0	319.7	281.3	318.5	255.5
Spain	4094	2536	40.6	44.6	9.2	5.6	37.9	0.7	513.3	523.4	531.0	536.8	499.6	487.8
Sweden	4394	4072	19.4	50.5	23.6	6.5	6.2	0.8	531.0	549.9	565.0	574.3	517.7	551.1
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3481	54.2	38.9	5.0	2.0	10.8	1.5	439.3	442.2	435.8	405.6	408.1	396.0
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4212	39.8	40.2	12.9	7.1	14.0	1.4	497.4	504.8	511.5	513.5	473.6	471.3
Canada, Alberta	4243	3403	30.3	44.5	18.7	6.4	19.8	0.4	561.3	560.5	576.1	580.3	541.1	548.9
Canada, British Col	4150	3156	30.8	45.5	17.3	6.4	23.3	0.5	556.5	561.7	573.4	576.4	542.2	531.8
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	4001	39.3	43.2	14.0	3.6	9.4	0.4	533.3	549.4	560.7	579.4	503.7	566.1
Canada, Ontario	3988	3511	33.1	46.2	16.3	4.4	10.5	0.7	553.7	553.9	569.5	578.2	536.5	552.7
Canada, Quebec	3748	3269	33.8	45.1	15.1	6.0	9.8	0.6	526.1	536.0	547.0	560.6	507.6	516.6
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	934	39.5	38.0	16.2	6.3	33.8	0.1	539.3	556.3	573.8	579.9	541.1	573.5
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1603	32.2	47.4	14.5	5.9	9.4	0.3	527.7	539.5	570.2	572.4	527.2	483.7

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home talk with your child about things you have done?  
Location: SH1-08B (ASBHDOT2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY	2.ONCE	3.ONCE	4.NEVER	Not	Omitted	1.EVERY	2.ONCE	3.ONCE	4.NEVER	Not	Omitted
			DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	OR TWICE A WEEK %	OR TWICE A MONTH %	OR ALMOST NEVER %	Adminis tered %		DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Adminis tered Mean	
Austria	5067	4799	49.2	39.3	8.7	2.7	3.9	1.3	544.7	536.4	534.2	518.2	508.1	518.4
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4315	77.6	18.5	2.8	1.1	3.4	0.7	552.3	537.8	521.4	524.5	513.3	521.3
Belgium (French)	4552	4044	70.4	23.5	4.9	1.3	10.1	1.5	508.8	485.2	490.6	465.8	485.0	467.9
Bulgaria	3863	3682	63.2	22.9	8.2	5.7	3.5	1.3	559.6	538.0	534.8	523.5	479.7	472.6
Chinese Taipei	4589	4392	43.9	36.0	13.9	6.3	2.5	2.0	545.9	534.4	525.1	514.7	502.6	504.1
Denmark	4001	3732	71.9	25.1	2.6	0.4	5.7	0.6	549.6	544.7	551.8	524.1	518.2	507.5
England	4036	1881	81.6	16.9	1.3	0.3	53.6	0.2	568.2	529.7	527.5	403.3	521.1	565.1
France	4404	4007	76.0	19.9	3.0	1.1	7.5	1.6	529.8	509.5	503.9	481.5	492.6	496.2
Georgia	4402	3975	46.2	35.9	10.3	7.7	2.3	7.0	484.3	467.6	461.7	454.7	433.0	445.4
Germany	7899	6787	73.8	21.4	3.6	1.2	12.5	1.0	557.5	541.8	541.0	517.8	512.0	519.5
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4507	37.1	37.0	18.2	7.8	2.4	2.0	571.5	566.2	558.4	550.9	525.8	532.0
Hungary	4068	3682	60.1	33.4	5.9	0.5	9.7	1.0	555.3	550.4	549.9	504.1	536.1	500.3
Iceland	3673	2771	79.1	18.9	1.7	0.3	24.2	0.5	521.1	499.7	489.4	485.4	492.6	516.1
Indonesia	4774	4512	44.5	36.9	11.4	7.2	1.3	4.2	414.2	405.3	386.0	388.0	390.8	384.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5203	47.4	31.3	14.1	7.2	0.9	3.0	438.1	420.8	388.7	378.8	395.7	411.3
Israel	3908	2389	68.0	24.3	5.9	1.8	36.9	1.5	535.3	512.1	507.0	495.9	489.5	469.1
Italy	3581	3378	88.1	9.5	1.5	0.9	3.4	2.0	555.8	542.7	534.5	513.7	508.9	508.6
Kuwait	3958	2803	54.4	33.9	9.6	2.1	25.4	3.6	340.0	342.6	323.0	314.7	309.7	309.4
Latvia	4162	3891	56.6	33.9	6.9	2.5	5.2	1.3	542.0	542.3	543.5	552.8	520.9	509.2
Lithuania	4701	4550	71.7	22.7	4.2	1.4	2.0	1.0	538.2	535.1	538.7	536.4	523.8	522.2
Luxembourg	5101	4661	64.7	26.9	6.2	2.3	7.1	1.6	565.8	549.5	549.1	541.6	531.0	521.9
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3677	67.9	24.5	5.1	2.4	2.9	5.6	459.6	435.4	411.3	406.5	369.5	356.9
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3856	54.6	32.6	7.5	5.2	2.6	1.1	506.8	496.5	488.8	474.8	493.5	468.5
Morocco	3249	3061	34.6	34.2	14.5	16.7	2.5	2.9	340.8	314.7	308.8	312.0	310.6	338.6
Netherlands	4156	2841	81.3	15.4	2.1	1.3	32.7	0.4	558.5	547.1	529.3	518.5	529.9	541.8
New Zealand	6256	3922	78.3	18.9	2.0	0.7	34.9	1.0	553.3	528.9	525.5	539.0	501.7	534.8
Norway	3837	3521	84.6	13.8	1.4	0.1	6.9	0.5	501.2	493.7	497.3	503.0	471.4	480.4
Poland	4854	4680	66.5	29.5	3.5	0.6	2.0	1.6	523.3	518.1	509.6	464.7	476.6	480.9
Qatar	6680	4603	48.0	38.0	10.4	3.6	27.6	3.6	364.1	355.3	353.9	326.4	344.8	325.5
Romania	4273	4147	67.7	22.4	6.6	3.2	2.1	1.0	505.0	474.0	444.9	399.8	460.5	435.0
Russian Federation	4720	4636	50.4	39.3	7.5	2.9	0.6	1.1	565.7	565.0	571.4	543.9	537.2	536.9
Scotland	3775	1948	82.9	15.5	1.5	0.1	48.1	0.2	546.9	520.8	501.4	551.0	511.3	558.3
Singapore	6390	6201	35.7	35.8	20.2	8.3	1.8	1.2	569.4	562.5	546.5	541.8	501.2	503.0
Slovak Republic	5380	5167	57.8	34.8	5.8	1.6	2.5	1.1	539.8	528.0	511.5	475.8	469.9	476.3
Slovenia	5337	5022	73.5	22.5	3.4	0.6	4.8	1.3	526.9	513.6	521.0	528.6	493.0	465.2
South Africa	14657	12112	51.6	32.4	10.4	5.6	9.6	7.7	322.2	296.7	271.6	251.9	318.5	246.9
Spain	4094	2537	83.6	13.8	1.6	0.9	37.9	0.7	522.5	512.9	523.5	472.3	499.6	488.3
Sweden	4394	4091	85.6	12.5	1.8	0.1	6.2	0.3	553.9	538.2	533.3	526.4	517.7	509.3
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3448	63.2	29.2	5.4	2.2	10.8	2.2	448.5	432.7	417.9	372.8	408.1	375.4
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4191	63.9	26.5	6.6	3.0	14.0	1.8	509.9	495.5	487.9	471.8	473.6	469.9
Canada, Alberta	4243	3401	74.8	21.5	3.0	0.7	19.8	0.6	568.4	556.4	549.9	542.5	541.1	529.4
Canada, British Col	4150	3149	72.9	21.7	4.1	1.3	23.3	0.7	568.2	549.5	549.5	549.1	542.2	532.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	4008	76.2	20.5	2.9	0.3	9.4	0.3	551.0	529.2	535.6	476.3	503.7	533.3
Canada, Ontario	3988	3503	72.1	23.2	4.0	0.8	10.5	0.8	561.4	547.1	556.5	519.0	536.5	533.3
Canada, Quebec	3748	3280	74.4	21.9	3.1	0.6	9.8	0.3	540.3	525.4	511.6	490.5	507.6	493.2
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	932	78.6	19.6	1.8	.	33.8	0.3	557.4	541.7	535.6	.	541.1	550.7
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1602	81.7	17.1	1.1	0.1	9.4	0.3	542.3	540.3	550.8	446.7	527.2	521.6



Question: How often do you or someone else in your home talk with your child about what he/she is reading on his/her own?  
Location: SH1-08C (ASBHDOT3)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4784	20.4	48.6	22.1	8.9	3.9	1.6	546.1	539.4	542.6	523.0	508.1	510.9
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4301	23.0	48.7	20.2	8.2	3.4	1.0	545.1	550.6	548.9	543.1	513.3	532.3
Belgium (French)	4552	4028	26.8	48.9	17.4	6.8	10.1	1.9	504.3	503.9	500.4	485.8	485.0	461.1
Bulgaria	3863	3672	42.3	36.4	11.7	9.6	3.5	1.5	551.4	555.7	553.1	523.0	479.7	490.5
Chinese Taipei	4589	4356	16.8	44.9	26.6	11.7	2.6	2.7	548.7	541.1	532.0	515.3	502.0	512.6
Denmark	4001	3730	38.0	48.5	11.5	2.0	5.7	0.6	542.8	551.7	553.6	537.5	518.2	515.6
England	4036	1880	34.8	52.1	10.8	2.4	53.6	0.3	563.8	561.3	558.1	517.4	521.1	550.3
France	4404	3987	34.2	49.2	12.4	4.3	7.5	2.1	528.0	524.4	522.2	504.2	492.6	499.5
Georgia	4402	4005	53.7	32.8	9.1	4.3	2.3	6.6	477.0	474.6	460.4	449.1	433.0	447.1
Germany	7899	6771	30.8	49.0	15.9	4.3	12.5	1.0	550.6	557.2	550.8	532.7	512.0	516.5
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4484	16.4	45.3	25.5	12.9	2.4	2.5	575.0	569.0	561.3	550.8	525.8	534.3
Hungary	4068	3681	28.3	48.4	18.5	4.8	9.7	0.8	541.3	557.1	560.8	549.2	536.1	503.8
Iceland	3673	2768	33.6	51.9	11.7	2.7	24.2	0.6	510.6	518.3	527.6	507.0	492.6	500.8
Indonesia	4774	4519	50.8	32.6	9.0	7.5	1.3	4.1	415.4	402.1	388.0	379.6	390.8	382.8
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5188	35.9	36.5	16.4	11.2	0.9	3.3	439.4	426.8	404.0	373.8	395.7	407.4
Israel	3908	2390	36.2	41.4	14.8	7.6	36.9	1.4	509.5	536.4	538.0	541.3	489.5	467.8
Italy	3581	3350	44.7	38.8	8.8	7.7	3.4	3.0	556.0	557.2	554.9	530.6	508.9	506.9
Kuwait	3958	2770	45.9	36.9	12.4	4.8	25.4	4.4	335.4	346.9	334.4	306.4	309.7	324.0
Latvia	4162	3892	26.7	46.6	21.4	5.4	5.2	1.2	541.4	539.5	549.4	542.3	520.9	522.2
Lithuania	4701	4545	38.3	47.3	11.7	2.7	2.0	1.1	530.8	540.2	547.7	540.8	523.8	520.2
Luxembourg	5101	4639	31.4	46.0	16.5	6.1	7.1	2.0	559.4	562.7	562.1	537.2	531.0	522.8
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3669	67.8	25.9	4.5	1.9	2.9	5.7	450.7	450.2	434.4	426.7	369.5	366.4
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3854	44.5	40.3	10.0	5.2	2.6	1.3	505.4	498.9	490.1	488.6	493.5	476.1
Morocco	3249	3077	39.3	30.2	14.2	16.3	2.6	2.7	341.2	320.0	296.2	310.7	313.8	300.3
Netherlands	4156	2825	26.5	50.7	16.9	5.9	32.7	0.7	557.6	557.2	554.7	537.4	529.9	541.2
New Zealand	6256	3922	33.0	51.5	12.4	3.1	34.9	1.1	551.9	549.3	543.0	513.4	501.7	521.8
Norway	3837	3516	30.0	55.9	11.3	2.8	6.9	0.5	491.6	503.5	505.9	504.4	471.4	462.7
Poland	4854	4659	39.8	50.0	8.9	1.4	2.0	2.0	517.6	522.4	528.5	511.0	476.6	490.5
Qatar	6680	4553	41.6	38.3	14.6	5.6	27.6	4.4	364.5	359.7	350.3	334.0	344.8	323.1
Romania	4273	4140	50.0	33.1	10.6	6.3	2.1	1.2	505.2	495.1	462.8	399.8	460.5	442.8
Russian Federation	4720	4633	40.0	44.2	11.0	4.8	0.6	1.3	558.2	571.2	575.0	551.8	537.2	521.2
Scotland	3775	1947	37.6	51.4	8.9	2.1	48.1	0.2	547.7	540.8	537.4	510.7	511.3	494.5
Singapore	6390	6191	22.6	42.5	23.7	11.2	1.8	1.3	570.9	562.6	552.7	544.8	501.2	497.3
Slovak Republic	5380	5150	29.9	49.5	15.8	4.8	2.5	1.5	532.2	536.0	537.7	498.7	469.9	471.5
Slovenia	5337	5022	29.7	53.4	14.4	2.5	4.8	1.3	517.1	523.5	536.6	531.2	493.0	469.5
South Africa	14657	12112	46.6	35.1	12.3	6.0	9.6	7.8	296.9	322.9	289.7	293.6	318.5	245.8
Spain	4094	2518	41.2	43.3	9.6	5.8	37.9	1.1	520.5	524.8	522.6	494.8	499.6	481.0
Sweden	4394	4062	25.8	53.2	18.2	2.8	6.2	1.0	547.2	552.9	555.1	552.5	517.7	512.5
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3462	53.4	35.8	7.2	3.5	10.8	2.0	439.4	446.9	436.3	396.2	408.1	375.0
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4181	36.1	44.0	14.1	5.8	14.0	2.0	504.8	506.5	501.5	484.4	473.7	467.3
Canada, Alberta	4243	3396	37.2	47.2	13.0	2.6	19.8	0.6	568.5	566.9	555.6	530.3	541.1	538.3
Canada, British Col	4150	3150	37.8	46.9	12.5	2.8	23.3	0.8	568.3	561.0	555.5	558.9	542.2	543.7
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	4009	40.6	47.7	9.7	2.0	9.4	0.3	552.0	543.6	537.8	511.0	503.7	557.1
Canada, Ontario	3988	3495	39.1	45.6	12.3	3.1	10.5	0.9	561.8	557.6	547.7	549.9	536.5	521.5
Canada, Quebec	3748	3269	28.4	50.5	17.2	3.9	9.8	0.7	539.2	536.1	533.6	520.8	507.6	490.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	931	27.4	50.4	19.1	3.0	33.8	0.4	550.3	554.7	557.5	554.5	541.1	534.7
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1595	26.8	53.5	16.7	2.9	9.4	0.6	537.9	541.8	554.6	521.4	527.2	483.8

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home discuss your child's classroom reading work with him/her?  
Location: SH1-08D (ASBHDOT4)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4788	26.6	39.2	20.3	14.0	3.9	1.5	529.8	541.0	549.4	543.5	508.1	506.5
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4304	33.8	35.8	18.6	11.8	3.4	0.9	539.2	546.8	560.5	560.3	513.3	530.1
Belgium (French)	4552	4031	41.9	39.0	13.6	5.5	10.1	1.8	489.9	507.9	515.8	517.1	485.0	471.1
Bulgaria	3863	3684	59.4	25.0	9.0	6.5	3.5	1.1	550.3	556.5	550.5	524.9	479.7	486.1
Chinese Taipei	4589	4377	29.8	41.1	19.6	9.4	2.6	2.2	546.7	537.3	529.8	518.1	500.2	515.8
Denmark	4001	3731	44.9	42.2	11.0	1.9	5.7	0.5	540.7	552.5	559.6	566.3	518.2	514.6
England	4036	1875	29.5	46.4	19.2	4.9	53.6	0.4	557.9	556.8	572.3	568.2	521.1	571.1
France	4404	4003	34.6	43.0	15.0	7.3	7.5	1.7	515.5	529.2	530.5	526.4	492.6	497.6
Georgia	4402	4039	64.9	24.2	6.7	4.1	2.3	5.5	476.7	471.2	464.5	457.1	433.0	438.8
Germany	7899	6757	34.8	41.2	17.1	6.9	12.5	1.4	545.8	555.8	560.8	553.9	512.0	531.1
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4480	29.3	39.9	20.1	10.6	2.4	2.5	570.2	567.1	560.4	557.3	525.8	535.9
Hungary	4068	3674	39.9	40.1	15.9	4.1	9.7	1.1	541.2	555.2	571.0	580.8	536.1	499.9
Iceland	3673	2765	19.1	46.1	23.6	11.2	24.2	0.6	502.6	516.0	525.8	522.6	492.6	501.3
Indonesia	4774	4551	56.2	30.1	7.6	6.0	1.3	3.3	415.5	400.1	381.6	377.4	390.8	375.1
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5210	56.6	26.6	10.2	6.5	0.9	2.9	438.1	409.7	400.4	359.2	395.7	408.9
Israel	3908	2390	43.0	31.4	13.9	11.7	36.9	1.5	504.3	537.1	551.1	556.2	489.5	470.3
Italy	3581	3361	45.8	33.0	9.9	11.3	3.4	2.6	548.5	559.8	562.3	553.8	508.9	507.6
Kuwait	3958	2788	61.1	24.4	9.8	4.7	25.5	3.8	339.0	341.8	336.0	317.6	309.7	318.3
Latvia	4162	3883	32.8	38.5	17.6	11.0	5.2	1.7	535.3	543.3	550.7	550.4	520.9	502.4
Lithuania	4701	4532	31.6	42.0	18.0	8.3	2.0	1.4	528.1	536.6	549.6	553.2	523.8	513.1
Luxembourg	5101	4651	42.4	37.9	13.6	6.1	7.1	1.7	551.8	565.9	568.6	557.7	531.0	529.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3703	79.5	15.9	3.0	1.6	2.9	4.8	453.9	434.5	439.3	379.2	369.5	355.0
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3851	44.1	36.9	11.7	7.4	2.6	1.3	503.8	501.0	490.7	490.3	493.5	483.4
Morocco	3249	3084	45.7	25.2	11.4	17.8	2.6	2.5	341.2	312.5	300.8	306.8	313.8	307.1
Netherlands	4156	2833	28.4	40.8	22.1	8.6	32.7	0.5	547.3	557.9	561.4	558.2	529.9	537.9
New Zealand	6256	3900	29.6	48.7	17.2	4.5	34.9	1.5	544.4	548.3	553.3	553.6	501.7	528.4
Norway	3837	3504	22.6	52.7	19.6	5.0	6.9	0.8	488.4	501.8	509.5	501.3	471.4	466.9
Poland	4854	4698	85.8	11.5	1.8	0.8	2.0	1.0	517.5	535.3	551.5	587.7	476.6	474.8
Qatar	6680	4604	63.9	24.7	7.4	4.0	27.6	3.6	357.6	360.1	369.3	352.7	344.8	315.1
Romania	4273	4127	55.8	27.8	8.8	7.6	2.1	1.8	504.1	496.3	473.2	392.1	460.5	456.9
Russian Federation	4720	4643	49.4	34.0	9.9	6.8	0.6	1.1	562.8	567.1	574.2	562.5	537.2	520.6
Scotland	3775	1941	45.4	43.9	8.6	2.1	48.1	0.4	532.0	550.3	557.4	531.7	511.3	546.7
Singapore	6390	6185	30.7	35.6	21.1	12.7	1.8	1.4	565.8	560.3	553.5	557.3	501.2	497.3
Slovak Republic	5380	5157	34.3	40.2	16.3	9.1	2.5	1.4	524.3	535.1	544.8	536.6	469.9	480.6
Slovenia	5337	5021	41.4	41.0	13.6	4.0	4.8	1.2	512.3	526.2	544.7	545.6	493.0	463.2
South Africa	14657	12085	52.5	28.5	11.3	7.6	9.6	7.8	292.8	324.9	309.5	295.8	318.5	254.7
Spain	4094	2529	55.8	30.8	8.7	4.8	37.9	0.9	515.4	525.4	537.9	524.6	499.6	486.7
Sweden	4394	4073	24.6	42.5	25.3	7.6	6.2	0.7	537.3	553.2	557.6	568.8	517.7	526.8
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3450	60.7	29.5	6.5	3.3	10.8	2.3	445.8	432.3	434.7	419.0	408.1	389.3
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4186	43.8	35.3	13.7	7.2	14.0	1.9	500.4	505.4	508.1	499.6	473.7	469.6
Canada, Alberta	4243	3398	38.9	40.4	15.8	4.8	19.8	0.5	562.3	565.7	568.6	567.9	541.1	554.4
Canada, British Col	4150	3144	40.4	40.4	14.0	5.2	23.3	0.9	559.7	565.6	564.0	567.5	542.2	540.2
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3999	43.8	41.1	11.4	3.8	9.4	0.5	542.0	549.2	549.7	542.8	503.7	537.8
Canada, Ontario	3988	3496	44.4	38.6	13.1	3.9	10.5	1.1	557.3	558.0	559.6	552.2	536.5	532.5
Canada, Quebec	3748	3264	37.0	43.7	14.1	5.1	9.8	0.8	531.0	537.1	546.6	532.1	507.6	503.1
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	926	18.2	43.3	26.2	12.3	33.8	0.7	547.8	547.8	563.6	565.0	541.1	539.7
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1595	22.3	48.5	21.7	7.5	9.4	0.7	538.8	538.5	557.0	532.9	527.2	509.2

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home go to the library or bookstore with your child?  
Location: SH1-08E (ASBHDOT5)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4781	2.1	11.3	44.4	42.3	3.9	1.7	546.8	545.2	549.2	528.7	508.1	513.1
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4314	2.6	11.4	60.3	25.7	3.4	0.6	552.8	552.2	555.6	529.3	513.3	525.9
Belgium (French)	4552	4028	3.7	18.1	40.7	37.5	10.1	1.8	489.6	507.8	514.0	487.0	485.0	474.7
Bulgaria	3863	3664	6.2	18.5	40.9	34.4	3.5	1.7	553.7	557.9	563.7	530.5	479.7	487.7
Chinese Taipei	4589	4378	3.3	23.2	44.9	28.6	2.5	2.3	545.5	550.1	541.9	517.5	500.6	507.2
Denmark	4001	3720	3.1	10.7	56.2	30.0	5.7	1.0	523.7	550.5	552.0	543.4	518.2	515.2
England	4036	1874	4.0	16.1	62.6	17.3	53.6	0.4	535.1	571.0	568.1	531.9	521.1	529.6
France	4404	3994	4.2	19.5	42.1	34.1	7.5	1.9	518.3	534.3	533.2	508.9	492.6	497.9
Georgia	4402	3907	4.7	13.3	33.4	48.6	2.3	9.0	477.0	483.6	484.8	464.6	433.0	444.9
Germany	7899	6775	3.0	11.7	53.9	31.4	12.5	1.1	544.7	559.0	563.3	534.3	512.0	520.0
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4497	4.9	31.1	48.9	15.1	2.4	2.2	569.2	573.0	566.4	546.7	525.8	531.7
Hungary	4068	3667	3.9	9.5	53.2	33.4	9.7	1.3	533.3	563.8	564.7	534.7	536.1	489.5
Iceland	3673	2769	3.4	10.9	59.8	25.9	24.2	0.5	519.1	524.1	522.3	499.4	492.6	504.7
Indonesia	4774	4494	4.9	14.7	25.4	55.0	1.3	4.6	389.0	416.7	425.7	395.8	390.8	380.8
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5162	5.2	15.8	35.3	43.7	0.9	3.6	424.9	437.0	445.9	395.9	395.7	411.4
Israel	3908	2370	10.8	25.6	35.4	28.1	36.9	2.1	496.6	543.0	530.0	522.3	489.5	478.2
Italy	3581	3335	1.8	9.9	29.9	58.4	3.4	3.3	542.6	559.8	569.0	546.2	508.9	514.2
Kuwait	3958	2781	9.8	23.4	42.8	24.0	25.5	4.3	344.1	336.4	352.2	314.1	309.6	317.3
Latvia	4162	3881	4.8	15.5	51.1	28.5	5.2	1.7	527.3	541.7	549.0	534.1	520.9	512.0
Lithuania	4701	4520	2.6	8.9	42.0	46.5	2.0	1.6	534.1	539.4	544.9	531.2	523.8	511.1
Luxembourg	5101	4651	1.9	9.4	45.2	43.5	7.1	1.8	551.0	559.6	575.2	544.4	531.0	523.1
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3617	12.2	22.4	37.4	28.0	2.9	7.1	431.9	452.2	468.2	434.1	369.5	367.3
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3833	6.8	16.9	27.0	49.3	2.6	1.9	503.4	507.7	513.2	490.6	493.5	479.1
Morocco	3249	3048	3.0	7.2	11.3	78.5	2.6	3.5	330.8	331.9	340.2	319.4	309.2	321.1
Netherlands	4156	2830	2.4	11.6	67.9	18.1	32.7	0.7	551.9	551.7	561.1	538.9	529.9	535.5
New Zealand	6256	3912	5.6	24.2	55.9	14.3	34.9	1.3	549.5	552.7	554.5	514.0	501.7	537.5
Norway	3837	3497	1.7	7.2	58.0	33.1	6.9	1.2	478.5	499.8	505.0	493.6	471.4	467.0
Poland	4854	4651	4.7	19.0	47.0	29.3	2.0	2.2	522.1	528.5	528.6	504.0	476.6	485.0
Qatar	6680	4579	10.6	27.1	41.7	20.6	27.6	4.0	350.6	359.8	364.4	350.6	344.8	319.9
Romania	4273	4104	6.3	14.8	34.9	44.0	2.1	2.3	525.8	499.6	516.6	462.9	460.5	449.2
Russian Federation	4720	4617	6.2	16.9	46.8	30.1	0.6	1.7	568.7	568.3	574.8	549.3	537.2	523.1
Scotland	3775	1937	3.5	18.3	63.4	14.8	48.1	0.5	541.5	542.2	548.0	520.5	511.3	498.8
Singapore	6390	6214	7.1	39.9	47.1	5.9	1.8	0.9	568.6	568.1	556.6	521.6	501.2	485.0
Slovak Republic	5380	5144	2.6	7.2	52.1	38.1	2.5	1.7	533.2	538.1	547.7	513.1	469.9	473.1
Slovenia	5337	5005	7.0	22.2	56.5	14.2	4.8	1.6	531.7	525.0	525.1	513.2	493.0	470.5
South Africa	14657	11935	15.8	21.8	22.4	40.0	9.6	8.9	280.9	316.4	350.9	283.1	318.5	250.6
Spain	4094	2524	3.9	17.6	37.1	41.4	37.9	0.9	509.8	517.6	534.7	510.8	499.6	490.3
Sweden	4394	4078	1.4	7.4	52.1	39.0	6.2	0.6	535.3	548.8	556.7	545.5	517.7	543.5
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3420	7.3	18.0	41.4	33.2	10.8	3.3	428.8	449.9	462.7	410.4	408.1	396.0
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4167	5.1	16.6	44.8	33.4	14.0	2.3	499.0	509.3	514.9	487.6	473.5	468.8
Canada, Alberta	4243	3399	4.5	18.4	55.9	21.3	19.8	0.6	566.5	564.5	571.0	548.9	541.1	560.1
Canada, British Col	4150	3146	5.8	23.7	56.3	14.2	23.3	0.7	574.8	566.4	564.8	546.6	542.2	529.6
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	4003	3.7	16.3	54.5	25.4	9.4	0.4	558.0	548.9	554.0	524.4	503.7	551.1
Canada, Ontario	3988	3508	5.1	24.4	54.6	15.9	10.5	0.8	553.9	560.0	561.9	540.8	536.5	523.2
Canada, Quebec	3748	3274	3.0	12.2	50.9	33.9	9.8	0.5	535.2	543.7	544.5	520.3	507.6	483.9
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	932	3.2	9.6	57.7	29.4	33.8	0.3	544.3	546.5	558.9	547.3	541.1	577.7
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1593	3.2	9.0	52.1	35.6	9.4	0.7	530.1	541.3	551.7	529.1	527.2	527.2

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home help your child with reading for school?  
Location: SH1-08F (ASBHDOT6)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4774	25.2	31.3	15.4	28.1	3.9	1.8	515.3	527.3	543.9	573.6	508.1	524.2
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4296	25.6	32.2	19.0	23.1	3.4	1.1	526.4	540.7	556.2	577.1	513.3	533.3
Belgium (French)	4552	4051	52.2	29.3	9.3	9.3	10.1	1.4	486.8	504.6	529.6	548.6	485.0	476.2
Bulgaria	3863	3687	42.8	27.3	13.4	16.5	3.5	1.0	542.3	552.1	562.5	556.1	479.7	506.2
Chinese Taipei	4589	4385	23.9	40.2	25.6	10.3	2.5	2.1	539.5	538.7	535.5	526.0	500.6	514.8
Denmark	4001	3727	51.5	35.4	9.4	3.6	5.7	0.8	527.7	565.4	587.4	567.1	518.2	544.3
England	4036	1855	26.7	41.5	18.9	13.0	53.6	0.8	531.8	555.1	584.7	600.4	521.1	581.4
France	4404	3992	49.1	27.3	9.7	13.9	7.5	2.0	512.2	520.1	535.4	567.1	492.6	509.2
Georgia	4402	4111	59.6	21.5	9.1	9.9	2.3	4.2	461.8	482.6	483.3	506.1	433.0	451.6
Germany	7899	6756	23.8	29.4	17.4	29.4	12.5	1.4	522.1	540.4	559.2	586.3	512.0	545.2
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4503	28.6	31.2	21.3	19.0	2.4	1.9	563.3	567.0	563.0	569.5	525.8	529.3
Hungary	4068	3681	40.2	34.0	16.3	9.5	9.7	1.0	528.9	554.0	581.5	603.1	536.1	502.6
Iceland	3673	2764	62.8	21.9	7.1	8.1	24.2	0.7	504.3	525.0	545.1	560.5	492.6	522.6
Indonesia	4774	4555	53.3	30.2	8.2	8.3	1.3	3.4	413.0	402.2	388.4	386.8	390.8	387.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5241	51.1	27.1	10.5	11.3	0.9	2.3	424.5	430.4	412.3	394.2	395.7	411.1
Israel	3908	2391	39.5	26.0	12.8	21.7	36.9	1.4	492.5	524.7	547.0	581.7	489.5	468.4
Italy	3581	3384	58.9	22.2	6.1	12.8	3.4	1.9	545.4	558.0	569.7	575.3	508.9	524.9
Kuwait	3958	2840	65.8	23.9	7.0	3.4	25.5	2.7	337.5	342.1	332.9	339.2	309.8	309.5
Latvia	4162	3891	30.3	28.6	18.0	23.1	5.2	1.2	518.9	534.8	554.7	572.3	520.9	525.0
Lithuania	4701	4549	27.3	29.9	18.4	24.4	2.0	1.0	513.0	529.9	550.0	564.3	523.8	532.0
Luxembourg	5101	4669	37.6	31.4	15.1	15.9	7.1	1.4	547.1	554.5	575.5	584.6	531.0	525.6
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3691	50.7	22.2	8.3	18.8	2.9	5.4	424.3	448.1	470.4	508.0	369.5	366.1
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3867	48.3	29.8	11.3	10.6	2.6	0.8	498.8	499.2	501.2	509.1	493.5	470.4
Morocco	3249	3091	39.3	22.4	8.5	29.8	2.5	2.3	337.9	320.7	316.1	307.8	309.6	309.8
Netherlands	4156	2773	15.1	27.1	17.4	40.4	32.7	2.0	530.4	543.2	554.3	574.0	529.9	552.5
New Zealand	6256	3908	32.3	35.6	17.1	15.1	34.9	1.4	530.6	538.2	563.8	592.1	501.7	529.1
Norway	3837	3512	59.5	26.7	8.1	5.7	6.9	0.8	488.0	511.8	528.5	532.3	471.4	482.8
Poland	4854	4669	43.1	23.5	8.9	24.4	2.1	1.8	496.9	516.2	544.9	559.0	476.7	487.8
Qatar	6680	4680	65.9	23.0	7.4	3.8	27.6	2.5	354.0	357.7	372.8	402.9	344.8	318.8
Romania	4273	4140	43.4	30.7	13.3	12.6	2.1	1.1	495.8	498.1	492.8	450.4	460.5	463.4
Russian Federation	4720	4655	43.1	28.8	12.7	15.5	0.6	0.8	548.6	565.0	587.5	593.1	537.2	535.2
Scotland	3775	1940	42.2	41.8	8.5	7.5	48.1	0.4	520.5	551.3	563.1	590.2	511.3	541.5
Singapore	6390	6184	24.6	37.6	22.6	15.2	1.8	1.3	562.2	558.7	555.3	566.2	501.2	511.3
Slovak Republic	5380	5170	31.5	28.7	15.3	24.5	2.5	1.2	511.1	523.4	549.4	561.3	469.9	498.3
Slovenia	5337	5002	22.1	32.8	17.4	27.7	4.8	1.7	483.3	508.7	541.5	562.3	493.0	485.5
South Africa	14657	12087	55.5	27.1	10.8	6.7	9.6	8.1	295.7	321.6	306.8	311.3	318.5	247.9
Spain	4094	2534	54.2	27.7	7.9	10.3	37.9	0.7	509.4	527.4	539.7	547.2	499.6	498.6
Sweden	4394	4063	24.7	45.3	16.2	13.8	6.2	1.0	525.1	551.4	563.0	586.9	517.7	525.1
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3483	64.0	27.5	5.0	3.5	10.8	1.4	437.3	436.0	450.3	499.4	408.1	383.5
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4194	41.9	29.7	12.9	15.4	14.0	1.8	489.8	503.2	515.4	528.0	473.6	477.7
Canada, Alberta	4243	3397	33.8	35.1	20.1	11.1	19.8	0.6	550.0	558.6	579.1	604.0	541.1	571.3
Canada, British Col	4150	3148	33.3	38.2	16.9	11.6	23.3	0.8	550.5	555.9	571.8	610.3	542.2	541.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	4000	41.8	34.3	13.0	11.0	9.4	0.5	528.2	539.7	570.7	600.2	503.7	593.7
Canada, Ontario	3988	3505	38.3	36.1	15.2	10.5	10.5	0.8	545.9	552.0	573.6	596.7	536.5	531.8
Canada, Quebec	3748	3268	46.1	34.2	10.6	9.1	9.8	0.6	524.1	538.3	548.5	571.7	507.6	496.8
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	924	34.5	32.7	15.6	17.1	33.8	0.8	536.4	548.0	571.1	584.5	541.1	559.0
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1599	47.7	32.5	12.0	7.8	9.4	0.7	528.3	549.0	559.5	567.8	527.2	545.2

Question: In what language do most of the activities in Question 8 take place?  
Location: SH1-09 (ASBHACTL)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.<LANG UAGE OF TEST> %	2.ANOTH ER LANGUAG E %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.<LANG UAGE OF TEST> Mean	2.ANOTH ER LANGUAG E Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4679	95.1	4.9	3.9	3.4	542.8	496.6	508.1	513.1
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4307	95.9	4.1	3.4	0.7	550.0	511.7	513.3	522.9
Belgium (French)	4552	4020	97.7	2.3	10.1	1.9	502.3	497.9	485.0	461.8
Bulgaria	3863	3702	90.1	9.9	3.5	0.6	554.1	510.4	479.7	497.9
Chinese Taipei	4589	4419	89.5	10.5	2.9	1.0	539.5	511.5	504.0	513.4
Denmark	4001	3713	98.0	2.0	5.7	0.9	548.6	533.0	518.2	525.8
England	4036	1878	98.6	1.4	53.6	0.4	561.9	482.3	521.1	555.8
France	4404	3996	98.4	1.6	7.5	1.8	524.8	495.6	492.6	504.2
Georgia	4402	4197	98.2	1.8	2.3	1.8	471.3	515.3	433.0	453.1
Germany	7899	6773	97.4	2.6	12.5	1.1	554.5	501.2	512.0	519.4
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4413	98.6	1.4	2.4	3.9	565.8	541.5	525.8	551.1
Hungary	4068	3660	99.5	0.5	9.7	1.4	553.1	529.7	536.1	519.9
Iceland	3673	2766	98.9	1.1	24.2	0.6	516.8	490.0	492.6	500.5
Indonesia	4774	4443	57.4	42.6	1.3	5.8	413.1	394.5	390.8	400.9
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5291	79.5	20.5	0.9	1.1	434.1	372.2	395.7	400.8
Israel	3908	2381	94.9	5.1	36.9	1.7	528.7	494.5	489.5	486.3
Italy	3581	3420	98.2	1.8	3.4	0.8	554.1	511.9	508.9	509.7
Kuwait	3958	2759	76.8	23.2	25.5	4.8	338.3	334.0	309.8	337.2
Latvia	4162	3890	96.3	3.7	5.2	1.1	543.3	515.1	520.9	518.3
Lithuania	4701	4570	99.5	0.5	2.0	0.7	537.5	511.1	523.8	529.9
Luxembourg	5101	4190	23.4	76.6	7.1	10.8	570.9	560.4	531.0	531.5
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3788	98.0	2.0	2.9	2.5	447.0	426.7	369.5	369.1
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3854	97.3	2.7	2.6	1.2	500.2	508.5	493.5	470.9
Morocco	3249	2998	85.4	14.6	2.5	5.2	326.1	295.8	310.4	343.9
Netherlands	4156	2827	95.6	4.4	32.7	0.8	556.8	535.4	529.9	529.8
New Zealand	6256	3836	97.1	2.9	34.9	2.3	550.2	504.3	501.7	519.9
Norway	3837	3525	98.3	1.7	6.9	0.5	501.2	446.6	471.4	440.8
Poland	4854	4700	99.7	0.3	2.0	1.0	520.4	536.1	476.6	499.6
Qatar	6680	4758	97.0	3.0	27.6	1.3	357.7	333.8	344.8	340.5
Romania	4273	4134	96.8	3.2	2.2	1.1	493.7	389.2	462.8	464.7
Russian Federation	4720	4653	95.7	4.3	0.6	0.8	567.1	521.7	537.2	531.4
Scotland	3775	1945	99.5	0.5	48.1	0.3	542.2	608.7	511.3	480.8
Singapore	6390	6172	61.2	38.8	1.8	1.5	573.1	538.9	501.2	528.4
Slovak Republic	5380	5195	97.9	2.1	2.5	0.7	534.8	433.7	469.9	493.5
Slovenia	5337	5051	98.4	1.6	4.8	0.6	523.6	492.8	493.0	505.4
South Africa	14657	11729	79.3	20.7	9.6	10.1	314.5	271.9	318.5	253.4
Spain	4094	2531	88.9	11.1	37.9	0.9	522.5	505.7	499.6	501.8
Sweden	4394	4023	96.6	3.4	6.2	1.8	552.9	525.7	517.7	522.3
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3491	99.2	0.8	10.8	1.1	440.1	346.2	408.1	405.8
United States	5190	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4171	91.4	8.6	14.0	2.0	505.9	475.2	473.7	475.8
Canada, Alberta	4243	3404	96.2	3.8	19.8	0.5	566.0	537.5	541.1	550.6
Canada, British Col	4150	3145	91.3	8.7	23.3	0.8	564.0	553.4	542.2	542.1
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3999	96.1	3.9	9.4	0.4	547.1	514.9	503.7	536.0
Canada, Ontario	3988	3493	93.7	6.3	10.5	1.1	559.3	536.2	536.5	516.2
Canada, Quebec	3748	3244	96.0	4.0	9.8	0.8	536.2	525.7	507.6	521.6
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	932	98.9	1.1	33.8	0.4	553.8	553.4	541.1	578.9
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1607	98.8	1.2	9.4	0.3	542.4	513.5	527.2	504.1

Question: On average, how much time does your child spend on homework in a day?  
Location: SH1-10 (ASBHTSOH)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.MY CHILD DOES NOT HAVE HOMEWOR	2.15 MIN OR LESS %	3.16-30 MIN %	4.31-60 MIN %	5.MORE THAN 60 MIN %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.MY CHILD DOES NOT HAVE HOMEWOR	2.15 MIN OR LESS Mean	3.16-30 MIN Mean	4.31-60 MIN Mean	5.MORE THAN 60 MIN Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
			K %	LESS %	MIN %	MIN %	60 MIN %	tered %	Mean	K Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Austria	5067	4795	0.7	4.5	37.1	45.2	12.5	3.9	1.4	516.6	542.9	544.6	539.7	525.9	508.1	524.8
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4276	1.0	24.7	53.4	19.1	1.7	3.4	1.4	549.4	565.9	547.3	532.5	522.8	513.3	517.9
Belgium (French)	4552	3993	1.1	15.1	43.5	32.1	8.2	10.1	2.8	492.2	523.8	509.7	490.8	466.6	485.0	478.1
Bulgaria	3863	3702	1.5	7.1	16.7	32.9	41.7	3.5	0.7	511.5	515.0	532.9	554.8	559.8	479.5	516.5
Chinese Taipei	4589	4337	1.6	3.3	21.1	41.6	32.4	2.9	2.7	504.5	501.7	531.9	543.3	537.0	501.2	519.9
Denmark	4001	3706	1.4	26.5	49.9	19.6	2.6	5.7	1.1	572.1	565.6	548.8	527.8	504.1	518.2	523.7
England	4036	1861	4.1	37.3	42.8	13.7	2.1	53.6	0.7	516.5	563.0	564.9	561.1	540.3	521.1	533.2
France	4404	3903	1.9	16.4	51.1	25.6	4.9	7.5	4.0	514.7	543.5	528.8	511.8	491.5	492.6	507.0
Georgia	4402	4224	0.1	6.6	23.1	23.9	46.2	2.7	1.1	416.7	459.0	471.7	476.3	472.0	438.0	449.6
Germany	7899	6782	0.6	5.0	33.6	48.0	12.8	12.5	1.0	523.4	562.9	562.4	551.5	532.5	512.0	517.2
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4571	0.4	1.7	11.3	34.8	51.8	2.4	0.5	576.0	540.8	570.4	569.5	561.4	525.8	550.0
Hungary	4068	3633	0.9	3.7	22.0	46.9	26.4	9.7	2.3	534.6	541.7	554.8	558.6	546.2	536.1	509.1
Iceland	3673	2757	1.3	15.5	47.1	31.0	5.1	24.2	0.8	523.3	537.4	520.5	505.5	479.1	492.6	510.8
Indonesia	4774	4531	1.2	12.7	35.8	30.5	19.9	1.3	3.8	387.4	387.4	408.9	406.7	410.3	390.6	389.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5303	1.3	7.1	22.3	32.6	36.6	0.8	1.0	376.0	383.6	409.5	430.2	429.7	397.0	400.8
Israel	3908	2407	2.1	12.9	30.3	32.9	21.8	36.9	1.1	487.2	541.3	536.6	530.3	499.7	489.5	516.6
Italy	3581	3397	4.0	5.1	17.9	34.6	38.4	3.4	1.5	546.6	549.7	557.1	556.8	550.0	508.9	521.2
Kuwait	3958	2833	2.0	10.9	31.1	32.3	23.6	25.5	2.7	315.7	334.5	337.6	341.8	337.1	309.7	318.3
Latvia	4162	3908	0.2	2.1	19.8	40.4	37.4	5.3	0.6	490.6	553.7	544.6	543.5	539.4	522.3	493.0
Lithuania	4701	4517	0.3	2.9	24.5	44.1	28.2	2.0	1.8	496.9	539.9	541.4	539.2	531.9	523.8	521.6
Luxembourg	5101	4645	0.6	5.5	25.5	43.4	25.0	7.1	1.9	534.8	584.0	568.9	560.2	543.3	531.0	553.6
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3737	1.8	6.0	21.7	35.8	34.7	2.9	3.9	399.9	408.5	442.6	459.6	449.4	369.1	358.9
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3881	2.8	2.7	11.6	27.1	55.7	2.6	0.4	448.2	483.7	484.0	501.4	506.7	493.5	421.9
Morocco	3249	3087	3.8	10.8	28.9	32.1	24.4	2.5	2.6	292.4	315.2	319.8	332.9	327.6	311.0	269.5
Netherlands	4156	2801	25.2	51.7	19.3	3.0	0.8	32.7	1.4	562.7	562.1	535.2	536.4	543.1	529.9	528.1
New Zealand	6256	3918	5.0	33.7	44.5	14.1	2.8	34.9	1.2	527.3	548.6	551.2	547.4	532.7	501.7	530.3
Norway	3837	3514	0.7	6.6	46.4	38.8	7.5	6.9	0.8	479.6	527.9	505.3	494.4	477.3	471.4	460.1
Poland	4854	4720	0.1	4.0	31.0	45.6	19.3	2.0	0.7	608.8	538.7	530.8	521.3	498.7	476.6	466.3
Qatar	6680	4752	5.0	10.7	24.6	28.8	31.0	27.7	1.3	341.0	354.8	352.9	368.8	352.6	344.9	340.8
Romania	4273	4150	1.3	5.0	12.8	25.4	55.5	2.2	0.7	389.9	376.6	441.6	490.9	514.0	458.0	465.1
Russian Federation	4720	4658	0.1	0.7	10.4	38.1	50.7	0.6	0.7	532.0	569.4	561.9	567.0	564.1	536.0	549.1
Scotland	3775	1932	1.1	25.6	58.3	14.2	0.7	48.1	0.6	466.9	547.6	544.8	529.1	498.2	511.3	547.2
Singapore	6390	6204	2.2	4.7	25.5	37.5	30.0	1.8	1.0	525.6	528.4	552.3	566.7	564.8	501.2	520.1
Slovak Republic	5380	5180	0.7	8.4	36.7	39.7	14.5	2.5	1.1	374.5	534.0	540.0	532.3	523.8	469.9	482.3
Slovenia	5337	5039	0.6	7.7	41.2	41.2	9.2	4.8	0.8	526.9	550.2	532.2	516.0	489.8	493.5	521.6
South Africa	14657	11921	10.1	25.7	30.2	17.3	16.7	9.6	9.6	246.3	277.4	313.1	360.1	325.7	318.5	236.1
Spain	4094	2519	1.0	4.9	27.4	43.2	23.5	37.9	1.3	502.2	515.1	530.3	525.0	506.8	499.6	467.3
Sweden	4394	4056	0.8	27.9	49.8	18.7	2.8	6.2	1.2	562.0	562.9	550.5	542.5	512.1	517.7	541.5
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3476	1.6	8.4	25.2	35.7	29.1	11.0	1.3	375.1	384.6	434.0	455.2	444.8	409.1	389.4
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4196	2.4	12.1	30.9	31.8	22.8	14.0	1.6	475.6	498.0	503.0	504.6	492.6	473.7	473.5
Canada, Alberta	4243	3389	5.5	27.5	41.6	21.3	4.1	19.8	0.7	577.2	576.0	562.9	556.3	546.3	541.1	528.2
Canada, British Col	4150	3137	3.3	18.5	40.6	29.7	8.0	23.3	1.0	557.0	569.9	563.5	559.8	557.5	542.3	557.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3999	1.2	14.2	50.3	29.9	4.5	9.4	0.6	570.9	561.3	547.0	538.7	524.0	503.7	541.7
Canada, Ontario	3988	3500	2.2	17.5	44.9	27.5	7.9	10.5	1.0	563.2	560.8	560.5	552.9	551.9	536.5	520.4
Canada, Quebec	3748	3252	0.5	7.8	49.6	34.2	8.0	9.8	1.1	513.7	557.4	542.6	530.7	499.7	507.6	497.2
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	926	2.9	13.1	39.3	37.1	7.5	33.8	0.7	562.4	557.0	563.2	547.5	531.6	541.1	532.3
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1600	0.4	4.9	33.6	45.3	15.9	9.4	0.7	595.6	560.3	538.7	547.1	528.9	527.2	501.3

Question: My child's school includes me in my child's education.  
Location: SH1-11A (ASBHTAC1)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted
			A LOT	A LITTLE	REE A	REE A	Adminis		A LOT	A LITTLE	REE A	REE A	Adminis	
			%	%	%	%	%	%	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Austria	5067	4679	38.6	39.1	17.7	4.6	3.9	3.7	537.9	540.1	549.5	543.4	508.1	501.5
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4241	42.7	46.3	9.7	1.3	3.4	2.2	545.9	550.4	554.5	544.0	513.3	525.2
Belgium (French)	4552	3891	41.1	49.4	7.5	2.0	10.1	4.9	500.8	503.5	499.4	520.2	485.0	482.1
Bulgaria	3863	3565	45.6	38.6	9.6	6.2	3.5	4.5	542.3	558.0	566.4	550.6	479.5	515.0
Chinese Taipei	4589	4276	51.1	43.1	5.1	0.7	2.6	4.4	538.0	537.1	537.7	485.8	501.3	516.2
Denmark	4001	3674	60.1	32.6	5.9	1.4	5.7	1.8	550.0	547.0	549.7	534.2	518.2	510.6
England	4036	1855	54.2	37.7	6.1	2.0	53.6	0.8	564.6	560.5	541.4	557.0	521.1	520.7
France	4404	3803	37.6	48.0	11.8	2.6	7.5	6.4	519.1	527.4	533.7	525.6	492.6	509.7
Georgia	4402	3946	68.5	27.6	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.9	472.8	474.6	467.0	463.7	439.0	453.7
Germany	7899	6544	27.8	44.4	21.8	6.0	12.5	4.3	546.8	556.4	558.1	554.0	512.0	528.1
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4509	49.7	42.3	6.3	1.6	2.4	1.9	566.8	565.5	557.4	549.7	525.8	537.7
Hungary	4068	3598	46.7	39.8	10.4	3.2	9.7	3.1	546.9	558.9	560.0	561.0	536.1	524.1
Iceland	3673	2734	27.4	53.8	16.6	2.2	24.2	1.5	510.4	517.2	525.2	513.0	492.6	506.5
Indonesia	4774	4555	56.3	38.9	3.1	1.7	1.3	3.1	404.7	407.7	394.4	397.2	390.8	389.8
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5190	66.5	26.3	4.2	3.0	0.8	2.8	425.1	418.1	397.9	403.1	396.1	409.6
Israel	3908	2368	54.6	33.3	8.1	4.0	36.9	2.1	519.0	534.6	552.8	521.9	489.5	491.0
Italy	3581	3339	44.2	48.9	5.3	1.5	3.4	2.9	554.2	554.2	553.5	553.4	508.9	514.4
Kuwait	3958	2769	52.4	32.9	7.6	7.2	25.5	4.3	340.1	342.5	314.0	333.7	309.9	317.9
Latvia	4162	3800	31.7	49.1	16.0	3.3	5.2	3.7	541.5	542.4	547.4	539.8	520.9	522.1
Lithuania	4701	4379	44.1	46.7	6.5	2.6	2.0	4.9	533.7	541.2	547.2	536.5	523.8	520.7
Luxembourg	5101	4542	34.7	41.7	17.4	6.1	7.1	3.9	545.9	562.7	579.0	571.3	531.0	535.6
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3643	65.5	24.7	6.6	3.2	2.9	6.4	439.9	462.6	475.5	453.7	369.0	391.6
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3777	66.3	28.2	3.7	1.8	2.6	3.2	502.4	496.8	493.1	498.1	493.5	490.0
Morocco	3249	3097	69.0	20.4	4.8	5.8	2.5	2.1	324.2	325.2	324.8	310.1	311.0	287.2
Netherlands	4156	2814	46.5	40.9	8.3	4.3	32.7	1.1	549.7	563.4	560.1	544.3	529.9	534.9
New Zealand	6256	3933	56.0	36.2	5.7	2.1	34.9	0.8	546.3	554.6	534.9	531.8	501.7	500.9
Norway	3837	3452	51.6	40.4	6.7	1.3	6.9	2.1	500.3	501.1	502.9	499.8	471.4	465.0
Poland	4854	4590	49.0	44.5	5.7	0.8	2.0	3.1	516.3	523.1	547.4	538.3	476.6	490.3
Qatar	6680	4584	52.2	31.4	9.6	6.9	27.6	3.9	357.6	360.0	356.5	353.5	344.8	334.4
Romania	4273	4104	81.0	17.0	1.5	0.5	2.1	1.8	492.5	483.0	487.8	428.1	460.5	469.7
Russian Federation	4720	4497	54.4	37.6	6.4	1.7	0.6	4.3	561.1	571.7	572.1	557.5	536.0	546.9
Scotland	3775	1927	56.9	34.0	7.1	1.9	48.1	0.8	542.3	544.4	539.1	527.9	511.3	524.5
Singapore	6390	6092	30.9	51.0	13.7	4.4	1.8	2.8	558.9	561.1	560.6	561.4	501.2	523.2
Slovak Republic	5380	5034	52.8	37.0	8.1	2.2	2.5	3.7	526.0	540.6	544.8	547.4	469.9	507.3
Slovenia	5337	4966	39.2	47.3	12.0	1.5	4.8	2.2	517.4	525.9	534.2	529.0	493.5	496.4
South Africa	14657	12190	73.5	17.9	4.5	4.0	9.6	7.4	306.2	308.0	293.1	252.9	318.5	255.4
Spain	4094	2495	47.4	43.5	7.8	1.3	37.9	1.7	520.4	521.6	526.7	512.8	499.6	486.6
Sweden	4394	4072	50.8	40.9	7.1	1.1	6.2	0.9	548.3	555.9	550.8	555.8	517.7	524.0
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3390	72.6	22.5	3.3	1.6	11.0	3.7	440.0	446.8	412.7	427.4	409.1	403.5
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4126	51.1	37.8	8.3	2.8	14.0	3.1	501.4	506.3	505.2	497.2	473.8	476.0
Canada, Alberta	4243	3374	59.9	34.0	4.5	1.7	19.8	1.1	565.0	567.9	553.6	559.0	541.1	526.8
Canada, British Col	4150	3119	54.6	37.0	6.4	2.0	23.3	1.4	562.7	565.2	553.8	564.7	542.2	548.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3980	59.5	34.0	4.7	1.7	9.4	1.0	545.1	548.2	541.5	537.1	503.7	543.2
Canada, Ontario	3988	3459	54.9	36.8	6.4	2.0	10.5	2.2	558.9	559.3	549.5	539.1	536.5	529.9
Canada, Quebec	3748	3229	57.9	34.3	6.2	1.6	9.8	1.9	535.0	537.2	546.9	517.7	507.6	508.3
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	921	22.3	55.7	18.6	3.4	33.8	0.9	552.6	553.5	554.3	573.7	541.1	538.0
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1559	48.8	41.0	8.0	2.2	9.4	1.8	546.7	538.5	536.3	553.2	527.2	507.3

Question: My child's school should make a greater effort to include me in my child's education.  
Location: SH1-11B (ASBHTAC2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted
			A LOT	A LITTLE	REE A	REE A	Adminis		A LOT	A LITTLE	REE A	REE A	Adminis	
			%	%	%	%	%	%	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Austria	5067	4568	12.1	24.9	31.9	31.1	3.9	5.9	519.1	531.6	548.9	550.7	508.1	509.1
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4186	6.7	20.1	39.7	33.5	3.4	3.3	525.7	539.1	552.1	556.0	513.3	525.7
Belgium (French)	4552	3724	10.1	26.4	45.8	17.7	10.1	8.4	472.5	491.7	511.6	511.0	485.0	491.9
Bulgaria	3863	3518	24.1	35.5	22.5	17.9	3.5	5.3	534.2	549.8	562.1	563.5	479.5	519.5
Chinese Taipei	4589	4225	35.9	51.0	11.0	2.1	2.6	5.6	534.1	536.6	550.3	539.9	502.4	519.3
Denmark	4001	3624	12.9	23.6	26.6	36.9	5.7	3.2	531.1	543.4	553.2	556.0	518.2	519.6
England	4036	1814	17.8	28.6	24.5	29.1	53.6	1.8	540.1	552.7	581.3	570.5	521.1	513.7
France	4404	3648	9.9	26.9	46.1	17.1	7.5	9.8	507.2	518.1	531.7	530.4	492.6	511.6
Georgia	4402	3823	42.5	41.2	8.7	7.7	2.6	9.4	461.9	479.8	486.1	494.2	439.0	451.4
Germany	7899	6257	17.7	31.1	29.7	21.6	12.5	7.5	536.9	549.0	563.6	562.7	512.0	537.3
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4469	52.5	39.0	6.9	1.7	2.4	2.7	563.8	567.6	563.2	577.5	525.8	543.5
Hungary	4068	3524	22.3	34.1	19.8	23.8	9.7	5.0	534.7	550.3	568.0	564.2	536.1	533.5
Iceland	3673	2683	15.7	34.2	37.2	12.9	24.2	2.9	513.8	517.9	517.3	516.2	492.6	504.7
Indonesia	4774	4513	42.0	52.3	4.7	1.1	1.3	3.9	405.1	406.9	399.5	384.0	390.8	389.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5166	65.8	26.5	5.3	2.4	0.8	3.3	424.3	418.8	409.6	394.8	396.1	413.8
Israel	3908	2312	42.5	28.7	15.5	13.4	36.9	3.4	506.4	534.8	551.2	548.5	489.5	504.2
Italy	3581	3110	18.7	41.9	23.8	15.6	3.4	9.7	539.0	550.3	565.3	570.3	508.9	535.4
Kuwait	3958	2730	59.7	26.9	7.8	5.5	25.5	5.4	331.7	348.3	343.5	354.3	309.8	323.7
Latvia	4162	3719	12.8	30.6	39.4	17.2	5.2	5.9	523.9	532.3	551.0	556.8	520.9	530.0
Lithuania	4701	4220	14.3	43.2	22.9	19.6	2.0	8.1	524.0	535.1	547.0	546.3	523.8	524.5
Luxembourg	5101	4387	26.2	40.5	23.6	9.7	7.1	6.9	555.1	558.6	569.3	560.7	531.0	544.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3564	51.3	29.4	10.3	9.0	2.9	8.1	427.7	465.5	486.3	480.7	369.0	389.7
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3691	34.0	42.5	13.9	9.7	2.6	5.0	487.4	500.1	510.9	527.2	493.5	502.7
Morocco	3249	3051	65.0	22.6	7.5	4.9	2.6	3.4	317.7	330.3	334.6	340.2	313.8	320.5
Netherlands	4156	2791	10.7	26.3	21.5	41.6	32.7	1.7	545.0	557.8	558.8	555.9	529.9	544.1
New Zealand	6256	3838	20.7	29.7	21.5	28.1	34.9	2.4	521.9	548.4	555.5	563.9	501.7	522.5
Norway	3837	3420	11.9	31.5	30.6	26.0	6.9	2.7	487.8	498.8	506.0	503.5	471.4	468.7
Poland	4854	4359	18.7	43.4	28.6	9.3	2.0	8.1	503.5	517.8	537.8	533.4	476.6	498.0
Qatar	6680	4469	48.9	32.5	11.4	7.1	27.6	5.6	350.9	360.2	372.7	376.9	344.8	338.2
Romania	4273	3978	39.6	35.6	11.8	12.9	2.1	4.3	477.8	490.5	500.0	516.6	460.5	493.2
Russian Federation	4720	4406	26.9	35.2	27.8	10.1	0.6	6.2	543.8	565.1	580.7	585.7	536.0	551.7
Scotland	3775	1900	19.3	24.1	22.5	34.1	48.1	1.7	529.1	540.3	551.2	547.4	511.3	518.4
Singapore	6390	6062	32.5	48.1	15.3	4.0	1.8	3.3	559.7	558.4	562.9	580.9	501.2	528.4
Slovak Republic	5380	4905	21.1	41.5	27.7	9.7	2.5	6.1	513.9	529.5	552.4	544.7	469.9	508.5
Slovenia	5337	4867	10.3	37.1	35.9	16.7	4.8	4.2	507.8	514.0	531.8	539.4	493.5	499.8
South Africa	14657	11883	61.1	23.5	8.2	7.2	9.6	9.4	289.4	308.3	344.1	368.8	318.5	263.5
Spain	4094	2370	17.9	30.9	29.2	22.0	37.9	4.8	504.0	512.9	532.1	533.0	499.6	509.2
Sweden	4394	4013	11.3	27.1	33.0	28.6	6.2	2.1	539.6	547.2	558.9	553.4	517.7	524.2
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3195	56.4	23.5	8.2	11.9	11.0	8.6	422.9	449.8	480.2	474.0	409.1	428.4
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4025	28.7	33.1	22.0	16.2	14.0	5.1	490.1	502.8	514.9	516.3	473.9	483.5
Canada, Alberta	4243	3328	18.1	26.4	26.4	29.0	19.8	2.2	547.1	568.0	571.0	569.7	541.1	541.3
Canada, British Col	4150	3072	21.4	31.8	23.8	22.9	23.3	2.6	544.9	565.3	569.9	570.7	542.2	550.5
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3913	16.2	28.8	24.9	30.1	9.4	2.4	528.9	544.7	553.3	551.4	503.7	528.4
Canada, Ontario	3988	3389	25.2	31.4	21.4	22.0	10.5	3.4	550.7	555.8	564.0	564.9	536.5	535.4
Canada, Quebec	3748	3180	16.5	31.2	25.5	26.8	9.8	3.1	526.2	533.7	539.1	543.2	507.6	513.6
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	907	15.4	32.8	37.1	14.7	33.8	1.7	556.6	555.3	552.2	555.1	541.1	538.3
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1535	11.1	33.7	31.2	23.9	9.4	3.0	524.9	536.0	547.4	556.9	527.2	501.1



Question: My child's school cares about my child's progress in school.  
Location: SH1-11C (ASBHTAC3)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted
			A LOT %	A LITTLE %	REE A LITTLE %	REE A LOT %	Adminis tered %		A LOT Mean	A LITTLE Mean	REE A Mean	REE A LOT Mean	Adminis tered Mean	
Austria	5067	4675	56.9	34.1	7.2	1.7	3.9	3.9	541.1	542.1	535.7	545.9	508.1	501.3
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4209	48.6	43.8	5.2	2.3	3.4	3.0	549.7	549.5	536.0	550.9	513.3	526.0
Belgium (French)	4552	3879	50.1	43.9	4.5	1.6	10.1	4.9	502.4	505.6	479.2	485.5	485.0	480.3
Bulgaria	3863	3611	74.6	19.9	3.7	1.7	3.5	3.1	548.7	558.3	562.2	539.7	479.5	505.9
Chinese Taipei	4589	4283	60.3	34.8	4.5	0.4	2.5	4.3	536.6	539.2	527.4	484.0	501.0	522.9
Denmark	4001	3664	67.4	26.9	4.7	1.0	5.7	2.1	549.9	549.9	523.4	554.2	518.2	520.4
England	4036	1844	73.9	22.1	3.2	0.8	53.6	1.1	567.7	548.4	527.8	499.6	521.1	524.6
France	4404	3822	43.5	49.5	5.9	1.1	7.5	5.9	523.1	528.7	511.3	506.9	492.6	508.7
Georgia	4402	3995	74.7	22.0	2.5	0.8	2.6	5.5	469.6	482.4	477.7	470.4	439.0	456.2
Germany	7899	6557	49.8	37.6	9.8	2.9	12.5	4.2	554.3	556.6	545.3	539.4	512.0	529.9
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4501	51.1	39.5	7.7	1.8	2.4	2.0	568.1	565.6	552.5	539.2	525.8	537.6
Hungary	4068	3585	55.0	32.1	9.4	3.4	9.7	3.5	555.4	553.6	552.6	534.8	536.1	518.1
Iceland	3673	2719	43.3	49.0	6.9	0.8	24.2	1.9	515.3	519.5	505.0	479.7	492.6	514.9
Indonesia	4774	4556	72.7	25.8	1.1	0.4	1.3	3.4	408.3	400.3	381.6	385.0	390.8	377.1
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5212	77.6	17.5	3.5	1.4	0.8	2.6	425.0	417.9	381.8	380.2	396.1	404.2
Israel	3908	2358	64.5	28.1	5.7	1.7	36.9	2.3	528.1	529.3	519.8	497.5	489.5	485.9
Italy	3581	3281	52.6	41.4	4.5	1.5	3.4	4.5	556.7	552.6	545.1	541.4	508.9	526.6
Kuwait	3958	2742	65.3	24.1	7.1	3.5	25.4	5.0	344.3	331.1	319.4	324.6	309.7	318.9
Latvia	4162	3821	38.7	46.5	12.7	2.1	5.2	3.2	541.9	547.2	529.1	535.7	520.9	525.4
Lithuania	4701	4401	62.6	30.9	4.8	1.7	2.0	4.2	536.4	540.8	539.6	549.5	523.8	519.0
Luxembourg	5101	4504	42.2	42.3	11.5	4.0	7.1	4.6	554.4	566.3	560.5	556.6	531.0	539.2
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3661	79.3	15.5	3.7	1.5	2.9	5.8	448.5	449.6	444.6	452.6	369.0	381.8
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3731	68.1	26.2	4.6	1.1	2.6	3.7	502.9	495.8	489.2	510.2	493.5	488.8
Morocco	3249	3061	68.9	22.8	5.4	2.9	2.5	3.0	326.2	320.6	324.6	291.2	310.2	294.8
Netherlands	4156	2809	67.3	28.0	3.4	1.3	32.7	1.3	555.5	559.6	542.2	542.5	529.9	531.4
New Zealand	6256	3912	70.1	25.4	3.4	1.1	34.9	1.2	550.2	549.1	513.4	529.9	501.7	512.7
Norway	3837	3469	71.6	24.8	3.1	0.5	6.9	1.7	500.5	501.8	493.9	499.9	471.4	465.2
Poland	4854	4644	61.8	34.0	3.3	0.8	2.0	2.3	519.4	524.1	521.7	521.9	476.6	485.0
Qatar	6680	4555	62.8	27.9	6.3	3.1	27.6	4.4	366.9	348.6	345.4	322.5	344.8	320.2
Romania	4273	4063	79.4	17.6	2.2	0.7	2.1	2.8	493.4	479.4	477.7	496.4	460.5	472.6
Russian Federation	4720	4508	65.1	28.7	5.2	1.0	0.6	3.9	563.0	570.5	571.0	545.3	536.0	552.2
Scotland	3775	1919	75.9	21.3	2.2	0.6	48.1	1.1	544.2	539.6	531.0	498.0	511.3	523.3
Singapore	6390	6149	54.3	36.2	7.6	1.9	1.8	2.0	561.4	561.6	546.2	544.6	501.2	524.9
Slovak Republic	5380	5010	64.1	30.7	4.3	0.9	2.5	3.9	529.8	541.5	535.1	524.7	469.9	504.1
Slovenia	5337	4978	50.4	43.4	5.4	0.8	4.8	2.0	523.6	524.4	519.2	495.2	493.5	497.6
South Africa	14657	11935	73.6	15.9	5.8	4.8	9.6	9.0	313.2	299.4	258.9	249.6	318.5	254.6
Spain	4094	2495	57.1	35.9	5.7	1.2	37.9	1.8	523.5	520.5	513.0	476.5	499.6	490.1
Sweden	4394	4055	69.7	26.7	3.0	0.6	6.2	1.3	553.0	550.3	542.3	530.0	517.7	522.2
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3414	81.8	14.0	2.9	1.2	11.0	3.1	443.6	437.2	388.5	385.0	409.1	397.5
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4118	62.7	30.4	5.2	1.6	14.0	3.2	505.0	504.1	491.6	485.1	473.7	476.0
Canada, Alberta	4243	3367	72.8	23.2	3.1	1.0	19.8	1.3	568.1	561.1	545.2	537.7	541.1	528.2
Canada, British Col	4150	3108	70.0	25.6	3.4	1.1	23.3	1.6	565.5	562.8	530.5	540.9	542.2	539.6
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3971	72.1	22.9	3.8	1.2	9.4	1.2	547.4	544.9	531.4	519.7	503.7	539.8
Canada, Ontario	3988	3406	68.0	26.2	4.2	1.6	10.5	2.3	561.7	556.5	530.2	527.0	536.5	516.5
Canada, Quebec	3748	3223	63.9	29.3	5.0	1.9	9.8	1.9	538.6	535.7	516.0	513.3	507.6	513.4
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	915	43.2	49.2	6.8	0.9	33.8	1.3	558.9	551.6	546.7	531.5	541.1	538.4
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1549	68.0	27.6	3.5	0.9	9.4	2.5	547.8	534.6	518.1	554.4	527.2	497.5

Question: My child's school does a good job in helping my child become better in reading.  
Location: SH1-11D (ASBHTAC4)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted
			A LOT %	A LITTLE %	REE A LITTLE %	REE A LOT %	Adminis tered %		A LOT Mean	A LITTLE Mean	REE A Mean	REE A LOT Mean	Adminis tered Mean	
Austria	5067	4688	55.2	34.1	8.4	2.3	3.9	3.5	543.7	538.6	529.2	541.6	508.1	508.6
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4233	59.8	37.1	2.9	0.2	3.4	2.4	552.1	545.6	521.0	534.7	513.3	527.0
Belgium (French)	4552	3901	45.6	46.9	6.4	1.1	10.1	4.7	502.3	504.5	488.7	473.8	485.0	486.7
Bulgaria	3863	3616	78.2	18.0	2.7	1.2	3.5	3.0	551.4	545.9	559.3	552.1	479.5	513.8
Chinese Taipei	4589	4283	54.4	37.9	6.7	1.0	2.5	4.3	537.1	537.3	540.8	500.3	501.3	518.0
Denmark	4001	3666	64.6	27.8	6.2	1.4	5.7	2.1	549.2	551.7	532.8	521.8	518.2	530.4
England	4036	1846	61.7	30.5	5.7	2.1	53.6	1.0	562.6	565.4	545.1	512.6	521.1	527.4
France	4404	3840	44.3	47.1	7.4	1.2	7.5	5.5	525.4	527.5	510.3	495.6	492.6	508.7
Georgia	4402	3953	79.2	17.6	2.5	0.7	2.6	6.6	470.3	481.5	473.7	478.6	439.3	462.3
Germany	7899	6493	42.1	39.5	14.1	4.3	12.5	4.4	554.5	556.2	545.4	538.9	512.0	542.9
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4492	46.4	42.8	8.6	2.2	2.4	2.2	568.1	565.7	555.8	542.1	525.8	539.1
Hungary	4068	3608	56.4	32.1	8.4	3.1	9.7	2.8	551.2	559.7	551.0	534.4	536.1	523.8
Iceland	3673	2719	43.5	45.7	9.1	1.7	24.2	1.9	516.9	519.0	499.2	507.3	492.6	528.3
Indonesia	4774	4547	80.0	18.9	0.6	0.5	1.3	3.4	408.5	398.2	363.1	317.8	390.8	381.5
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5240	78.3	17.6	2.8	1.2	0.8	2.0	423.9	419.8	386.6	361.3	396.1	410.1
Israel	3908	2333	60.1	27.0	8.0	4.9	36.9	2.8	524.7	534.7	506.7	534.2	489.5	514.9
Italy	3581	3286	56.5	36.6	5.4	1.5	3.4	4.5	551.8	556.4	555.6	538.0	508.9	541.6
Kuwait	3958	2774	62.1	25.2	7.1	5.6	25.4	4.2	341.3	335.4	334.0	321.0	309.7	322.9
Latvia	4162	3807	35.3	44.9	16.1	3.7	5.2	3.6	541.4	546.0	538.6	534.7	520.9	523.6
Lithuania	4701	4443	71.4	23.9	3.5	1.2	2.0	3.4	537.5	538.6	533.0	553.8	523.8	523.7
Luxembourg	5101	4523	39.5	41.6	14.5	4.4	7.1	4.3	551.0	568.9	558.7	559.6	531.0	543.4
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3626	85.9	10.3	2.6	1.1	2.9	6.7	450.5	443.7	446.7	413.7	369.0	381.4
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3750	72.1	22.5	3.1	2.3	2.6	3.5	500.0	499.6	495.3	524.7	493.5	493.5
Morocco	3249	3075	70.6	21.3	4.5	3.7	2.5	2.6	321.2	329.8	335.4	314.8	311.0	303.1
Netherlands	4156	2787	64.1	29.4	4.8	1.6	32.7	1.9	553.1	560.4	552.2	561.1	529.9	563.2
New Zealand	6256	3920	63.9	28.6	6.0	1.6	34.9	1.0	546.6	555.8	541.0	494.1	501.7	529.8
Norway	3837	3481	70.9	25.4	3.0	0.7	6.9	1.5	501.0	500.6	481.4	489.2	471.4	486.6
Poland	4854	4601	59.6	34.3	5.1	1.0	2.0	3.0	521.2	522.0	514.5	524.5	476.6	491.7
Qatar	6680	4606	61.2	28.0	6.8	4.0	27.6	3.6	365.7	349.6	344.8	322.2	344.8	332.2
Romania	4273	4055	86.3	11.5	1.6	0.6	2.1	2.8	491.6	483.6	465.2	513.9	460.5	480.0
Russian Federation	4720	4510	64.0	29.8	5.2	1.0	0.6	4.0	563.9	571.0	558.9	538.5	536.0	551.4
Scotland	3775	1922	67.9	26.8	4.0	1.3	48.1	1.0	542.9	544.2	538.7	498.0	511.3	528.9
Singapore	6390	6135	46.6	39.8	10.7	2.8	1.8	2.2	558.2	564.1	554.9	554.2	501.2	525.9
Slovak Republic	5380	4994	62.2	30.9	4.9	1.9	2.5	4.1	527.0	544.5	542.9	532.4	469.9	512.2
Slovenia	5337	4958	42.5	44.0	10.9	2.6	4.8	2.4	520.9	525.6	525.5	517.2	493.5	506.2
South Africa	14657	12099	78.0	13.4	4.6	4.0	9.6	8.0	307.2	314.5	276.4	243.0	318.5	255.3
Spain	4094	2494	53.6	37.5	7.9	1.1	37.9	1.8	522.9	520.8	509.2	517.9	499.6	499.6
Sweden	4394	4021	61.4	33.0	4.8	0.8	6.2	1.9	549.6	556.7	541.4	546.9	517.7	545.1
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3397	75.2	17.5	4.3	3.0	11.0	3.7	444.0	439.5	401.7	390.1	409.1	418.0
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4121	61.5	30.2	6.2	2.1	14.0	3.2	503.9	505.7	493.7	485.9	473.8	484.2
Canada, Alberta	4243	3360	66.9	26.9	4.9	1.2	19.8	1.4	568.5	562.2	548.1	527.6	541.1	539.8
Canada, British Col	4150	3107	63.0	31.1	4.3	1.5	23.3	1.6	565.3	562.9	538.5	544.4	542.3	551.1
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3966	67.0	26.5	4.6	1.9	9.4	1.3	547.1	547.3	527.9	525.4	503.7	544.8
Canada, Ontario	3988	3441	62.4	30.2	5.6	1.8	10.5	2.1	560.8	558.0	541.1	530.2	536.5	520.8
Canada, Quebec	3748	3228	61.3	31.7	5.5	1.5	9.8	1.7	540.1	533.3	507.7	531.8	507.6	516.6
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	913	38.7	48.0	9.8	3.5	33.8	1.5	554.3	557.7	534.3	549.7	541.1	558.5
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1575	63.8	31.3	4.3	0.6	9.4	1.6	548.2	532.3	529.8	522.9	527.2	522.5

Question: In a typical week, how much time do you usually spend reading for yourself at home?  
Location: SH1-12 (ASBHREAD)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.LESS THAN ONE HOUR A WEEK %	2.1-5 HOURS A WEEK %	3.6-10 HOURS A WEEK %	4.MORE THAN 10 HOURS A WEEK %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.LESS THAN ONE HOUR A WEEK Mean	2.1-5 HOURS A WEEK Mean	3.6-10 HOURS A WEEK Mean	4.MORE THAN 10 HOURS A WEEK Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4801	11.5	48.2	26.5	13.8	3.9	1.2	509.5	533.7	553.0	560.3	508.1	526.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4309	20.1	46.0	20.9	13.0	3.4	0.8	529.0	548.7	555.1	566.4	513.3	528.7
Belgium (French)	4552	4069	17.8	47.0	21.8	13.5	10.1	1.0	479.7	497.3	515.3	525.3	485.0	452.5
Bulgaria	3863	3703	31.5	38.0	15.9	14.5	3.5	0.6	523.3	554.2	567.9	576.3	479.5	490.8
Chinese Taipei	4589	4440	25.1	41.0	19.5	14.4	2.6	0.8	512.9	538.2	553.9	550.5	499.8	495.0
Denmark	4001	3730	8.7	51.0	29.9	10.4	5.7	0.6	507.6	548.7	552.8	565.8	518.2	540.7
England	4036	1887	10.0	41.8	28.1	20.1	53.6	0.1	533.9	550.3	573.1	578.1	521.1	610.1
France	4404	4034	19.3	52.5	18.5	9.6	7.5	1.0	497.6	523.0	542.1	550.9	492.6	493.9
Georgia	4402	4273	20.6	37.8	23.6	18.0	2.4	0.3	444.8	470.8	484.3	488.8	433.7	426.7
Germany	7899	6809	8.7	40.3	31.4	19.6	12.5	0.8	514.9	544.7	565.8	566.3	512.0	526.2
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4568	15.2	43.1	27.2	14.5	2.4	0.7	548.4	566.7	570.3	567.7	525.8	534.5
Hungary	4068	3693	15.7	45.6	23.1	15.5	9.7	0.6	509.3	548.4	574.3	578.3	536.1	496.2
Iceland	3673	2779	6.4	41.0	33.0	19.7	24.2	0.3	489.4	508.9	523.5	528.9	492.6	503.9
Indonesia	4774	4605	47.1	32.7	11.8	8.4	1.3	2.2	398.5	409.7	421.3	406.2	390.8	378.8
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5265	48.7	34.1	11.2	6.0	0.8	1.9	401.7	438.3	444.5	446.1	396.1	395.7
Israel	3908	2407	17.6	47.0	19.4	16.0	36.9	1.0	493.1	523.4	551.3	546.9	489.5	445.2
Italy	3581	3423	23.7	45.2	18.6	12.5	3.4	0.7	532.0	553.5	564.9	575.1	508.9	517.0
Kuwait	3958	2859	31.7	42.6	14.5	11.2	25.4	2.1	323.5	342.9	351.6	344.5	309.8	308.0
Latvia	4162	3916	15.8	47.1	23.6	13.5	5.2	0.4	525.0	541.9	546.7	555.2	520.9	506.6
Lithuania	4701	4577	16.2	46.0	22.0	15.8	2.0	0.6	517.9	535.8	548.4	547.1	523.8	511.0
Luxembourg	5101	4682	17.7	42.1	24.6	15.6	7.1	1.1	526.7	553.0	578.3	585.7	531.0	519.3
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3795	15.2	41.8	23.4	19.6	2.9	2.6	404.2	448.5	467.1	454.2	369.5	346.3
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3866	28.7	41.7	14.8	14.8	2.6	0.8	486.2	501.9	517.2	507.4	493.5	449.6
Morocco	3249	2934	46.4	32.5	12.0	9.1	2.5	8.1	306.3	342.9	335.2	342.6	311.0	299.8
Netherlands	4156	2845	12.5	44.5	28.7	14.3	32.7	0.3	537.2	551.5	564.7	566.2	529.9	539.7
New Zealand	6256	3966	10.6	39.9	28.1	21.4	34.9	0.3	512.6	546.4	553.1	562.2	501.7	490.8
Norway	3837	3519	3.9	35.0	38.1	23.0	6.9	0.7	489.0	490.3	506.0	508.2	471.4	453.2
Poland	4854	4719	16.4	53.2	19.7	10.8	2.0	0.5	497.9	516.7	537.3	541.7	476.6	498.1
Qatar	6680	4756	35.8	42.8	12.8	8.6	27.6	1.4	338.2	364.0	378.3	372.6	344.8	325.3
Romania	4273	4166	34.2	42.0	13.6	10.2	2.2	0.5	457.2	500.0	523.7	518.4	458.6	418.6
Russian Federation	4720	4635	23.6	44.8	19.2	12.4	0.6	1.2	553.3	565.9	573.9	573.2	536.0	527.2
Scotland	3775	1956	7.2	38.8	30.5	23.5	48.1	0.1	505.1	542.2	555.2	538.1	511.3	315.7
Singapore	6390	6245	18.3	41.1	25.3	15.3	1.8	0.4	526.7	557.4	575.9	577.4	501.2	509.0
Slovak Republic	5380	5209	16.8	47.9	22.3	13.0	2.5	0.4	488.9	534.4	551.6	550.0	469.9	472.2
Slovenia	5337	5037	15.3	52.1	21.0	11.5	4.8	0.8	498.0	520.0	534.4	550.3	493.7	499.4
South Africa	14657	12035	29.4	35.0	19.2	16.5	9.6	8.7	290.3	312.6	308.6	321.0	318.5	236.3
Spain	4094	2547	13.9	46.2	25.4	14.4	37.9	0.4	493.8	515.8	533.6	539.7	499.6	471.6
Sweden	4394	4086	8.0	41.5	31.7	18.8	6.2	0.6	531.5	545.6	557.4	563.3	517.7	520.3
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3511	17.3	40.4	22.6	19.7	10.8	0.6	414.4	433.6	457.5	451.3	408.1	399.5
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4222	20.1	42.9	22.4	14.7	14.0	1.2	478.2	503.1	517.2	519.2	473.5	461.0
Canada, Alberta	4243	3416	8.9	44.2	27.5	19.4	19.8	0.2	541.8	563.6	573.2	567.8	541.1	472.0
Canada, British Col	4150	3165	10.2	41.0	30.2	18.5	23.3	0.3	532.5	562.0	568.4	572.7	542.2	545.3
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	4007	9.5	45.0	27.4	18.1	9.4	0.3	525.8	540.7	554.7	555.5	503.7	553.6
Canada, Ontario	3988	3513	11.2	45.1	25.9	17.8	10.5	0.6	538.7	552.2	565.8	570.8	536.5	535.8
Canada, Quebec	3748	3282	13.3	48.5	24.7	13.4	9.8	0.3	514.2	535.6	544.5	540.9	507.6	521.4
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	936	7.5	40.1	32.0	20.5	33.8	0.1	520.7	551.2	561.0	560.4	541.1	517.6
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1607	4.3	32.2	40.3	23.2	9.4	0.5	530.0	529.3	547.1	553.2	527.2	516.2

Question: When you are at home, how often do you read for your own enjoyment?  
Location: SH1-13 (ASBHRRE)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4800	52.9	30.2	9.4	7.5	3.9	1.2	548.8	532.7	529.0	517.7	508.1	522.5
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4320	40.3	32.8	12.7	14.2	3.4	0.5	557.6	545.2	542.3	534.5	513.3	534.0
Belgium (French)	4552	4082	50.9	31.6	8.4	9.0	10.1	0.8	511.7	496.1	479.3	487.0	485.0	443.5
Bulgaria	3863	3705	38.8	34.0	12.9	14.3	3.5	0.7	564.8	547.3	540.5	525.2	479.5	471.8
Chinese Taipei	4589	4450	35.2	42.0	16.6	6.2	2.6	0.6	546.8	536.4	524.7	509.2	501.5	510.9
Denmark	4001	3734	57.1	27.3	9.5	6.1	5.7	0.5	554.1	543.6	540.7	523.1	518.2	549.9
England	4036	1886	59.2	27.2	8.0	5.6	53.6	0.1	567.8	553.7	543.0	549.0	521.1	479.2
France	4404	4047	49.7	31.8	10.7	7.8	7.5	0.7	534.9	517.7	510.0	498.1	492.6	528.3
Georgia	4402	4268	39.1	43.8	11.4	5.8	2.4	0.5	486.5	467.1	448.7	452.6	433.7	468.0
Germany	7899	6822	58.0	28.2	7.9	5.8	12.5	0.6	561.5	543.6	539.1	529.0	512.0	544.0
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4567	36.5	38.9	14.9	9.7	2.4	0.7	574.2	561.0	557.7	558.1	525.8	537.0
Hungary	4068	3689	48.7	37.2	11.3	2.8	9.7	0.7	561.3	545.6	547.7	528.0	536.1	487.5
Iceland	3673	2778	61.4	20.9	11.5	6.2	24.2	0.3	522.9	513.2	503.9	486.1	492.6	495.5
Indonesia	4774	4627	31.2	44.1	13.3	11.5	1.3	1.8	413.4	405.5	398.4	390.4	390.8	385.8
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5295	23.5	41.2	17.6	17.7	0.8	1.3	441.5	426.1	423.4	381.0	396.1	413.5
Israel	3908	2413	46.5	38.6	10.3	4.5	36.9	0.9	538.4	520.5	512.3	498.8	489.5	454.1
Italy	3581	3434	49.2	31.9	8.5	10.4	3.4	0.4	563.6	547.5	538.9	532.4	508.9	517.6
Kuwait	3958	2880	43.7	36.2	14.3	5.8	25.4	1.5	339.2	336.8	340.6	322.5	309.8	324.3
Latvia	4162	3922	56.6	32.2	6.9	4.4	5.2	0.4	547.1	536.7	531.1	534.1	520.9	528.1
Lithuania	4701	4580	51.3	36.4	9.2	3.1	2.0	0.5	541.5	532.4	536.0	529.9	523.8	524.9
Luxembourg	5101	4693	53.6	28.8	9.2	8.3	7.1	0.9	573.3	543.9	549.4	536.2	531.0	523.4
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3794	48.2	40.8	7.5	3.4	2.9	2.6	458.7	441.1	443.3	378.5	369.5	335.3
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3875	34.7	45.7	12.2	7.4	2.6	0.6	509.1	497.8	495.8	483.0	493.5	438.9
Morocco	3249	3005	23.8	34.4	10.8	31.1	2.5	5.6	346.1	329.2	319.1	304.2	311.0	298.6
Netherlands	4156	2849	59.4	24.7	7.6	8.3	32.7	0.2	561.9	548.4	550.4	536.7	529.9	540.4
New Zealand	6256	3966	60.1	25.3	9.2	5.3	34.9	0.4	556.9	539.5	535.4	515.5	501.7	460.0
Norway	3837	3524	65.9	23.4	7.1	3.6	6.9	0.7	504.5	493.2	490.0	487.3	471.4	468.8
Poland	4854	4724	44.6	41.5	11.1	2.8	2.0	0.4	528.9	516.7	507.6	491.9	476.6	490.1
Qatar	6680	4755	44.2	38.5	13.9	3.3	27.6	1.4	360.7	357.3	357.3	311.2	344.8	328.5
Romania	4273	4171	27.2	43.2	17.7	12.0	2.2	0.4	514.0	497.0	483.9	421.6	458.6	462.9
Russian Federation	4720	4673	42.3	40.5	12.6	4.6	0.6	0.3	572.8	560.2	561.1	546.4	536.0	531.1
Scotland	3775	1954	63.2	23.0	8.4	5.4	48.1	0.1	550.1	530.7	532.7	512.4	511.3	567.2
Singapore	6390	6249	49.5	33.0	11.7	5.8	1.8	0.4	569.1	552.4	550.9	535.6	501.2	509.4
Slovak Republic	5380	5211	46.4	39.3	10.9	3.5	2.5	0.4	544.5	529.4	509.3	487.2	469.9	452.0
Slovenia	5337	5042	45.4	36.2	13.4	5.0	4.8	0.7	530.4	520.5	511.0	508.3	493.7	500.9
South Africa	14657	12054	48.0	35.9	11.1	4.9	9.6	8.6	321.8	300.6	272.4	282.9	318.5	233.3
Spain	4094	2555	49.5	32.9	7.9	9.6	37.9	0.2	531.0	512.1	518.2	498.2	499.6	448.5
Sweden	4394	4104	64.2	21.2	9.2	5.4	6.2	0.1	555.8	546.3	545.6	530.1	517.7	493.0
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3518	58.8	31.1	6.3	3.8	10.8	0.3	441.4	436.3	447.6	410.8	408.1	400.1
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4231	47.7	34.0	10.8	7.5	14.0	1.0	513.0	499.0	494.1	478.6	473.6	466.7
Canada, Alberta	4243	3416	54.8	28.6	9.7	6.9	19.8	0.2	570.5	561.4	555.9	550.4	541.1	472.0
Canada, British Col	4150	3165	56.5	28.8	9.0	5.6	23.3	0.3	568.6	559.8	549.4	544.1	542.2	539.5
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	4011	53.3	27.5	10.8	8.4	9.4	0.2	556.0	538.5	532.8	522.1	503.7	537.4
Canada, Ontario	3988	3514	50.8	31.9	11.3	6.0	10.5	0.6	564.1	552.9	546.8	547.1	536.5	536.7
Canada, Quebec	3748	3282	49.4	32.5	11.2	6.9	9.8	0.3	542.3	535.6	522.8	510.4	507.6	512.7
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	935	61.2	20.2	13.2	5.5	33.8	0.1	556.2	556.3	544.2	544.1	541.1	527.9
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1613	66.3	23.3	5.8	4.6	9.4	0.1	544.9	538.7	535.1	524.9	527.2	498.7

Question: I read only if I have to.  
Location: SH1-14A (ASBHSTM1)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted
			A LOT %	A LITTLE %	REE A LITTLE %	REE A LOT %	Adminis tered %		A LOT Mean	A LITTLE Mean	REE A Mean	REE A LOT Mean	Adminis tered Mean	
Austria	5067	4669	6.3	9.0	17.7	67.0	3.9	3.8	498.3	509.6	527.5	552.4	508.1	509.3
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4263	8.3	12.7	25.1	53.9	3.4	1.8	515.9	530.1	543.5	560.4	513.3	529.5
Belgium (French)	4552	3943	5.3	9.2	31.9	53.5	10.1	3.6	455.6	477.1	493.5	516.8	485.0	473.1
Bulgaria	3863	3543	27.6	18.6	12.0	41.9	3.5	5.0	521.0	541.5	558.6	573.8	479.5	513.7
Chinese Taipei	4589	4312	14.7	32.9	30.8	21.6	2.6	3.7	531.0	530.4	542.4	544.4	501.5	512.4
Denmark	4001	3706	4.5	9.4	12.5	73.6	5.7	1.1	502.4	520.4	536.6	556.7	518.2	522.5
England	4036	1845	6.2	8.8	12.8	72.2	53.6	1.2	515.6	525.3	543.7	572.9	521.1	534.2
France	4404	3938	7.6	10.9	37.1	44.4	7.5	3.1	483.1	494.6	524.6	539.9	492.7	494.2
Georgia	4402	3721	37.0	27.9	14.5	20.6	2.4	12.1	454.8	475.3	483.5	491.2	433.7	468.6
Germany	7899	6546	4.7	7.3	13.2	74.8	12.5	3.6	508.5	522.9	533.8	562.6	512.0	536.8
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4465	23.4	38.0	18.8	19.8	2.4	2.8	563.2	561.9	566.8	573.6	525.8	545.1
Hungary	4068	3596	6.1	8.4	15.5	70.0	9.7	3.1	501.8	508.5	538.3	567.9	536.1	501.7
Iceland	3673	2730	3.6	7.6	20.7	68.0	24.2	1.6	486.3	488.7	506.7	524.6	492.6	496.6
Indonesia	4774	4518	13.1	33.9	41.1	11.9	1.3	4.0	386.9	395.2	416.2	417.1	390.8	395.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5062	23.1	26.4	17.6	32.9	0.8	5.5	392.7	421.5	429.5	436.9	396.1	418.7
Israel	3908	2339	16.9	16.5	16.1	50.5	36.9	2.8	473.2	506.7	517.8	556.5	489.5	481.8
Italy	3581	3179	12.8	15.3	21.0	50.8	3.4	7.7	527.6	528.0	555.1	570.0	508.9	529.2
Kuwait	3958	2684	26.5	24.2	17.2	32.1	25.5	6.4	324.0	334.3	335.2	358.8	309.7	313.7
Latvia	4162	3750	13.1	15.6	17.5	53.8	5.2	5.1	522.6	531.8	546.0	550.1	520.9	525.8
Lithuania	4701	4367	17.6	23.3	16.7	42.4	2.0	5.2	516.3	532.8	538.1	551.3	523.8	513.6
Luxembourg	5101	4483	7.0	11.2	17.4	64.4	7.1	5.0	519.9	533.4	548.3	572.9	531.0	536.8
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3578	24.9	19.9	13.5	41.8	2.9	8.0	387.9	437.4	458.5	489.1	369.5	389.6
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3665	36.3	26.0	14.0	23.7	2.6	5.5	488.7	501.0	507.7	514.5	493.5	489.8
Morocco	3249	2906	28.4	19.3	12.2	40.0	2.5	8.6	320.5	309.5	325.4	330.1	310.6	323.8
Netherlands	4156	2838	5.1	9.6	12.5	72.8	32.7	0.4	521.0	535.5	545.1	562.6	529.9	538.1
New Zealand	6256	3902	8.7	11.1	13.6	66.6	34.9	1.6	494.1	525.2	539.5	561.8	501.7	508.0
Norway	3837	3467	3.3	6.5	11.8	78.4	6.9	1.8	453.6	475.7	486.2	506.9	471.4	465.1
Poland	4854	4450	12.5	15.7	22.1	49.7	2.0	6.1	489.4	498.6	520.2	538.5	476.6	493.5
Qatar	6680	4377	19.9	27.0	21.4	31.7	27.6	7.0	334.7	350.8	362.6	377.4	344.8	339.7
Romania	4273	3927	35.0	20.3	12.1	32.5	2.1	5.3	461.2	471.7	504.0	527.7	461.7	488.5
Russian Federation	4720	4394	14.6	14.3	27.5	43.6	0.6	6.6	543.8	554.7	568.4	576.0	536.0	546.9
Scotland	3775	1919	5.8	7.9	13.0	73.2	48.1	1.2	505.6	521.7	527.2	550.7	511.3	521.0
Singapore	6390	6117	15.4	28.0	25.9	30.7	1.8	2.4	547.7	547.5	559.6	579.0	501.2	517.9
Slovak Republic	5380	4986	6.6	11.8	24.0	57.6	2.5	5.0	458.8	502.6	532.1	550.3	469.9	498.2
Slovenia	5337	4926	5.4	13.7	24.7	56.2	4.8	3.0	478.7	494.0	518.8	538.5	493.4	480.0
South Africa	14657	11632	45.3	21.1	9.6	24.0	9.6	10.8	267.0	281.0	329.0	387.6	318.5	262.6
Spain	4094	2461	5.7	6.7	19.5	68.1	37.9	2.5	469.8	500.6	514.7	530.6	499.6	481.5
Sweden	4394	4017	5.3	8.8	15.3	70.7	6.2	2.0	503.7	533.6	543.2	559.0	517.7	547.8
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3313	15.8	16.2	14.5	53.5	10.8	6.2	401.9	416.8	438.9	460.4	408.1	411.0
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4065	14.9	16.7	18.8	49.6	14.0	4.3	470.0	485.3	501.7	520.3	473.6	478.3
Canada, Alberta	4243	3385	5.9	11.0	14.9	68.2	19.8	0.9	537.1	542.6	558.6	572.9	541.1	526.1
Canada, British Col	4150	3104	6.8	12.0	16.2	64.9	23.3	1.6	532.5	544.3	552.9	572.5	542.2	544.4
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3966	5.0	11.3	14.3	69.4	9.4	1.2	507.9	519.5	536.1	555.0	503.7	536.3
Canada, Ontario	3988	3435	8.5	15.5	14.5	61.4	10.5	2.3	533.4	545.1	542.9	568.0	536.5	539.8
Canada, Quebec	3748	3224	5.3	10.5	15.2	69.0	9.8	1.9	497.3	517.3	525.6	544.2	507.6	515.1
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	922	5.3	7.1	21.2	66.5	33.8	1.0	541.8	537.9	550.9	557.9	541.1	539.5
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1570	4.0	7.0	13.3	75.8	9.4	1.6	488.9	521.3	538.9	547.8	527.2	513.7

Question: I like talking about books with other people.  
Location: SH1-14B (ASBHSTM2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted
			A LOT %	A LITTLE %	REE A LITTLE %	REE A LOT %	Adminis tered %		A LOT Mean	A LITTLE Mean	REE A Mean	REE A LOT Mean	Adminis tered Mean	
Austria	5067	4682	27.9	31.5	25.4	15.3	3.9	3.5	554.4	543.0	535.0	521.8	508.1	503.1
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4254	17.4	37.0	26.1	19.5	3.4	2.0	561.5	553.6	544.9	532.0	513.3	534.9
Belgium (French)	4552	3952	24.7	51.2	15.4	8.6	10.1	3.5	517.0	503.9	490.9	476.7	485.0	464.4
Bulgaria	3863	3530	41.2	30.9	11.5	16.5	3.5	5.4	563.9	553.3	533.1	533.7	479.5	505.8
Chinese Taipei	4589	4305	30.1	49.6	16.7	3.6	2.5	3.9	541.2	537.6	532.8	518.2	500.7	513.2
Denmark	4001	3705	35.9	33.1	18.4	12.5	5.7	1.2	559.5	550.3	539.5	525.4	518.2	512.8
England	4036	1832	34.7	40.6	14.0	10.6	53.6	1.5	572.5	564.8	547.3	535.4	521.1	525.1
France	4404	3924	28.0	53.5	12.4	6.0	7.5	3.5	538.1	525.3	512.1	494.2	492.6	487.7
Georgia	4402	3718	52.5	34.1	7.2	6.3	2.4	12.3	476.3	475.1	462.4	452.1	433.7	460.2
Germany	7899	6610	33.1	33.3	22.3	11.3	12.5	2.9	565.5	557.6	546.8	520.2	512.0	526.6
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4411	21.6	47.2	22.8	8.4	2.4	3.9	567.6	565.2	566.9	558.7	525.8	547.9
Hungary	4068	3608	47.3	34.1	12.6	6.0	9.7	2.8	565.4	546.8	546.7	525.3	536.1	496.0
Iceland	3673	2739	32.8	38.0	20.4	8.8	24.2	1.3	526.9	519.6	506.8	489.9	492.6	493.8
Indonesia	4774	4444	14.5	64.8	17.1	3.5	1.3	5.4	401.5	409.8	400.2	371.2	390.8	393.3
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5111	54.1	32.7	7.4	5.8	0.8	4.6	424.4	426.6	411.9	376.0	396.1	417.0
Israel	3908	2330	44.6	34.6	12.5	8.3	36.9	3.1	531.3	524.6	527.5	537.2	489.5	464.9
Italy	3581	3181	29.8	44.2	15.2	10.7	3.4	7.7	566.6	557.5	541.5	531.1	508.9	529.5
Kuwait	3958	2705	48.7	37.7	8.7	4.8	25.4	5.9	342.6	335.8	343.7	328.0	309.8	313.3
Latvia	4162	3755	35.3	39.2	16.6	8.9	5.2	4.9	545.7	548.1	531.3	533.9	520.9	520.4
Lithuania	4701	4346	36.2	42.4	12.5	8.9	2.0	5.5	543.2	540.9	530.6	522.1	523.8	512.7
Luxembourg	5101	4506	30.7	37.3	19.5	12.6	7.1	4.6	575.8	558.5	552.6	543.0	531.0	529.6
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3536	64.2	25.3	6.4	4.1	2.9	9.1	451.9	451.2	450.8	418.6	369.5	389.0
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3696	42.4	35.9	11.7	10.0	2.6	4.9	504.5	500.1	497.6	488.5	493.5	490.5
Morocco	3249	2896	46.3	24.9	9.5	19.4	2.5	9.0	336.4	320.1	322.1	295.8	310.6	320.7
Netherlands	4156	2829	26.9	38.7	17.7	16.7	32.7	0.7	563.5	559.3	549.2	541.7	529.9	540.5
New Zealand	6256	3911	36.1	39.6	16.1	8.1	34.9	1.5	557.2	548.6	541.7	528.4	501.7	497.2
Norway	3837	3461	35.5	36.7	16.5	11.2	6.9	2.0	508.3	501.1	495.7	482.0	471.4	472.0
Poland	4854	4457	34.2	50.9	12.2	2.7	2.0	6.5	533.8	519.3	510.1	495.6	476.6	488.9
Qatar	6680	4368	38.8	40.3	14.5	6.3	27.6	7.2	366.9	355.4	351.5	352.0	344.8	335.3
Romania	4273	3986	48.6	29.2	10.3	11.9	2.1	3.9	512.7	490.1	459.4	429.4	460.5	476.2
Russian Federation	4720	4401	33.1	46.3	14.9	5.8	0.6	6.4	570.1	569.4	557.8	539.5	536.0	546.1
Scotland	3775	1912	30.8	44.4	14.0	10.8	48.1	1.3	556.8	546.0	528.8	512.3	511.3	501.4
Singapore	6390	6111	19.0	45.7	25.2	10.0	1.8	2.5	554.9	560.4	561.8	568.4	501.2	512.9
Slovak Republic	5380	4968	41.5	38.8	13.5	6.2	2.5	5.2	547.7	532.9	522.4	483.8	469.9	492.8
Slovenia	5337	4934	33.2	46.1	16.9	3.8	4.8	3.0	534.5	520.0	519.0	518.4	493.4	472.5
South Africa	14657	11627	56.6	27.3	9.1	7.0	9.6	10.9	299.1	316.1	307.0	319.1	318.5	255.9
Spain	4094	2472	31.8	41.8	18.4	7.9	37.9	2.1	525.6	527.3	514.8	494.7	499.6	477.6
Sweden	4394	4040	35.3	37.0	15.7	12.0	6.2	1.5	561.9	552.8	542.6	530.0	517.7	532.9
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3329	48.3	35.9	10.2	5.6	10.8	5.6	441.5	444.6	434.2	430.2	408.1	404.6
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4066	36.5	39.3	15.1	9.1	14.0	4.3	512.0	505.5	496.7	483.4	473.6	473.3
Canada, Alberta	4243	3382	32.7	41.7	16.3	9.3	19.8	1.0	573.2	564.9	561.9	547.8	541.1	512.6
Canada, British Col	4150	3107	34.1	40.5	16.0	9.4	23.3	1.5	573.8	563.4	550.3	547.6	542.2	535.8
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3970	32.6	40.0	15.9	11.5	9.4	1.1	561.8	544.8	531.6	525.2	503.7	531.8
Canada, Ontario	3988	3440	33.9	40.6	16.6	8.8	10.5	2.3	565.5	558.1	549.6	543.7	536.5	536.5
Canada, Quebec	3748	3224	43.3	31.3	15.4	10.0	9.8	1.8	544.3	535.6	525.1	520.1	507.6	507.8
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	920	34.9	37.5	19.7	8.0	33.8	1.4	555.6	557.2	550.0	546.7	541.1	530.8
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1558	35.6	37.8	14.5	12.1	9.4	2.5	554.3	541.1	538.9	519.9	527.2	506.4

Question: I like to spend my spare time reading.  
Location: SH1-14C (ASBHSTM3)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted
			A LOT %	A LITTLE %	REE A LITTLE %	REE A LOT %	Adminis tered %		A LOT Mean	A LITTLE Mean	REE A Mean	REE A LOT Mean	Adminis tered Mean	
Austria	5067	4713	42.6	30.2	18.4	8.8	3.9	3.0	552.2	541.0	526.5	512.9	508.1	505.7
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4263	47.3	32.8	12.1	7.8	3.4	1.9	556.4	547.3	535.1	528.9	513.3	524.5
Belgium (French)	4552	3971	28.9	42.4	20.2	8.4	10.1	3.0	517.2	501.7	494.2	477.6	485.0	463.3
Bulgaria	3863	3580	35.7	32.7	13.9	17.7	3.5	4.0	560.4	556.3	542.6	532.7	479.5	499.2
Chinese Taipei	4589	4380	52.8	37.6	7.0	2.5	2.6	2.2	543.6	532.6	520.8	500.4	502.9	511.9
Denmark	4001	3704	62.8	23.7	9.3	4.2	5.7	1.1	555.5	544.8	528.8	508.0	518.2	516.0
England	4036	1852	43.1	36.6	12.7	7.6	53.6	1.0	570.6	563.8	539.3	534.3	521.1	532.1
France	4404	3942	25.6	45.1	23.0	6.3	7.5	3.0	535.0	529.7	514.2	492.0	492.6	490.5
Georgia	4402	4049	81.9	13.2	2.5	2.3	2.4	5.1	475.9	461.3	430.7	454.3	433.7	461.5
Germany	7899	6637	50.2	27.6	14.6	7.6	12.5	2.4	565.6	552.5	536.4	511.0	512.0	522.9
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4455	54.0	33.8	8.7	3.6	2.4	2.9	570.3	560.6	560.7	552.3	525.8	541.4
Hungary	4068	3631	52.1	31.0	11.1	5.8	9.7	2.2	566.0	546.4	538.3	521.1	536.1	480.7
Iceland	3673	2740	33.4	38.2	19.2	9.1	24.2	1.4	527.7	516.6	509.6	494.3	492.6	485.2
Indonesia	4774	4488	24.2	53.9	16.4	5.5	1.3	4.7	409.2	407.8	401.8	380.2	390.8	389.9
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5171	54.6	29.7	8.3	7.5	0.8	3.5	434.4	420.3	388.2	378.5	396.1	390.8
Israel	3908	2358	46.6	31.8	13.5	8.1	36.9	2.4	536.8	523.6	519.1	514.7	489.5	460.8
Italy	3581	3270	42.4	36.1	12.4	9.0	3.4	5.0	562.7	553.7	543.3	534.1	508.9	525.4
Kuwait	3958	2723	43.9	37.9	11.5	6.7	25.5	5.4	345.4	337.7	331.0	327.4	309.7	308.4
Latvia	4162	3839	62.0	25.7	8.5	3.8	5.2	2.8	545.5	542.4	527.3	533.2	520.9	519.1
Lithuania	4701	4480	69.5	23.2	4.4	2.9	2.0	2.6	539.9	537.6	524.4	520.8	523.8	507.2
Luxembourg	5101	4532	38.8	32.2	17.6	11.4	7.1	4.1	578.5	559.8	542.5	529.8	531.0	528.4
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3652	68.2	22.3	6.3	3.3	2.9	6.2	451.1	451.1	443.1	407.1	369.5	377.3
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3764	66.9	22.8	5.6	4.8	2.6	3.1	505.8	494.1	484.2	487.9	493.5	468.9
Morocco	3249	2898	39.2	27.2	12.5	21.1	2.5	9.0	331.0	328.7	325.7	302.1	311.0	315.5
Netherlands	4156	2821	66.9	20.3	7.0	5.8	32.7	1.0	561.3	549.3	543.5	530.1	529.9	536.6
New Zealand	6256	3925	47.1	32.3	13.3	7.3	34.9	1.0	559.1	544.8	531.5	526.0	501.7	511.6
Norway	3837	3459	44.4	35.4	13.0	7.2	6.9	2.1	508.0	501.1	490.0	474.7	471.4	465.8
Poland	4854	4547	48.2	37.0	11.3	3.5	2.0	4.3	529.3	519.7	506.5	485.0	476.6	490.3
Qatar	6680	4476	46.3	33.4	14.6	5.8	27.6	5.6	361.8	361.9	349.7	347.2	344.8	326.4
Romania	4273	4018	44.9	28.6	13.8	12.7	2.1	3.4	511.4	495.7	471.7	431.8	460.5	456.5
Russian Federation	4720	4520	47.6	34.1	13.3	5.0	0.6	3.7	572.3	565.3	552.8	541.9	536.0	541.8
Scotland	3775	1927	42.9	34.8	13.7	8.6	48.1	0.9	552.0	543.9	529.1	514.6	511.3	507.0
Singapore	6390	6146	46.4	36.8	12.0	4.7	1.8	1.9	566.2	556.9	556.4	539.9	501.2	509.3
Slovak Republic	5380	5047	55.1	31.1	10.0	3.8	2.5	3.8	545.2	533.0	497.2	485.9	469.9	484.2
Slovenia	5337	4971	55.1	32.3	10.0	2.6	4.8	2.2	531.5	515.2	518.1	502.8	493.4	472.3
South Africa	14657	11664	60.7	23.7	9.0	6.6	9.6	10.7	315.4	296.7	291.3	282.5	318.5	249.2
Spain	4094	2491	30.1	40.9	20.7	8.2	37.9	1.7	527.1	526.8	514.0	495.8	499.6	472.6
Sweden	4394	4051	64.0	24.7	7.4	3.9	6.2	1.3	558.6	542.0	534.7	525.3	517.7	547.8
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3383	53.0	31.0	10.3	5.7	10.8	4.1	445.0	443.6	424.4	415.3	408.1	401.1
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4116	49.2	31.9	12.0	6.9	14.0	3.2	512.3	502.7	490.2	477.8	473.7	469.2
Canada, Alberta	4243	3377	43.6	34.4	14.1	7.8	19.8	1.1	572.5	565.9	553.1	547.5	541.1	519.8
Canada, British Col	4150	3114	43.2	35.4	14.6	6.8	23.3	1.4	570.8	562.6	552.3	541.8	542.2	541.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3972	40.0	33.7	15.9	10.4	9.4	1.1	560.6	542.7	533.1	519.0	503.7	541.1
Canada, Ontario	3988	3445	41.6	35.8	14.1	8.6	10.5	2.1	568.3	553.7	549.2	538.8	536.5	536.7
Canada, Quebec	3748	3229	39.6	32.4	16.5	11.4	9.8	1.7	543.6	538.1	530.1	513.7	507.6	507.1
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	921	36.2	33.7	21.1	9.0	33.8	1.1	560.1	552.6	551.3	545.8	541.1	522.4
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1571	43.9	35.7	13.0	7.4	9.4	2.1	553.2	540.0	530.6	516.7	527.2	501.9

Question: I read only if I need information.  
Location: SH1-14D (ASBHSTM4)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted
			A LOT %	A LITTLE %	REE A LITTLE %	REE A LOT %	Adminis tered %		A LOT Mean	A LITTLE Mean	REE A Mean	REE A LOT Mean	Adminis tered Mean	
Austria	5067	4672	10.7	17.2	24.1	48.1	3.9	3.7	510.1	523.5	541.9	553.3	508.1	506.4
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4274	9.4	18.6	28.2	43.8	3.4	1.7	519.0	537.4	547.9	560.1	513.3	527.3
Belgium (French)	4552	3958	8.1	16.8	36.8	38.2	10.1	3.3	467.5	480.0	503.5	519.2	485.0	466.3
Bulgaria	3863	3546	27.0	20.0	14.7	38.2	3.5	5.0	525.9	546.9	553.8	571.0	479.5	514.0
Chinese Taipei	4589	4306	14.9	34.4	32.3	18.4	2.6	3.9	532.8	533.5	540.5	541.5	501.7	515.1
Denmark	4001	3710	6.7	11.3	16.6	65.4	5.7	1.0	510.2	528.4	542.4	557.5	518.2	507.1
England	4036	1843	7.8	10.5	17.3	64.5	53.6	1.2	515.0	531.7	555.8	573.9	521.1	521.9
France	4404	3943	8.4	18.8	47.1	25.6	7.5	3.1	495.2	503.6	530.4	541.4	492.6	487.3
Georgia	4402	3714	36.0	27.3	16.6	20.0	2.4	12.7	457.3	475.3	484.4	489.8	433.7	461.6
Germany	7899	6625	13.4	19.4	28.9	38.2	12.5	2.9	527.5	539.3	556.4	568.1	512.0	524.6
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4405	21.2	38.1	22.8	17.9	2.4	4.1	560.6	564.5	567.8	570.9	525.8	547.9
Hungary	4068	3597	9.4	19.0	25.2	46.4	9.7	3.3	525.4	539.8	557.7	565.7	536.1	487.0
Iceland	3673	2733	4.2	9.4	26.0	60.4	24.2	1.5	495.3	497.0	508.5	525.1	492.6	489.4
Indonesia	4774	4460	10.7	32.4	45.9	11.0	1.3	5.1	384.5	394.8	416.6	411.4	390.8	393.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5116	29.4	28.4	19.7	22.5	0.8	4.8	410.9	416.3	428.3	437.6	396.1	407.7
Israel	3908	2344	20.6	17.1	17.9	44.4	36.9	2.7	494.8	504.7	522.4	555.1	489.5	474.3
Italy	3581	3225	17.5	18.4	26.9	37.1	3.4	6.2	531.0	539.8	559.2	569.0	508.9	533.0
Kuwait	3958	2706	24.7	27.8	20.6	26.9	25.4	6.0	330.2	328.3	337.3	363.4	309.8	306.0
Latvia	4162	3770	18.3	17.8	24.3	39.6	5.2	4.8	523.7	538.5	552.0	548.6	520.9	521.4
Lithuania	4701	4377	17.7	26.5	20.0	35.8	2.0	5.0	521.0	533.0	543.1	548.7	523.8	514.8
Luxembourg	5101	4524	14.4	19.1	27.3	39.3	7.1	4.2	541.3	544.3	565.8	571.4	531.0	534.6
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3546	25.6	24.1	18.6	31.7	2.9	8.9	407.1	434.8	462.9	491.3	369.5	382.2
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3683	30.3	29.3	16.7	23.7	2.6	5.2	487.1	500.9	504.9	514.2	493.5	491.8
Morocco	3249	2872	29.7	22.6	16.1	31.6	2.5	9.7	325.7	314.3	324.6	326.5	310.6	320.2
Netherlands	4156	2836	7.9	13.8	15.8	62.4	32.7	0.5	529.6	541.7	551.0	563.2	529.9	539.9
New Zealand	6256	3901	11.1	14.1	17.5	57.3	34.9	1.6	503.2	525.2	549.3	563.1	501.7	513.3
Norway	3837	3469	5.0	10.1	18.0	66.9	6.9	1.7	459.3	483.6	491.6	508.4	471.4	477.2
Poland	4854	4479	14.6	18.1	27.7	39.6	2.0	5.8	495.2	503.8	530.9	534.5	476.6	489.7
Qatar	6680	4378	23.5	28.9	22.7	24.9	27.6	7.0	348.7	345.8	369.0	375.4	344.8	334.3
Romania	4273	3957	32.9	23.7	17.5	26.0	2.1	5.0	467.5	489.0	494.1	520.2	460.5	474.5
Russian Federation	4720	4478	20.0	17.3	30.6	32.2	0.6	4.6	540.9	559.9	575.1	574.3	536.0	554.7
Scotland	3775	1911	6.7	9.5	16.2	67.6	48.1	1.4	502.6	523.6	531.4	552.3	511.3	519.5
Singapore	6390	6094	17.6	31.2	28.7	22.6	1.8	2.7	556.7	550.6	560.8	577.8	501.2	509.2
Slovak Republic	5380	5009	14.4	19.9	27.4	38.2	2.5	4.5	488.2	524.0	544.7	549.1	469.9	496.9
Slovenia	5337	4948	12.3	24.8	33.7	29.2	4.8	2.7	501.1	512.2	527.2	541.2	493.4	473.7
South Africa	14657	11421	35.3	23.6	14.4	26.7	9.6	12.2	273.4	280.4	313.9	368.5	318.5	258.3
Spain	4094	2483	11.5	12.6	27.6	48.3	37.9	1.9	484.2	503.9	524.5	532.3	499.6	498.7
Sweden	4394	4044	6.4	11.7	17.0	64.8	6.2	1.4	513.5	534.9	550.7	558.7	517.7	537.0
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3309	14.7	14.5	18.6	52.1	10.8	6.4	409.8	417.6	438.0	457.0	408.1	414.4
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4068	16.7	20.5	23.7	39.2	14.0	4.2	478.8	490.9	506.7	519.2	473.6	475.0
Canada, Alberta	4243	3380	7.6	14.9	19.1	58.4	19.8	1.0	540.9	552.6	563.4	572.5	541.1	525.8
Canada, British Col	4150	3106	9.7	14.5	19.0	56.8	23.3	1.6	537.3	549.9	562.8	571.4	542.2	540.1
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3979	6.1	13.8	19.2	60.9	9.4	0.9	510.8	527.6	536.6	556.6	503.7	531.1
Canada, Ontario	3988	3444	11.4	16.9	18.4	53.3	10.5	2.3	539.9	545.2	555.4	566.4	536.5	542.4
Canada, Quebec	3748	3232	9.2	14.1	18.9	57.8	9.8	1.7	511.0	524.6	534.3	543.8	507.6	502.7
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	921	5.4	10.0	25.0	59.6	33.8	1.0	540.8	538.4	553.5	557.8	541.1	558.5
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1565	5.1	11.1	16.7	67.1	9.4	2.1	513.7	519.1	541.8	548.9	527.2	512.0



Question: Reading is an important activity in my home.  
Location: SH1-14E (ASBHSTM5)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted
			A LOT %	A LITTLE %	REE A LITTLE %	REE A LOT %	Adminis tered %		A LOT Mean	A LITTLE Mean	REE A Mean	REE A LOT Mean	Adminis tered Mean	
Austria	5067	4686	39.3	33.5	19.9	7.4	3.9	3.4	551.8	540.8	527.0	518.8	508.1	506.4
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4256	23.5	35.2	27.2	14.1	3.4	2.1	559.0	552.6	544.6	529.6	513.3	528.6
Belgium (French)	4552	3964	33.9	46.1	16.3	3.8	10.1	3.2	511.8	502.5	492.7	468.0	485.0	462.1
Bulgaria	3863	3581	43.2	30.2	13.1	13.4	3.5	4.3	556.5	552.9	547.6	532.6	479.5	515.8
Chinese Taipei	4589	4301	35.5	45.3	15.8	3.4	2.6	3.9	548.1	535.2	525.4	504.7	501.3	514.8
Denmark	4001	3706	49.0	32.7	13.4	4.8	5.7	1.1	556.8	546.4	532.3	520.5	518.2	521.3
England	4036	1859	62.0	28.7	6.8	2.5	53.6	0.8	574.2	543.8	534.1	527.0	521.1	512.5
France	4404	3953	37.4	47.2	13.0	2.5	7.5	2.9	532.8	523.4	514.8	490.3	492.6	491.9
Georgia	4402	3845	53.1	33.9	8.2	4.8	2.4	9.7	482.9	468.5	453.9	459.8	433.7	446.1
Germany	7899	6643	39.5	37.7	17.4	5.5	12.5	2.6	569.1	551.6	533.4	519.5	512.0	522.7
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4417	32.0	44.0	17.4	6.6	2.4	3.9	572.9	564.2	558.7	558.2	525.8	546.6
Hungary	4068	3617	52.1	34.8	9.2	3.9	9.7	2.3	562.1	550.0	534.3	528.1	536.1	494.3
Iceland	3673	2743	47.3	38.5	11.3	2.9	24.2	1.2	524.4	514.9	494.5	502.1	492.6	494.6
Indonesia	4774	4481	34.5	52.8	10.2	2.5	1.3	4.7	405.2	407.7	402.5	394.2	390.8	384.3
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5112	51.6	32.2	9.6	6.5	0.8	4.9	426.1	428.0	411.0	370.8	396.1	411.1
Israel	3908	2347	59.1	27.0	8.0	6.0	36.9	2.6	534.2	524.6	500.6	523.6	489.5	470.0
Italy	3581	3216	42.7	43.7	9.5	4.1	3.4	6.7	567.2	551.2	533.5	525.4	508.9	521.8
Kuwait	3958	2761	62.5	26.1	8.2	3.2	25.4	4.5	340.2	339.9	332.8	306.6	309.8	320.0
Latvia	4162	3769	45.3	33.4	15.5	5.8	5.2	4.6	544.4	544.7	537.0	534.5	520.9	527.0
Lithuania	4701	4382	34.1	42.8	15.4	7.7	2.0	4.7	543.5	537.7	534.4	526.5	523.8	517.2
Luxembourg	5101	4516	37.1	39.1	17.3	6.6	7.1	4.4	572.6	558.7	549.1	531.5	531.0	534.4
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3576	65.7	22.6	7.6	4.0	2.9	8.0	452.6	452.7	443.5	416.0	369.5	379.5
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3662	30.3	44.3	15.3	10.2	2.6	6.0	502.9	502.6	499.5	489.7	493.5	486.8
Morocco	3249	2918	54.9	19.0	9.6	16.4	2.5	8.2	330.9	331.8	316.7	294.1	311.2	314.3
Netherlands	4156	2826	38.9	40.9	14.9	5.3	32.7	0.8	569.1	553.1	535.9	532.1	529.9	546.9
New Zealand	6256	3929	65.6	26.4	6.0	2.0	34.9	1.0	558.0	535.9	511.3	513.4	501.7	501.4
Norway	3837	3482	51.2	35.1	10.1	3.7	6.9	1.4	509.0	493.2	489.2	485.6	471.4	457.3
Poland	4854	4506	41.8	45.0	10.9	2.3	2.0	5.3	532.2	518.5	506.5	483.1	476.6	488.2
Qatar	6680	4435	53.5	30.7	11.5	4.4	27.6	6.2	362.8	360.4	345.8	336.1	344.8	332.7
Romania	4273	3988	40.3	35.9	12.0	11.8	2.1	4.3	508.0	501.4	458.7	437.0	460.5	463.0
Russian Federation	4720	4428	34.0	43.6	18.6	3.8	0.6	5.8	572.8	567.1	557.0	537.5	536.0	546.6
Scotland	3775	1920	58.6	31.4	7.4	2.6	48.1	1.1	554.3	529.8	524.7	490.6	511.3	519.1
Singapore	6390	6133	49.4	35.9	11.9	2.8	1.8	2.0	568.9	557.6	545.4	516.8	501.2	499.4
Slovak Republic	5380	5006	38.6	44.9	12.5	4.0	2.5	4.5	544.2	535.9	516.6	475.8	469.9	493.3
Slovenia	5337	4949	25.2	48.5	22.2	4.0	4.8	2.7	542.5	522.8	511.0	505.2	493.4	469.8
South Africa	14657	11672	73.2	16.1	6.1	4.6	9.6	10.6	309.8	310.6	294.5	252.8	318.5	250.7
Spain	4094	2476	39.0	44.5	13.6	2.9	37.9	2.1	529.3	521.3	505.8	499.4	499.6	483.5
Sweden	4394	4044	49.9	40.5	7.8	1.8	6.2	1.4	562.0	544.1	531.7	523.2	517.7	532.3
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3414	78.5	16.9	3.0	1.5	10.8	3.1	445.0	431.2	405.1	395.6	408.1	390.1
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4090	46.2	36.1	12.4	5.3	14.0	3.8	512.6	502.8	489.6	475.8	473.6	471.7
Canada, Alberta	4243	3391	62.7	29.2	6.6	1.6	19.8	0.7	573.7	554.8	540.1	531.9	541.1	515.6
Canada, British Col	4150	3125	64.5	27.4	6.4	1.6	23.3	1.2	570.5	555.6	528.3	533.0	542.2	547.5
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3987	61.5	30.6	6.2	1.7	9.4	0.7	557.1	533.1	508.2	503.6	503.7	545.2
Canada, Ontario	3988	3472	60.5	30.9	6.6	2.0	10.5	1.6	566.1	545.6	538.5	558.3	536.5	536.7
Canada, Quebec	3748	3245	52.1	33.6	10.5	3.8	9.8	1.3	548.3	525.4	517.8	509.8	507.6	515.7
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	920	50.1	37.6	9.8	2.5	33.8	1.0	559.0	552.3	541.3	541.6	541.1	530.5
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1576	49.1	36.9	11.2	2.8	9.4	1.8	549.9	539.4	526.7	512.5	527.2	518.4

Question: About how many books are there in your home?  
Location: SH1-15 (ASBHBOOK)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 %	2.11-25 %	3.26-10 0 %	4.101-2 00 %	5.MORE THAN 200 %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.0-10 Mean	2.11-25 Mean	3.26-10 0 Mean	4.101-2 00 Mean	5.MORE THAN 200 Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4778	8.9	15.6	36.3	16.7	22.5	3.9	1.7	492.3	510.1	537.8	551.9	574.5	508.1	513.3
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4310	15.2	19.1	35.4	14.1	16.1	3.4	0.6	528.5	534.0	547.8	563.1	571.9	513.3	542.6
Belgium (French)	4552	4072	13.2	14.1	37.7	35.0	.	10.1	1.0	461.6	474.2	501.2	528.5	.	485.0	463.7
Bulgaria	3863	3699	24.1	14.3	27.3	13.7	20.7	3.5	0.8	506.9	527.1	562.0	576.0	583.2	479.5	482.1
Chinese Taipei	4589	4438	15.1	21.9	35.8	12.1	15.2	2.8	0.7	506.0	519.0	539.8	555.9	569.2	501.7	502.2
Denmark	4001	3729	8.0	10.9	30.7	19.7	30.8	5.7	0.6	515.3	528.5	537.0	557.5	569.2	518.2	510.7
England	4036	1887	7.3	12.1	30.0	20.2	30.5	53.6	0.1	509.2	532.2	548.7	567.2	592.1	521.1	512.5
France	4404	4038	10.3	15.7	35.6	17.6	20.8	7.5	1.0	484.9	496.6	522.3	537.8	557.2	492.6	485.9
Georgia	4402	4255	9.9	17.2	31.9	15.4	25.6	2.4	0.9	436.4	448.8	465.2	491.6	499.2	433.7	408.5
Germany	7899	6824	4.6	11.9	32.1	19.7	31.7	12.5	0.7	496.6	516.4	543.0	560.7	579.9	512.0	532.0
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4533	19.3	23.7	35.5	10.9	10.6	2.4	1.3	551.8	556.9	569.1	579.1	581.3	525.8	533.6
Hungary	4068	3686	6.7	10.2	30.3	18.4	34.4	9.7	0.6	484.2	504.1	542.1	564.8	583.4	536.2	515.7
Iceland	3673	2777	1.7	5.7	29.5	24.2	39.0	24.2	0.3	462.4	487.7	505.0	514.4	532.9	492.6	490.8
Indonesia	4774	4589	61.0	26.6	8.6	2.1	1.6	1.3	2.5	396.4	409.4	438.2	454.6	438.0	390.8	389.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5249	52.9	22.6	15.5	4.4	4.7	0.8	2.6	394.1	435.9	464.4	476.5	477.2	396.1	392.6
Israel	3908	2413	11.8	20.1	34.7	15.0	18.4	36.9	0.9	477.3	494.3	530.8	556.7	563.4	489.5	444.7
Italy	3581	3410	13.4	19.2	34.0	14.8	18.5	3.4	1.0	527.1	538.0	552.5	567.9	577.7	508.9	525.0
Kuwait	3958	2852	32.9	30.1	22.9	6.1	7.9	25.5	2.2	309.7	337.7	359.1	364.5	379.3	309.8	305.6
Latvia	4162	3918	4.8	10.7	34.0	20.0	30.5	5.2	0.6	504.9	514.6	536.2	548.9	559.9	520.9	519.3
Lithuania	4701	4576	11.3	17.9	36.6	16.7	17.5	2.0	0.5	506.8	518.8	539.6	550.6	558.6	523.8	531.1
Luxembourg	5101	4575	10.0	13.7	29.7	16.7	29.9	7.1	3.2	506.7	524.2	550.1	576.0	595.1	531.0	538.1
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3819	18.8	30.3	34.6	8.2	8.2	2.9	2.0	397.5	429.3	469.4	494.2	476.7	369.5	354.4
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3854	36.7	24.8	23.9	8.3	6.3	2.6	1.2	481.4	499.5	513.9	526.2	530.5	493.4	466.3
Morocco	3249	3043	68.6	20.0	7.9	1.5	2.0	2.5	4.0	308.0	345.4	380.9	397.3	385.4	311.0	293.4
Netherlands	4156	2840	11.4	15.2	30.0	17.2	26.2	32.7	0.3	533.4	537.9	551.7	562.9	575.1	529.9	548.4
New Zealand	6256	3963	5.5	11.3	34.7	21.5	27.0	34.9	0.4	496.5	523.6	536.4	553.3	579.2	501.7	529.5
Norway	3837	3520	3.0	7.3	28.3	22.8	38.6	6.9	0.6	459.8	462.8	488.3	504.3	516.9	471.4	460.2
Poland	4854	4712	9.0	20.9	41.2	14.3	14.6	2.0	0.8	478.5	497.8	520.5	539.9	560.8	476.6	475.7
Qatar	6680	4765	22.6	23.7	28.8	9.7	15.2	27.6	1.2	325.3	351.3	364.5	380.4	386.0	344.8	319.6
Romania	4273	4155	31.2	21.3	27.5	10.0	10.1	2.1	0.8	436.1	479.2	519.3	536.0	556.1	460.5	477.5
Russian Federation	4720	4670	7.2	15.0	37.8	17.7	22.4	0.6	0.4	515.8	541.6	563.3	578.1	589.1	536.0	531.4
Scotland	3775	1953	9.6	15.0	34.7	18.4	22.4	48.1	0.1	504.0	511.6	532.5	564.4	575.8	511.3	557.9
Singapore	6390	6239	16.1	20.3	40.2	12.0	11.5	1.8	0.5	532.6	546.4	563.6	578.5	585.7	501.2	537.7
Slovak Republic	5380	5195	9.3	14.3	44.2	17.4	14.8	2.5	0.8	452.2	508.3	536.4	557.0	568.5	469.9	468.3
Slovenia	5337	5042	6.9	16.6	43.3	16.5	16.7	4.8	0.7	483.3	501.0	518.8	536.9	558.6	493.4	510.2
South Africa	14657	12106	47.6	26.9	14.3	5.1	6.1	9.6	7.8	276.8	294.4	362.4	375.3	389.3	318.5	237.6
Spain	4094	2547	5.3	16.0	35.0	18.3	25.4	37.9	0.4	462.3	493.6	509.1	542.0	549.8	499.6	498.4
Sweden	4394	4077	3.2	7.2	26.7	21.1	41.8	6.2	0.7	507.4	513.8	537.9	550.0	570.9	517.7	524.9
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3502	12.0	23.2	39.0	13.4	12.4	10.8	0.9	387.1	421.5	444.4	477.0	466.9	408.1	393.0
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4221	17.1	17.5	31.2	15.0	19.7	14.0	1.2	464.0	483.8	507.8	525.6	535.9	473.6	469.8
Canada, Alberta	4243	3412	5.7	12.2	35.8	20.2	26.1	19.8	0.3	535.7	547.5	562.8	568.1	580.6	541.1	497.8
Canada, British Col	4150	3154	6.1	12.9	34.7	19.0	27.3	23.3	0.5	533.9	538.1	559.4	567.1	582.7	542.4	539.7
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	4009	6.6	13.7	37.7	18.5	23.5	9.4	0.3	514.4	526.9	543.0	551.2	566.0	503.7	528.9
Canada, Ontario	3988	3517	7.3	17.1	36.1	17.6	21.9	10.5	0.6	531.9	541.0	555.3	560.4	580.7	536.5	527.3
Canada, Quebec	3748	3284	10.3	16.2	38.8	16.7	17.9	9.8	0.3	508.0	522.9	533.4	544.6	560.2	507.6	497.7
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	933	1.4	6.5	30.8	23.1	38.2	33.8	0.2	535.7	541.6	539.8	551.0	569.9	541.1	541.8
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1603	3.6	7.8	27.1	23.8	37.7	9.4	1.0	491.9	497.6	528.3	551.0	561.0	527.2	506.1

Question: About how many children's books are there in your home?  
Location: SH1-16A (ASBHCHBK)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 %	2.11-25 %	3.26-50 %	4.51-10 0 %	5.MORE THAN 100 %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.0-10 Mean	2.11-25 Mean	3.26-50 Mean	4.51-10 0 Mean	5.MORE THAN 100 Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4779	9.2	19.1	33.7	24.0	14.1	3.9	1.6	488.7	515.6	536.9	561.0	578.8	508.1	507.8
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4305	9.1	20.7	31.6	23.9	14.7	3.4	0.8	512.9	533.8	549.6	559.3	571.0	513.3	523.0
Belgium (French)	4552	4088	9.6	17.3	26.8	25.8	20.4	10.1	0.6	452.7	469.3	498.4	518.0	535.6	485.0	462.8
Bulgaria	3863	3702	34.4	24.9	24.5	11.1	5.1	3.5	0.8	514.0	548.7	571.2	590.0	606.4	479.5	507.5
Chinese Taipei	4589	4430	16.8	20.4	23.3	18.2	21.2	2.7	1.0	503.2	520.7	537.2	550.1	565.8	504.8	502.8
Denmark	4001	3734	5.6	10.9	26.5	32.3	24.8	5.7	0.5	514.0	530.7	539.6	551.8	567.6	518.2	540.8
England	4036	1886	3.1	9.3	22.1	31.4	34.2	53.6	0.1	467.0	532.6	542.6	561.5	587.5	521.1	610.1
France	4404	4030	7.7	17.2	28.5	27.5	19.1	7.6	1.0	468.2	496.7	518.1	538.2	560.5	493.0	500.7
Georgia	4402	4252	32.5	35.1	21.2	7.7	3.6	2.6	0.8	448.2	474.3	488.9	500.0	510.0	439.0	415.5
Germany	7899	6829	6.0	15.9	30.5	28.1	19.5	12.5	0.7	487.5	519.0	547.5	566.8	587.4	512.0	568.6
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4565	26.3	26.2	25.3	12.9	9.4	2.4	0.7	550.8	561.5	570.1	578.9	582.0	525.8	539.7
Hungary	4068	3692	11.0	19.1	31.1	24.0	14.8	9.7	0.5	487.6	529.1	550.4	578.2	595.8	536.1	489.3
Iceland	3673	2775	0.6	4.9	25.7	40.5	28.2	24.2	0.4	460.9	481.5	501.0	517.2	537.1	492.6	489.4
Indonesia	4774	4604	68.9	22.6	6.2	1.3	1.0	1.3	2.2	400.9	410.0	429.6	432.0	436.8	390.8	381.5
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5256	62.1	20.9	10.6	4.1	2.2	0.8	2.4	397.6	443.8	476.0	507.3	488.3	396.1	383.1
Israel	3908	2405	16.0	20.4	29.4	21.7	12.5	36.9	1.1	466.7	502.5	535.9	559.1	570.8	489.5	442.1
Italy	3581	3423	22.0	29.1	28.6	14.8	5.5	3.4	0.6	534.4	540.9	562.0	573.8	593.0	508.9	509.1
Kuwait	3958	2864	52.8	27.1	14.9	3.3	1.8	25.4	1.9	318.4	353.1	369.7	368.6	385.2	309.7	298.1
Latvia	4162	3916	10.8	23.6	31.1	21.2	13.2	5.2	0.5	501.4	526.5	544.2	559.1	571.2	520.9	521.4
Lithuania	4701	4582	20.9	32.8	27.7	13.6	5.1	2.0	0.4	509.6	531.5	546.4	563.8	569.7	523.8	513.2
Luxembourg	5101	4692	11.5	18.7	25.4	23.9	20.5	7.1	0.9	505.6	530.9	556.0	575.8	601.2	531.0	525.4
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3812	28.0	31.3	27.4	9.2	4.1	2.9	2.1	406.3	444.5	478.1	472.5	463.5	369.0	363.3
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3874	47.3	29.2	16.1	5.3	2.0	2.6	0.7	486.0	504.8	523.1	529.1	518.7	493.5	444.0
Morocco	3249	3055	76.3	15.5	6.1	1.2	0.9	2.6	3.5	315.2	348.9	367.6	393.5	359.4	308.2	268.6
Netherlands	4156	2848	6.4	16.6	31.0	28.9	17.1	32.7	0.2	517.0	542.0	552.3	562.8	576.8	529.9	557.1
New Zealand	6256	3974	4.2	8.3	23.2	28.6	35.6	34.9	0.2	489.4	516.6	526.6	549.5	574.9	501.7	492.6
Norway	3837	3522	2.4	8.2	24.4	35.8	29.2	6.9	0.7	429.4	464.9	491.3	504.6	518.0	471.4	471.4
Poland	4854	4692	12.4	30.2	35.3	15.8	6.3	2.0	1.1	481.0	506.4	526.2	546.0	569.6	476.6	499.5
Qatar	6680	4758	42.7	26.0	18.2	8.1	5.0	27.6	1.3	339.6	365.3	372.4	375.7	387.1	344.8	311.2
Romania	4273	4158	41.1	27.2	20.3	8.6	2.8	2.1	0.7	445.5	503.9	530.6	548.5	559.4	458.6	418.6
Russian Federation	4720	4676	12.3	25.7	31.8	18.7	11.5	0.6	0.2	522.1	548.9	572.1	583.6	596.0	536.0	567.5
Scotland	3775	1953	3.1	10.4	25.9	28.8	31.7	48.1	0.1	468.0	510.4	519.8	548.2	573.2	511.3	488.0
Singapore	6390	6240	8.7	17.1	31.6	23.2	19.5	1.8	0.6	498.6	536.5	555.2	574.0	597.0	501.2	506.9
Slovak Republic	5380	5206	13.6	25.6	37.3	18.2	5.3	2.5	0.5	460.3	521.5	543.3	566.9	580.9	469.9	467.3
Slovenia	5337	5037	10.9	26.1	34.8	19.5	8.8	4.8	0.8	480.0	504.8	525.5	548.2	566.6	493.7	501.6
South Africa	14657	12134	54.4	22.8	12.8	6.0	4.0	9.6	7.5	285.8	305.3	344.5	359.6	366.6	318.5	238.8
Spain	4094	2545	10.9	22.0	31.8	22.8	12.4	37.9	0.6	475.9	500.6	521.1	539.7	556.9	499.6	525.7
Sweden	4394	4086	4.4	10.7	25.2	31.9	27.7	6.2	0.5	505.8	529.5	544.0	553.0	572.3	517.7	530.9
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3458	16.7	26.6	29.2	18.2	9.3	11.9	1.1	392.1	424.8	448.3	465.6	488.6	409.8	403.2
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4227	21.3	20.9	25.3	19.0	13.4	14.0	1.0	461.2	490.6	510.6	526.5	539.2	473.8	468.9
Canada, Alberta	4243	3408	2.8	7.7	21.0	29.4	39.1	19.8	0.3	524.6	534.0	555.5	565.7	578.4	541.1	550.7
Canada, British Col	4150	3156	4.1	9.4	21.8	29.1	35.6	23.3	0.5	523.8	542.8	548.5	562.3	581.9	542.2	555.4
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	4012	1.4	5.4	19.4	31.7	42.1	9.4	0.3	505.6	510.7	524.3	545.9	561.3	503.7	564.6
Canada, Ontario	3988	3520	4.8	10.8	24.5	29.5	30.4	10.5	0.4	519.0	538.0	548.6	559.0	576.7	536.5	508.2
Canada, Quebec	3748	3283	6.6	17.7	31.0	28.1	16.6	9.8	0.3	503.6	522.1	528.6	544.4	561.1	507.6	533.8
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	936	1.8	6.1	25.5	37.9	28.7	33.8	0.1	530.3	518.2	542.5	554.0	573.0	541.1	561.6
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1605	3.3	8.2	25.2	35.1	28.3	9.4	0.7	491.3	510.7	526.9	546.2	564.6	527.2	553.4

Question: Are the children's books in your home mainly in <language of test>?  
Location: SH1-16B (ASBHCHBL)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4665	95.8	4.2	3.9	3.7	541.9	514.6	508.1	507.9
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4255	97.1	2.9	3.4	1.9	549.6	518.6	513.3	525.1
Belgium (French)	4552	4024	97.4	2.6	10.1	2.0	502.3	496.7	485.0	466.2
Bulgaria	3863	3617	97.2	2.8	3.5	2.8	551.6	509.4	479.5	519.0
Chinese Taipei	4589	4366	93.3	6.7	2.6	2.4	536.5	539.3	501.3	519.2
Denmark	4001	3672	98.4	1.6	5.7	2.0	548.4	537.5	518.2	539.1
England	4036	1829	99.3	0.7	53.6	1.5	561.9	528.3	521.1	530.8
France	4404	3956	97.7	2.3	7.6	2.7	525.4	502.3	493.0	492.9
Georgia	4402	4207	94.5	5.5	2.6	1.5	470.7	495.8	439.0	444.8
Germany	7899	6816	98.2	1.8	12.5	0.9	553.3	526.4	512.0	543.5
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4436	84.7	15.3	2.4	3.2	565.1	566.3	526.1	552.4
Hungary	4068	3656	98.9	1.1	9.7	1.4	553.4	519.5	536.1	518.8
Iceland	3673	2717	97.9	2.1	24.2	1.9	516.7	520.4	492.6	501.9
Indonesia	4774	4578	94.9	5.1	1.3	2.9	406.8	383.8	390.8	383.1
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5055	95.9	4.1	0.8	6.2	424.4	391.3	396.1	393.4
Israel	3908	2296	90.8	9.2	36.9	4.0	528.4	518.3	489.5	503.3
Italy	3581	3372	98.0	2.0	3.4	2.1	554.2	522.5	508.9	526.3
Kuwait	3958	2832	89.6	10.4	25.4	2.8	338.1	345.4	309.7	297.2
Latvia	4162	3836	94.5	5.5	5.2	2.3	543.2	530.8	520.9	522.7
Lithuania	4701	4563	98.6	1.4	2.0	0.8	537.4	532.8	523.8	528.3
Luxembourg	5101	4613	71.6	28.4	7.1	2.5	570.3	535.2	531.0	516.7
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3792	91.6	8.4	2.9	2.6	446.8	447.7	369.0	360.9
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3786	92.3	7.7	2.6	2.8	499.6	508.6	494.9	490.3
Morocco	3249	2960	76.5	23.5	2.6	7.2	315.3	354.2	308.2	303.9
Netherlands	4156	2800	98.9	1.1	32.7	1.4	555.8	535.4	529.9	553.6
New Zealand	6256	3785	97.3	2.7	34.9	3.1	551.0	499.6	501.7	510.8
Norway	3837	3436	98.6	1.4	6.9	2.3	500.4	501.1	471.4	484.9
Poland	4854	4605	99.2	0.8	2.0	2.8	520.5	518.3	476.6	514.8
Qatar	6680	4415	91.1	8.9	27.6	6.4	357.3	364.7	344.8	343.8
Romania	4273	4074	98.4	1.6	2.1	3.1	491.3	503.9	460.6	446.1
Russian Federation	4720	4648	98.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	565.4	534.6	536.0	549.7
Scotland	3775	1897	99.5	0.5	48.1	1.8	543.9	471.1	511.3	504.2
Singapore	6390	6103	79.8	20.2	1.8	2.7	565.6	537.4	501.2	539.8
Slovak Republic	5380	5141	98.5	1.5	2.5	1.8	533.3	533.4	469.9	486.7
Slovenia	5337	4966	98.4	1.6	4.8	2.1	523.5	507.2	493.7	508.6
South Africa	14657	10824	67.5	32.5	9.6	16.3	323.2	274.0	318.5	266.4
Spain	4094	2512	87.3	12.7	37.9	1.3	521.7	512.8	499.6	510.7
Sweden	4394	4081	98.2	1.8	6.2	0.6	551.5	550.2	517.7	529.9
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3395	97.8	2.2	11.9	2.8	439.8	438.0	409.8	418.4
United States	5190	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	4117	93.7	6.3	14.0	2.8	504.8	490.5	473.8	478.4
Canada, Alberta	4243	3300	98.0	2.0	19.8	3.0	565.9	545.2	541.1	549.5
Canada, British Col	4150	3064	96.1	3.9	23.3	3.1	563.6	552.7	542.2	553.7
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3896	96.7	3.3	9.4	3.0	547.5	510.5	503.7	532.5
Canada, Ontario	3988	3415	97.0	3.0	10.5	3.0	558.7	531.2	536.5	544.6
Canada, Quebec	3748	3197	94.5	5.5	9.8	2.5	537.0	520.4	507.6	520.2
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	924	97.9	2.1	33.8	0.9	554.7	532.0	541.1	529.8
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1577	98.4	1.6	9.4	1.8	542.8	508.9	527.2	524.7

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father use most often?  
Location: SH1-17A (ASBHLAHF)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.<LANG UAGE OF TEST> %	2.<COUN TRY-SPE CIFIC> %	3.<COUN TRY-SPE CIFIC> %	4.<COUN TRY-SPE CIFIC> %	5.<COUN TRY-SPE CIFIC> %	6.OTHER %	7.NOT APPLICA BLE %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %
Austria	5067	4404	88.1	2.7	1.2	1.3	1.7	4.5	0.6	3.9	8.1
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4153	91.9	4.2	1.1	0.3	0.2	2.4	.	3.4	4.3
Belgium (French)	4552	3684	90.5	0.7	2.7	2.2	1.5	2.0	0.3	10.1	9.0
Bulgaria	3863	3444	81.3	7.9	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	3.5	8.2
Chinese Taipei	4589	3641	64.9	32.7	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	16.6	4.2
Denmark	4001	3596	93.9	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.1	2.8	0.8	5.7	3.8
England	4036	1804	93.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	2.8	2.1	53.6	2.1
France	4404	3699	94.7	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	2.1	0.7	7.6	8.2
Georgia	4402	3619	95.2	1.2	0.1	0.7	2.2	0.2	0.3	2.6	15.3
Germany	7899	6337	90.1	2.8	0.6	0.7	0.3	5.1	0.4	12.5	6.1
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4300	95.8	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	2.4	6.4
Hungary	4068	3490	97.7	.	.	.	.	1.5	0.8	9.7	5.8
Iceland	3673	2755	96.1	.	.	.	.	2.4	1.5	24.2	0.9
Indonesia	4774	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	4948	59.2	14.5	7.9	2.2	4.5	11.2	0.5	0.8	7.4
Israel	3908	2231	86.2	3.0	6.1	2.4	0.8	1.0	0.4	36.9	5.5
Italy	3581	3276	96.3	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.0	2.1	0.2	3.4	4.8
Kuwait	3958	2485	3.7	93.7	0.7	.	.	1.4	0.5	25.4	11.6
Latvia	4162	3601	88.8	9.8	.	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.9	5.2	8.8
Lithuania	4701	4220	96.0	1.5	0.3	.	.	0.2	2.0	2.1	8.9
Luxembourg	5101	4242	2.4	60.7	8.9	17.2	1.3	9.2	0.3	7.1	9.7
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3470	94.6	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.9	0.6	0.1	2.9	10.2
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3649	91.1	6.3	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.6	6.1
Morocco	3249	2706	67.5	28.2	1.9	.	.	2.4	.	2.5	13.7
Netherlands	4156	2732	92.4	0.8	0.3	.	0.1	4.8	1.6	32.7	3.1
New Zealand	6256	3678	88.7	1.1	1.9	4.1	.	1.5	2.7	34.9	4.7
Norway	3837	3265	98.9	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	.	.	6.9	5.2
Poland	4854	4481	98.5	0.0	0.0	.	.	0.4	1.1	2.1	5.4
Qatar	6680	4373	95.4	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.2	27.7	7.1
Romania	4273	3921	90.7	3.5	0.1	4.2	0.0	0.6	0.8	2.4	5.7
Russian Federation	4720	4618	80.6	.	.	.	.	7.3	12.1	0.6	1.4
Scotland	3775	1901	95.7	0.2	.	0.1	0.2	1.1	2.8	48.1	1.4
Singapore	6390	4762	45.9	36.8	11.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	0.7	1.8	22.9
Slovak Republic	5380	4986	89.8	2.6	2.6	0.2	0.1	1.3	3.4	2.5	4.6
Slovenia	5337	4758	95.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.1	4.8	6.2
South Africa	14657	8652	72.5	26.1	.	.	.	0.6	0.8	9.6	29.2
Spain	4094	2383	80.2	11.9	1.5	1.6	1.1	3.4	0.3	37.9	4.8
Sweden	4394	3919	90.9	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	6.1	.	6.2	3.9
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3218	97.6	.	.	.	.	1.1	1.3	11.9	7.6
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0
International Avg.	4864	3826	83.5	10.6	2.3	1.6	0.8	2.4	1.2	16.9	7.1
Canada, Alberta	4243	3346	88.8	0.9	.	.	.	8.0	2.3	19.8	1.8
Canada, British Col	4150	3045	79.7	0.8	.	.	.	17.2	2.3	23.4	2.8
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3948	94.0	2.2	.	.	.	1.2	2.6	9.4	1.5
Canada, Ontario	3988	3402	81.5	1.9	.	.	.	15.1	1.4	10.5	2.6
Canada, Quebec	3748	3023	88.7	4.0	.	.	.	5.7	1.5	9.8	7.3
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	924	96.4	.	.	.	.	2.3	1.3	33.8	0.8
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1451	98.6	.	0.6	0.4	0.4	.	.	9.4	4.7

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's father use most often?  
Location: SH1-17A (ASBHLAHF)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.<LANG UAGE OF TEST> Mean	2.<COUN TRY-SPE CIFIC> Mean	3.<COUN TRY-SPE CIFIC> Mean	4.<COUN TRY-SPE CIFIC> Mean	5.<COUN TRY-SPE CIFIC> Mean	6.OTHER Mean	7.NOT APPLICA BLE Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4404	547.4	460.9	496.9	510.6	501.2	531.4	557.8	508.1	506.6
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4153	552.6	524.9	477.3	482.5	477.6	540.5	.	513.3	510.0
Belgium (French)	4552	3684	509.1	535.1	487.4	438.1	433.2	481.3	495.6	485.0	464.4
Bulgaria	3863	3444	561.5	521.5	504.6	489.0	513.3	538.5	554.8	479.5	517.2
Chinese Taipei	4589	3641	550.4	520.6	513.2	477.4	561.4	554.9	492.8	517.8	521.5
Denmark	4001	3596	550.7	505.3	497.4	515.1	544.3	549.6	546.5	518.2	512.3
England	4036	1804	565.6	511.4	483.0	498.0	541.4	525.1	534.3	521.1	514.1
France	4404	3699	528.1	481.8	467.6	537.8	464.1	531.1	530.9	493.0	491.9
Georgia	4402	3619	471.8	457.5	413.7	556.8	476.0	480.4	427.5	439.2	469.2
Germany	7899	6337	560.1	487.9	496.3	529.0	487.4	522.2	520.0	512.0	520.0
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4300	565.8	576.8	556.4	572.9	470.1	517.6	556.2	526.3	552.3
Hungary	4068	3490	555.1	.	.	.	.	521.8	552.1	536.1	522.7
Iceland	3673	2755	517.7	.	.	.	.	488.7	494.8	492.6	488.0
Indonesia	4774	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	404.7	.
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	4948	451.8	375.3	388.4	326.3	314.7	413.1	427.0	393.4	407.1
Israel	3908	2231	531.6	447.5	548.3	536.6	479.0	545.5	605.8	489.5	480.9
Italy	3581	3276	555.2	544.5	532.9	492.6	639.3	524.9	465.9	508.9	530.1
Kuwait	3958	2485	366.0	333.7	402.4	.	.	389.2	386.4	309.7	342.3
Latvia	4162	3601	546.2	523.7	.	479.3	546.5	532.0	549.3	520.9	523.3
Lithuania	4701	4220	539.1	532.1	510.3	.	.	542.5	547.3	521.8	520.5
Luxembourg	5101	4242	603.2	582.0	539.9	508.9	530.1	555.5	530.7	531.6	526.9
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3470	451.9	371.6	368.3	447.7	449.6	475.6	395.2	369.5	391.0
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3649	500.7	501.3	525.8	497.5	505.4	491.8	483.0	493.5	488.0
Morocco	3249	2706	328.8	298.2	329.9	.	.	347.0	.	311.0	329.5
Netherlands	4156	2732	558.5	531.2	503.9	.	589.0	544.3	541.6	529.9	521.8
New Zealand	6256	3678	555.6	397.7	463.5	552.2	.	569.4	544.0	501.7	495.7
Norway	3837	3265	502.2	430.3	488.6	439.7	378.0	.	.	471.4	470.2
Poland	4854	4481	521.4	517.2	571.8	.	.	551.9	532.4	477.9	497.0
Qatar	6680	4373	360.0	276.0	293.5	370.5	407.9	367.6	292.6	344.8	340.4
Romania	4273	3921	495.8	519.1	525.5	383.4	482.1	449.4	465.0	456.6	472.6
Russian Federation	4720	4618	569.0	.	.	.	.	537.3	557.0	536.0	541.3
Scotland	3775	1901	543.6	552.8	.	609.9	522.2	546.4	527.4	511.3	505.8
Singapore	6390	4762	583.5	561.1	511.5	538.9	529.9	573.3	555.9	501.2	541.2
Slovak Republic	5380	4986	538.3	502.2	392.4	546.5	562.3	544.2	550.1	469.9	496.5
Slovenia	5337	4758	526.0	508.7	502.7	480.2	431.4	511.4	402.4	493.3	498.2
South Africa	14657	8652	317.8	306.6	.	.	.	472.0	332.1	318.5	266.1
Spain	4094	2383	525.7	519.1	543.4	534.9	480.7	471.8	421.6	499.6	493.0
Sweden	4394	3919	554.8	593.7	483.6	511.3	535.4	547.7	.	517.7	512.8
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3218	441.9	.	.	.	.	409.4	468.4	409.8	409.2
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	3826	513.3	479.7	480.1	495.1	494.8	505.3	495.4	474.4	478.7
Canada, Alberta	4243	3346	567.6	524.7	.	.	.	555.3	539.8	541.1	532.1
Canada, British Col	4150	3045	564.6	524.5	.	.	.	561.3	565.4	542.5	539.1
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3948	547.2	496.5	.	.	.	553.6	549.5	503.7	518.4
Canada, Ontario	3988	3402	562.4	513.9	.	.	.	544.1	530.8	536.5	529.5
Canada, Quebec	3748	3023	539.1	522.3	.	.	.	518.4	544.3	507.6	516.8
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	924	555.7	.	.	.	.	512.9	552.4	541.1	493.4
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1451	543.2	.	555.6	507.9	493.1	.	.	527.2	523.9

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother use most often?  
Location: SH1-17B (ASBHLAHM)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.<LANG UAGE OF TEST> %	2.<COUN TRY-SPE CIFIC> %	3.<COUN TRY-SPE CIFIC> %	4.<COUN TRY-SPE CIFIC> %	5.<COUN TRY-SPE CIFIC> %	6.OTHER %	7.NOT APPLICA BLE %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %
Austria	5067	4360	88.4	3.0	1.0	0.9	1.5	4.9	0.3	3.9	9.4
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4087	92.3	3.2	1.0	0.5	0.1	2.8	.	3.4	5.9
Belgium (French)	4552	3646	90.3	1.0	2.5	2.9	1.4	1.9	0.0	10.1	9.6
Bulgaria	3863	3483	81.7	8.1	9.6	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	3.5	7.1
Chinese Taipei	4589	3630	77.7	20.6	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	16.9	4.2
Denmark	4001	3586	94.5	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.1	2.8	0.4	5.7	4.1
England	4036	1811	95.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	2.8	0.3	53.6	1.9
France	4404	3739	94.0	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	2.8	0.2	7.6	7.1
Georgia	4402	3706	96.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.5	.	0.1	2.6	12.7
Germany	7899	6448	90.6	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	5.8	0.2	12.5	5.4
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4311	92.2	4.7	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	2.4	6.2
Hungary	4068	3590	98.5	.	.	.	.	1.3	0.3	9.7	3.5
Iceland	3673	2739	96.4	.	.	.	.	3.0	0.6	24.2	1.3
Indonesia	4774	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	4817	60.8	14.3	7.4	2.3	4.4	10.3	0.5	0.8	10.3
Israel	3908	2185	87.4	1.9	6.1	2.4	0.9	1.4	0.1	36.9	6.7
Italy	3581	3248	95.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.0	2.9	0.2	3.4	5.6
Kuwait	3958	2388	3.9	92.1	1.3	0.0	.	2.1	0.5	25.4	13.9
Latvia	4162	3743	91.4	7.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	5.2	5.1
Lithuania	4701	4442	97.7	1.3	0.5	.	.	0.2	0.2	2.1	3.5
Luxembourg	5101	4192	2.7	60.7	9.5	15.2	1.0	10.9	0.1	7.1	10.8
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3386	94.7	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.8	0.7	0.2	2.9	12.7
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3803	91.2	5.7	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.3	2.6	2.2
Morocco	3249	2650	64.5	30.6	2.3	.	.	2.6	.	2.6	15.1
Netherlands	4156	2708	93.9	0.6	0.2	.	0.1	4.7	0.5	32.7	3.4
New Zealand	6256	3559	90.8	1.0	1.3	4.7	.	1.2	0.9	34.9	6.6
Norway	3837	3282	98.9	.	0.6	0.3	0.2	.	.	6.9	5.1
Poland	4854	4552	99.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	.	0.2	0.2	2.0	3.9
Qatar	6680	3892	94.2	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.2	27.6	14.2
Romania	4273	3962	91.5	3.8	0.2	3.9	0.0	0.4	0.2	2.4	4.9
Russian Federation	4720	4655	90.5	.	.	.	.	6.6	2.9	0.6	0.7
Scotland	3775	1888	98.4	0.1	.	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.2	48.1	1.8
Singapore	6390	4668	41.5	41.5	10.5	1.9	1.9	2.4	0.2	1.8	24.5
Slovak Republic	5380	4981	94.1	2.1	2.5	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.1	2.5	4.6
Slovenia	5337	4826	96.5	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.1	4.8	4.8
South Africa	14657	8430	74.2	25.1	.	.	.	0.5	0.2	9.6	31.8
Spain	4094	2380	80.3	11.5	1.8	1.4	1.2	3.8	0.1	37.9	4.8
Sweden	4394	3758	91.4	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.9	5.7	.	6.2	7.4
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3249	98.4	.	.	.	.	1.3	0.3	11.9	6.7
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0
International Avg.	4864	3810	84.5	10.6	2.2	1.5	0.7	2.6	0.3	16.9	7.2
Canada, Alberta	4243	3318	90.5	0.6	.	.	.	8.5	0.5	19.8	2.5
Canada, British Col	4150	3037	80.7	1.0	.	.	.	17.9	0.4	23.4	3.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3906	95.9	2.3	.	.	.	1.5	0.3	9.4	2.4
Canada, Ontario	3988	3389	81.2	1.8	.	.	.	16.7	0.3	10.5	3.2
Canada, Quebec	3748	3019	90.5	3.9	.	.	.	5.3	0.2	9.8	6.4
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	925	97.1	.	.	.	.	2.8	0.1	33.8	0.9
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1442	98.2	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	.	.	9.4	5.7

Question: When talking at home with your child, what language does the child's mother use most often?  
Location: SH1-17B (ASBHLAHM)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.<LANG UAGE OF TEST> Mean	2.<COUN TRY-SPE CIFIC> Mean	3.<COUN TRY-SPE CIFIC> Mean	4.<COUN TRY-SPE CIFIC> Mean	5.<COUN TRY-SPE CIFIC> Mean	6.OTHER Mean	7.NOT APPLICA BLE Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4360	547.8	455.2	489.6	511.7	501.5	528.5	514.7	508.1	513.4
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4087	552.8	523.8	462.0	494.9	468.0	530.6	.	513.3	522.7
Belgium (French)	4552	3646	508.2	536.4	501.1	450.8	434.4	486.2	561.6	485.0	468.4
Bulgaria	3863	3483	561.3	518.1	504.5	440.4	555.0	526.1	547.4	479.5	516.3
Chinese Taipei	4589	3630	546.7	517.6	524.1	502.5	549.8	506.5	540.3	519.6	507.9
Denmark	4001	3586	550.7	514.9	495.7	524.0	508.8	546.0	527.2	518.2	517.6
England	4036	1811	564.4	412.9	532.9	491.8	511.2	521.7	524.1	521.1	528.1
France	4404	3739	527.9	478.2	483.9	538.1	460.9	520.8	514.7	493.0	495.4
Georgia	4402	3706	471.4	486.1	586.6	560.4	498.6	.	441.4	439.3	464.2
Germany	7899	6448	558.0	482.5	515.2	516.0	528.7	527.4	518.8	512.0	533.6
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4311	566.4	560.8	555.7	567.7	516.7	510.0	489.1	525.6	553.5
Hungary	4068	3590	554.7	.	.	.	.	539.8	502.0	536.1	505.1
Iceland	3673	2739	517.6	.	.	.	.	496.9	507.6	492.6	487.4
Indonesia	4774	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	404.7	.
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	4817	451.8	372.8	394.5	334.7	313.9	415.6	405.7	396.1	400.4
Israel	3908	2185	530.9	464.8	548.0	518.7	496.0	534.6	540.0	489.5	489.8
Italy	3581	3248	554.7	535.9	498.0	500.5	639.3	537.4	453.8	508.9	542.9
Kuwait	3958	2388	369.8	334.4	343.2	354.3	.	362.4	360.0	309.7	340.6
Latvia	4162	3743	545.4	520.6	453.1	541.1	634.0	529.4	477.2	520.9	521.7
Lithuania	4701	4442	538.3	538.6	538.8	.	.	544.8	549.6	521.8	509.8
Luxembourg	5101	4192	600.4	581.7	546.1	509.8	519.9	552.9	543.0	531.2	521.4
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3386	455.4	390.7	386.8	448.3	446.6	479.1	407.8	369.5	379.9
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3803	501.1	497.1	500.5	498.1	434.0	481.6	454.7	493.5	479.0
Morocco	3249	2650	332.8	299.0	335.8	.	.	353.3	.	310.7	322.2
Netherlands	4156	2708	558.0	515.0	502.7	.	595.0	539.3	538.4	529.9	534.5
New Zealand	6256	3559	555.5	387.4	454.3	554.8	.	573.9	533.0	501.7	506.4
Norway	3837	3282	502.4	.	499.1	443.8	397.7	.	.	471.4	465.5
Poland	4854	4552	520.9	548.3	595.6	561.4	.	503.1	520.9	476.6	505.6
Qatar	6680	3892	361.9	273.4	293.5	375.9	370.9	382.5	322.2	344.8	342.0
Romania	4273	3962	493.8	520.8	468.0	382.3	474.5	432.3	464.6	458.4	492.8
Russian Federation	4720	4655	568.0	.	.	.	.	534.3	547.5	536.0	523.0
Scotland	3775	1888	542.2	558.9	.	601.6	505.7	571.2	631.0	511.3	531.7
Singapore	6390	4668	583.5	563.6	507.8	526.9	525.5	559.8	577.0	501.2	543.6
Slovak Republic	5380	4981	538.8	502.3	400.3	545.3	585.7	527.3	506.4	469.9	489.6
Slovenia	5337	4826	525.8	534.7	495.4	492.7	418.2	513.6	402.4	493.3	490.1
South Africa	14657	8430	327.6	304.3	.	.	.	492.9	287.5	318.5	258.0
Spain	4094	2380	525.1	519.2	521.9	513.9	473.9	474.1	455.1	499.6	505.4
Sweden	4394	3758	555.4	588.2	482.2	499.8	544.3	545.3	.	517.7	527.8
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3249	441.7	.	.	.	.	431.0	404.2	409.8	410.6
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	3810	513.4	479.9	481.8	493.1	496.8	503.1	487.4	474.5	480.2
Canada, Alberta	4243	3318	567.3	557.8	.	.	.	552.2	488.9	541.1	541.7
Canada, British Col	4150	3037	564.8	524.6	.	.	.	561.0	528.5	542.5	543.4
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3906	547.6	494.0	.	.	.	551.0	529.9	503.7	526.1
Canada, Ontario	3988	3389	561.7	513.4	.	.	.	546.0	551.6	536.5	534.9
Canada, Quebec	3748	3019	538.3	529.8	.	.	.	522.9	503.9	507.6	516.7
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	925	554.5	.	.	.	.	528.2	562.4	541.1	564.7
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1442	543.7	630.6	591.5	500.6	480.7	.	.	527.2	514.3



Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's father?  
Location: SH1-18A (ASBHLEDF)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.SOME< ISCED LEV 1 OR 2> DID NOT GO TO %	2.<ISCE D LEV 2> %	3.<ISCE D LEV 3> %	4.<ISCE D LEV 4> %	5.<ISCE D LEV 5B> %	6.<ISCE D LEV 5A,1ST DEGR> %	7.BEYON D<ISCED LEV 5A,1ST DEGR> %	8.N A %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %
Austria	5067	4586	0.8	6.8	66.1	1.1	13.0	1.9	9.7	0.5	3.9	5.3
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4055	3.9	15.4	36.4	.	18.0	25.4	.	1.0	3.5	6.7
Belgium (French)	4552	3742	8.4	22.0	22.3	10.6	27.2	.	7.2	2.2	10.1	8.3
Bulgaria	3863	3518	7.5	16.4	56.3	2.7	.	3.2	13.3	0.6	3.5	5.8
Chinese Taipei	4589	4270	5.0	16.8	40.8	18.5	.	13.3	5.3	0.4	4.0	3.3
Denmark	4001	3302	4.9	13.6	11.9	5.9	23.1	21.5	16.1	2.9	5.7	11.9
England	4036	1733	9.6	14.0	37.3	2.1	.	29.1	2.9	5.1	53.6	3.7
France	4404	3728	8.9	13.2	45.1	1.2	10.2	2.5	15.2	3.7	7.6	8.0
Georgia	4402	3591	1.1	4.1	29.1	26.0	.	37.3	1.0	1.4	2.6	16.8
Germany	7899	5594	3.2	37.1	35.6	.	9.1	10.7	3.6	0.7	12.5	14.8
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4346	18.0	26.1	28.1	4.5	5.5	11.1	5.7	1.1	2.4	5.6
Hungary	4068	3366	1.6	13.9	50.5	15.8	.	8.5	9.2	0.5	9.7	8.9
Iceland	3673	2739	1.8	18.6	26.6	16.6	8.0	15.3	11.5	1.6	24.2	1.3
Indonesia	4774	4123	49.8	19.3	22.5	1.8	1.3	4.6	0.7	.	1.3	12.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5083	39.5	32.0	16.6	0.6	3.2	5.4	2.1	0.6	0.8	5.2
Israel	3908	2135	5.7	11.1	32.2	11.9	8.4	15.2	14.7	0.8	36.9	7.8
Italy	3581	3259	5.6	42.9	35.3	4.1	0.5	1.1	10.0	0.6	3.4	5.2
Kuwait	3958	2663	6.1	23.6	27.4	.	16.5	20.8	4.6	1.0	25.4	7.1
Latvia	4162	3539	1.1	7.5	21.2	45.2	13.0	5.6	3.5	2.8	5.2	10.6
Lithuania	4701	4181	0.5	6.7	38.7	28.9	4.3	10.3	6.6	4.0	2.0	9.6
Luxembourg	5101	4179	11.5	36.6	16.0	7.7	6.5	10.7	5.2	5.7	7.1	11.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3275	5.0	20.3	57.3	.	8.3	7.7	1.0	0.5	2.9	15.4
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3646	14.6	36.4	1.1	28.6	3.8	12.0	1.2	2.3	2.6	6.1
Morocco	3249	2800	59.3	15.8	7.3	4.1	2.5	2.5	2.3	6.2	2.5	11.4
Netherlands	4156	2576	1.9	24.6	31.1	3.0	.	22.9	14.7	1.8	32.7	7.3
New Zealand	6256	3728	3.7	16.0	18.9	27.7	6.3	14.9	8.5	3.9	34.9	4.2
Norway	3837	3327	0.5	9.6	25.5	22.6	8.2	27.9	4.9	0.9	6.9	5.4
Poland	4854	4583	8.6	48.8	25.2	4.4	.	3.4	8.7	0.8	2.1	3.4
Qatar	6680	4242	16.5	15.3	21.7	10.6	.	26.8	7.9	1.3	27.6	9.1
Romania	4273	3900	8.0	26.1	46.4	9.2	1.0	5.8	1.5	2.0	2.4	6.9
Russian Federation	4720	4545	0.6	5.9	12.1	45.7	.	23.4	0.4	11.9	0.6	3.0
Scotland	3775	1709	15.8	7.0	29.3	6.3	12.1	20.7	2.0	6.8	48.1	6.3
Singapore	6390	5910	13.5	14.5	28.5	12.9	9.7	12.8	7.2	1.0	1.8	5.0
Slovak Republic	5380	4906	1.3	6.0	70.9	5.8	.	0.9	14.0	1.0	2.5	6.0
Slovenia	5337	4805	1.4	10.1	63.8	.	9.9	10.9	3.8	0.1	4.8	5.2
South Africa	14657	7157	32.1	13.5	30.6	.	7.0	8.6	4.9	3.4	9.6	39.5
Spain	4094	2330	9.2	33.3	24.6	.	9.8	9.3	13.4	0.4	37.9	6.1
Sweden	4394	3607	0.9	13.5	35.2	18.2	9.8	10.3	11.3	0.9	6.2	12.0
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	2879	24.1	14.6	31.9	7.6	12.7	4.4	3.5	1.3	11.9	16.2
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0
International Avg.	4864	3786	10.6	18.7	32.2	12.9	9.3	12.6	6.8	2.2	14.1	8.4
Canada, Alberta	4243	3327	5.2	8.0	19.3	37.6	.	15.1	10.6	4.3	19.8	2.4
Canada, British Col	4150	3063	3.9	6.4	22.3	34.7	.	16.0	12.2	4.4	23.3	2.6
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3883	7.6	9.3	20.3	36.9	.	11.7	10.1	4.1	9.4	3.0
Canada, Ontario	3988	3391	3.4	5.3	25.4	32.8	.	17.7	12.0	3.3	10.5	3.1
Canada, Quebec	3748	3002	6.0	8.4	20.9	33.6	.	16.6	12.2	2.4	9.8	8.5
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	909	3.3	17.2	26.3	18.3	7.9	15.5	10.6	1.0	33.8	1.7
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1489	0.7	11.6	24.1	22.0	7.9	28.9	4.4	0.4	9.4	6.7

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's father?  
Location: SH1-18A (ASBHLEDF)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.SOME< ISCED LEV 1 OR 2> DID NOT GO TO Mean	2.<ISCE D LEV 2> Mean	3.<ISCE D LEV 3> Mean	4.<ISCE D LEV 4> Mean	5.<ISCE D LEV 5B> Mean	6.<ISCE D LEV 5A,1ST DEGR> Mean	7.BEYON D<ISCED LEV 5A,1ST DEGR> Mean	8.N A Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
			Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Austria	5067	4586	487.8	503.4	538.7	545.6	548.5	560.5	578.2	501.0	508.1	510.2
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4055	512.2	524.2	541.7	.	566.2	573.4	.	543.9	512.7	520.4
Belgium (French)	4552	3742	466.2	479.8	500.8	501.8	534.6	.	539.5	470.3	485.0	468.1
Bulgaria	3863	3518	514.6	516.9	550.1	563.1	.	594.2	609.5	535.7	479.0	516.9
Chinese Taipei	4589	4270	499.7	510.2	529.3	554.4	.	570.5	584.8	504.3	500.2	515.4
Denmark	4001	3302	510.6	533.3	541.3	551.7	552.7	559.7	576.1	537.2	518.2	524.7
England	4036	1733	513.0	530.6	564.6	581.4	.	597.5	585.4	524.3	521.1	530.5
France	4404	3728	498.1	505.9	522.7	515.9	549.0	545.4	566.0	494.2	493.0	491.7
Georgia	4402	3591	506.3	438.3	448.0	465.5	.	501.3	529.1	462.0	438.1	462.2
Germany	7899	5594	499.8	536.6	561.4	.	584.1	587.9	590.3	482.3	512.0	538.4
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4346	547.8	565.0	566.4	569.1	579.8	578.1	581.7	571.7	526.3	549.4
Hungary	4068	3366	476.4	496.4	552.2	577.6	.	603.5	604.2	548.1	536.2	516.7
Iceland	3673	2739	484.0	497.9	508.8	509.9	527.0	541.4	543.8	521.6	492.6	469.4
Indonesia	4774	4123	383.9	407.6	433.8	445.0	452.6	471.3	491.3	.	390.8	393.4
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5083	381.4	426.0	462.5	455.5	486.9	505.7	518.1	405.4	396.6	391.4
Israel	3908	2135	465.0	449.5	518.5	545.3	548.2	569.1	581.0	525.4	489.5	493.7
Italy	3581	3259	517.9	544.7	563.1	553.7	540.2	596.1	583.1	544.0	508.9	527.0
Kuwait	3958	2663	290.6	306.5	325.0	.	362.2	374.6	392.5	293.4	309.7	332.9
Latvia	4162	3539	501.6	514.8	542.0	537.4	569.2	573.7	576.5	545.5	520.9	525.2
Lithuania	4701	4181	517.8	518.3	525.0	540.3	559.5	569.0	578.8	540.1	523.8	520.6
Luxembourg	5101	4179	524.4	546.1	581.4	575.8	594.2	598.3	589.8	552.8	531.2	531.4
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3275	357.4	394.1	470.4	.	504.7	514.4	480.0	422.6	369.5	386.7
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3646	478.7	493.5	483.9	509.1	517.5	533.1	507.4	492.1	493.5	478.3
Morocco	3249	2800	308.2	328.7	362.9	373.4	360.2	401.9	444.9	325.0	310.9	300.0
Netherlands	4156	2576	524.7	542.3	551.3	569.5	.	568.5	588.2	544.8	529.9	532.2
New Zealand	6256	3728	479.7	520.9	546.9	556.8	565.3	580.2	587.6	520.7	501.7	492.8
Norway	3837	3327	464.1	483.6	488.5	495.5	496.1	521.9	538.6	474.8	471.4	471.1
Poland	4854	4583	479.3	505.2	538.0	548.3	.	555.6	573.8	544.6	477.7	494.6
Qatar	6680	4242	324.1	328.9	351.1	376.5	.	390.9	394.2	323.4	344.8	336.2
Romania	4273	3900	398.3	461.3	511.4	502.5	557.7	570.9	565.7	433.7	465.3	469.2
Russian Federation	4720	4545	513.7	522.1	557.6	562.1	.	593.2	619.9	555.5	536.0	541.5
Scotland	3775	1709	520.0	521.0	538.8	543.4	563.0	582.9	590.9	502.8	511.3	518.3
Singapore	6390	5910	513.9	535.2	556.5	568.6	589.3	599.1	613.8	544.0	501.2	512.5
Slovak Republic	5380	4906	394.8	460.5	534.0	539.0	.	582.9	579.8	515.7	469.9	496.9
Slovenia	5337	4805	472.9	492.9	518.8	.	539.7	562.5	577.7	512.8	493.5	494.8
South Africa	14657	7157	265.0	289.6	333.1	.	390.4	470.1	496.4	299.7	318.5	263.5
Spain	4094	2330	490.6	511.1	528.6	.	534.1	546.2	557.9	435.1	499.6	478.0
Sweden	4394	3607	501.1	528.5	545.0	559.4	563.9	582.2	581.0	542.7	517.7	528.7
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	2879	408.9	412.0	442.3	475.8	487.2	513.0	531.7	432.8	409.8	416.5
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	3786	461.4	479.1	506.1	524.0	525.0	545.8	553.4	487.5	473.9	475.4
Canada, Alberta	4243	3327	546.3	546.3	557.2	564.2	.	580.3	603.0	535.2	541.1	535.5
Canada, British Col	4150	3063	549.8	533.2	555.4	564.0	.	575.2	594.3	538.8	542.2	530.6
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3883	507.5	524.7	538.0	551.2	.	568.2	586.2	523.1	503.7	507.4
Canada, Ontario	3988	3391	527.5	542.5	547.2	559.0	.	580.8	576.0	509.9	536.5	530.6
Canada, Quebec	3748	3002	503.7	515.2	529.2	537.5	.	556.9	563.1	530.9	507.6	512.3
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	909	511.7	534.7	553.4	549.6	555.8	574.3	583.6	553.2	541.1	524.0
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1489	516.7	513.0	532.0	536.9	558.7	563.2	577.5	512.1	527.2	517.9

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's mother?  
Location: SH1-18B (ASBHLEDM)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.SOME< ISCED LEV 1 OR 2> DID NOT GO TO %	2.<ISCE D LEV 2> %	3.<ISCE D LEV 3> %	4.<ISCE D LEV 4> %	5.<ISCE D LEV 5B> %	6.<ISCE D LEV 5A,1ST DEGR> %	7.BEYON D<ISCED LEV 5A,1ST DEGR> %	8.N A %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %
Austria	5067	4665	0.9	9.1	67.2	7.1	8.2	1.1	5.9	0.5	3.9	3.8
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4061	3.6	12.8	33.4	.	29.2	20.4	.	0.6	3.5	6.5
Belgium (French)	4552	3790	7.2	19.0	25.2	8.9	32.4	.	5.4	1.9	10.1	6.7
Bulgaria	3863	3607	9.6	16.0	45.9	5.9	.	5.9	16.0	0.6	3.5	3.7
Chinese Taipei	4589	4282	4.2	14.7	50.2	17.6	.	10.5	2.2	0.5	3.9	3.2
Denmark	4001	3259	4.2	8.9	14.4	7.0	26.6	25.4	11.4	2.2	5.7	13.0
England	4036	1734	8.8	13.4	46.2	3.6	.	24.8	0.9	2.3	53.6	3.5
France	4404	3807	6.3	12.1	45.3	1.4	11.3	4.3	15.5	3.9	7.6	5.9
Georgia	4402	3822	1.2	5.0	26.8	24.7	.	39.5	1.3	1.5	2.6	10.1
Germany	7899	5767	2.9	41.5	39.1	.	6.5	8.5	0.9	0.6	12.5	12.8
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4372	16.8	25.6	35.6	3.8	6.7	7.7	2.7	1.0	2.4	5.0
Hungary	4068	3466	2.0	17.3	41.3	19.2	.	13.9	5.9	0.3	9.7	6.4
Iceland	3673	2740	0.8	20.9	24.4	8.2	6.7	29.1	8.6	1.4	24.2	1.3
Indonesia	4774	3737	53.6	19.6	19.5	1.9	1.5	3.5	0.4	.	1.3	19.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	4970	48.5	28.7	15.2	0.4	2.2	3.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	7.8
Israel	3908	2126	5.7	9.1	32.6	11.4	8.2	18.7	13.7	0.6	36.9	8.1
Italy	3581	3251	5.7	37.5	37.6	6.4	0.9	2.0	9.1	0.8	3.4	5.2
Kuwait	3958	2603	9.9	19.4	26.7	.	16.4	23.8	1.2	2.7	25.4	8.7
Latvia	4162	3699	0.5	7.5	20.6	37.9	15.5	9.9	5.2	2.8	5.2	6.2
Lithuania	4701	4470	0.1	6.1	34.3	28.8	6.5	13.8	8.5	1.7	2.0	2.9
Luxembourg	5101	4281	11.7	40.6	22.2	2.1	6.0	8.5	2.3	6.6	7.1	9.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3247	7.0	31.3	46.5	.	7.5	6.8	0.5	0.4	2.9	16.3
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3777	12.6	37.7	1.6	25.7	5.8	14.0	1.0	1.7	2.6	2.9
Morocco	3249	2685	66.5	12.7	4.6	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.0	9.7	2.5	15.0
Netherlands	4156	2588	1.6	24.0	39.9	3.1	.	23.2	7.6	0.6	32.7	7.0
New Zealand	6256	3801	2.6	12.5	29.0	17.1	13.9	16.3	6.5	2.1	34.9	3.0
Norway	3837	3351	0.7	7.3	25.7	18.4	8.8	35.2	3.7	0.2	6.9	4.8
Poland	4854	4632	8.6	38.5	29.7	7.3	.	3.2	11.9	0.7	2.0	2.3
Qatar	6680	4060	20.7	14.3	24.7	8.7	.	27.9	1.7	2.0	27.6	11.8
Romania	4273	3953	9.5	27.5	46.8	7.8	1.2	4.7	1.2	1.3	2.6	4.8
Russian Federation	4720	4578	0.4	6.6	13.1	49.6	.	28.1	0.3	2.0	0.6	2.3
Scotland	3775	1656	11.2	4.6	35.2	7.8	13.0	24.0	1.3	3.0	48.1	8.0
Singapore	6390	5960	13.4	14.1	35.2	15.5	6.9	10.8	2.9	1.2	1.8	4.5
Slovak Republic	5380	4959	1.2	7.0	70.4	8.4	.	1.4	10.9	0.7	2.5	4.9
Slovenia	5337	4912	1.3	11.5	56.4	.	12.9	15.0	2.9	0.0	4.8	3.1
South Africa	14657	7550	28.5	16.1	32.5	.	5.6	10.8	3.5	3.0	9.6	37.4
Spain	4094	2378	7.7	33.4	25.6	.	9.8	11.0	12.0	0.6	37.9	4.8
Sweden	4394	3554	0.9	8.3	25.3	21.4	15.8	18.4	9.4	0.5	6.2	12.9
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	2815	18.0	14.0	36.0	9.3	16.9	3.5	1.8	0.5	11.9	17.9
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0
International Avg.	4864	3820	10.7	18.1	32.9	12.4	10.5	14.0	5.2	1.7	14.1	7.8
Canada, Alberta	4243	3299	4.4	6.3	26.5	32.2	.	19.3	8.5	2.8	19.8	3.0
Canada, British Col	4150	3048	2.8	4.2	24.5	35.4	.	19.0	11.2	2.9	23.3	3.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3893	3.1	6.4	23.0	39.1	.	16.2	10.3	1.9	9.4	2.7
Canada, Ontario	3988	3403	2.9	3.7	26.7	33.6	.	19.6	11.1	2.4	10.5	3.3
Canada, Quebec	3748	3009	3.6	5.1	18.2	40.2	.	21.3	10.4	1.1	9.8	8.2
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	917	1.1	22.7	25.2	7.6	6.7	27.8	7.6	1.1	33.8	1.5
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1493	1.2	6.7	25.6	17.9	10.5	34.8	3.2	0.1	9.4	6.4

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's mother?  
Location: SH1-18B (ASBHLEDM)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.SOME< ISCED LEV 1 OR 2> DID NOT GO TO Mean	2.<ISCE D LEV 2> Mean	3.<ISCE D LEV 3> Mean	4.<ISCE D LEV 4> Mean	5.<ISCE D LEV 5B> Mean	6.<ISCE D LEV 5A,1ST DEGR> Mean	7.BEYON D<ISCED LEV 5A,1ST DEGR> Mean	8.N A Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
			Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Austria	5067	4665	472.4	501.4	540.2	552.9	560.1	570.0	587.9	481.1	508.1	494.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4061	505.9	520.6	541.6	.	561.6	576.2	.	545.0	513.1	516.4
Belgium (French)	4552	3790	463.3	477.2	498.4	483.8	534.4	.	547.2	465.2	485.0	464.2
Bulgaria	3863	3607	520.8	510.8	548.4	572.1	.	581.5	598.6	524.2	479.0	512.2
Chinese Taipei	4589	4282	494.8	511.7	531.8	560.3	.	572.6	592.5	502.0	500.8	507.4
Denmark	4001	3259	504.2	521.1	549.3	537.5	554.5	560.6	582.1	525.9	518.2	526.0
England	4036	1734	508.8	527.7	563.6	559.6	.	605.3	599.9	501.6	521.1	532.4
France	4404	3807	491.1	494.9	519.5	540.5	552.2	548.8	568.8	482.0	493.0	490.8
Georgia	4402	3822	510.3	455.4	444.5	467.1	.	500.2	500.0	464.2	438.1	448.6
Germany	7899	5767	483.1	536.6	565.0	.	585.8	590.4	608.3	474.8	512.0	543.5
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4372	551.4	562.3	567.5	574.3	578.7	582.5	579.4	560.9	525.8	546.0
Hungary	4068	3466	480.9	505.5	549.0	577.5	.	594.9	615.1	493.1	536.2	510.6
Iceland	3673	2740	482.9	491.8	509.4	503.6	527.4	535.9	546.6	495.9	492.6	481.7
Indonesia	4774	3737	389.2	416.9	437.5	449.8	462.9	488.3	477.9	.	390.8	384.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	4970	386.4	434.6	483.3	500.0	498.1	524.0	551.3	419.3	396.6	388.0
Israel	3908	2126	450.0	441.0	517.7	544.3	559.9	570.1	586.0	500.0	489.5	481.6
Italy	3581	3251	508.4	541.7	561.7	560.4	555.3	586.5	591.0	535.2	508.9	535.2
Kuwait	3958	2603	304.9	310.1	326.6	.	356.4	378.8	383.1	298.6	309.7	328.6
Latvia	4162	3699	527.2	511.0	528.7	538.9	567.0	564.8	570.2	544.2	520.9	523.2
Lithuania	4701	4470	454.4	510.2	521.4	538.9	550.9	564.4	574.2	528.0	523.8	509.6
Luxembourg	5101	4281	531.1	550.6	579.8	565.5	593.8	594.0	598.2	549.9	531.2	528.4
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3247	364.4	402.9	487.1	.	509.5	537.1	532.1	403.8	369.5	382.5
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3777	478.9	491.1	488.8	506.0	517.9	531.4	540.6	479.1	493.5	474.8
Morocco	3249	2685	309.0	360.8	389.8	365.7	398.8	437.0	403.2	314.1	311.1	308.3
Netherlands	4156	2588	506.4	540.6	554.4	562.7	.	573.8	595.2	578.4	529.9	531.7
New Zealand	6256	3801	481.9	512.8	547.8	541.0	565.8	574.3	592.0	525.8	501.7	507.4
Norway	3837	3351	434.9	467.3	483.7	492.2	520.6	519.0	539.2	453.6	471.4	473.8
Poland	4854	4632	478.4	498.4	532.6	541.9	.	547.4	571.3	562.2	476.6	502.0
Qatar	6680	4060	334.9	332.3	359.8	392.8	.	386.0	381.6	322.5	344.8	337.3
Romania	4273	3953	399.0	463.0	512.1	512.4	544.2	570.9	591.6	426.6	470.9	472.4
Russian Federation	4720	4578	497.6	514.6	549.9	562.0	.	592.9	637.7	543.1	536.0	541.1
Scotland	3775	1656	505.9	520.9	537.4	542.5	555.3	581.8	589.3	523.9	511.3	517.2
Singapore	6390	5960	517.1	537.1	556.9	580.3	589.7	608.9	607.8	521.7	501.2	517.5
Slovak Republic	5380	4959	389.0	455.2	535.8	552.4	.	554.6	582.1	467.1	469.9	493.0
Slovenia	5337	4912	451.7	474.4	518.5	.	541.7	563.3	583.1	397.9	493.5	489.5
South Africa	14657	7550	269.2	287.6	337.9	.	399.6	459.0	463.8	301.0	318.5	257.0
Spain	4094	2378	481.9	504.3	530.0	.	530.0	545.8	563.5	369.7	499.6	495.0
Sweden	4394	3554	474.8	523.2	542.7	550.3	564.4	572.3	586.4	513.8	517.7	529.2
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	2815	391.7	408.5	442.5	481.4	485.0	501.5	566.5	358.6	409.8	422.9
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	3820	456.1	477.6	507.5	525.3	528.3	546.0	557.5	472.5	474.0	474.5
Canada, Alberta	4243	3299	539.0	544.3	559.6	565.1	.	581.1	592.0	536.0	541.1	542.6
Canada, British Col	4150	3048	541.6	540.0	561.0	559.1	.	577.5	588.6	523.5	542.2	531.6
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3893	491.1	516.8	536.7	546.1	.	563.4	586.4	494.1	503.7	529.1
Canada, Ontario	3988	3403	530.9	546.5	545.1	559.9	.	572.6	583.7	513.6	536.5	524.0
Canada, Quebec	3748	3009	511.2	504.6	522.5	536.5	.	553.5	567.3	501.5	507.6	513.8
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	917	508.2	530.6	552.9	554.4	540.7	567.6	595.9	557.6	541.1	547.0
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1493	494.2	506.7	530.3	544.0	545.0	560.4	564.2	532.0	527.2	516.2

Question: Which best describes the employment situation of the child's father?  
Location: SH1-19A (ASBHEMPF)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.FULL- TIME %	2.PART- TIME %	3.LOOKI NG FOR A JOB %	4.OTHER %	5.NOT APPLICA BLE %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.FULL- TIME Mean	2.PART- TIME Mean	3.LOOKI NG FOR A JOB Mean	4.OTHER Mean	5.NOT APPLICA BLE Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4520	88.6	2.3	1.5	4.9	2.7	3.9	6.6	543.3	527.9	516.2	527.4	537.0	508.1	511.7
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4178	85.3	2.2	1.1	10.0	1.4	3.4	3.6	552.2	540.3	511.2	536.8	533.1	513.5	512.1
Belgium (French)	4552	3826	79.1	2.7	6.8	8.9	2.6	10.1	6.2	510.7	491.2	462.3	487.4	478.6	485.0	464.8
Bulgaria	3863	3481	68.7	12.5	10.7	6.7	1.4	3.5	6.9	561.2	537.0	509.8	553.8	541.4	479.1	518.3
Chinese Taipei	4589	4227	75.3	7.2	2.4	10.4	4.7	3.6	4.7	544.3	518.3	509.4	518.0	521.9	497.3	517.0
Denmark	4001	3619	86.5	0.7	1.4	8.6	2.8	5.7	3.4	551.4	567.0	538.6	534.6	532.3	518.2	513.7
England	4036	1805	86.8	2.9	1.4	5.3	3.6	53.6	2.0	565.9	574.8	529.4	546.2	529.1	521.1	506.6
France	4404	3763	84.3	3.2	3.2	6.7	2.6	7.6	6.9	531.1	507.4	490.9	511.0	516.0	493.0	482.7
Georgia	4402	3551	34.7	14.2	33.8	3.4	14.0	2.5	17.7	486.2	467.0	465.0	481.8	467.6	438.0	463.2
Germany	7899	6361	82.4	3.3	4.0	6.7	3.6	12.5	5.9	557.3	544.4	519.1	552.8	539.3	512.0	528.5
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4297	80.2	6.1	3.9	6.3	3.5	2.4	6.4	568.3	549.7	566.1	554.8	568.0	526.9	545.4
Hungary	4068	3459	79.1	5.1	5.2	7.2	3.4	9.7	6.7	564.5	509.1	493.4	539.4	532.4	536.2	519.5
Iceland	3673	2722	92.4	3.2	0.0	2.4	1.9	24.2	1.8	518.4	508.3	481.9	514.2	487.4	492.6	476.2
Indonesia	4774	3617	54.8	29.7	6.1	9.4	.	1.3	22.7	410.1	406.4	403.7	395.5	.	390.8	397.1
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	4830	45.8	20.8	10.8	16.5	6.0	0.8	10.2	438.8	423.2	392.1	410.2	404.9	396.6	398.7
Israel	3908	2131	77.0	6.8	4.3	8.4	3.4	36.9	8.0	545.2	485.0	452.2	510.8	477.7	489.5	484.6
Italy	3581	3216	77.7	5.8	2.3	12.6	1.6	3.4	6.6	556.6	544.6	532.2	558.3	531.3	508.9	522.3
Kuwait	3958	2613	68.8	13.5	1.9	6.8	8.9	25.5	8.3	341.1	339.1	321.5	346.9	316.4	309.7	327.0
Latvia	4162	3557	75.6	4.0	4.9	7.7	7.8	5.2	10.1	547.6	523.2	522.3	539.2	539.9	520.9	524.4
Lithuania	4701	4107	67.3	4.7	5.9	13.7	8.4	2.0	11.2	544.0	524.6	512.8	536.4	533.6	523.6	521.7
Luxembourg	5101	4365	84.7	4.1	1.6	6.4	3.2	7.1	7.3	564.4	526.8	543.8	560.9	544.1	531.2	529.6
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3391	47.0	22.4	17.8	8.7	4.1	2.9	12.4	465.9	445.1	413.4	473.0	464.2	369.0	391.1
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3570	35.3	20.1	26.8	12.1	5.8	2.6	8.0	510.4	493.7	486.7	516.1	498.0	494.0	493.3
Morocco	3249	2844	50.3	11.1	20.3	10.2	8.1	2.6	9.9	345.7	313.4	294.7	316.4	310.6	308.4	296.5
Netherlands	4156	2779	80.1	6.4	1.7	9.6	2.3	32.7	2.1	556.3	570.2	547.3	555.6	524.8	529.9	534.0
New Zealand	6256	3676	83.9	3.1	1.8	6.3	4.9	34.9	5.1	554.7	556.1	500.6	548.4	519.1	501.7	502.6
Norway	3837	3431	89.6	1.3	1.1	5.4	2.6	6.9	3.1	502.7	466.8	480.9	490.8	494.6	471.4	465.0
Poland	4854	4494	74.3	8.3	9.3	2.2	5.9	2.2	5.3	527.4	508.0	501.0	500.3	510.3	481.0	493.8
Qatar	6680	4236	55.8	25.9	4.0	5.9	8.4	27.6	9.2	370.6	351.3	327.9	348.2	333.4	344.8	338.1
Romania	4273	3931	59.6	3.4	13.8	19.0	4.2	2.2	5.8	512.0	464.2	437.8	481.6	438.3	462.7	471.9
Russian Federation	4720	4599	65.9	5.5	6.3	6.8	15.5	0.6	1.9	572.1	547.2	541.1	561.4	556.2	536.0	531.4
Scotland	3775	1889	84.6	3.0	2.2	5.4	4.8	48.1	1.9	548.5	549.8	508.5	522.0	507.3	511.3	490.0
Singapore	6390	5964	83.7	6.0	1.7	6.2	2.4	1.8	4.3	564.9	538.9	526.3	552.4	552.6	501.2	509.2
Slovak Republic	5380	4929	82.6	3.4	6.7	2.0	5.3	2.5	5.8	543.6	474.8	452.8	510.7	536.8	469.9	504.8
Slovenia	5337	4796	91.8	1.2	3.0	2.9	1.1	4.8	5.5	526.3	521.7	486.8	514.2	511.2	493.5	496.2
South Africa	14657	6981	52.1	21.0	13.4	4.7	8.8	9.6	41.6	380.9	269.4	271.2	350.7	276.0	318.5	261.9
Spain	4094	2361	78.0	5.6	1.6	13.5	1.3	37.9	5.2	527.0	496.1	486.0	523.0	519.2	499.6	481.3
Sweden	4394	3937	88.3	3.7	2.9	3.9	1.2	6.2	3.9	554.6	541.9	534.5	543.0	539.4	517.7	516.5
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3075	79.5	11.1	1.2	5.2	3.0	11.9	11.4	450.5	397.6	393.8	456.8	441.0	409.5	406.1
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	3824	73.3	8.1	6.4	7.7	4.7	14.1	7.6	513.2	490.3	473.5	499.5	491.2	473.8	473.0
Canada, Alberta	4243	3341	89.9	2.1	0.6	3.7	3.7	19.8	1.9	567.8	548.9	557.9	555.3	540.0	541.1	523.4
Canada, British Col	4150	3055	85.6	3.0	1.3	6.0	4.1	23.3	2.7	564.7	569.3	553.0	567.0	554.5	542.2	520.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3915	84.2	3.9	1.9	5.4	4.6	9.4	2.3	550.0	535.6	534.6	532.4	520.9	503.7	506.2
Canada, Ontario	3988	3395	88.8	2.7	1.9	3.8	2.7	10.5	3.5	561.2	543.0	550.2	540.0	520.8	536.5	527.2
Canada, Quebec	3748	3144	86.6	2.8	2.1	5.3	3.2	9.8	4.2	538.4	534.2	541.8	520.1	524.9	507.6	508.7
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	907	92.1	3.1	0.2	3.0	1.7	33.8	2.3	556.0	531.1	551.8	579.5	538.3	541.1	506.4
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1539	88.5	2.2	1.2	6.2	1.8	9.4	3.6	545.1	540.4	510.7	536.2	533.7	527.2	496.8

Question: Which best describes the employment situation of the child's mother?  
Location: SH1-19B (ASBHEMPM)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.FULL- TIME %	2.PART- TIME %	3.LOOKI NG FOR A JOB %	4.OTHER %	5.NOT APPLICA BLE %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.FULL- TIME Mean	2.PART- TIME Mean	3.LOOKI NG FOR A JOB Mean	4.OTHER Mean	5.NOT APPLICA BLE Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4570	26.2	48.6	4.6	9.7	10.9	3.9	5.6	541.8	546.2	532.7	542.1	529.3	508.1	497.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4199	39.1	35.9	3.4	20.7	0.9	3.4	3.0	550.2	558.2	541.6	534.7	522.0	512.4	516.1
Belgium (French)	4552	3798	38.6	24.8	14.8	12.7	9.0	10.1	6.7	514.5	515.0	479.8	502.8	474.8	485.0	462.5
Bulgaria	3863	3596	58.7	11.2	20.3	7.4	2.4	3.5	4.2	564.4	539.3	520.7	543.7	562.6	479.1	513.0
Chinese Taipei	4589	4206	55.5	12.8	4.4	17.8	9.5	3.3	5.4	544.4	531.1	525.2	532.3	534.4	496.2	502.0
Denmark	4001	3658	66.6	15.6	3.9	10.9	3.0	5.7	2.4	551.5	551.6	534.9	540.2	524.7	518.2	517.9
England	4036	1839	27.0	47.4	3.9	16.1	5.6	53.6	1.2	570.9	566.2	550.6	549.0	534.3	521.1	503.7
France	4404	3862	44.5	28.0	8.2	12.5	6.8	7.6	4.7	533.9	531.4	501.2	516.7	500.7	493.0	482.9
Georgia	4402	3666	22.4	10.6	48.5	4.2	14.4	2.7	13.7	491.8	473.7	467.8	469.8	473.8	439.1	453.5
Germany	7899	6470	15.0	49.5	8.2	15.2	12.0	12.5	5.7	546.6	560.3	529.9	562.1	547.5	512.0	526.9
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4217	45.3	11.6	7.2	12.5	23.3	2.4	8.3	568.3	562.3	552.1	572.3	565.4	526.3	549.6
Hungary	4068	3558	60.0	8.7	8.5	18.1	4.7	9.7	4.5	563.2	556.6	524.6	550.9	525.8	536.2	497.4
Iceland	3673	2730	56.3	28.5	0.8	11.3	3.1	24.2	1.6	519.7	517.2	528.1	507.5	502.8	492.6	476.7
Indonesia	4774	2755	29.0	31.5	20.9	18.5	0.1	1.3	40.3	412.1	405.1	405.1	407.3	303.1	388.6	401.3
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	3686	10.9	10.1	9.4	28.9	40.8	0.8	30.9	458.8	426.0	419.0	412.9	421.8	396.6	416.1
Israel	3908	2022	52.2	19.9	11.8	9.1	7.0	36.9	10.6	559.8	542.1	492.7	522.2	473.2	489.5	462.0
Italy	3581	2970	36.1	24.5	14.5	19.0	5.9	3.4	13.4	563.7	559.4	542.0	557.5	534.4	508.9	530.3
Kuwait	3958	2099	38.7	12.2	3.7	3.1	42.3	25.5	21.5	361.4	355.4	317.7	347.2	326.4	309.8	321.3
Latvia	4162	3763	64.1	7.9	10.0	8.9	9.0	5.2	4.4	545.7	547.0	529.7	546.4	533.6	520.9	518.7
Lithuania	4701	4445	63.0	7.6	10.4	12.4	6.6	2.0	3.4	546.4	530.5	522.2	528.2	512.4	523.8	513.2
Luxembourg	5101	4349	26.9	33.3	5.4	14.9	19.6	7.1	7.7	547.6	571.4	540.2	569.8	565.7	531.2	528.3
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3126	30.0	17.8	33.4	9.6	9.2	2.9	19.0	493.4	471.4	443.3	433.8	413.2	369.0	382.6
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3717	32.2	20.4	29.9	11.3	6.2	2.6	4.4	511.5	494.7	489.7	508.8	498.4	493.5	491.8
Morocco	3249	2291	15.3	6.5	4.1	11.3	62.9	2.6	25.8	352.7	267.1	320.5	339.7	315.7	311.0	328.0
Netherlands	4156	2748	7.8	59.4	4.8	17.2	10.8	32.7	3.0	551.2	560.3	552.5	557.6	540.3	529.9	532.9
New Zealand	6256	3716	33.9	39.6	4.5	13.4	8.6	34.9	4.3	545.6	558.5	513.7	561.2	530.6	501.7	516.1
Norway	3837	3457	55.1	28.2	3.2	10.5	2.9	6.9	1.9	504.7	499.1	479.5	498.0	470.2	471.4	471.8
Poland	4854	4504	62.3	6.1	17.1	8.4	6.1	2.1	5.3	529.9	515.2	509.3	504.1	509.1	477.2	490.0
Qatar	6680	3613	24.0	14.4	16.0	8.4	37.2	27.6	18.4	376.9	362.0	362.7	348.5	355.4	344.8	341.0
Romania	4273	3923	45.2	3.7	17.0	23.1	11.0	2.2	6.5	518.1	490.2	472.8	468.8	461.3	462.6	466.3
Russian Federation	4720	4650	64.6	8.6	12.7	11.0	3.0	0.6	0.8	571.4	560.4	544.9	565.9	531.0	536.0	523.9
Scotland	3775	1902	31.7	44.6	4.3	15.4	3.8	48.1	1.5	547.2	551.8	497.5	532.7	505.3	511.3	506.2
Singapore	6390	5823	47.3	14.8	3.6	12.0	22.3	1.8	6.6	568.0	556.1	538.4	556.9	562.3	501.2	514.0
Slovak Republic	5380	5042	67.3	5.2	12.5	12.4	2.5	2.5	3.6	546.5	519.7	489.8	520.1	516.7	469.9	492.1
Slovenia	5337	4913	82.2	3.5	8.9	4.2	1.3	4.8	3.1	528.5	515.9	495.6	511.2	505.4	493.5	488.1
South Africa	14657	7171	34.6	20.7	21.8	6.9	15.9	9.6	40.2	387.6	304.8	285.9	366.9	300.3	318.5	258.4
Spain	4094	2343	42.1	19.9	11.7	19.4	6.9	37.9	5.5	530.2	509.1	507.4	530.8	521.1	499.6	495.6
Sweden	4394	3968	50.1	36.4	3.4	8.9	1.3	6.2	3.0	554.1	554.7	521.5	547.6	528.5	517.7	523.5
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	2934	52.9	16.5	8.7	11.5	10.3	11.9	14.8	457.8	415.1	429.2	465.9	431.5	409.7	402.4
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	3751	42.4	21.7	11.3	12.8	11.8	14.1	9.2	516.2	503.9	487.5	503.4	486.3	473.7	472.2
Canada, Alberta	4243	3324	46.0	28.7	1.9	15.2	8.1	19.8	2.4	558.7	575.9	555.1	573.4	559.5	541.1	531.4
Canada, British Col	4150	3050	44.7	29.1	3.8	14.2	8.1	23.3	2.9	561.6	569.2	553.8	571.7	554.5	542.2	523.5
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3920	55.4	21.3	3.4	12.5	7.4	9.4	2.1	547.9	551.3	531.0	545.4	531.7	503.7	514.1
Canada, Ontario	3988	3410	56.7	20.7	4.5	11.5	6.6	10.5	3.4	559.0	561.3	558.6	557.2	548.9	536.5	526.6
Canada, Quebec	3748	3171	61.6	14.8	4.9	11.5	7.2	9.8	3.1	538.3	540.6	523.7	530.3	534.3	507.6	506.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	917	60.0	25.7	1.2	11.5	1.6	33.8	1.4	555.8	553.5	505.4	556.3	571.3	541.1	506.5
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1550	53.7	29.3	2.1	11.6	3.4	9.4	3.3	548.3	539.6	542.5	539.4	541.1	527.2	475.2

Question: What kind of work does the child's father do for his main job?  
Location: SH1-20A (ASBHMJF)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.NEVER WORKED OUTSIDE %	2.BUSIN ESS OWNER %	3.CLERK %	4.SALES WORKER %	5.FISHE RY WORKER %	6.TRADE WORKER %	7.Opera TOR %	8.LABOR ERS %	9.SEN OFFICIA L %	10.PROF ESSIONA L %	11.TECH NICIAN %	12.NOT APPL %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %
Austria	5067	4334	0.4	11.8	19.8	10.5	4.6	20.5	6.7	3.8	6.8	4.9	4.7	5.3	3.9	10.1
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4093	0.3	13.9	8.9	5.7	1.7	12.5	11.1	6.0	13.3	11.8	10.4	4.5	3.3	5.7
Belgium (French)	4552	3636	1.5	11.1	9.2	8.7	1.9	20.1	6.4	5.1	7.4	16.7	3.7	8.2	10.1	10.7
Bulgaria	3863	3394	2.6	11.9	1.7	6.9	4.9	14.3	11.7	17.0	6.0	7.7	3.0	12.4	3.5	9.1
Chinese Taipei	4589	4187	1.5	15.6	3.4	6.8	2.8	14.2	10.9	5.5	11.6	11.2	6.5	10.0	4.7	4.5
Denmark	4001	3532	0.5	12.0	3.1	3.9	2.9	14.3	12.1	6.2	14.5	10.5	14.3	5.7	5.7	5.6
England	4036	1758	0.4	13.3	1.7	4.8	1.1	14.6	8.4	3.7	16.1	21.7	7.7	6.5	53.6	3.1
France	4404	3610	0.5	11.2	4.2	6.5	3.9	12.3	14.3	3.4	13.0	12.9	6.7	11.3	7.6	10.2
Georgia	4402	3466	10.2	12.4	4.5	7.8	3.1	14.0	10.0	4.2	5.1	11.0	1.2	16.6	2.6	19.7
Germany	7899	6177	0.2	11.0	14.9	7.6	1.4	21.5	7.7	2.1	7.9	10.3	7.6	7.8	12.5	8.0
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4270	0.9	12.8	5.8	8.8	0.8	17.9	9.4	7.3	12.0	9.1	6.4	8.8	2.5	7.1
Hungary	4068	3379	0.9	13.0	3.1	9.4	4.9	15.9	15.7	8.0	5.0	8.6	4.8	10.6	9.7	9.0
Iceland	3673	2728	0.1	13.8	1.8	6.7	6.5	18.3	5.9	5.6	9.0	20.5	5.4	6.5	24.2	1.6
Indonesia	4774	3516	4.2	7.8	10.0	3.5	27.8	8.3	3.1	28.1	0.9	1.7	0.6	4.1	1.3	24.5
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	4649	4.3	16.1	10.1	5.6	9.9	9.2	3.7	23.6	5.0	4.1	1.6	6.6	0.9	13.3
Israel	3908	2009	4.9	10.6	1.3	8.1	2.7	13.8	8.0	4.4	16.0	17.9	4.3	8.1	36.9	11.1
Italy	3581	3165	1.3	13.4	15.8	5.4	4.8	22.1	11.5	2.3	5.7	9.3	4.4	4.0	3.4	7.9
Kuwait	3958	2151	2.5	4.5	13.9	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.2	34.8	11.5	7.4	21.4	25.4	20.5
Latvia	4162	3520	0.6	9.1	2.1	7.9	6.9	20.8	9.9	8.9	10.2	8.4	1.7	13.5	5.2	11.7
Lithuania	4701	4005	0.9	9.5	4.8	5.6	5.9	22.4	11.2	9.3	7.7	8.9	1.6	12.2	2.0	13.7
Luxembourg	5101	4243	0.7	7.3	16.4	6.5	2.6	20.8	6.1	4.6	10.5	9.8	5.1	9.6	7.1	9.7
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3142	7.9	14.5	8.6	9.6	5.0	13.9	8.3	12.8	3.2	7.1	3.0	6.0	2.9	18.5
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3653	4.6	6.4	4.1	5.5	9.0	20.6	6.3	14.8	4.2	5.2	2.4	16.8	2.6	6.7
Morocco	3249	2913	4.5	17.7	7.3	5.4	26.2	7.9	4.1	5.9	6.7	3.3	2.1	8.9	2.5	7.9
Netherlands	4156	2724	0.2	16.0	3.6	7.8	2.8	13.2	5.5	3.8	17.4	11.9	14.1	3.9	32.7	3.6
New Zealand	6256	3517	0.6	15.9	1.4	5.4	7.2	16.4	7.2	5.1	11.3	17.6	6.2	5.8	34.9	7.8
Norway	3837	3357	0.4	13.0	0.8	7.8	2.7	20.5	6.7	3.4	6.9	24.6	7.5	5.8	6.9	4.3
Poland	4854	4393	2.7	11.1	6.9	.	13.3	32.0	.	4.3	4.7	5.2	13.7	6.0	2.1	7.5
Qatar	6680	3961	8.0	4.6	11.6	2.7	0.5	1.9	2.2	0.4	19.5	15.7	5.6	27.2	27.6	13.3
Romania	4273	3817	8.7	5.8	5.4	4.6	4.0	29.5	11.9	11.2	1.9	4.5	1.7	10.8	2.4	8.4
Russian Federation	4720	4591	0.9	5.1	5.5	11.7	4.5	16.0	11.9	5.3	9.7	7.4	2.0	20.0	0.6	2.1
Scotland	3775	1842	0.4	8.3	1.6	6.8	4.0	14.8	9.0	5.7	12.2	21.8	8.9	6.6	48.1	3.3
Singapore	6390	5761	0.3	15.3	2.4	13.3	0.5	8.6	6.9	3.7	14.4	13.3	12.3	9.1	1.8	7.2
Slovak Republic	5380	4811	1.0	13.8	2.5	6.2	3.1	24.1	14.2	3.6	4.4	8.9	5.0	13.3	2.5	7.9
Slovenia	5337	4587	0.5	9.3	8.1	7.5	4.1	20.8	12.7	4.3	6.4	10.6	9.0	6.7	4.8	9.5
South Africa	14657	5909	10.7	10.3	4.5	6.9	4.4	9.5	7.9	9.7	14.1	7.1	3.1	11.7	9.6	47.4
Spain	4094	2258	0.6	13.4	5.0	7.2	3.1	13.6	12.9	8.9	9.7	14.6	6.2	4.8	37.9	7.9
Sweden	4394	3792	0.6	16.0	2.9	8.2	1.1	12.3	14.4	2.6	10.2	14.5	13.8	3.3	6.2	7.4
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	2806	1.8	8.7	2.4	9.5	4.3	22.6	10.6	13.7	8.8	7.4	4.3	6.0	10.8	19.9
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0
International Avg.	4864	3683	2.4	11.5	6.2	6.9	5.2	16.1	8.9	7.2	9.8	11.0	5.9	9.4	14.1	10.2
Canada, Alberta	4243	3288	0.4	17.6	0.6	4.9	2.7	17.3	8.6	5.0	11.0	17.3	9.0	5.7	19.8	3.3
Canada, British Col	4150	3003	0.6	17.0	1.1	6.3	3.9	16.5	8.3	5.5	9.6	16.8	8.9	5.6	23.5	3.7
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3796	0.3	10.8	1.4	6.6	5.8	18.5	9.2	8.1	9.4	14.9	8.3	6.6	9.4	4.7
Canada, Ontario	3988	3344	0.6	13.4	1.8	6.1	0.8	16.0	13.1	6.5	11.3	14.8	10.4	5.1	10.5	4.6
Canada, Quebec	3748	3022	0.6	12.3	2.7	5.6	1.9	16.1	11.8	4.0	8.7	19.4	9.7	7.2	9.8	7.3
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	906	0.2	12.2	2.2	5.5	5.8	20.9	5.8	6.0	8.5	20.2	6.6	6.1	33.8	2.1
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1489	0.4	11.5	0.5	7.6	2.2	19.8	8.0	3.9	8.3	24.5	7.4	5.9	9.4	5.7

Question: What kind of work does the child's father do for his main job?  
Location: SH1-20A (ASBHMJF)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.NEVER WORKED OUTSIDE Mean	2.BUSIN ESS OWNER Mean	3.CLERK Mean	4.SALES WORKER Mean	5.FISHE RY WORKER Mean	6.TRADE WORKER Mean	7.Opera TOR Mean	8.LABOR ERS Mean	9.SEN OFFICIA L Mean	10.PROF ESSIONA L Mean	11.TECH NICIAN Mean	12.NOT APPL Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4334	530.2	548.3	553.8	540.5	532.8	526.9	521.5	513.1	569.2	579.7	566.9	531.1	508.1	508.7
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4093	523.1	555.0	550.8	548.4	530.1	531.5	532.5	523.8	565.9	573.7	566.7	531.3	511.4	516.1
Belgium (French)	4552	3636	463.9	507.1	514.3	510.9	491.3	483.1	488.4	477.7	539.6	539.8	525.0	476.7	485.0	468.9
Bulgaria	3863	3394	511.3	567.0	558.4	550.7	541.2	549.0	547.9	520.5	571.5	612.4	588.5	543.1	479.0	527.5
Chinese Taipei	4589	4187	472.5	535.5	554.9	543.8	510.9	519.8	520.2	515.4	566.5	571.5	545.3	533.8	497.2	518.3
Denmark	4001	3532	513.7	541.9	558.1	539.3	510.2	537.4	529.6	537.8	562.3	584.0	568.1	531.2	518.2	527.0
England	4036	1758	506.6	563.8	587.0	531.8	568.1	553.3	541.7	515.6	579.8	591.8	563.4	535.3	521.1	514.1
France	4404	3610	469.1	532.1	529.7	519.2	514.3	511.8	512.0	482.4	551.9	561.5	540.5	509.2	493.0	495.6
Georgia	4402	3466	442.9	485.6	472.0	452.7	460.7	464.2	465.7	470.2	503.6	515.8	503.1	473.7	439.1	462.1
Germany	7899	6177	496.6	556.3	561.8	556.2	538.3	539.6	535.4	510.6	578.4	587.0	580.3	534.5	512.0	523.9
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4270	547.9	562.9	574.2	560.3	563.4	560.9	563.4	556.3	574.0	580.8	569.0	566.3	527.3	549.4
Hungary	4068	3379	489.0	571.6	550.2	552.9	538.2	552.3	545.8	500.0	596.1	607.3	588.6	544.6	536.1	519.4
Iceland	3673	2728	482.3	514.5	521.8	514.0	504.6	508.0	504.3	494.4	528.0	541.1	512.6	507.4	492.6	482.5
Indonesia	4774	3516	397.2	428.9	452.2	440.0	385.6	414.8	423.7	393.8	450.1	468.2	472.9	418.2	390.8	396.4
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	4649	366.7	429.9	451.2	441.1	395.0	428.5	430.4	391.4	487.1	515.1	498.0	426.7	395.7	399.3
Israel	3908	2009	435.5	540.6	521.0	537.7	516.7	504.4	524.4	496.1	563.2	581.4	562.3	492.8	489.5	488.0
Italy	3581	3165	523.4	557.7	562.3	561.8	543.9	544.4	544.2	531.9	563.8	581.2	570.2	551.9	508.9	526.7
Kuwait	3958	2151	306.3	341.7	322.7	316.8	231.4	374.8	346.6	339.7	348.4	382.8	370.7	319.4	309.7	324.0
Latvia	4162	3520	482.5	566.0	549.5	547.5	521.6	538.9	541.3	520.4	566.9	569.1	557.0	537.3	520.9	521.7
Lithuania	4701	4005	497.0	551.6	539.4	545.0	525.2	533.1	530.9	516.9	567.5	571.1	557.9	536.5	523.8	519.8
Luxembourg	5101	4243	539.1	559.7	577.0	561.0	555.5	537.2	534.9	523.6	593.4	597.5	583.9	556.3	531.2	529.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3142	392.6	467.6	487.1	461.8	406.8	456.8	450.6	423.8	494.8	511.7	485.0	477.5	369.5	394.8
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3653	462.2	517.5	512.6	507.5	486.3	500.3	504.2	494.2	511.4	526.9	505.8	503.1	493.5	486.2
Morocco	3249	2913	301.9	336.1	371.2	335.9	284.9	331.6	353.8	296.7	330.1	432.8	402.0	321.7	311.5	303.3
Netherlands	4156	2724	542.9	551.5	554.3	546.5	552.7	545.8	530.8	537.3	565.4	580.9	569.1	540.0	529.9	534.5
New Zealand	6256	3517	540.3	557.5	548.6	548.2	557.7	543.1	509.8	510.2	569.7	583.9	571.8	512.3	501.7	510.3
Norway	3837	3357	493.3	491.2	522.1	499.0	500.9	484.7	480.6	482.9	525.4	523.9	502.2	486.3	471.4	480.4
Poland	4854	4393	474.6	531.6	529.8	.	510.8	515.4	.	485.6	561.0	571.8	526.4	520.3	479.3	497.7
Qatar	6680	3961	328.8	352.5	365.9	378.3	325.5	341.7	348.0	278.8	370.2	398.4	381.7	343.1	344.8	334.1
Romania	4273	3817	417.0	532.4	527.1	510.4	469.7	503.9	505.8	459.0	556.7	566.0	562.1	438.6	465.8	478.6
Russian Federation	4720	4591	523.4	582.6	573.3	568.4	538.1	563.0	557.4	542.3	591.7	596.0	569.8	554.1	536.0	536.1
Scotland	3775	1842	513.1	533.8	567.9	516.0	537.4	528.6	519.9	505.1	566.5	577.4	571.6	522.3	511.3	490.9
Singapore	6390	5761	544.0	561.4	541.3	547.9	528.5	542.1	526.8	511.9	593.2	599.6	575.5	542.5	501.2	516.5
Slovak Republic	5380	4811	417.0	549.1	563.2	541.1	527.4	526.4	529.8	466.0	575.4	580.0	553.3	512.4	469.9	503.2
Slovenia	5337	4587	474.7	534.5	521.0	526.9	504.1	508.8	508.1	500.8	560.8	566.3	546.9	515.6	493.0	495.0
South Africa	14657	5909	256.9	403.7	337.0	328.9	295.2	343.4	312.0	290.1	362.8	462.7	468.7	298.2	318.5	264.1
Spain	4094	2258	507.0	524.9	531.1	519.4	496.3	520.6	511.3	496.6	547.7	551.6	541.8	516.3	499.6	484.0
Sweden	4394	3792	494.1	547.5	553.2	545.8	536.1	540.3	535.1	526.8	568.9	581.1	567.0	546.4	517.7	525.9
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	2806	396.8	475.3	476.0	458.4	418.4	426.0	437.9	399.7	477.0	515.4	482.9	439.0	408.3	415.2
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	3683	463.5	514.6	516.5	505.6	486.0	498.4	494.9	475.4	532.2	549.7	532.7	493.5	473.8	476.1
Canada, Alberta	4243	3288	502.8	566.2	571.3	570.3	548.5	559.8	545.8	539.9	578.8	592.9	569.3	537.2	541.1	534.2
Canada, British Col	4150	3003	545.0	559.7	559.4	552.1	547.3	556.0	552.5	542.3	584.8	591.0	571.7	545.0	542.7	530.2
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3796	516.0	548.1	544.1	546.4	522.6	541.1	534.5	524.7	562.4	576.5	562.7	530.5	503.7	514.2
Canada, Ontario	3988	3344	552.1	550.6	563.6	551.2	562.0	552.3	543.8	540.4	580.9	580.5	575.9	517.2	536.5	537.5
Canada, Quebec	3748	3022	523.0	530.1	530.9	531.0	524.2	527.1	523.0	513.7	553.8	559.3	551.4	525.8	507.6	514.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	906	588.5	556.5	571.1	554.5	532.8	548.2	536.0	513.6	574.1	574.1	560.7	548.4	541.1	528.2
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1489	384.5	546.6	507.0	525.8	525.7	525.4	531.7	519.8	563.4	568.3	555.7	530.9	527.2	513.7



Question: What kind of work does the child's mother do for her main job?  
Location: SH1-20B (ASBHMJM)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.NEVER WORKED OUTSIDE %	2.BUSIN ESS OWNER %	3.CLERK %	4.SALES WORKER %	5.FISHE RY WORKER %	6.TRADE WORKER %	7.OPERA TOR %	8.LABOR ERS %	9.SEN OFFICIA L %	10.PROF ESSIONA L %	11.TECH NICIAN %	12.NOT APPL %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %
Austria	5067	4398	2.9	6.0	29.9	24.8	5.0	2.0	0.7	11.1	1.2	4.4	3.8	8.1	3.9	8.7
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4076	2.9	8.2	22.3	18.3	1.0	0.4	3.9	9.1	4.4	15.2	6.4	8.0	3.3	6.1
Belgium (French)	4552	3640	8.5	4.5	19.0	15.2	0.5	1.5	0.7	8.4	2.1	22.4	3.3	14.0	10.1	10.4
Bulgaria	3863	3484	7.5	7.3	6.2	15.9	2.4	2.7	5.8	13.9	2.5	15.5	5.7	14.5	3.5	7.0
Chinese Taipei	4589	4139	4.8	14.3	14.9	11.9	1.5	1.5	7.5	4.7	3.8	10.7	6.1	18.3	4.3	5.9
Denmark	4001	3580	1.0	4.8	18.5	19.1	0.7	1.1	3.7	5.8	4.0	7.1	28.4	5.7	5.7	4.3
England	4036	1785	3.4	6.5	16.7	11.3	0.5	1.7	0.7	4.5	4.0	22.6	14.7	13.3	53.6	2.5
France	4404	3678	3.4	6.0	18.2	14.4	1.2	1.0	3.8	10.2	5.0	14.0	5.4	17.3	7.6	8.7
Georgia	4402	3652	36.3	4.2	4.7	5.2	1.5	0.2	0.4	2.4	1.4	17.4	7.8	18.6	2.6	14.2
Germany	7899	6330	2.4	5.5	29.8	23.5	0.8	2.2	0.9	6.2	1.1	6.7	3.5	17.5	12.5	7.4
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4192	16.7	5.7	20.0	13.9	0.3	0.4	1.4	6.0	5.7	7.5	3.1	19.2	2.4	8.7
Hungary	4068	3483	2.7	6.7	14.4	19.6	1.6	1.9	2.4	12.8	2.0	12.1	4.8	18.9	9.7	6.5
Iceland	3673	2731	0.3	6.1	14.9	15.4	2.1	2.7	0.2	7.8	3.4	32.6	4.4	10.2	24.2	1.5
Indonesia	4774	2845	24.4	6.8	6.0	1.8	22.8	4.4	0.1	19.5	1.1	2.0	0.8	10.3	1.3	38.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	4096	57.7	2.3	3.2	1.3	1.5	0.1	0.2	5.2	0.5	3.9	0.5	23.4	0.9	23.2
Israel	3908	1965	18.6	4.1	15.4	7.0	0.7	1.5	0.9	4.6	9.0	20.2	8.7	9.5	36.9	12.1
Italy	3581	2854	16.7	7.1	22.0	6.6	2.4	2.8	5.6	7.8	1.7	11.5	3.8	12.1	3.4	16.8
Kuwait	3958	2125	35.9	0.8	16.9	0.1	.	0.1	.	0.3	5.8	15.9	3.9	20.3	25.4	21.1
Latvia	4162	3731	1.5	4.4	10.2	21.0	3.1	1.4	1.7	10.4	6.1	19.1	2.9	18.2	5.2	5.8
Lithuania	4701	4311	2.7	3.8	15.5	21.8	3.1	3.9	1.8	12.9	3.0	17.0	2.6	12.0	2.0	6.5
Luxembourg	5101	4222	11.1	4.5	25.0	15.3	0.7	1.8	0.5	8.1	2.2	9.6	3.2	18.1	7.1	10.2
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3015	32.3	5.6	9.5	10.3	1.7	2.9	5.0	10.3	1.1	7.6	3.0	10.6	2.9	22.1
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3703	6.8	4.7	7.8	13.8	4.9	3.6	2.1	16.9	3.2	10.3	3.7	22.1	2.6	5.0
Morocco	3249	2672	27.8	2.7	2.3	1.2	4.7	1.6	0.4	0.2	13.1	1.5	0.8	43.7	2.5	15.5
Netherlands	4156	2729	2.1	7.6	19.9	28.0	0.7	0.4	1.7	6.1	3.4	14.7	5.4	9.9	32.7	3.2
New Zealand	6256	3561	3.0	9.7	16.8	12.3	2.2	2.0	1.4	5.7	3.2	24.8	9.4	9.5	34.9	6.8
Norway	3837	3336	1.5	5.0	12.3	14.9	0.8	3.6	0.5	7.2	1.6	36.0	8.5	8.0	6.9	4.7
Poland	4854	4352	7.4	7.3	14.3	.	16.9	17.6	.	4.5	3.9	8.0	10.5	9.5	2.1	8.0
Qatar	6680	3477	35.1	1.2	6.9	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.9	14.6	2.8	35.3	27.6	20.5
Romania	4273	3839	19.4	5.1	8.0	10.6	2.0	9.9	5.5	10.8	0.6	4.9	3.4	19.6	2.5	7.8
Russian Federation	4720	4632	2.7	2.7	14.1	22.7	1.4	2.2	4.3	9.1	5.2	16.5	8.1	11.1	0.6	1.2
Scotland	3775	1866	2.9	4.9	17.0	15.1	0.4	1.8	1.7	4.7	3.7	24.9	13.2	9.8	48.1	2.5
Singapore	6390	5706	8.6	5.9	20.2	10.7	0.1	0.5	5.1	1.9	6.7	10.5	7.5	22.3	1.8	8.1
Slovak Republic	5380	4911	2.9	5.9	11.8	20.7	0.9	3.8	7.9	6.6	1.6	9.4	13.7	14.9	2.5	6.5
Slovenia	5337	4627	1.4	4.6	21.9	16.2	2.5	4.4	1.5	6.3	2.9	18.9	10.0	9.4	4.8	8.7
South Africa	14657	6249	19.2	8.7	9.3	9.1	1.9	2.6	2.1	11.7	9.1	9.2	1.7	15.3	9.6	45.0
Spain	4094	2276	8.7	6.9	16.3	11.7	2.5	1.3	3.6	15.0	2.6	16.2	5.5	9.6	37.9	7.4
Sweden	4394	3860	1.3	5.3	9.6	25.1	0.3	0.8	3.9	3.4	4.1	25.3	16.5	4.4	6.2	5.4
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	2767	9.9	10.2	15.1	14.6	1.1	2.7	1.8	15.8	5.8	8.7	3.5	10.8	10.8	20.3
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0
International Avg.	4864	3664	11.7	5.7	14.8	13.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	7.9	3.7	14.1	6.4	15.0	14.1	10.6
Canada, Alberta	4243	3284	3.1	10.7	16.0	11.9	0.9	1.4	1.0	4.6	3.9	22.6	14.7	9.2	19.8	3.3
Canada, British Col	4150	2994	3.4	10.4	16.3	14.5	1.1	1.3	1.4	4.7	4.1	21.0	12.4	9.4	23.3	4.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3827	3.4	6.5	17.2	14.9	0.8	1.1	1.5	4.8	4.2	22.6	13.7	9.3	9.4	4.2
Canada, Ontario	3988	3328	2.8	8.2	13.7	12.4	0.3	1.2	5.1	6.2	5.6	22.2	12.4	9.9	10.5	5.8
Canada, Quebec	3748	3071	2.3	6.7	17.1	10.2	0.8	1.3	1.7	4.0	3.5	23.5	16.1	12.7	9.8	5.6
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	913	0.2	6.2	20.1	13.6	1.5	1.9	0.2	7.4	3.1	31.3	3.6	10.9	33.8	1.7
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1494	1.1	6.4	12.3	13.7	0.4	4.2	0.8	6.5	2.4	33.8	10.0	8.5	9.4	5.1

Question: What kind of work does the child's mother do for her main job?  
Location: SH1-20B (ASBHMJM)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.NEVER WORKED OUTSIDE Mean	2.BUSIN ESS OWNER Mean	3.CLERK Mean	4.SALES WORKER Mean	5.FISHE RY WORKER Mean	6.TRADE WORKER Mean	7.Opera TOR Mean	8.LABOR ERS Mean	9.SEN OFFICIA L Mean	10.PROF ESSIONA L Mean	11.TECH NICIAN Mean	12.NOT APPL Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4398	520.8	546.2	550.5	542.0	535.9	539.7	505.0	518.1	547.6	591.6	567.0	532.7	508.1	500.9
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4076	523.3	549.8	553.8	550.1	526.5	525.4	528.9	524.0	567.8	570.3	572.0	530.7	511.4	518.4
Belgium (French)	4552	3640	471.0	506.9	510.5	499.0	480.8	496.4	475.2	481.2	541.9	538.0	516.2	484.5	485.0	469.3
Bulgaria	3863	3484	531.2	564.6	588.0	549.8	516.8	547.4	538.1	519.0	595.6	588.9	582.9	525.2	479.0	522.9
Chinese Taipei	4589	4139	519.7	532.1	548.0	536.1	509.7	519.4	511.3	527.8	554.8	572.2	548.4	536.9	499.1	505.2
Denmark	4001	3580	490.4	544.4	555.1	533.1	531.2	509.1	523.1	514.1	563.8	588.0	563.7	528.9	518.2	526.3
England	4036	1785	517.7	547.0	569.0	532.6	576.0	534.9	489.4	531.6	566.6	596.4	577.9	548.6	521.1	510.4
France	4404	3678	490.6	530.7	536.7	522.3	516.8	530.0	506.0	495.7	556.5	563.5	545.6	509.3	493.0	489.6
Georgia	4402	3652	461.4	469.1	480.4	461.7	459.5	473.9	509.6	434.1	507.9	513.6	478.8	471.1	439.1	452.1
Germany	7899	6330	513.7	555.8	562.8	554.0	550.0	546.4	518.0	526.1	573.1	590.3	585.4	543.5	512.0	523.8
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4192	564.3	557.1	572.3	557.2	512.4	543.6	574.7	563.7	576.2	573.4	567.3	567.0	526.2	549.5
Hungary	4068	3483	481.0	570.6	570.1	550.1	542.5	570.6	530.9	520.0	579.7	602.7	589.0	544.4	536.1	504.5
Iceland	3673	2731	480.1	506.5	513.0	502.1	504.0	514.1	422.4	480.3	531.4	540.6	515.6	505.7	492.6	488.4
Indonesia	4774	2845	406.2	414.1	463.5	439.6	386.7	430.5	380.5	397.5	442.1	483.0	479.0	414.3	390.8	398.4
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	4096	415.2	419.1	486.4	460.5	424.2	430.6	434.1	369.1	514.6	520.9	516.7	426.7	395.7	412.3
Israel	3908	1965	457.4	561.4	546.9	538.4	519.4	552.6	484.1	527.8	563.2	589.6	549.4	514.2	489.5	483.9
Italy	3581	2854	541.4	560.5	565.5	552.7	549.4	546.2	547.6	542.6	569.8	587.3	577.1	543.5	508.9	534.1
Kuwait	3958	2125	320.9	393.2	335.3	201.8	.	468.9	.	320.6	365.4	384.8	385.9	333.6	309.7	326.4
Latvia	4162	3731	519.3	560.3	551.7	542.0	510.7	542.7	518.5	515.5	566.4	561.8	546.9	538.3	520.9	511.0
Lithuania	4701	4311	505.3	540.7	545.6	538.2	524.8	531.1	535.6	515.2	563.7	564.3	563.1	523.5	523.8	514.9
Luxembourg	5101	4222	542.1	557.6	573.4	557.6	574.0	552.6	510.7	518.8	592.7	605.2	588.7	559.2	531.2	527.4
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3015	416.0	503.9	523.0	500.3	414.0	479.2	492.5	436.5	509.9	521.0	520.2	434.6	369.5	386.2
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3703	478.3	502.4	521.3	503.0	472.0	492.0	486.8	489.6	498.3	528.6	518.1	501.1	492.6	486.5
Morocco	3249	2672	322.5	314.9	394.0	327.4	293.2	323.1	309.3	271.9	323.9	451.6	409.7	313.8	311.5	330.1
Netherlands	4156	2729	528.5	559.4	558.1	553.4	541.2	533.6	525.8	527.9	572.1	577.4	579.5	544.8	529.9	530.6
New Zealand	6256	3561	523.0	562.4	550.4	538.3	563.9	546.3	510.2	506.4	552.8	572.7	568.3	534.7	501.7	510.1
Norway	3837	3336	489.2	492.4	496.0	491.9	475.1	474.4	459.8	472.6	526.4	517.7	513.8	485.9	471.4	475.1
Poland	4854	4352	492.4	526.0	528.4	.	510.4	513.1	.	499.7	549.6	567.8	543.2	522.3	476.5	484.7
Qatar	6680	3477	362.1	348.0	366.9	381.1	285.7	276.7	435.1	304.4	357.0	395.1	391.1	351.4	344.8	339.0
Romania	4273	3839	450.8	529.1	545.8	514.6	462.5	508.9	514.6	470.6	536.8	565.8	545.2	459.4	469.5	467.6
Russian Federation	4720	4632	516.1	574.0	577.1	562.7	526.8	551.6	554.5	544.8	594.9	587.6	567.6	543.8	536.0	545.9
Scotland	3775	1866	522.3	538.5	543.8	518.5	544.2	553.1	486.3	509.7	568.9	571.9	561.2	515.9	511.3	503.1
Singapore	6390	5706	540.4	556.8	565.2	551.9	462.4	545.2	527.1	514.9	594.5	600.3	584.2	555.8	501.2	517.8
Slovak Republic	5380	4911	451.6	550.4	550.1	531.8	523.4	538.4	528.0	491.7	570.6	578.9	556.3	509.3	469.9	495.3
Slovenia	5337	4627	463.8	517.7	528.7	521.1	498.9	498.8	495.1	487.0	565.8	560.0	543.9	503.1	493.0	483.6
South Africa	14657	6249	272.7	366.1	419.8	328.1	260.0	279.2	314.8	292.7	322.3	467.2	440.3	329.3	318.5	262.6
Spain	4094	2276	508.9	529.3	534.7	518.7	480.4	532.9	531.5	502.3	531.3	556.8	537.7	508.6	499.6	486.3
Sweden	4394	3860	498.9	551.1	547.6	540.3	525.0	579.5	533.3	519.4	573.8	573.0	558.9	544.6	517.7	522.0
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	2767	425.4	458.1	479.2	434.9	421.8	445.4	431.5	399.6	450.1	512.3	498.7	443.1	408.3	407.2
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	3664	475.3	512.0	523.3	501.0	487.2	502.0	491.3	476.5	529.2	549.5	534.7	494.4	473.9	474.4
Canada, Alberta	4243	3284	543.5	570.4	565.8	557.5	561.2	552.8	544.6	540.6	560.1	583.2	569.8	558.6	541.1	523.4
Canada, British Col	4150	2994	566.6	563.7	556.9	554.0	551.6	579.2	551.6	537.6	572.4	586.1	565.2	555.8	542.2	534.2
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3827	539.6	539.8	541.1	533.0	517.0	539.3	529.3	520.5	563.9	571.4	553.5	528.6	503.7	526.0
Canada, Ontario	3988	3328	537.7	551.6	551.9	555.7	570.5	564.9	542.8	538.6	575.2	573.7	572.4	549.1	536.5	529.8
Canada, Quebec	3748	3071	520.8	530.4	531.3	514.6	531.9	528.2	520.5	521.3	553.3	556.0	541.4	531.1	507.6	517.6
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	913	580.0	559.8	552.7	547.3	540.1	550.4	603.9	510.0	588.4	569.9	525.2	549.6	541.1	539.8
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1494	474.1	542.3	527.8	534.7	462.7	524.1	485.0	525.3	626.5	558.2	550.3	542.8	527.2	500.6

Question: Compared with other families, how well-off do you think your family is financially?  
Location: SH1-21 (ASBHWELL)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.VERY WELL-OFF F %	2.SOMEW HAT WELL-OFF F %	3.AVERA GE %	4.NOT VERY WELL-OFF F %	5.NOT AT ALL WELL-OFF F %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.VERY WELL-OFF F Mean	2.SOMEW HAT WELL-OFF F Mean	3.AVERA GE Mean	4.NOT VERY WELL-OFF F Mean	5.NOT AT ALL WELL-OFF F Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	5067	4712	8.2	14.8	62.6	9.5	4.9	3.9	2.9	503.5	551.9	543.3	537.6	529.1	508.1	521.8
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4154	11.8	46.3	38.6	2.7	0.6	3.3	4.3	559.0	551.5	544.7	526.6	521.9	511.5	534.1
Belgium (French)	4552	3933	5.1	23.3	63.3	7.2	1.1	10.1	3.9	501.7	512.8	501.5	482.5	478.1	485.0	474.1
Bulgaria	3863	3694	6.8	26.7	42.3	17.9	6.3	3.5	1.0	570.3	564.2	551.2	527.0	528.6	479.1	481.0
Chinese Taipei	4589	4437	0.8	5.1	74.7	9.5	10.0	2.6	0.8	512.6	554.1	540.2	522.7	513.8	501.2	530.2
Denmark	4001	3677	4.6	28.8	55.6	8.2	2.8	5.7	1.8	534.5	559.2	546.3	541.7	523.6	518.2	527.8
England	4036	1840	6.2	23.2	55.9	10.7	4.0	53.6	1.1	576.7	588.9	554.4	541.0	515.7	521.1	556.9
France	4404	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	521.6	.
Georgia	4402	4248	0.5	11.6	63.6	14.6	9.6	2.3	0.9	433.7	489.3	471.2	471.8	457.5	431.4	458.1
Germany	7899	6626	5.1	16.2	57.9	12.5	8.2	12.5	3.3	500.6	568.7	557.8	551.2	524.3	512.0	543.7
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4567	0.7	9.2	58.7	13.5	17.8	2.4	0.6	551.1	576.0	566.4	562.0	557.7	525.8	534.7
Hungary	4068	3668	2.1	14.7	63.4	15.2	4.6	9.7	1.3	551.0	575.9	554.3	532.8	535.2	536.1	501.6
Iceland	3673	2747	12.8	37.5	45.9	3.5	0.3	24.2	1.1	522.6	521.0	512.5	504.1	454.1	492.6	506.7
Indonesia	4774	4524	4.4	17.8	55.2	19.9	2.7	1.3	4.2	390.0	419.0	409.3	389.2	394.7	390.8	386.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5302	1.1	5.4	62.8	19.5	11.2	0.8	1.1	331.3	406.0	437.8	404.1	374.6	396.6	405.0
Israel	3908	2334	14.2	24.2	50.5	5.7	5.4	36.9	2.7	512.5	550.0	526.3	493.9	506.5	489.5	498.0
Italy	3581	3324	3.0	12.8	69.4	11.0	3.8	3.4	3.5	550.0	569.3	553.9	546.2	517.5	508.9	536.7
Kuwait	3958	2875	1.8	6.4	75.5	15.7	0.7	25.5	1.7	333.1	355.3	341.0	317.9	326.0	309.6	306.6
Latvia	4162	3851	3.5	29.2	52.0	12.4	2.9	5.2	2.3	536.9	550.5	541.5	534.8	512.4	520.9	532.3
Lithuania	4701	4469	0.2	8.5	70.0	18.6	2.7	2.0	2.6	549.8	540.5	540.7	527.1	507.4	523.8	538.0
Luxembourg	5101	4529	6.5	20.7	62.1	7.4	3.4	7.1	4.1	551.7	576.6	558.5	540.9	534.2	531.0	549.1
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3765	16.0	12.9	55.3	11.2	4.6	2.9	3.3	399.0	463.5	465.0	425.1	397.2	369.5	385.6
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3824	5.0	7.8	63.2	16.5	7.5	2.6	2.1	501.8	510.4	503.0	496.9	475.1	494.1	482.6
Morocco	3249	3083	10.9	17.4	48.9	15.7	7.2	2.5	2.7	321.4	349.3	322.9	317.7	284.8	311.5	290.8
Netherlands	4156	2795	7.2	35.1	52.8	4.1	0.9	32.7	1.5	577.1	563.9	548.6	543.0	547.2	529.9	545.3
New Zealand	6256	3882	8.0	25.2	50.2	11.9	4.8	34.9	1.7	569.7	574.3	543.5	516.8	504.0	501.7	530.8
Norway	3837	3494	2.2	22.2	67.7	5.8	2.1	6.9	1.2	494.6	507.9	499.8	488.3	476.8	471.4	469.3
Poland	4854	4720	6.1	30.9	48.7	12.1	2.2	2.1	0.6	536.7	528.7	520.9	494.5	498.4	475.8	477.2
Qatar	6680	4699	4.3	16.2	62.4	7.3	9.8	27.6	2.2	350.6	363.4	359.5	348.8	342.7	344.8	337.2
Romania	4273	4125	4.7	24.9	46.6	16.9	6.9	2.1	1.9	490.1	512.9	502.8	456.9	405.6	458.6	483.3
Russian Federation	4720	4650	0.9	12.6	54.8	19.4	12.3	0.6	0.9	539.5	571.6	570.6	556.5	548.4	536.0	555.6
Scotland	3775	1925	4.0	19.6	60.4	11.6	4.3	48.1	0.9	566.5	566.6	539.8	518.1	510.8	511.3	534.4
Singapore	6390	6207	4.1	20.5	58.1	13.0	4.3	1.8	1.0	563.0	575.2	563.3	527.7	531.8	501.2	519.7
Slovak Republic	5380	5065	3.2	16.2	68.6	7.8	4.2	2.5	3.3	538.4	540.7	537.7	507.8	461.0	469.9	525.6
Slovenia	5337	4972	3.9	16.3	66.2	10.4	3.2	4.8	2.0	529.3	545.7	522.8	501.5	482.1	493.1	509.6
South Africa	14657	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	301.6	.
Spain	4094	2516	5.1	18.2	67.8	7.6	1.3	37.9	1.3	503.4	535.2	522.0	490.7	499.3	499.6	500.8
Sweden	4394	3989	12.2	39.9	40.8	5.5	1.5	6.2	2.9	557.3	557.7	547.4	542.4	508.7	517.7	535.9
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3362	6.5	10.5	57.8	19.2	6.0	12.3	3.1	419.8	472.5	448.6	408.8	400.3	411.6	444.6
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	3962	5.5	19.7	58.1	11.6	5.0	18.6	1.9	500.8	522.2	510.0	491.8	478.0	473.9	487.9
Canada, Alberta	4243	3346	9.6	29.1	53.5	6.1	1.7	19.8	1.9	576.5	575.5	560.3	547.8	538.2	541.1	554.0
Canada, British Col	4150	3083	9.1	23.8	57.4	7.6	2.2	23.3	2.1	562.3	572.2	561.9	554.9	546.9	542.2	537.2
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3920	5.5	21.0	63.8	7.7	2.0	9.4	2.2	568.8	559.7	543.1	522.7	530.2	503.7	531.8
Canada, Ontario	3988	3398	9.5	23.8	57.7	6.9	2.1	10.5	3.4	569.4	568.7	552.9	552.6	537.5	536.5	545.4
Canada, Quebec	3748	3233	7.3	27.8	58.5	5.6	0.9	9.8	1.5	543.2	552.8	528.4	522.7	519.4	507.6	522.2
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	921	14.6	37.6	44.1	3.2	0.4	33.8	1.2	557.8	559.3	549.8	533.0	516.5	541.1	556.6
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1570	3.4	24.1	65.1	4.8	2.5	9.4	2.5	511.9	550.9	542.7	519.0	521.2	527.2	539.9

Question: Index of Early Home Literacy Activities  
Location: Derived (ASDHEHLA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	2.					NOT	2.		3.		NOT
			1. HIGH	MEDIUM	3. LOW	MISSING	ADMINIS	1. HIGH	MEDIUM	3. LOW	MISSING	ADMINIS	
			%	%	%	%	%	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	
Austria	5067	4780	51.7	37.2	11.1	5.6	0.0	552.2	531.9	510.3	509.1	.	
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4318	40.8	41.1	18.1	3.9	0.0	560.5	544.3	530.3	514.9	.	
Belgium (French)	4552	4051	52.4	36.2	11.4	11.5	0.0	513.1	493.1	475.5	484.8	.	
Bulgaria	3863	3684	57.2	26.0	16.7	4.6	0.0	562.1	539.9	524.4	484.4	.	
Chinese Taipei	4589	4326	31.2	45.9	22.9	6.0	0.0	556.5	535.4	515.1	503.9	.	
Denmark	4001	3725	52.3	36.2	11.5	6.5	0.0	558.1	540.6	528.6	517.1	.	
England	4036	1878	83.6	14.3	2.1	53.9	0.0	567.8	533.9	478.8	521.0	.	
France	4404	3998	58.8	32.9	8.3	9.4	0.0	533.4	515.5	500.0	491.3	.	
Georgia	4402	4016	65.6	26.3	8.1	8.8	0.0	480.8	461.3	457.7	440.0	.	
Germany	7899	6785	56.7	34.2	9.1	13.8	0.0	558.0	551.2	531.1	512.2	.	
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4460	26.0	45.0	29.0	5.3	0.0	578.3	563.3	558.1	532.3	.	
Hungary	4068	3675	68.5	26.1	5.4	10.7	0.0	559.9	540.9	524.8	532.9	.	
Iceland	3673	2779	56.0	34.9	9.1	24.5	0.0	527.0	506.0	492.1	492.5	.	
Indonesia	4774	4554	43.9	37.0	19.1	4.6	0.0	418.2	403.7	382.8	376.6	.	
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5174	25.0	37.7	37.3	4.5	0.0	454.1	432.0	390.5	397.4	.	
Israel	3908	2405	72.7	22.3	5.0	38.1	0.0	525.9	531.1	531.2	488.3	.	
Italy	3581	3326	65.4	27.6	7.0	6.9	0.0	560.6	545.4	530.9	512.9	.	
Kuwait	3958	2850	48.4	38.9	12.8	27.9	0.0	355.3	326.5	310.8	309.2	.	
Latvia	4162	3889	60.0	32.9	7.0	6.7	0.0	550.4	532.2	526.3	515.3	.	
Lithuania	4701	4491	55.0	35.6	9.5	4.3	0.0	544.6	531.4	523.0	518.1	.	
Luxembourg	5101	4661	47.0	36.4	16.6	8.6	0.0	573.6	553.3	535.5	528.6	.	
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3686	67.4	26.9	5.7	8.3	0.0	459.6	430.6	414.3	367.2	.	
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3864	46.3	36.3	17.4	3.6	0.0	513.3	493.5	479.7	488.6	.	
Morocco	3249	3087	13.2	30.9	55.9	4.8	0.0	356.6	340.4	305.8	310.0	.	
Netherlands	4156	2843	63.8	30.2	6.1	33.2	0.0	561.2	546.8	543.8	529.7	.	
New Zealand	6256	3952	73.9	21.7	4.4	35.5	0.0	559.9	518.6	501.5	501.5	.	
Norway	3837	3509	48.8	40.6	10.6	7.6	0.0	508.6	494.6	484.7	469.0	.	
Poland	4854	4675	61.9	32.4	5.8	3.6	0.0	531.7	505.9	491.2	475.3	.	
Qatar	6680	4478	36.4	45.1	18.5	33.2	0.0	372.4	356.9	340.3	341.2	.	
Romania	4273	4122	51.1	30.3	18.6	3.6	0.0	518.3	483.2	426.5	459.6	.	
Russian Federation	4720	4638	75.4	20.5	4.2	1.8	0.0	572.8	548.2	520.4	518.8	.	
Scotland	3775	1946	84.5	13.7	1.8	48.4	0.0	547.3	521.6	498.0	510.8	.	
Singapore	6390	6199	38.3	41.7	20.0	2.9	0.0	580.8	552.8	534.5	505.3	.	
Slovak Republic	5380	5180	64.5	30.3	5.2	3.4	0.0	542.1	523.7	475.0	469.1	.	
Slovenia	5337	5016	63.6	31.2	5.2	6.1	0.0	532.1	509.7	502.8	489.2	.	
South Africa	14657	12285	48.7	40.4	10.9	16.1	0.0	325.5	285.0	276.9	289.9	.	
Spain	4094	2533	67.6	26.4	5.9	38.5	0.0	529.6	506.2	487.3	499.1	.	
Sweden	4394	4087	46.4	39.8	13.9	6.8	0.0	561.2	547.3	532.3	516.2	.	
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3447	66.6	27.1	6.3	13.1	0.0	457.1	415.8	363.1	406.6	.	
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	539.9	.	
International Avg.	4864	4189	54.8	32.6	12.6	15.9	0.0	515.9	494.7	475.3	471.7	.	
Canada, Alberta	4243	3386	70.0	25.1	4.9	20.6	0.0	572.8	553.6	515.8	540.9	.	
Canada, British Col	4150	3147	70.9	23.4	5.7	24.0	0.0	570.5	546.8	539.2	541.8	.	
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	4001	77.3	19.7	2.9	9.9	0.0	552.9	523.4	510.1	505.5	.	
Canada, Ontario	3988	3502	71.4	23.2	5.4	11.4	0.0	564.6	540.1	539.1	537.2	.	
Canada, Quebec	3748	3265	63.6	30.1	6.2	10.5	0.0	544.1	522.6	517.1	506.7	.	
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	936	57.5	33.5	9.0	33.9	0.0	565.8	540.3	528.7	541.1	.	
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1590	49.8	42.1	8.1	10.2	0.0	552.0	534.8	521.2	525.2	.	

Question: Highest Level of Education of Either Parent  
Location: Derived (ASDHEDUP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	2.POST-SECONDARY BUT NOT UNIVERSITY							5.SOME PRIMARY / LOWER SEC., OR NO SCHOOL							2.POST-SECONDARY BUT NOT UNIVERSITY							5.SOME PRIMARY / LOWER SEC., OR NO SCHOOL						
			1.UNIVERSITY %	UNIVERSITY %	3.UPPER SECONDARY %	4.LOWER SECONDARY %	5.SOME PRIMARY / LOWER SEC., OR NO SCHOOL %	MISSING %	NOT ADMINISTERED %	1.UNIVERSITY Mean	UNIVERSITY Mean	3.UPPER SECONDARY Mean	4.LOWER SECONDARY Mean	5.SOME PRIMARY / LOWER SEC., OR NO SCHOOL Mean	MISSING Mean	NOT ADMINISTERED Mean	1.UNIVERSITY Mean	UNIVERSITY Mean	3.UPPER SECONDARY Mean	4.LOWER SECONDARY Mean	5.SOME PRIMARY / LOWER SEC., OR NO SCHOOL Mean	MISSING Mean	NOT ADMINISTERED Mean							
Austria	5067	4724	13.9	22.1	59.2	4.3	0.5	6.6	0.0	575.3	548.2	534.5	488.2	470.4	500.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4111	31.5	27.1	29.6	9.9	1.9	9.0	0.0	572.0	558.6	534.6	511.6	506.7	516.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Belgium (French)	4552	3875	9.9	48.2	23.2	14.0	4.7	15.2	0.0	538.7	518.3	491.1	467.0	455.7	476.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Bulgaria	3863	3670	25.0	5.6	49.2	13.7	6.6	5.1	0.0	593.5	563.8	541.2	516.9	512.6	486.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Chinese Taipei	4589	4384	21.3	21.5	44.3	10.6	2.4	4.7	0.0	572.8	550.3	524.4	503.6	487.6	498.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Denmark	4001	3346	49.3	29.8	10.1	7.2	3.6	16.2	0.0	564.7	547.0	539.2	515.6	495.7	523.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
England	4036	1771	37.8	3.3	41.4	11.7	5.7	56.2	0.0	594.2	567.0	556.3	519.0	493.3	521.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
France	4404	3809	25.6	15.6	45.6	8.8	4.5	13.6	0.0	560.9	541.8	514.1	490.3	481.4	488.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Georgia	4402	4020	47.7	23.6	24.5	3.0	1.2	8.0	0.0	497.6	458.8	441.4	431.2	517.1	447.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Germany	7899	5911	17.1	10.2	37.3	33.4	2.1	23.2	0.0	588.7	580.4	557.6	529.5	486.3	525.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4536	19.2	12.2	34.7	22.2	11.6	3.8	0.0	579.7	575.4	563.6	560.3	543.9	532.9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Hungary	4068	3547	25.2	19.9	42.3	11.6	1.1	14.0	0.0	597.9	572.0	541.1	487.2	476.1	527.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Iceland	3673	2762	45.1	21.7	22.5	10.4	0.4	24.9	0.0	536.3	508.2	502.5	482.7	466.9	491.9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Indonesia	4774	4489	6.2	4.1	24.1	19.9	45.7	5.8	0.0	476.0	444.3	427.9	404.9	382.3	382.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5199	8.8	4.5	19.2	32.5	35.0	4.1	0.0	507.7	479.9	461.0	420.1	375.4	379.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Israel	3908	2214	40.4	19.1	29.1	7.2	4.2	42.6	0.0	570.5	540.7	503.8	431.1	456.8	488.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Italy	3581	3335	15.8	7.8	42.3	31.6	2.5	6.3	0.0	585.8	554.0	558.3	536.4	500.2	514.7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Kuwait	3958	2852	36.7	18.0	26.1	14.6	4.5	27.7	0.0	371.6	348.2	308.8	304.8	288.6	311.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Latvia	4162	3769	17.7	63.0	14.4	4.5	0.4	9.8	0.0	568.0	542.6	526.6	506.0	516.3	521.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Lithuania	4701	4486	27.3	39.2	30.1	3.2	0.2	4.5	0.0	567.8	536.0	516.3	508.8	449.7	523.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Luxembourg	5101	4207	19.1	15.8	21.8	35.0	8.3	17.5	0.0	593.8	582.8	573.9	539.3	521.8	531.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3417	11.5	11.2	53.6	19.2	4.5	14.8	0.0	518.6	500.5	462.7	388.5	351.9	375.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3810	20.1	34.8	1.5	32.9	10.7	4.8	0.0	528.5	505.2	476.5	487.3	478.2	484.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Morocco	3249	2826	5.6	7.8	8.0	19.6	59.0	13.3	0.0	417.9	363.6	360.7	329.4	307.1	298.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Netherlands	4156	2627	46.6	3.1	34.2	15.3	0.7	38.9	0.0	573.9	558.5	546.4	537.2	500.2	530.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
New Zealand	6256	3859	32.4	38.1	19.6	8.2	1.6	37.0	0.0	576.9	549.9	532.4	496.6	463.0	501.5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Norway	3837	3412	48.7	29.3	18.1	3.6	0.3	10.3	0.0	518.5	493.5	477.3	455.7	430.5	470.5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Poland	4854	4707	19.4	8.6	33.2	34.7	4.1	2.9	0.0	563.9	540.5	527.3	490.3	466.7	491.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Qatar	6680	4330	45.3	10.0	21.3	11.5	11.9	35.4	0.0	384.8	375.4	341.9	318.0	321.5	342.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Romania	4273	4047	8.7	13.5	48.9	21.8	7.2	5.7	0.0	568.4	507.9	506.6	451.3	388.2	454.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Russian Federation	4720	4580	38.0	48.7	8.8	4.3	0.2	2.9	0.0	589.6	556.0	546.3	502.5	523.1	538.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Scotland	3775	1761	31.8	21.1	32.4	5.1	9.7	53.1	0.0	580.1	542.3	530.7	509.5	508.9	511.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Singapore	6390	6095	22.5	26.4	32.4	11.8	6.9	4.3	0.0	603.0	573.7	547.2	524.5	497.0	505.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Slovak Republic	5380	5057	19.2	10.8	64.0	4.9	1.0	5.7	0.0	577.0	543.7	528.8	440.0	379.7	481.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Slovenia	5337	4977	24.0	14.6	55.4	5.4	0.6	6.7	0.0	563.1	533.4	510.2	467.5	427.7	494.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
South Africa	14657	8782	16.9	6.9	35.2	14.8	26.2	38.7	0.0	450.0	365.7	314.6	276.7	259.8	270.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Spain	4094	2437	30.0	12.2	27.1	25.5	5.3	41.2	0.0	551.5	528.9	523.2	496.4	477.8	497.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Sweden	4394	3709	34.2	36.6	21.9	6.8	0.4	15.8	0.0	575.7	551.9	538.0	512.6	476.2	524.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3089	9.5	27.9	36.6	11.2	14.9	22.6	0.0	518.5	470.7	433.6	399.4	390.9	414.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	539.9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
International Avg.	4864	3963	25.8	20.4	31.4	14.5	8.0	19.3	0.0	545.5	517.4	498.0	467.6	449.6	472.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Canada, Alberta	4243	3295	38.8	39.3	15.8	3.8	2.3	22.8	0.0	582.2	560.2	549.5	538.4	541.5	541.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Canada, British Col	4150	3041	40.8	39.0	15.9	2.4	1.9	26.1	0.0	579.7	557.0	551.7	523.0	536.1	540.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3908	35.1	42.6	16.3	4.0	2.0	11.8	0.0	571.3	541.3	525.3	507.8	485.3	505.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Canada, Ontario	3988	3410	41.1	37.1	18.3	2.0	1.6	13.7	0.0	574.7	554.8	536.1	543.3	522.7	532.5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Canada, Quebec	3748	3096	41.8	38.3	13.3	4.1	2.5	15.4	0.0	556.1	529.4	517.9	499.5	500.7	510.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	928	43.9	23.3	22.4	10.1	0.4	34.4	0.0	570.1	544.4	547.9	521.4	465.8	541.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1537	46.8	29.6	18.5	4.8	0.4	13.5	0.0	559.1	538.5	524.1	483.3	531.1	525.5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.							

Question: Parents' Employment Situations  
Location: Derived (ASDHPEMP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.BOTH FULL-TIME %	2.AT LEAST ONE FULL TIME %	3.BOTH LESS THAN FULL TIME %	4.OTHER %	NOT ADMINIS TERED %	OMITTED %	1.BOTH FULL-TIME Mean	2.AT LEAST ONE FULL TIME Mean	3.BOTH LESS THAN FULL TIME Mean	4.OTHER Mean	NOT ADMINIS TERED Mean	OMITTED Mean
Austria	5067	4473	22.6	71.1	1.9	4.4	0.0	11.6	542.8	543.1	525.8	517.1	.	513.4
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4091	36.5	54.3	1.5	7.7	0.0	8.9	550.8	552.6	543.9	527.3	.	518.5
Belgium (French)	4552	3657	34.5	54.0	4.6	7.0	0.0	20.0	518.2	503.9	471.8	474.3	.	477.1
Bulgaria	3863	3467	50.4	30.2	14.6	4.7	0.0	11.7	569.2	541.2	514.5	541.9	.	514.0
Chinese Taipei	4589	4168	49.0	34.4	4.8	11.7	0.0	9.6	546.3	538.9	519.0	516.0	.	502.5
Denmark	4001	3624	60.2	33.4	0.7	5.7	0.0	9.2	552.1	549.0	521.5	524.0	.	517.3
England	4036	1774	24.1	68.3	1.8	5.7	0.0	56.5	570.2	564.8	563.2	524.2	.	520.8
France	4404	3710	40.3	51.1	2.7	5.9	0.0	15.6	536.5	525.0	497.7	498.6	.	490.4
Georgia	4402	3292	12.9	37.2	35.7	14.3	0.0	26.3	494.3	484.4	463.2	468.8	.	456.7
Germany	7899	6083	12.4	77.1	4.5	6.1	0.0	22.0	546.9	558.5	535.0	539.9	.	521.7
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4266	37.9	49.7	4.1	8.3	0.0	9.5	570.3	565.2	550.5	557.5	.	545.2
Hungary	4068	3450	52.1	37.7	3.7	6.5	0.0	17.1	567.1	555.3	492.5	524.9	.	520.7
Iceland	3673	2701	53.2	43.8	1.5	1.5	0.0	26.6	521.2	513.2	521.2	502.7	.	491.8
Indonesia	4774	3185	18.9	49.7	19.6	11.8	0.0	33.1	412.9	409.0	404.2	392.9	.	400.4
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	3849	8.4	52.8	9.3	29.5	0.0	30.8	460.1	436.0	414.8	405.5	.	407.1
Israel	3908	2079	44.1	41.7	5.4	8.8	0.0	46.2	562.3	526.9	465.9	481.9	.	485.9
Italy	3581	3058	30.6	55.7	3.6	10.1	0.0	14.5	564.3	552.6	549.3	551.8	.	524.5
Kuwait	3958	2526	27.3	49.1	6.6	17.1	0.0	36.2	362.3	331.0	352.3	323.3	.	313.9
Latvia	4162	3687	50.8	38.5	2.9	7.8	0.0	12.9	548.9	540.9	521.7	534.4	.	520.9
Lithuania	4701	4240	48.6	35.0	3.9	12.5	0.0	10.8	548.2	536.8	515.4	523.3	.	513.9
Luxembourg	5101	4317	21.2	70.3	2.5	6.0	0.0	15.4	548.1	567.9	520.8	551.0	.	533.5
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	2969	23.7	37.8	29.3	9.3	0.0	25.7	496.1	451.0	444.9	443.9	.	393.7
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3386	21.2	30.0	36.2	12.6	0.0	15.2	513.6	507.1	486.8	504.2	.	494.8
Morocco	3249	2248	11.0	59.8	5.0	24.2	0.0	32.8	362.6	341.4	259.6	315.3	.	300.6
Netherlands	4156	2669	4.7	81.8	5.9	7.6	0.0	37.3	546.7	556.9	571.1	544.5	.	531.8
New Zealand	6256	3623	28.9	62.3	1.7	7.2	0.0	40.9	549.4	554.5	536.7	527.0	.	504.2
Norway	3837	3396	51.0	44.4	0.7	3.8	0.0	10.6	505.3	499.4	470.9	464.8	.	474.0
Poland	4854	4457	48.0	41.8	6.6	3.5	0.0	8.2	534.5	514.8	501.2	489.6	.	485.1
Qatar	6680	3612	20.4	48.8	14.5	16.4	0.0	46.1	381.3	364.7	357.3	337.0	.	342.9
Romania	4273	3836	37.9	33.2	9.1	19.7	0.0	11.9	522.9	495.7	444.8	460.0	.	453.4
Russian Federation	4720	4425	48.4	40.0	5.5	6.1	0.0	6.4	574.5	565.0	533.4	543.4	.	538.3
Scotland	3775	1820	29.9	61.9	2.3	5.9	0.0	52.1	548.0	548.3	531.5	496.3	.	511.4
Singapore	6390	5855	41.0	50.5	2.3	6.1	0.0	8.1	570.6	558.5	527.5	545.3	.	516.5
Slovak Republic	5380	4889	62.2	29.1	5.4	3.4	0.0	9.4	547.1	535.4	446.1	514.1	.	470.0
Slovenia	5337	4913	74.7	22.5	1.5	1.2	0.0	8.1	530.3	508.1	487.9	495.6	.	491.2
South Africa	14657	6720	22.3	46.9	15.2	15.6	0.0	53.1	434.1	335.6	271.9	288.3	.	267.3
Spain	4094	2303	36.2	50.4	3.4	10.0	0.0	44.5	531.9	522.8	488.0	520.1	.	497.4
Sweden	4394	3928	43.9	51.4	3.0	1.7	0.0	10.4	556.4	551.0	536.6	517.2	.	522.5
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3127	39.3	49.0	5.2	6.5	0.0	21.7	466.9	431.6	394.2	444.7	.	404.0
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	100.0	.	.	.	.	.	539.9
International Avg.	4864	3689	35.4	48.1	7.4	9.1	0.0	24.7	519.6	506.1	480.9	485.5	.	475.7
Canada, Alberta	4243	3334	40.4	55.3	0.7	3.7	0.0	21.9	560.4	571.0	541.1	550.0	.	540.1
Canada, British Col	4150	3030	38.6	54.4	1.6	5.5	0.0	26.7	560.3	568.5	560.4	550.0	.	541.3
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3860	47.8	46.2	1.6	4.4	0.0	12.9	550.4	546.5	528.6	511.2	.	510.2
Canada, Ontario	3988	3398	51.0	43.9	1.1	4.0	0.0	14.1	559.9	561.4	541.0	521.4	.	533.2
Canada, Quebec	3748	3141	54.4	39.8	1.5	4.2	0.0	13.8	538.9	536.9	533.9	500.2	.	511.1
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	907	56.9	39.1	1.6	2.4	0.0	36.1	556.1	555.4	515.4	549.1	.	540.0
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1532	48.2	46.1	1.1	4.5	0.0	13.1	548.3	542.1	513.0	515.1	.	520.3

Question: Parents' Occupational Level  
Location: Derived (ASDHOCCP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.PROFE SSIONAL %	2.SMALL BUSINES S OWNER %	3.CLERI CAL %	4.SKILL ED WORKER %	5.GENER AL LABORER %	6.NEVER WORKED OUTSIDE HOME %	7.NOT APPLICA BLE %	MISSING %	NOT ADMINIS TERED %
Austria	5067	4601	19.0	13.6	44.7	15.5	3.7	0.6	3.0	8.8	0.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4215	43.2	13.6	24.5	11.9	3.9	0.5	2.3	6.3	0.0
Belgium (French)	4552	3845	36.9	9.4	27.8	13.3	4.0	2.9	5.6	15.9	0.0
Bulgaria	3863	3613	27.6	10.0	19.0	17.2	15.1	3.5	7.7	6.7	0.0
Chinese Taipei	4589	4355	34.4	17.4	19.3	18.1	3.8	1.2	5.9	5.4	0.0
Denmark	4001	3675	53.1	10.1	22.6	8.9	2.4	0.5	2.4	7.9	0.0
England	4036	1842	58.2	10.5	15.6	8.8	1.9	0.9	4.0	54.7	0.0
France	4404	3858	39.0	10.6	23.1	15.9	4.3	1.1	6.1	12.2	0.0
Georgia	4402	4054	29.4	10.4	13.8	16.5	3.7	16.6	9.6	8.0	0.0
Germany	7899	6567	27.7	12.3	40.4	12.4	1.9	0.7	4.6	16.6	0.0
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4523	31.0	12.1	27.5	15.9	6.0	3.2	4.4	4.1	0.0
Hungary	4068	3600	26.2	12.0	28.5	17.5	8.1	1.3	6.4	13.0	0.0
Iceland	3673	2761	52.3	11.7	20.8	9.3	3.6	0.0	2.3	24.9	0.0
Indonesia	4774	4001	4.7	9.2	13.0	36.8	25.7	7.2	3.4	15.9	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	4967	11.5	15.6	15.3	20.7	22.2	10.0	4.6	8.3	0.0
Israel	3908	2163	48.6	8.1	14.6	13.3	3.2	8.1	4.1	44.1	0.0
Italy	3581	3287	24.8	13.8	25.7	27.7	2.7	2.2	3.0	7.9	0.0
Kuwait	3958	2527	53.2	3.2	14.7	1.3	0.9	14.3	12.4	36.4	0.0
Latvia	4162	3847	35.3	7.8	25.5	16.3	7.6	0.5	6.9	8.2	0.0
Lithuania	4701	4462	29.5	7.3	30.6	17.1	8.2	1.2	6.2	5.3	0.0
Luxembourg	5101	4488	28.5	8.0	34.9	16.8	4.3	2.5	5.1	12.0	0.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3403	17.7	14.0	21.9	20.9	11.2	11.1	3.3	15.1	0.0
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3825	22.3	7.4	19.3	22.5	12.8	3.9	11.8	4.8	0.0
Morocco	3249	3009	20.6	16.4	11.3	33.8	4.8	6.1	7.0	7.5	0.0
Netherlands	4156	2812	48.9	14.4	24.9	7.7	1.4	0.4	2.4	33.9	0.0
New Zealand	6256	3747	50.0	13.5	18.6	11.0	2.8	1.0	3.1	38.9	0.0
Norway	3837	3458	56.7	10.1	18.5	10.3	1.6	0.6	2.2	8.6	0.0
Poland	4854	4622	33.9	10.6	13.3	34.1	2.8	2.3	3.0	4.6	0.0
Qatar	6680	4218	43.2	4.5	13.4	3.6	0.5	16.3	18.4	37.1	0.0
Romania	4273	4056	11.8	7.1	18.3	33.9	10.2	9.7	9.0	5.4	0.0
Russian Federation	4720	4655	37.6	4.5	32.9	14.4	4.6	1.2	4.8	1.3	0.0
Scotland	3775	1918	55.8	7.4	21.7	8.1	3.8	0.8	2.4	49.1	0.0
Singapore	6390	6077	44.2	13.2	22.4	11.0	2.4	1.8	5.0	4.4	0.0
Slovak Republic	5380	5071	29.9	12.0	25.6	19.9	3.8	1.6	7.1	5.7	0.0
Slovenia	5337	4828	38.1	8.3	30.8	15.8	2.6	0.6	3.8	9.7	0.0
South Africa	14657	7586	27.6	10.9	16.6	14.2	9.9	12.4	8.5	46.4	0.0
Spain	4094	2422	36.7	13.3	19.9	17.9	8.0	1.8	2.5	41.7	0.0
Sweden	4394	3984	56.9	10.7	22.6	6.9	0.8	0.7	1.4	9.0	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3135	26.5	11.5	24.8	20.1	11.2	3.1	2.8	21.6	0.0
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0
International Avg.	4864	3951	35.2	10.7	22.5	16.3	6.0	4.0	5.3	19.2	0.0
Canada, Alberta	4243	3362	56.3	14.9	16.4	7.3	2.4	0.6	2.1	21.2	0.0
Canada, British Col	4150	3080	51.3	16.2	19.2	8.0	2.7	0.6	2.0	25.4	0.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3915	52.3	9.3	23.5	9.4	2.6	0.4	2.5	11.7	0.0
Canada, Ontario	3988	3431	53.0	11.7	18.4	10.2	3.3	0.4	3.0	13.2	0.0
Canada, Quebec	3748	3170	54.9	9.8	19.2	9.2	2.3	1.0	3.7	13.1	0.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	929	51.2	10.8	21.3	10.5	3.4	.	2.8	34.5	0.0
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1560	56.5	9.1	18.2	10.0	2.6	0.5	3.1	11.4	0.0

Question: Parents' Occupational Level  
Location: Derived (ASDHOCCP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.PROFE SSIONAL Mean	2.SMALL BUSINES S OWNER Mean	3.CLERI CAL Mean	4.SKILL ED WORKER Mean	5.GENER AL LABORER Mean	6.NEVER WORKED OUTSIDE HOME Mean	7.NOT APPLICA BLE Mean	MISSING Mean	NOT ADMINIS TERED Mean
Austria	5067	4601	569.7	544.5	541.7	521.2	504.2	502.4	516.1	501.2	.
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4215	566.6	547.7	542.8	522.8	512.8	502.1	524.2	509.9	.
Belgium (French)	4552	3845	533.1	500.0	499.0	472.9	461.8	455.4	472.4	477.1	.
Bulgaria	3863	3613	584.9	561.2	555.1	529.3	518.9	533.5	519.8	497.9	.
Chinese Taipei	4589	4355	559.9	532.1	537.2	511.5	513.6	482.5	529.1	498.9	.
Denmark	4001	3675	564.7	535.2	538.0	516.6	515.4	488.0	511.2	520.5	.
England	4036	1842	579.5	553.2	544.5	528.8	503.3	487.8	525.9	520.5	.
France	4404	3858	552.1	525.3	521.4	495.6	475.8	482.4	497.9	490.4	.
Georgia	4402	4054	502.1	476.8	458.1	459.5	457.0	447.9	471.3	448.5	.
Germany	7899	6567	581.9	553.7	552.2	524.1	504.4	491.6	518.9	514.2	.
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4523	573.3	561.1	564.8	561.3	554.4	555.9	560.9	529.8	.
Hungary	4068	3600	594.1	562.6	550.6	533.7	502.0	474.0	533.5	526.9	.
Iceland	3673	2761	531.3	505.1	502.9	495.9	478.7	478.3	508.8	492.5	.
Indonesia	4774	4001	462.4	421.7	447.3	393.4	394.2	397.8	415.3	390.1	.
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	4967	498.5	428.1	447.6	411.6	391.3	391.4	422.1	391.7	.
Israel	3908	2163	568.0	535.1	525.9	486.0	478.2	438.1	496.0	487.7	.
Italy	3581	3287	574.6	556.5	557.7	538.3	526.1	522.6	543.8	518.7	.
Kuwait	3958	2527	359.8	342.4	319.9	331.5	337.8	308.9	318.0	312.7	.
Latvia	4162	3847	561.7	561.0	538.9	523.4	515.8	475.9	526.7	514.6	.
Lithuania	4701	4462	563.2	542.1	536.0	520.8	506.6	489.1	522.7	518.3	.
Luxembourg	5101	4488	591.9	556.6	563.1	528.0	519.2	525.3	550.2	526.2	.
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3403	505.3	465.0	479.9	431.7	415.2	394.4	449.0	374.7	.
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3825	517.9	509.2	507.9	488.6	486.0	467.1	499.5	487.8	.
Morocco	3249	3009	353.9	331.2	357.5	299.1	295.8	311.4	316.1	304.5	.
Netherlands	4156	2812	569.4	549.0	547.0	528.0	523.7	517.8	533.7	529.9	.
New Zealand	6256	3747	568.9	552.6	535.6	523.0	499.6	479.6	498.7	502.3	.
Norway	3837	3458	515.2	478.3	491.3	470.2	449.9	465.3	487.2	472.0	.
Poland	4854	4622	545.3	521.2	519.2	505.2	490.3	467.7	506.4	483.3	.
Qatar	6680	4218	381.3	347.0	362.4	338.7	273.6	340.8	338.2	341.4	.
Romania	4273	4056	555.5	529.5	516.0	492.3	455.6	421.7	434.6	463.7	.
Russian Federation	4720	4655	583.2	572.8	564.6	543.3	529.8	511.5	532.4	536.7	.
Scotland	3775	1918	564.6	529.8	525.1	501.9	496.3	505.8	489.0	510.6	.
Singapore	6390	6077	587.7	554.3	545.0	522.9	513.2	522.4	535.5	500.1	.
Slovak Republic	5380	5071	565.6	542.0	534.0	519.3	462.3	429.5	488.6	480.6	.
Slovenia	5337	4828	553.3	522.0	517.6	489.7	481.1	444.9	498.1	488.8	.
South Africa	14657	7586	398.7	353.1	329.9	288.9	282.5	261.1	293.5	269.6	.
Spain	4094	2422	545.6	523.0	520.2	506.5	487.6	487.6	493.0	497.0	.
Sweden	4394	3984	566.4	537.4	537.2	524.2	532.2	479.2	528.4	517.8	.
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3135	486.0	447.7	447.7	419.3	387.4	407.7	424.8	406.8	.
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	539.9	.
International Avg.	4864	3951	534.3	506.8	504.7	482.0	467.5	457.6	482.9	472.4	.
Canada, Alberta	4243	3362	576.2	561.8	553.9	543.0	528.8	519.6	535.0	539.9	.
Canada, British Col	4150	3080	577.7	557.2	547.2	547.7	539.8	529.2	534.3	540.7	.
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3915	562.8	536.0	532.0	524.7	505.9	496.7	515.0	506.4	.
Canada, Ontario	3988	3431	573.2	543.3	547.1	539.5	528.6	537.1	512.4	536.7	.
Canada, Quebec	3748	3170	550.6	519.7	519.6	525.2	515.5	505.3	507.4	509.3	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	929	564.5	554.4	548.0	536.3	507.0	.	530.8	541.1	.
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1560	558.7	541.6	520.4	508.3	519.8	427.0	532.0	523.9	.



Question: Index of Parents' Attitudes Toward Reading  
Location: Derived (ASDHPATR)

Country	Sample	Valid N	2.					NOT	2.		3.		NOT
			1. HIGH %	MEDIUM %	3. LOW %	MISSING %	ADMINIS TERED %	1. HIGH Mean	MEDIUM Mean	3. LOW Mean	MISSING Mean	ADMINIS TERED Mean	
Austria	5067	4659	55.7	34.8	9.5	7.9	0.0	555.2	525.1	516.8	506.0	.	
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4259	49.1	38.1	12.9	5.3	0.0	561.9	538.1	529.1	518.6	.	
Belgium (French)	4552	3929	52.6	40.7	6.7	14.0	0.0	517.6	488.6	474.5	479.7	.	
Bulgaria	3863	3517	44.1	37.5	18.4	9.3	0.0	573.2	535.1	534.9	500.2	.	
Chinese Taipei	4589	4294	38.8	57.7	3.5	6.7	0.0	547.6	531.4	519.7	509.0	.	
Denmark	4001	3705	69.9	24.6	5.5	6.9	0.0	557.4	531.0	513.4	517.7	.	
England	4036	1839	70.5	24.0	5.5	54.9	0.0	574.2	531.8	530.5	521.3	.	
France	4404	3917	50.6	44.3	5.1	11.2	0.0	540.5	512.4	493.9	489.4	.	
Georgia	4402	3670	40.9	54.3	4.8	15.8	0.0	488.5	465.5	432.2	457.5	.	
Germany	7899	6572	60.1	32.5	7.3	15.9	0.0	567.3	537.1	516.6	514.8	.	
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4401	28.7	65.2	6.0	6.5	0.0	575.3	561.9	561.9	538.0	.	
Hungary	4068	3592	68.0	28.1	4.0	12.9	0.0	567.5	528.3	523.5	524.6	.	
Iceland	3673	2731	63.7	31.4	4.9	25.8	0.0	526.1	503.0	486.0	492.5	.	
Indonesia	4774	4426	26.8	70.5	2.7	7.2	0.0	420.3	401.4	375.1	391.6	.	
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5075	43.3	51.7	5.0	6.2	0.0	440.6	410.3	376.6	409.1	.	
Israel	3908	2330	55.2	38.8	6.0	39.9	0.0	549.0	502.5	511.6	488.0	.	
Italy	3581	3164	54.9	36.3	8.8	11.4	0.0	569.9	539.8	528.6	521.5	.	
Kuwait	3958	2684	45.2	49.2	5.6	32.0	0.0	353.0	329.6	327.4	309.6	.	
Latvia	4162	3737	57.0	36.7	6.3	10.6	0.0	551.0	534.6	524.1	520.6	.	
Lithuania	4701	4345	50.7	43.1	6.2	7.6	0.0	549.1	528.6	524.2	516.2	.	
Luxembourg	5101	4470	53.3	37.9	8.7	12.4	0.0	577.3	543.3	535.0	532.2	.	
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3508	54.4	42.1	3.4	12.7	0.0	479.0	419.2	404.7	381.5	.	
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3654	34.0	58.6	7.4	8.5	0.0	514.4	495.4	480.9	490.1	.	
Morocco	3249	2865	37.1	52.8	10.1	12.4	0.0	340.1	313.3	315.6	316.4	.	
Netherlands	4156	2832	67.7	25.5	6.8	33.3	0.0	563.4	542.4	529.6	530.0	.	
New Zealand	6256	3901	66.1	28.2	5.7	36.4	0.0	561.7	526.3	509.9	502.0	.	
Norway	3837	3460	71.3	23.7	5.1	8.9	0.0	508.2	484.8	470.6	470.1	.	
Poland	4854	4432	56.3	39.3	4.4	8.8	0.0	535.6	507.9	486.4	486.7	.	
Qatar	6680	4322	43.2	50.5	6.3	35.5	0.0	375.5	347.4	346.3	342.4	.	
Romania	4273	3917	38.0	48.0	14.0	7.6	0.0	528.1	479.5	428.1	474.3	.	
Russian Federation	4720	4377	50.4	42.8	6.8	7.5	0.0	577.4	557.6	538.7	545.8	.	
Scotland	3775	1910	70.2	23.5	6.3	49.5	0.0	552.3	524.8	505.0	511.6	.	
Singapore	6390	6091	39.5	54.5	6.0	4.5	0.0	574.8	551.1	555.8	506.0	.	
Slovak Republic	5380	4963	61.6	33.2	5.2	7.9	0.0	550.7	516.1	463.2	486.1	.	
Slovenia	5337	4929	54.8	41.0	4.2	7.8	0.0	538.0	508.6	507.5	484.6	.	
South Africa	14657	11390	36.5	59.6	3.9	22.0	0.0	358.3	276.0	291.0	283.7	.	
Spain	4094	2465	60.9	33.8	5.3	40.2	0.0	533.3	505.5	493.8	498.6	.	
Sweden	4394	4043	71.4	23.7	4.9	7.7	0.0	559.3	534.5	520.7	522.2	.	
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3309	64.8	31.4	3.9	17.1	0.0	454.2	418.9	406.9	408.0	.	
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	539.9	.	
International Avg.	4864	4043	52.8	40.8	6.5	18.7	0.0	519.7	489.5	476.7	476.0	.	
Canada, Alberta	4243	3379	67.3	27.3	5.4	20.8	0.0	573.4	550.9	539.0	540.2	.	
Canada, British Col	4150	3103	65.7	29.4	4.9	24.9	0.0	572.4	546.9	538.3	542.3	.	
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3973	66.9	26.6	6.5	10.5	0.0	557.5	524.4	514.9	507.0	.	
Canada, Ontario	3988	3438	62.0	31.6	6.4	12.7	0.0	566.3	544.0	543.5	537.1	.	
Canada, Quebec	3748	3221	65.1	27.4	7.5	11.7	0.0	544.8	523.4	509.2	507.5	.	
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	919	63.7	31.0	5.3	35.0	0.0	559.2	544.4	549.9	541.1	.	
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1560	69.3	24.8	5.8	11.7	0.0	551.2	525.6	516.3	523.4	.	

Question: Parents on Students' Early Literacy Skills  
Location: Derived (ASDHAIB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.VERY WELL %	2.MODER ATELY WELL %	3.NOT VERY WELL %	4.NOT AT ALL %	NOT ADMINIS TERED %	OMITTED %	1.VERY WELL Mean	2.MODER ATELY WELL Mean	3.NOT VERY WELL Mean	4.NOT AT ALL Mean	NOT ADMINIS TERED Mean	OMITTED Mean
Austria	5067	4765	18.3	31.2	33.5	17.1	0.0	6.0	547.6	540.2	538.3	535.6	.	509.3
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4261	11.3	29.4	34.4	24.9	0.0	5.2	557.8	545.3	547.6	548.7	.	523.2
Belgium (French)	4552	4027	27.0	37.1	26.4	9.5	0.0	12.0	510.1	499.9	497.3	497.7	.	484.4
Bulgaria	3863	3645	30.5	30.7	21.2	17.6	0.0	5.8	580.3	556.6	532.0	513.6	.	481.5
Chinese Taipei	4589	4379	43.5	45.1	9.9	1.5	0.0	4.8	556.3	525.9	506.8	504.4	.	504.4
Denmark	4001	3710	33.9	42.5	19.9	3.7	0.0	6.8	572.7	546.2	519.2	508.0	.	518.3
England	4036	1866	46.1	34.7	15.3	3.9	0.0	54.1	593.6	549.6	506.1	494.8	.	521.1
France	4404	3975	31.4	40.5	23.1	5.0	0.0	10.0	542.1	522.5	509.7	501.8	.	493.7
Georgia	4402	3899	24.4	28.0	25.5	22.2	0.0	11.3	491.7	478.8	467.5	458.4	.	441.6
Germany	7899	6748	15.3	32.2	34.0	18.5	0.0	14.2	564.0	551.6	550.9	550.6	.	514.6
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4503	51.6	41.9	5.7	0.8	0.0	4.3	583.7	551.8	514.5	481.7	.	527.5
Hungary	4068	3652	12.4	19.9	31.0	36.7	0.0	11.6	575.4	556.1	549.1	548.8	.	529.8
Iceland	3673	2769	24.6	31.0	32.2	12.2	0.0	24.7	554.4	515.6	501.7	480.1	.	493.3
Indonesia	4774	4454	17.2	50.9	22.2	9.6	0.0	7.0	542.9	415.5	385.6	369.3	.	382.9
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5096	24.8	29.2	20.9	25.1	0.0	5.8	445.8	426.6	420.8	392.4	.	410.3
Israel	3908	2372	55.1	26.5	13.4	5.0	0.0	38.9	528.8	520.3	537.6	541.2	.	487.5
Italy	3581	3311	22.2	38.1	27.0	12.7	0.0	7.5	571.7	555.2	546.2	540.0	.	514.2
Kuwait	3958	2810	44.4	28.3	19.8	7.5	0.0	28.7	373.1	319.2	302.3	299.2	.	310.4
Latvia	4162	3869	34.3	40.8	20.3	4.6	0.0	7.0	572.6	538.4	511.3	491.3	.	521.1
Lithuania	4701	4543	28.5	45.9	22.8	2.8	0.0	3.3	567.0	536.9	508.6	485.0	.	520.9
Luxembourg	5101	4561	20.8	37.0	29.8	12.4	0.0	10.6	570.5	555.1	560.1	559.4	.	530.9
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3634	51.9	31.1	13.1	3.9	0.0	9.4	462.9	442.3	433.2	413.2	.	362.5
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3840	28.8	34.9	25.5	10.8	0.0	4.1	518.9	501.9	486.2	479.3	.	488.9
Morocco	3249	3089	28.3	35.2	15.1	21.4	0.0	4.9	370.4	317.8	303.3	286.2	.	300.4
Netherlands	4156	2810	14.0	34.9	34.7	16.4	0.0	33.8	576.2	555.0	551.3	549.7	.	530.2
New Zealand	6256	3936	26.0	39.7	26.3	8.1	0.0	35.7	562.9	551.4	534.8	528.4	.	502.1
Norway	3837	3500	22.7	27.6	29.3	20.5	0.0	8.0	530.2	503.8	490.8	476.1	.	471.0
Poland	4854	4629	41.8	39.6	14.4	4.2	0.0	4.6	549.5	504.9	491.5	493.8	.	482.5
Qatar	6680	4440	48.3	29.2	17.6	4.8	0.0	33.7	386.3	345.3	317.7	317.5	.	342.7
Romania	4273	4068	23.0	30.1	25.3	21.6	0.0	4.9	532.8	505.5	484.3	432.5	.	467.1
Russian Federation	4720	4586	27.7	37.1	24.8	10.4	0.0	2.9	599.9	569.9	541.2	517.2	.	535.0
Scotland	3775	1940	19.3	44.9	25.2	10.6	0.0	48.5	557.5	546.0	530.7	527.5	.	511.4
Singapore	6390	6195	53.4	37.3	8.5	0.8	0.0	3.0	585.9	540.5	494.1	453.5	.	499.4
Slovak Republic	5380	5112	9.7	21.2	39.4	29.7	0.0	4.7	568.5	546.7	534.3	512.2	.	473.4
Slovenia	5337	5001	26.2	34.3	26.3	13.2	0.0	6.4	556.9	524.8	502.9	496.6	.	490.0
South Africa	14657	11935	45.5	35.4	15.4	3.7	0.0	18.6	324.5	293.4	291.6	258.2	.	282.3
Spain	4094	2521	51.1	34.9	11.1	2.9	0.0	39.0	537.5	510.2	489.3	486.9	.	499.0
Sweden	4394	4033	33.9	35.8	24.0	6.3	0.0	7.7	575.8	549.0	533.9	507.9	.	518.1
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3441	62.7	29.1	7.0	1.3	0.0	13.6	467.3	406.4	363.5	338.0	.	402.9
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	100.0	.	.	.	.	.	539.9
International Avg.	4864	4152	31.6	34.7	22.3	11.4	0.0	16.6	526.9	500.6	484.3	471.2	.	473.0
Canada, Alberta	4243	3379	26.1	39.2	27.3	7.4	0.0	20.8	588.1	565.2	550.6	535.5	.	541.6
Canada, British Col	4150	3130	28.5	39.6	25.0	7.0	0.0	24.4	581.8	563.1	548.2	543.4	.	541.6
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3991	30.0	41.7	23.6	4.8	0.0	10.0	573.3	544.6	521.3	505.0	.	506.1
Canada, Ontario	3988	3479	28.3	38.5	25.6	7.7	0.0	12.1	580.3	556.7	545.5	523.7	.	535.0
Canada, Quebec	3748	3257	22.4	36.2	30.3	11.1	0.0	10.8	550.1	539.7	528.9	514.8	.	507.7
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	928	25.2	31.3	29.9	13.7	0.0	34.4	579.2	558.5	541.7	523.9	.	541.2
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1586	24.4	27.3	29.4	19.0	0.0	10.4	566.4	550.7	525.7	524.8	.	525.1

Question: Index of Parents' Perceptions of School Environment  
Location: Derived (ASDHPPSE)

Country	Sample	Valid N	2.					NOT	2.					NOT
			1. HIGH %	MEDIUM %	3. LOW %	MISSING %	ADMINIS TERED %	1. HIGH Mean	MEDIUM Mean	3. LOW Mean	MISSING Mean	ADMINIS TERED Mean		
Austria	5067	4652	59.1	38.1	2.7	8.2	0.0	544.1	537.1	540.1	504.8	.		
Belgium (Flemish)	4479	4211	63.0	36.3	0.8	6.2	0.0	552.1	543.9	532.9	518.3	.		
Belgium (French)	4552	3849	56.2	42.6	1.3	15.8	0.0	505.1	500.0	478.3	484.1	.		
Bulgaria	3863	3545	69.3	29.7	0.9	8.4	0.0	550.6	553.9	541.9	498.4	.		
Chinese Taipei	4589	4247	51.6	47.8	0.6	7.6	0.0	539.1	535.6	519.4	511.7	.		
Denmark	4001	3654	70.2	28.0	1.8	8.1	0.0	551.9	542.2	528.8	518.6	.		
England	4036	1842	66.9	31.6	1.5	54.7	0.0	568.5	547.9	545.8	521.1	.		
France	4404	3774	51.8	46.7	1.5	14.5	0.0	526.0	525.4	502.9	499.4	.		
Georgia	4402	3836	69.9	29.3	0.7	11.6	0.0	473.0	473.9	472.5	452.5	.		
Germany	7899	6451	46.2	48.3	5.5	17.7	0.0	556.4	553.3	538.8	518.0	.		
Hong Kong SAR	4712	4472	39.2	58.8	2.0	5.0	0.0	569.0	564.2	538.4	532.7	.		
Hungary	4068	3580	56.1	40.3	3.6	13.3	0.0	556.2	551.8	540.7	531.5	.		
Iceland	3673	2715	45.2	52.3	2.5	26.2	0.0	514.6	518.6	508.7	493.9	.		
Indonesia	4774	4503	67.2	32.7	0.1	5.6	0.0	408.7	400.5	306.1	384.9	.		
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5411	5179	65.4	33.5	1.0	4.0	0.0	426.5	412.4	397.6	407.6	.		
Israel	3908	2344	55.1	42.0	2.9	39.5	0.0	526.9	527.9	533.4	489.4	.		
Italy	3581	3246	56.3	42.2	1.5	8.9	0.0	557.1	551.0	545.8	521.7	.		
Kuwait	3958	2747	52.3	42.0	5.7	30.4	0.0	346.3	332.4	321.9	310.2	.		
Latvia	4162	3761	43.7	53.6	2.7	10.1	0.0	547.1	540.3	528.2	523.0	.		
Lithuania	4701	4338	66.4	32.5	1.2	7.5	0.0	538.1	538.1	545.4	522.5	.		
Luxembourg	5101	4477	39.5	54.9	5.6	12.2	0.0	552.6	565.0	570.7	533.8	.		
Macedonia, Rep. of	4002	3569	70.7	28.3	1.0	11.0	0.0	450.9	446.3	470.4	382.4	.		
Moldova, Rep. of	4036	3709	66.0	33.1	0.8	7.1	0.0	503.7	493.6	502.5	493.5	.		
Morocco	3249	3058	59.0	38.2	2.8	5.6	0.0	325.4	320.2	330.3	306.7	.		
Netherlands	4156	2801	67.1	31.2	1.7	34.2	0.0	555.2	558.3	538.4	530.4	.		
New Zealand	6256	3917	67.5	30.5	2.0	35.9	0.0	551.3	543.9	522.1	501.9	.		
Norway	3837	3444	69.3	30.0	0.8	9.1	0.0	501.6	500.2	481.9	468.0	.		
Poland	4854	4540	61.2	37.7	1.1	6.3	0.0	522.4	520.9	502.3	486.3	.		
Qatar	6680	4509	51.6	44.2	4.2	32.7	0.0	366.1	352.9	329.0	342.6	.		
Romania	4273	4024	80.9	18.7	0.4	5.5	0.0	493.7	475.4	499.1	475.8	.		
Russian Federation	4720	4435	63.8	35.2	1.0	6.1	0.0	566.9	564.7	527.8	549.4	.		
Scotland	3775	1924	69.9	28.7	1.4	49.0	0.0	543.7	542.1	490.5	511.6	.		
Singapore	6390	6085	40.7	56.3	3.0	4.7	0.0	560.0	561.1	553.3	514.1	.		
Slovak Republic	5380	4954	63.0	35.9	1.1	7.5	0.0	531.0	539.3	508.4	494.3	.		
Slovenia	5337	4936	53.4	45.0	1.6	7.6	0.0	524.6	522.7	529.5	493.7	.		
South Africa	14657	11857	65.2	32.7	2.0	19.1	0.0	318.6	281.5	244.6	287.6	.		
Spain	4094	2476	59.3	38.8	1.9	40.2	0.0	525.8	515.1	511.9	499.2	.		
Sweden	4394	4045	69.2	29.5	1.3	7.7	0.0	552.0	551.8	548.2	518.4	.		
Trinidad and Tobago	3951	3360	70.2	27.7	2.1	15.6	0.0	446.7	430.1	371.1	408.9	.		
United States	5190	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	539.9	.		
International Avg.	4864	4079	60.0	38.1	2.0	18.0	0.0	506.4	500.9	487.2	477.1	.		
Canada, Alberta	4243	3358	71.4	27.1	1.5	21.3	0.0	568.5	558.2	553.9	540.4	.		
Canada, British Col	4150	3106	65.3	32.9	1.8	24.9	0.0	566.6	557.6	539.8	542.6	.		
Canada, Nova Scotia	4436	3962	70.1	28.2	1.6	10.8	0.0	548.2	541.2	527.2	508.5	.		
Canada, Ontario	3988	3422	63.8	34.2	2.1	13.1	0.0	561.3	554.8	529.3	533.6	.		
Canada, Quebec	3748	3211	66.7	31.5	1.8	12.0	0.0	539.1	530.9	526.1	508.3	.		
Iceland (5th Grade)	1379	919	40.5	55.9	3.6	34.8	0.0	556.7	551.8	561.4	541.1	.		
Norway (5th Grade)	1808	1547	67.0	31.2	1.8	11.9	0.0	549.0	531.3	536.9	520.3	.		