

Question: How many students are in this class?
Location: TGI-01A (ATBGCSTD)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Austria	263	258	0.0	1.5	21.1	25.0	4.0	13.0	15.0	18.0	22.0	25.0	26.0	27.0	30.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	233	1.4	0.0	20.9	20.0	4.0	14.0	16.0	19.0	21.0	24.0	26.0	28.0	32.0
Belgium (French)	278	264	4.5	0.0	21.4	24.0	7.0	14.0	15.0	19.0	22.0	24.0	26.0	27.0	40.0
Bulgaria	210	200	3.0	2.2	19.5	20.0	6.0	12.0	15.0	17.0	20.0	22.0	25.0	26.0	29.0
Chinese Taipei	151	149	1.3	0.0	31.7	32.0	3.0	23.0	27.0	30.0	33.0	34.0	36.0	36.0	43.0
Denmark	216	207	4.6	0.0	20.4	20.0	5.0	14.0	15.0	18.0	20.0	23.0	25.0	26.0	31.0
England	186	167	8.8	0.0	27.4	30.0	9.0	16.0	21.0	25.0	29.0	30.0	32.0	34.0	36.0
France	261	256	2.0	0.0	24.1	23.0	10.0	18.0	20.0	22.0	24.0	26.0	28.0	28.0	32.0
Georgia	231	226	1.4	0.4	21.4	11.0	4.0	8.0	11.0	14.0	20.0	27.0	35.0	38.0	49.0
Germany	418	383	6.2	0.6	21.7	20.0	2.0	13.0	16.0	19.0	22.0	25.0	27.0	27.0	38.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	143	0.8	0.0	34.5	35.0	4.0	27.0	28.0	32.0	35.0	38.0	40.0	41.0	60.0
Hungary	196	194	1.0	0.0	21.8	25.0	3.0	14.0	15.0	18.0	23.0	26.0	28.0	29.0	33.0
Iceland	239	215	10.3	0.0	20.7	21.0	4.0	13.0	15.0	17.0	21.0	23.0	26.0	28.0	48.0
Indonesia	168	165	0.0	1.4	31.2	39.0	4.0	14.0	17.0	23.0	30.0	39.0	47.0	50.0	59.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	234	0.0	0.9	24.9	27.0	3.0	12.0	15.0	20.0	25.0	31.0	34.0	38.0	42.0
Israel	149	145	1.8	0.8	29.9	27.0	10.0	20.0	22.0	27.0	30.0	34.0	37.0	39.0	40.0
Italy	198	198	0.0	0.0	19.6	21.0	9.0	13.0	15.0	17.0	20.0	22.0	24.0	25.0	29.0
Kuwait	177	160	9.6	0.0	24.9	25.0	2.0	20.0	22.0	23.0	25.0	26.0	28.0	30.0	36.0
Latvia	216	210	2.2	0.4	20.4	26.0	3.0	8.0	10.0	16.0	20.0	26.0	28.0	30.0	55.0
Lithuania	270	269	0.3	0.0	20.3	24.0	2.0	8.0	12.0	17.0	22.0	24.0	26.0	27.0	30.0
Luxembourg	363	358	1.2	0.0	16.6	15.0	7.0	12.0	13.0	15.0	17.0	18.0	20.0	21.0	48.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	168	4.7	0.0	24.6	25.0	2.0	15.0	18.0	21.0	25.0	29.0	31.0	34.0	39.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	4.1	0.0	22.4	24.0	5.0	12.0	13.0	18.0	23.0	27.0	30.0	32.0	35.0
Morocco	159	154	0.9	3.5	30.1	25.0	8.0	16.0	19.0	25.0	30.0	36.0	40.0	43.0	49.0
Netherlands	207	182	10.3	0.0	24.4	27.0	11.0	15.0	16.0	21.0	25.0	28.0	31.0	32.0	33.0
New Zealand	514	470	3.5	0.9	26.7	28.0	2.0	12.0	20.0	26.0	28.0	30.0	32.0	32.0	36.0
Norway	228	214	2.0	2.9	20.2	20.0	1.0	10.0	12.0	16.0	20.0	25.0	28.0	29.0	51.0
Poland	250	241	0.3	2.8	21.7	24.0	2.0	13.0	15.0	18.0	22.0	25.0	27.0	29.0	57.0
Qatar	296	197	30.9	2.0	26.3	24.0	9.0	17.0	20.0	23.0	26.0	30.0	32.0	34.0	71.0
Romania	238	235	0.0	1.5	19.4	20.0	2.0	10.0	12.0	16.0	20.0	23.0	26.0	28.0	36.0
Russian Federation	232	232	0.0	0.0	21.8	23.0	4.0	10.0	12.0	18.0	23.0	26.0	29.0	30.0	33.0
Scotland	202	171	11.7	0.2	25.9	24.0	10.0	18.0	20.0	23.0	26.0	30.0	32.0	33.0	48.0
Singapore	357	356	0.0	0.2	38.2	40.0	15.0	32.0	35.0	38.0	39.0	40.0	41.0	42.0	46.0
Slovak Republic	263	261	0.8	0.6	22.4	25.0	8.0	13.0	15.0	19.0	23.0	26.0	30.0	31.0	35.0
Slovenia	315	312	0.2	0.2	19.6	20.0	1.0	11.0	14.0	17.0	20.0	23.0	25.0	27.0	33.0
South Africa	403	369	4.6	2.0	42.0	37.0	8.0	22.0	26.0	33.0	41.0	49.0	58.0	63.0	119.0
Spain	193	183	4.2	1.1	22.5	24.0	8.0	15.0	17.0	20.0	24.0	25.0	27.0	28.0	30.0
Sweden	258	241	5.5	1.0	23.1	22.0	4.0	15.0	17.0	20.0	23.0	25.0	29.0	32.0	58.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	189	2.9	2.2	21.7	25.0	3.0	10.0	13.0	17.0	23.0	26.0	29.0	32.0	40.0
United States	253	249	1.4	0.0	23.0	22.0	8.0	16.0	17.0	20.0	23.0	26.0	29.0	31.0	34.0
International Avg.	244	231	3.7	0.7	24.3	24.7	5.4	14.7	17.2	20.9	24.6	27.9	30.8	32.4	43.1
Canada, Alberta	233	226	1.1	0.1	23.4	25.0	11.0	17.0	18.0	21.0	24.0	26.0	28.0	30.0	40.0
Canada, British Col	273	204	19.8	0.6	25.8	28.0	5.0	19.0	20.0	23.0	26.0	29.0	30.0	31.0	46.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	8.5	0.0	23.7	26.0	4.0	17.0	18.0	22.0	24.0	26.0	28.0	29.0	40.0
Canada, Ontario	200	194	1.7	0.4	25.6	23.0	6.0	19.0	21.0	23.0	25.0	27.0	30.0	33.0	49.0
Canada, Quebec	210	193	5.3	2.4	25.4	28.0	11.0	18.0	22.0	24.0	26.0	28.0	29.0	29.0	37.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	16.7	0.0	19.5	18.0	8.0	13.0	16.0	17.0	19.0	22.0	24.0	25.0	27.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	97	8.7	4.6	21.8	18.0	4.0	9.0	12.0	19.0	22.0	25.0	28.0	33.0	52.0

Question: How many of the students are in <fourth grade>?
Location: TGI-01B (ATBG4STD)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Austria	263	252	0.0	3.4	20.0	24.0	2.0	7.0	12.0	17.0	21.0	24.0	26.0	27.0	30.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	233	1.4	0.0	20.5	20.0	1.0	12.0	15.0	18.0	21.0	24.0	26.0	28.0	30.0
Belgium (French)	278	263	4.5	0.4	19.2	24.0	3.0	7.0	10.0	15.0	21.0	24.0	26.0	27.0	40.0
Bulgaria	210	199	3.0	3.3	19.3	20.0	3.0	9.0	14.0	17.0	20.0	22.0	25.0	26.0	29.0
Chinese Taipei	151	150	0.7	0.0	31.5	32.0	3.0	22.0	27.0	30.0	32.0	34.0	36.0	36.0	43.0
Denmark	216	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
England	186	167	8.8	0.0	25.5	30.0	6.0	11.0	14.0	23.0	28.0	30.0	32.0	34.0	36.0
France	261	255	2.0	0.4	20.0	23.0	3.0	7.0	9.0	14.0	23.0	26.0	28.0	28.0	32.0
Georgia	231	220	1.4	3.3	21.3	11.0	4.0	7.0	10.0	14.0	20.0	28.0	35.0	38.0	49.0
Germany	418	377	6.2	1.6	21.4	18.0	4.0	13.0	16.0	19.0	22.0	24.0	27.0	27.0	38.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	143	0.8	0.0	34.3	35.0	4.0	26.0	28.0	32.0	35.0	38.0	40.0	41.0	60.0
Hungary	196	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iceland	239	209	10.3	2.4	19.8	21.0	3.0	10.0	13.0	17.0	21.0	23.0	26.0	27.0	40.0
Indonesia	168	.	99.5	0.5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	235	0.0	0.1	24.5	25.0	2.0	10.0	14.0	19.0	25.0	31.0	34.0	38.0	42.0
Israel	149	132	1.8	10.4	29.3	27.0	1.0	20.0	22.0	26.0	30.0	33.0	37.0	39.0	40.0
Italy	198	190	0.0	5.1	19.5	21.0	9.0	13.0	15.0	17.0	20.0	22.0	24.0	25.0	29.0
Kuwait	177	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	216	207	2.2	1.3	20.0	26.0	2.0	7.0	9.0	16.0	20.0	26.0	28.0	30.0	55.0
Lithuania	270	269	0.3	0.0	20.3	24.0	2.0	8.0	12.0	17.0	22.0	24.0	26.0	27.0	30.0
Luxembourg	363	358	1.2	0.0	16.3	15.0	1.0	11.0	12.0	14.0	16.0	18.0	20.0	21.0	44.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	151	4.7	8.6	24.0	18.0	2.0	15.0	17.0	20.0	24.0	28.0	31.0	32.0	34.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	4.1	0.0	21.6	24.0	2.0	9.0	12.0	17.0	23.0	27.0	30.0	32.0	35.0
Morocco	159	112	1.6	25.9	26.8	20.0	5.0	9.0	13.0	20.0	27.0	35.0	40.0	43.0	59.0
Netherlands	207	181	10.3	0.7	22.6	27.0	6.0	11.0	12.0	19.0	24.0	27.0	31.0	32.0	33.0
New Zealand	514	468	3.5	2.3	16.6	13.0	1.0	6.0	8.0	11.0	15.0	21.0	29.0	30.0	33.0
Norway	228	208	2.0	5.1	19.9	20.0	1.0	10.0	12.0	16.0	20.0	25.0	28.0	29.0	37.0
Poland	250	129	1.2	43.6	20.3	22.0	1.0	8.0	12.0	18.0	22.0	24.0	27.0	28.0	34.0
Qatar	296	177	30.9	8.8	24.3	24.0	1.0	9.0	14.0	22.0	25.0	29.0	32.0	33.0	39.0
Romania	238	235	0.0	1.3	18.6	22.0	1.0	7.0	10.0	15.0	19.0	23.0	25.0	28.0	36.0
Russian Federation	232	232	0.0	0.0	21.8	23.0	4.0	10.0	12.0	18.0	23.0	26.0	29.0	30.0	33.0
Scotland	202	170	11.7	1.6	23.7	30.0	2.0	8.0	10.0	18.0	26.0	30.0	32.0	33.0	33.0
Singapore	357	356	0.0	0.2	38.2	40.0	15.0	32.0	35.0	38.0	39.0	40.0	41.0	42.0	46.0
Slovak Republic	263	256	0.8	3.5	21.9	25.0	2.0	11.0	13.0	18.0	23.0	26.0	30.0	31.0	33.0
Slovenia	315	312	0.2	0.2	19.4	20.0	1.0	10.0	13.0	17.0	20.0	23.0	25.0	27.0	33.0
South Africa	403	361	4.6	3.8	40.9	37.0	2.0	21.0	25.0	33.0	40.0	47.0	57.0	62.0	119.0
Spain	193	181	4.2	2.5	22.1	24.0	8.0	15.0	16.0	19.0	23.0	25.0	27.0	28.0	30.0
Sweden	258	240	5.5	1.5	20.6	20.0	1.0	9.0	10.0	16.0	21.0	25.0	28.0	30.0	58.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	190	2.9	1.8	21.4	25.0	3.0	10.0	13.0	16.0	22.0	26.0	29.0	31.0	40.0
United States	253	246	1.4	1.0	22.7	22.0	4.0	15.0	17.0	20.0	23.0	26.0	29.0	31.0	34.0
International Avg.	244	229	13.3	3.6	23.1	23.7	3.2	11.8	14.6	19.3	23.8	27.3	30.4	32.0	40.7
Canada, Alberta	233	221	1.1	2.5	21.9	25.0	3.0	11.0	12.0	19.0	23.0	26.0	28.0	30.0	40.0
Canada, British Col	273	197	19.8	4.5	20.8	12.0	3.0	8.0	11.0	14.0	22.0	27.0	29.0	30.0	46.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	8.5	0.9	21.7	26.0	2.0	10.0	12.0	18.0	23.0	26.0	28.0	29.0	40.0
Canada, Ontario	200	193	1.7	1.2	23.9	23.0	3.0	13.0	17.0	22.0	24.0	27.0	30.0	33.0	49.0
Canada, Quebec	210	193	5.3	2.4	23.6	28.0	4.0	11.0	14.0	22.0	25.0	28.0	28.0	29.0	31.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	16.7	4.5	19.4	18.0	3.0	6.0	16.0	18.0	19.0	22.0	24.0	25.0	27.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	71	8.7	35.4	21.3	18.0	4.0	5.0	10.0	17.0	21.0	26.0	27.0	37.0	52.0

Question: By the end of the schoool year, how many years total teaching these <fourth-grade> students?
Location: TGI-02 (ATBG4TOT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.ONE YEAR OR LESS %	2.TWO YEARS %	3.THREE YEARS %	4.FOUR YEARS OR MORE %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.ONE YEAR OR LESS Mean	2.TWO YEARS Mean	3.THREE YEARS Mean	4.FOUR YEARS OR MORE Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	261	12.0	28.6	6.9	52.5	0.0	1.3	541.9	536.3	540.0	537.4	.	578.1
Belgium (Flemish)	237	233	73.8	6.0	0.6	19.6	1.4	0.0	546.6	540.7	583.5	548.6	560.1	.
Belgium (French)	278	261	50.0	34.5	4.2	11.3	4.5	1.3	497.5	501.6	483.9	510.8	497.0	494.8
Bulgaria	210	200	8.9	4.6	11.6	74.9	3.0	2.2	532.4	558.0	514.2	553.1	557.3	537.3
Chinese Taipei	151	150	17.8	79.4	.	2.8	0.7	0.0	533.3	536.3	.	533.0	492.9	.
Denmark	216	206	38.1	14.7	8.9	38.3	4.6	0.2	543.8	544.2	542.2	550.9	542.7	599.3
England	186	164	85.5	8.9	3.1	2.6	8.8	1.4	544.1	522.8	524.6	563.0	521.9	479.1
France	261	255	79.0	9.6	2.1	9.3	2.0	0.6	520.5	518.1	532.3	535.3	510.6	511.7
Georgia	231	227	9.6	8.0	6.9	75.5	1.4	0.3	466.6	478.1	471.6	469.8	502.8	503.6
Germany	418	383	22.6	33.6	4.1	39.6	6.3	0.4	541.4	550.4	533.7	550.7	544.8	547.6
Hong Kong SAR	144	143	88.0	7.3	2.1	2.5	0.8	0.0	562.7	569.3	556.5	586.7	600.7	.
Hungary	196	194	8.9	22.3	3.4	65.5	1.0	0.0	537.2	550.1	569.9	551.5	586.0	.
Iceland	239	215	44.5	21.7	10.8	22.9	10.3	0.0	508.4	516.2	502.8	509.7	517.7	.
Indonesia	168	167	37.1	24.2	9.6	29.1	0.0	0.4	404.1	390.9	409.5	415.5	.	401.9
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	233	56.1	9.2	6.9	27.8	0.0	1.1	425.1	398.9	394.6	427.9	.	384.5
Israel	149	146	45.3	50.9	3.2	0.6	1.8	0.0	507.4	519.5	498.9	416.0	500.2	.
Italy	198	198	8.0	4.7	12.1	75.2	0.0	0.0	534.9	539.5	554.1	553.6	.	.
Kuwait	177	160	77.5	9.1	4.2	9.2	9.6	0.0	329.1	313.0	357.4	351.8	324.4	.
Latvia	216	211	15.9	6.8	7.7	69.6	2.2	0.0	527.3	543.5	542.0	543.7	538.2	.
Lithuania	270	268	4.2	4.2	9.1	82.5	0.3	0.3	526.1	525.9	529.0	539.3	478.2	528.3
Luxembourg	363	358	84.3	6.3	2.1	7.3	1.2	0.0	556.0	564.6	565.5	561.3	562.3	.
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	168	5.3	8.5	7.2	79.0	4.7	0.0	434.1	444.4	400.1	447.5	427.9	.
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	15.9	11.3	9.1	63.7	4.1	0.3	492.5	504.5	493.9	500.5	521.4	474.9
Morocco	159	157	15.1	14.7	13.5	56.7	0.9	0.0	304.6	300.4	339.6	328.5	363.8	.
Netherlands	207	180	78.1	15.2	5.5	1.2	10.3	0.9	548.6	537.4	541.1	569.4	551.2	540.3
New Zealand	514	477	89.1	7.4	1.2	2.2	3.5	0.5	533.4	542.4	464.0	529.0	488.7	563.3
Norway	228	219	24.2	14.3	17.9	43.6	2.0	0.8	493.9	499.9	494.6	500.9	488.3	535.5
Poland	250	242	12.5	7.6	66.5	13.4	0.3	2.5	517.1	515.0	521.8	513.3	469.2	519.8
Qatar	296	200	20.6	14.3	8.8	56.3	30.9	1.1	343.4	356.8	348.3	355.7	356.2	323.2
Romania	238	234	19.3	9.1	6.2	65.4	0.0	2.3	475.1	463.2	466.0	498.1	.	531.3
Russian Federation	232	232	6.8	6.4	10.1	76.7	0.0	0.0	547.6	548.1	560.5	568.2	.	.
Scotland	202	171	85.7	9.7	0.6	3.9	11.7	0.8	527.7	512.1	524.7	550.3	530.7	511.8
Singapore	357	357	74.0	17.9	3.2	4.9	0.0	0.0	558.7	564.5	550.1	535.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	262	21.0	29.5	8.0	41.5	0.8	0.0	524.5	536.2	531.5	530.2	521.2	.
Slovenia	315	310	66.8	7.9	6.1	19.3	0.2	0.7	523.7	515.6	509.3	520.7	510.3	511.7
South Africa	403	374	32.6	14.3	10.2	42.9	4.6	1.6	358.4	293.6	270.7	267.6	294.7	345.5
Spain	193	183	28.8	57.5	3.9	9.9	4.2	1.1	509.5	514.7	513.2	509.9	505.6	525.2
Sweden	258	241	63.4	21.0	7.9	7.6	5.5	0.8	548.9	549.0	552.7	543.6	558.8	542.1
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	79.6	2.0	3.2	15.2	2.9	1.2	429.9	419.5	461.8	476.2	429.7	277.5
United States	253	249	77.9	3.8	3.1	15.1	1.4	0.0	541.8	499.6	521.9	541.4	572.1	.
International Avg.	244	232	42.1	16.7	8.0	33.4	3.7	0.6	497.5	495.9	494.1	502.4	497.8	490.3
Canada, Alberta	233	223	46.8	12.9	9.9	30.4	1.1	1.1	561.0	550.9	565.0	561.4	554.5	558.5
Canada, British Col	273	205	52.9	7.5	5.4	34.2	19.8	0.0	559.7	555.7	561.8	557.1	555.5	.
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	53.5	7.3	5.7	33.6	8.5	0.2	539.1	543.1	533.6	548.1	541.5	463.2
Canada, Ontario	200	194	47.3	16.3	6.1	30.3	1.7	0.7	555.8	538.3	560.6	562.4	565.3	522.7
Canada, Quebec	210	195	65.7	10.8	2.1	21.4	5.3	1.2	528.2	549.4	546.3	541.9	508.5	572.3
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	57.9	23.2	10.0	9.0	16.7	0.0	544.6	551.5	555.2	560.8	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	96	57.2	22.5	3.4	16.9	8.7	3.2	535.1	552.8	520.6	542.7	540.4	558.5

Question: What is the reading level of students in this class?
Location: TGI-03 (ATBGRLEV)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.MOST ARE ABOVE AVERAGE %	2.MOST ARE AVERAGE %	3.MOST ARE BELOW AVERAGE %	4.READI NG LEVEL VARIES GREATLY %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.MOST ARE ABOVE AVERAGE Mean	2.MOST ARE AVERAGE Mean	3.MOST ARE BELOW AVERAGE Mean	4.READI NG LEVEL VARIES GREATLY Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	261	16.3	46.7	1.5	35.5	0.0	1.0	553.5	540.0	505.4	529.1	.	587.1
Belgium (Flemish)	237	233	9.9	64.1	6.6	19.4	1.4	0.0	553.3	547.0	528.6	549.2	560.1	.
Belgium (French)	278	261	4.3	57.4	10.3	28.0	4.5	1.1	512.6	508.3	468.5	493.5	497.0	460.9
Bulgaria	210	202	43.3	37.6	3.2	15.8	3.0	1.6	571.2	533.2	500.7	524.1	557.3	519.6
Chinese Taipei	151	150	13.8	59.6	5.0	21.6	0.7	0.0	542.0	536.5	517.8	533.4	492.9	.
Denmark	216	205	12.5	60.5	1.8	25.2	4.6	0.6	559.6	546.8	534.6	540.6	542.7	527.3
England	186	165	19.8	45.2	10.8	24.2	8.8	0.8	577.2	548.8	477.4	527.7	521.9	495.2
France	261	253	12.3	56.8	8.0	22.8	2.0	0.8	541.9	527.2	475.3	513.4	510.6	537.1
Georgia	231	225	46.7	43.7	2.6	7.0	1.4	1.0	480.7	463.2	435.8	460.4	502.8	468.7
Germany	418	380	14.1	45.2	3.2	37.5	6.3	0.9	568.7	556.7	484.5	534.5	544.2	556.8
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	11.6	55.7	8.9	23.8	0.8	2.2	585.4	570.3	538.9	547.7	600.7	554.3
Hungary	196	193	2.4	61.1	4.2	32.4	1.0	0.2	608.0	560.3	502.7	534.2	586.0	528.1
Iceland	239	213	20.1	54.3	2.8	22.8	10.3	0.8	521.3	510.5	456.3	505.4	517.7	491.2
Indonesia	168	167	10.4	38.8	2.8	47.9	0.0	0.4	439.6	410.8	343.3	395.7	.	431.9
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	233	43.2	40.1	4.4	12.4	0.0	0.9	432.4	410.0	376.7	435.2	.	376.1
Israel	149	141	17.3	60.3	2.2	20.3	1.8	3.7	512.2	521.0	488.6	480.5	500.2	568.0
Italy	198	196	7.4	82.0	3.1	7.5	0.0	1.0	558.2	552.2	529.5	541.7	.	587.0
Kuwait	177	159	36.7	24.5	2.5	36.4	9.6	0.3	343.5	334.8	284.0	318.9	324.4	315.4
Latvia	216	209	22.6	42.9	3.2	31.3	2.2	0.8	554.6	541.9	506.4	533.9	538.2	517.9
Lithuania	270	268	15.0	53.5	2.1	29.4	0.7	0.0	555.7	535.2	528.0	532.9	477.0	.
Luxembourg	363	353	10.1	45.1	11.3	33.4	1.2	0.9	579.1	562.3	528.0	553.8	562.3	542.7
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	21.0	73.1	1.3	4.6	4.7	0.9	455.0	445.5	389.2	362.7	427.9	458.8
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	12.1	72.3	5.6	9.9	4.1	0.7	516.6	498.8	481.4	493.2	521.4	434.1
Morocco	159	157	20.9	49.0	8.5	21.7	0.9	0.0	352.4	318.4	294.4	312.7	363.8	.
Netherlands	207	182	14.3	62.4	7.3	16.0	10.3	0.0	565.5	549.8	513.3	532.9	551.2	.
New Zealand	514	473	29.3	50.6	4.4	15.7	3.6	1.2	565.7	525.3	466.2	520.9	487.8	493.8
Norway	228	214	13.1	54.3	1.8	30.7	2.0	3.5	512.0	498.6	462.9	492.2	488.3	510.9
Poland	250	248	12.3	68.4	4.8	14.5	0.3	0.2	529.9	522.8	483.9	506.3	469.2	569.4
Qatar	296	196	16.8	46.5	2.9	33.8	30.9	2.4	370.1	356.3	294.4	344.7	356.2	331.8
Romania	238	237	24.2	59.9	4.3	11.7	0.0	0.2	515.2	487.6	397.2	480.0	.	458.9
Russian Federation	232	232	15.6	57.4	1.6	25.3	0.0	0.0	589.1	566.7	548.4	546.4	.	.
Scotland	202	171	18.1	57.8	1.9	22.2	11.7	0.8	554.7	521.7	500.4	518.9	530.7	559.0
Singapore	357	357	27.9	58.5	7.1	6.5	0.0	0.0	608.7	545.1	492.7	531.9	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	261	11.7	59.5	6.3	22.6	0.8	0.2	561.9	536.1	479.4	515.4	521.2	544.6
Slovenia	315	312	3.2	77.0	2.8	16.9	0.2	0.3	549.6	521.5	498.5	520.7	510.3	509.5
South Africa	403	376	10.4	50.0	19.4	20.2	4.6	1.8	337.3	308.5	280.8	291.7	294.7	259.6
Spain	193	183	8.4	67.3	6.4	17.9	4.2	0.7	544.2	515.2	470.4	503.6	505.6	535.3
Sweden	258	242	8.9	66.1	3.5	21.4	5.5	0.5	560.2	552.5	514.7	537.8	558.8	549.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	11.0	51.6	17.0	20.4	2.9	1.2	516.0	454.8	366.1	412.3	429.7	277.5
United States	253	248	9.4	53.3	19.8	17.6	1.4	0.3	569.3	548.4	505.5	535.4	572.1	506.1
International Avg.	244	231	17.0	55.3	5.7	22.1	3.7	0.8	523.1	502.3	461.3	488.6	497.7	486.8
Canada, Alberta	233	226	10.6	59.5	9.9	19.9	1.1	0.2	584.8	562.3	540.6	550.9	554.5	551.2
Canada, British Col	273	203	6.0	63.4	12.3	18.3	19.8	0.5	594.5	562.8	531.6	550.3	555.5	566.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	230	3.2	69.5	5.2	22.1	8.5	0.0	585.8	545.2	519.3	530.2	541.5	.
Canada, Ontario	200	195	8.6	59.5	15.7	16.2	1.7	0.7	571.1	559.9	541.6	540.5	565.3	578.5
Canada, Quebec	210	197	6.8	52.0	18.2	23.0	5.3	0.0	565.1	541.1	514.3	525.5	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	18.5	62.6	1.3	17.7	16.7	0.0	548.1	550.7	559.0	541.7	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	94	6.0	62.9	1.7	29.4	8.7	4.5	583.1	538.2	529.8	534.7	540.4	555.5

Question: How many students experience difficulties understanding spoken <language of test>?
Location: TGI-04 (ATBGDIFU)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Austria	263	259	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	15.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	232	1.4	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	19.0
Belgium (French)	278	252	4.5	4.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	12.0
Bulgaria	210	192	3.0	7.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	6.0	8.0	17.0
Chinese Taipei	151	148	0.7	1.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	13.0
Denmark	216	121	4.6	40.4	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	9.0
England	186	162	8.8	3.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	20.0
France	261	249	2.0	3.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	7.0
Georgia	231	216	1.4	4.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	3.0	19.0
Germany	418	366	6.8	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	16.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	32.0
Hungary	196	141	1.0	23.6	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	7.0	33.0
Iceland	239	207	10.3	2.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	16.0
Indonesia	168	150	0.0	10.9	6.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	8.0	14.0	19.0	35.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	232	0.0	1.6	4.8	4.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	13.0	23.0
Israel	149	136	1.8	7.9	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	6.0	10.0	12.0	23.0
Italy	198	173	0.0	14.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	24.0
Kuwait	177	155	9.6	3.4	6.3	3.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	12.0	14.0	46.0
Latvia	216	182	2.2	13.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	10.0
Lithuania	270	262	0.3	2.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	15.0
Luxembourg	363	350	1.2	1.7	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	12.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	129	4.7	22.2	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	12.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	4.1	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	9.0	24.0
Morocco	159	155	0.9	2.3	8.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	7.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	28.0
Netherlands	207	175	10.3	3.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	20.0
New Zealand	514	473	3.5	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	15.0
Norway	228	216	2.0	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	25.0
Poland	250	215	0.3	13.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	24.0
Qatar	296	172	30.9	9.9	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	9.0	10.0	20.0
Romania	238	233	0.0	1.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	17.0
Russian Federation	232	219	0.0	5.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.0	6.0	19.0
Scotland	202	167	11.7	3.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	11.0
Singapore	357	357	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	6.0	10.0	38.0
Slovak Republic	263	257	0.8	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	18.0
Slovenia	315	311	0.2	0.6	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	15.0
South Africa	403	307	4.6	19.7	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	12.0	21.0	34.0	65.0
Spain	193	169	4.2	8.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	9.0
Sweden	258	236	5.5	4.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	20.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	184	2.9	4.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	20.0
United States	253	249	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	27.0
International Avg.	244	218	3.7	6.3	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.1	2.9	5.4	7.5	21.1
Canada, Alberta	233	225	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	23.0
Canada, British Col	273	203	19.8	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	20.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	8.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	15.0
Canada, Ontario	200	196	1.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	13.0
Canada, Quebec	210	196	5.3	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	25.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	16.7	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	6.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	90	8.7	7.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	10.0

Question: How many students need <remedial> instruction in reading?
Location: TG1-05A (ATBGNDIN)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Austria	263	261	0.0	0.6	3.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	17.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	227	1.4	3.0	3.6	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	9.0	11.0
Belgium (French)	278	257	4.5	2.7	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	9.0	15.0
Bulgaria	210	193	3.0	5.7	3.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	7.0	8.0	13.0
Chinese Taipei	151	147	0.7	2.2	3.6	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	15.0
Denmark	216	193	4.6	5.3	3.2	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	7.0	12.0
England	186	161	8.8	3.9	4.9	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	9.0	12.0	28.0
France	261	246	2.0	4.6	3.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	7.0	8.0	11.0
Georgia	231	196	1.4	11.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	9.0	24.0
Germany	418	369	6.2	2.3	4.1	4.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	8.0	9.0	18.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	136	0.8	4.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	32.0
Hungary	196	186	1.0	3.1	4.1	3.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	7.0	8.0	22.0
Iceland	239	211	10.3	1.8	3.5	4.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	10.0
Indonesia	168	157	0.0	6.3	6.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	8.0	14.0	16.0	49.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	236	0.0	0.0	4.4	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	20.0
Israel	149	143	1.8	2.1	5.3	4.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	10.0	16.0
Italy	198	179	0.0	10.4	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	11.0
Kuwait	177	123	9.6	20.7	6.5	4.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	12.0	14.0	15.0
Latvia	216	198	2.2	5.7	3.1	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	11.0
Lithuania	270	263	0.3	1.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	13.0
Luxembourg	363	352	1.2	1.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	13.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	139	4.7	17.4	3.6	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	8.0	12.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	165	4.1	7.6	3.6	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	9.0	14.0
Morocco	159	140	0.9	11.0	9.3	10.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	9.0	12.0	16.0	20.0	30.0
Netherlands	207	175	10.3	3.5	4.1	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	12.0
New Zealand	514	468	3.5	1.4	2.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	10.0
Norway	228	212	2.0	2.9	3.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	10.0
Poland	250	235	0.3	6.6	4.6	5.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	9.0	14.0
Qatar	296	176	30.9	9.7	5.4	5.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	10.0	15.0	25.0
Romania	238	235	0.0	1.1	3.6	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	15.0
Russian Federation	232	226	0.0	2.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	7.0	8.0	16.0
Scotland	202	170	11.7	1.6	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	8.0	27.0
Singapore	357	353	0.0	0.7	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	40.0
Slovak Republic	263	257	0.8	2.1	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	24.0
Slovenia	315	303	0.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	6.0	9.0
South Africa	403	350	4.6	6.4	10.5	5.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	8.0	14.0	20.0	30.0	63.0
Spain	193	182	4.2	1.3	3.7	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	9.0	10.0
Sweden	258	240	5.5	2.0	2.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	10.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	187	2.9	3.5	5.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	10.0	14.0	20.0
United States	253	245	1.4	1.5	5.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	12.0	22.0
International Avg.	244	222	3.7	4.6	4.0	2.5	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.9	3.5	5.4	7.9	9.8	19.0
Canada, Alberta	233	223	1.1	1.3	4.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	11.0	22.0
Canada, British Col	273	204	19.8	0.1	5.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	6.0	10.0	11.0	26.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	8.5	0.9	4.7	4.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	11.0	14.0
Canada, Ontario	200	194	1.7	0.6	5.1	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	11.0	31.0
Canada, Quebec	210	196	5.3	0.4	5.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	12.0	24.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	16.7	2.4	3.1	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	93	8.7	5.7	3.6	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	10.0

Question: How many of the students in #5a receive <remedial> instruction in reading?
Location: TGI-05B (ATBGRCIN)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Austria	263	258	0.0	1.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	12.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	225	1.4	3.7	2.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	10.0
Belgium (French)	278	248	4.5	6.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	15.0
Bulgaria	210	182	3.0	12.4	2.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	11.0
Chinese Taipei	151	145	0.7	3.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	13.0
Denmark	216	185	4.6	7.9	2.5	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	12.0
England	186	160	8.8	4.1	4.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	9.0	28.0
France	261	246	2.0	4.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	8.0
Georgia	231	171	1.4	21.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	7.0	10.0
Germany	418	362	7.0	2.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	18.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	132	0.8	7.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	15.0
Hungary	196	177	1.0	7.2	3.2	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	10.0
Iceland	239	209	10.3	2.5	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	10.0
Indonesia	168	155	0.0	7.2	5.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	12.0	14.0	49.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	215	0.0	10.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	20.0
Israel	149	139	1.8	4.8	3.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	7.0	12.0
Italy	198	164	0.0	18.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	11.0
Kuwait	177	91	9.6	39.1	4.2	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	15.0
Latvia	216	171	2.2	18.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	10.0
Lithuania	270	258	0.3	3.0	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	13.0
Luxembourg	363	356	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	9.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	119	4.7	28.9	3.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	12.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	154	4.1	15.2	2.6	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	9.0
Morocco	159	130	0.9	17.7	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	8.0	12.0	13.0	20.0
Netherlands	207	176	10.3	2.9	3.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	7.0	8.0	12.0
New Zealand	514	449	3.5	3.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	7.0
Norway	228	195	2.0	9.9	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	10.0
Poland	250	222	0.3	11.7	3.9	4.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	12.0
Qatar	296	136	30.9	23.2	3.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	7.0	10.0
Romania	238	233	0.0	2.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	15.0
Russian Federation	232	220	0.0	5.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	16.0
Scotland	202	169	11.7	1.9	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	13.0
Singapore	357	343	0.0	3.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	40.0
Slovak Republic	263	251	0.8	4.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	6.0	17.0
Slovenia	315	300	0.2	4.0	2.6	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	9.0
South Africa	403	295	4.6	20.6	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	71.0
Spain	193	177	4.2	4.2	3.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	7.0	8.0	10.0
Sweden	258	228	5.5	6.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	8.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	182	2.9	4.7	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	8.0	16.0
United States	253	242	1.4	2.5	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	9.0	10.0	20.0
International Avg.	244	212	3.7	9.0	2.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	2.1	4.0	5.8	7.4	16.0
Canada, Alberta	233	217	1.1	3.6	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	16.0
Canada, British Col	273	198	19.8	2.4	3.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	9.0	10.0	13.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	8.5	1.1	4.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	8.0	9.0	12.0
Canada, Ontario	200	190	1.7	2.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	14.0
Canada, Quebec	210	191	5.3	4.0	3.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	24.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	16.7	2.4	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	92	8.7	6.9	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	9.0

Question: Is there any provision for <enrichment> reading instruction in your school?
Location: TGI-06A (ATBGERCN)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	258	21.9	78.1	0.0	2.1	540.9	537.7	.	532.8
Belgium (Flemish)	237	228	44.4	55.6	1.4	2.0	547.3	546.8	560.1	540.2
Belgium (French)	278	261	8.5	91.5	4.5	0.8	499.6	499.5	497.0	528.9
Bulgaria	210	190	54.0	46.0	3.0	6.3	549.2	538.7	557.3	580.6
Chinese Taipei	151	148	15.6	84.4	0.7	1.5	532.1	536.2	492.9	543.0
Denmark	216	206	1.4	98.6	4.6	0.2	552.8	546.5	542.7	512.7
England	186	165	18.9	81.1	8.8	1.6	551.4	538.4	521.9	557.3
France	261	255	2.8	97.2	2.0	0.3	532.7	521.5	510.6	517.8
Georgia	231	223	61.4	38.6	1.4	2.2	470.4	470.8	502.8	463.5
Germany	418	379	13.0	87.0	6.2	1.4	535.0	549.7	544.6	548.9
Hong Kong SAR	144	139	11.9	88.1	0.8	2.3	549.2	565.8	600.7	554.0
Hungary	196	185	15.4	84.6	1.0	3.7	554.5	549.8	586.0	550.4
Iceland	239	204	52.2	47.8	10.3	4.2	508.7	511.6	517.7	503.7
Indonesia	168	162	81.4	18.6	0.0	4.2	398.3	422.8	.	447.1
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	230	31.5	68.5	0.0	3.1	432.7	414.7	.	439.8
Israel	149	135	51.4	48.6	1.8	7.2	495.5	525.4	500.2	546.6
Italy	198	191	22.6	77.4	0.0	4.2	556.5	549.8	.	554.0
Kuwait	177	154	51.5	48.5	9.6	2.9	331.0	329.3	324.4	353.2
Latvia	216	203	42.5	57.5	2.2	2.8	545.1	537.8	538.2	543.7
Lithuania	270	264	17.8	82.2	0.3	2.0	537.2	537.8	478.2	513.0
Luxembourg	363	355	8.0	92.0	1.2	0.7	549.1	557.8	562.3	563.1
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	164	71.0	29.0	4.7	2.1	445.7	437.1	427.9	439.5
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	96.1	3.9	4.1	0.0	499.1	496.0	521.4	.
Morocco	159	156	11.8	88.2	0.9	0.9	370.2	317.0	363.8	200.6
Netherlands	207	179	51.9	48.1	10.3	1.2	546.5	546.8	551.2	548.3
New Zealand	514	461	36.1	63.9	3.5	2.7	537.1	532.4	488.7	506.0
Norway	228	215	10.8	89.2	2.0	2.0	491.2	498.4	488.3	525.7
Poland	250	242	12.7	87.3	0.3	3.1	516.0	519.5	469.2	535.0
Qatar	296	197	60.5	39.5	30.9	1.8	357.2	344.9	356.2	346.2
Romania	238	224	27.8	72.2	0.0	5.4	489.3	488.7	.	500.4
Russian Federation	232	232	11.8	88.2	0.0	0.0	565.8	564.6	.	.
Scotland	202	166	11.5	88.5	11.7	2.7	542.4	524.4	530.7	541.8
Singapore	357	351	37.5	62.5	0.0	1.5	556.1	558.6	.	598.3
Slovak Republic	263	258	79.9	20.1	0.8	1.9	534.3	515.7	521.2	547.2
Slovenia	315	310	34.6	65.4	0.2	1.5	519.2	522.8	510.3	520.3
South Africa	403	368	23.7	76.3	4.6	2.8	316.2	299.0	294.7	263.5
Spain	193	183	13.0	87.0	4.2	1.2	524.2	510.5	505.6	555.9
Sweden	258	241	34.7	65.3	5.5	1.2	549.1	548.2	558.8	563.7
Trinidad and Tobago	200	190	36.1	63.9	2.9	2.3	447.2	433.3	429.7	328.6
United States	253	246	52.2	47.8	1.4	1.3	539.8	538.9	572.1	549.0
International Avg.	244	227	33.5	66.5	3.7	2.3	502.9	499.6	497.8	499.1
Canada, Alberta	233	225	31.1	68.9	1.1	0.5	560.8	560.0	554.5	551.8
Canada, British Col	273	200	31.1	68.9	19.8	1.0	559.0	558.9	555.5	537.8
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	226	24.7	75.3	8.5	1.3	541.7	541.6	541.5	558.2
Canada, Ontario	200	194	25.9	74.1	1.7	1.5	549.5	557.4	565.3	534.6
Canada, Quebec	210	197	3.7	96.3	5.3	0.0	527.7	534.5	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	63.1	36.9	16.7	0.0	549.4	547.5	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	93	7.9	92.1	8.7	7.5	535.5	540.8	540.4	542.2

Question: If there is any provision for <enrichment> reading instruction in your school, how many students receive <enrichment> reading instruction because they are advanced readers?

Location: TG1-06B (ATBGRGEN)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	N.Ap. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Austria	263	255	0.0	79.0	3.2	5.8	4.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	12.0	14.0	20.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	224	1.4	56.4	3.3	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	12.0	16.0	17.0	21.0
Belgium (French)	278	260	4.5	91.9	1.2	6.4	4.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	9.0	12.0	13.0	21.0
Bulgaria	210	180	3.0	49.2	12.2	8.5	5.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	9.0	12.0	15.0	18.0	26.0
Chinese Taipei	151	142	0.7	88.2	5.8	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.0	8.0	9.0	20.0	20.0
Denmark	216	205	4.6	99.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
England	186	161	8.8	82.3	3.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	15.0
France	261	255	2.0	97.2	0.3	5.9	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	8.0	8.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Georgia	231	197	1.4	44.5	15.0	8.3	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	8.0	11.0	15.0	20.0	25.0
Germany	418	375	6.3	87.8	2.2	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	5.0	9.0	10.0	20.0	20.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	138	0.8	89.0	3.3	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	29.0	29.0
Hungary	196	182	1.0	85.4	4.6	5.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	8.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Iceland	239	196	10.3	49.8	7.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	13.0
Indonesia	168	159	0.0	18.9	5.5	17.4	15.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	8.0	15.0	25.0	35.0	40.0	49.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	214	0.0	75.0	11.5	13.3	8.0	0.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	9.0	20.0	30.0	32.0	34.0
Israel	149	124	1.8	53.1	14.9	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	9.0	12.0	20.0
Italy	198	187	0.0	78.5	5.5	6.8	4.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	8.0	15.0	19.0	22.0
Kuwait	177	126	9.6	58.9	18.4	9.5	10.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	8.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0
Latvia	216	186	2.2	62.9	10.9	8.2	3.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	12.0	17.0	28.0	31.0
Lithuania	270	262	0.3	82.3	2.1	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	8.0	10.0	12.0	20.0
Luxembourg	363	354	1.2	92.3	1.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	14.0	26.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	157	4.7	30.6	7.2	8.7	5.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	15.0	16.0	29.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	163	4.1	4.4	11.5	8.2	9.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	15.0	18.0	29.0
Morocco	159	149	0.9	92.0	5.0	15.5	20.0	2.0	2.0	9.0	10.0	16.0	20.0	22.0	22.0	24.0
Netherlands	207	170	10.3	51.2	6.6	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	8.0	12.0	16.0	23.0
New Zealand	514	436	3.5	65.8	5.4	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	21.0
Norway	228	214	2.0	89.3	2.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	10.0	11.0	28.0
Poland	250	238	0.5	88.3	4.0	9.7	8.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	8.0	14.0	23.0	23.0	23.0
Qatar	296	170	30.9	46.2	11.5	8.1	9.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	9.0	10.0	12.0	17.0	26.0
Romania	238	221	0.0	72.9	6.4	7.2	4.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	11.0	15.0	17.0	20.0
Russian Federation	232	230	0.0	88.6	0.4	9.9	6.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	15.0	20.0	23.0	23.0
Scotland	202	168	11.7	87.3	1.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	12.0	20.0	20.0
Singapore	357	327	0.0	66.8	7.8	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	37.0	41.0	41.0	45.0
Slovak Republic	263	250	0.8	20.5	3.8	8.8	10.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	17.0	25.0	30.0
Slovenia	315	305	0.9	66.5	2.4	6.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	12.0	16.0
South Africa	403	346	4.6	80.7	7.8	14.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	10.0	21.0	29.0	30.0	45.0
Spain	193	176	4.2	91.2	5.6	4.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	5.0	12.0	17.0	26.0
Sweden	258	210	5.5	74.2	12.4	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	10.0	18.0	20.0	23.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	175	2.9	68.6	8.7	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	18.0	22.0	23.0
United States	253	237	1.6	49.8	5.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
International Avg.	244	218	3.7	68.9	6.2	7.0	4.1	0.2	0.7	1.4	2.9	5.5	10.2	14.8	18.6	24.2
Canada, Alberta	233	220	1.1	70.2	2.3	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	9.0	10.0	11.0
Canada, British Col	273	198	19.8	69.2	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	9.0	9.0	10.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	225	8.5	75.4	1.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	10.0
Canada, Ontario	200	190	1.7	76.2	4.1	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	12.0	15.0
Canada, Quebec	210	196	5.3	97.1	0.8	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	8.0	8.0	9.0	9.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	16.7	38.0	2.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	4.0	8.0	20.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	92	8.7	92.8	8.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.0	4.0

Question: What percentage of time is devoted to teaching class as a whole?
Location: TGI-07A (ATBGPAC1)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Austria	263	257	0.0	2.6	57.6	50.0	0.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	80.0	89.0	100.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	217	1.4	6.2	55.4	60.0	5.0	25.0	30.0	40.0	55.0	70.0	80.0	84.0	97.0
Belgium (French)	278	242	4.5	7.9	61.1	50.0	0.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	75.0	80.0	85.0	95.0
Bulgaria	210	199	3.0	2.3	58.9	50.0	10.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	80.0	82.0	100.0
Chinese Taipei	151	147	0.7	2.3	72.1	70.0	40.0	55.0	60.0	65.0	70.0	80.0	85.0	90.0	96.0
Denmark	216	205	4.6	1.0	45.9	50.0	8.0	20.0	25.0	30.0	45.0	60.0	70.0	77.0	90.0
England	186	153	8.8	7.4	52.7	50.0	5.0	25.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	75.0	80.0	91.0
France	261	240	2.0	6.0	65.5	60.0	20.0	33.0	40.0	55.0	70.0	80.0	87.0	90.0	100.0
Georgia	231	207	0.9	9.6	60.0	70.0	0.0	25.0	35.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	85.0	90.0	100.0
Germany	418	363	6.2	5.1	57.5	50.0	10.0	30.0	30.0	41.0	60.0	71.0	80.0	85.0	100.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	0.8	1.6	63.7	70.0	10.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	70.0	75.0	80.0	90.0	100.0
Hungary	196	188	1.0	3.2	56.3	60.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	80.0	80.0	87.0
Iceland	239	194	10.3	8.8	42.0	50.0	0.0	10.0	10.0	30.0	40.0	60.0	65.0	70.0	90.0
Indonesia	168	163	0.0	2.2	55.1	50.0	10.0	25.0	30.0	45.0	60.0	70.0	75.0	80.0	94.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	219	0.0	7.3	51.7	50.0	10.0	20.0	25.0	40.0	50.0	65.0	70.0	80.0	90.0
Israel	149	112	1.8	22.3	56.8	60.0	20.0	25.0	30.0	45.0	60.0	70.0	80.0	80.0	90.0
Italy	198	190	0.0	4.8	67.7	70.0	30.0	50.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	79.0	80.0	88.0	100.0
Kuwait	177	94	9.6	37.8	54.7	50.0	0.0	10.0	20.0	40.0	50.0	70.0	85.0	90.0	95.0
Latvia	216	203	2.2	3.3	59.8	50.0	10.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	80.0	85.0	97.0
Lithuania	270	266	0.3	1.0	62.8	50.0	20.0	40.0	43.0	50.0	60.0	75.0	80.0	88.0	100.0
Luxembourg	363	342	1.2	3.6	62.1	60.0	5.0	25.0	35.0	50.0	62.0	80.0	85.0	90.0	100.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	148	4.7	11.4	55.1	50.0	0.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	80.0	80.0	95.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	163	4.1	9.3	49.2	50.0	10.0	20.0	25.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	75.0	94.0
Morocco	159	109	0.9	29.4	60.2	60.0	0.0	25.0	35.0	50.0	60.0	75.0	85.0	88.0	90.0
Netherlands	207	166	10.3	8.0	49.2	60.0	5.0	15.0	20.0	35.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	75.0	80.0
New Zealand	514	433	3.5	7.0	38.9	40.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	27.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	69.0	100.0
Norway	228	199	2.0	11.1	53.7	50.0	0.0	20.0	25.0	40.0	52.0	70.0	80.0	85.0	97.0
Poland	250	244	0.3	1.7	64.1	60.0	20.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	65.0	74.0	80.0	85.0	90.0
Qatar	296	114	31.6	30.2	52.0	50.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	40.0	50.0	70.0	80.0	80.0	95.0
Romania	238	233	0.0	1.3	55.2	60.0	10.0	30.0	35.0	45.0	55.0	65.0	80.0	80.0	90.0
Russian Federation	232	227	0.0	2.3	63.5	60.0	22.0	40.0	45.0	50.0	60.0	75.0	83.0	90.0	97.0
Scotland	202	156	11.7	8.4	43.6	50.0	15.0	20.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	65.0	75.0	90.0
Singapore	357	348	0.0	3.0	60.0	60.0	10.0	35.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	75.0	80.0	95.0
Slovak Republic	263	250	0.8	4.0	63.7	70.0	20.0	40.0	45.0	50.0	65.0	75.0	80.0	81.0	95.0
Slovenia	315	294	0.2	5.6	66.6	80.0	0.0	40.0	45.0	55.0	70.0	80.0	85.0	90.0	100.0
South Africa	403	343	4.6	9.3	47.8	50.0	5.0	20.0	25.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	75.0	90.0
Spain	193	168	4.2	9.0	60.5	60.0	10.0	30.0	35.0	50.0	60.0	75.0	80.0	80.0	100.0
Sweden	258	227	5.5	6.0	59.2	40.0	0.0	20.0	25.0	40.0	60.0	80.0	90.0	90.0	100.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	184	2.9	4.2	63.0	60.0	25.0	40.0	40.0	50.0	65.0	75.0	82.0	86.0	97.0
United States	253	236	1.4	5.9	54.8	50.0	10.0	25.0	30.0	43.0	50.0	70.0	78.0	80.0	93.0
International Avg.	244	215	3.7	7.8	57.0	56.0	9.6	27.7	33.3	45.7	57.4	69.9	78.4	82.9	95.0
Canada, Alberta	233	217	1.1	3.5	54.6	50.0	15.0	25.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	70.0	80.0	88.0	97.0
Canada, British Col	273	182	19.8	8.2	56.2	50.0	10.0	25.0	30.0	40.0	55.0	72.0	80.0	85.0	94.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	220	8.5	4.2	55.2	50.0	10.0	25.0	30.0	40.0	55.0	70.0	76.0	85.0	96.0
Canada, Ontario	200	185	1.7	3.7	49.1	50.0	10.0	25.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	75.0	90.0
Canada, Quebec	210	194	5.3	1.4	50.3	50.0	0.0	20.0	25.0	40.0	50.0	65.0	75.0	85.0	97.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	56	16.7	11.6	44.7	50.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	25.0	50.0	60.0	70.0	80.0	80.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	91	8.7	9.2	56.0	50.0	10.0	20.0	25.0	30.0	60.0	80.0	80.0	85.0	94.0

Question: What percentage of time is devoted to working with individual students or small groups?
Location: TG1-07B (ATBGPAC2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Austria	263	257	0.0	2.6	25.1	20.0	0.0	5.0	7.0	15.0	25.0	35.0	45.0	50.0	75.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	217	1.4	6.2	26.1	30.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	25.0	35.0	45.0	53.0	80.0
Belgium (French)	278	242	4.5	7.9	21.5	10.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	60.0	96.0
Bulgaria	210	199	3.0	2.3	23.6	20.0	0.0	10.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	42.0	67.0
Chinese Taipei	151	147	0.7	2.3	12.5	10.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	25.0	40.0
Denmark	216	205	4.6	1.0	33.4	30.0	0.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	35.0	45.0	55.0	60.0	85.0
England	186	153	8.8	7.4	29.6	30.0	0.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	59.0	70.0
France	261	240	2.0	6.0	20.3	10.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	45.0	80.0
Georgia	231	207	0.9	9.6	18.2	10.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	17.0	25.0	30.0	40.0	80.0
Germany	418	363	6.2	5.1	24.4	20.0	0.0	4.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	45.0	65.0	72.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	0.8	1.6	7.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	34.0
Hungary	196	188	1.0	3.2	32.0	20.0	0.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	52.0	68.0	80.0
Iceland	239	194	10.3	8.8	28.0	20.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	40.0	60.0	70.0	100.0
Indonesia	168	163	0.0	2.2	18.1	10.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	60.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	219	0.0	7.3	20.1	20.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	40.0	70.0
Israel	149	112	1.8	22.3	23.9	20.0	0.0	3.0	7.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	45.0	60.0	65.0
Italy	198	190	0.0	4.8	16.9	20.0	0.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	19.0	20.0	27.0	34.0	60.0
Kuwait	177	94	9.6	37.8	18.4	20.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	40.0	50.0	60.0
Latvia	216	203	2.2	3.3	21.9	20.0	1.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	45.0	70.0
Lithuania	270	266	0.3	1.0	26.5	20.0	0.0	10.0	10.0	16.0	25.0	35.0	47.0	50.0	66.0
Luxembourg	363	342	1.2	3.6	21.1	20.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	49.0	85.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	148	4.7	11.4	25.3	20.0	1.0	8.0	10.0	13.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	60.0	87.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	163	4.1	9.3	26.6	20.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	25.0	35.0	50.0	55.0	70.0
Morocco	159	109	0.9	29.4	21.8	20.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	70.0
Netherlands	207	166	10.3	8.0	28.9	30.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	25.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	80.0
New Zealand	514	433	3.5	7.0	41.0	40.0	0.0	15.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	65.0	70.0	100.0
Norway	228	199	2.0	11.1	30.3	20.0	0.0	7.0	10.0	20.0	25.0	40.0	60.0	70.0	92.0
Poland	250	244	0.3	1.7	21.4	20.0	0.0	8.0	10.0	13.0	20.0	25.0	35.0	40.0	70.0
Qatar	296	114	31.6	30.2	21.4	20.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	25.0	45.0	60.0	90.0
Romania	238	233	0.0	1.3	30.0	30.0	0.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	70.0
Russian Federation	232	227	0.0	2.3	24.3	20.0	1.0	6.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	47.0	75.0
Scotland	202	156	11.7	8.4	39.7	40.0	0.0	15.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	60.0	75.0
Singapore	357	348	0.0	3.0	15.8	10.0	1.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	55.0
Slovak Republic	263	250	0.8	4.0	20.8	20.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	11.0	20.0	30.0	35.0	40.0	69.0
Slovenia	315	294	0.2	5.6	19.9	10.0	0.0	4.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	92.0
South Africa	403	343	4.6	9.3	22.5	20.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	80.0
Spain	193	168	4.2	9.0	20.2	20.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	25.0	40.0	45.0	80.0
Sweden	258	227	5.5	6.0	23.8	10.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	10.0	20.0	38.0	51.0	60.0	99.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	184	2.9	4.2	15.7	10.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0
United States	253	236	1.4	5.9	24.7	20.0	2.0	8.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	50.0	80.0
International Avg.	244	215	3.7	7.8	23.6	19.6	0.3	5.9	8.3	13.5	21.7	31.0	42.4	50.6	74.5
Canada, Alberta	233	217	1.1	3.5	26.4	20.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	25.0	35.0	50.0	57.0	70.0
Canada, British Col	273	182	19.8	8.2	25.2	20.0	0.0	4.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	35.0	50.0	55.0	75.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	220	8.5	4.2	26.7	20.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	25.0	35.0	45.0	50.0	80.0
Canada, Ontario	200	185	1.7	3.7	28.4	20.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	45.0	50.0	70.0
Canada, Quebec	210	194	5.3	1.4	24.1	20.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	52.0	78.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	56	16.7	11.6	28.4	20.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	46.0	70.0	70.0	80.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	91	8.7	9.2	25.9	10.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	10.0	20.0	40.0	60.0	60.0	70.0

Question: What percentage of time is devoted to administrative duties?
Location: TG1-07C (ATBGPAC3)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Austria	263	257	0.0	2.6	5.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	217	1.4	6.2	4.9	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Belgium (French)	278	242	4.5	7.9	5.4	5.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	25.0
Bulgaria	210	199	3.0	2.3	5.1	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Chinese Taipei	151	147	0.7	2.3	4.1	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	15.0
Denmark	216	205	4.6	1.0	6.3	5.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	15.0	25.0
England	186	153	8.8	7.4	5.4	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
France	261	240	2.0	6.0	3.4	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	8.0	10.0
Georgia	231	207	0.9	9.6	7.9	10.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	30.0
Germany	418	362	6.3	5.1	5.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	30.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	0.8	1.6	12.2	10.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	25.0	34.0	90.0
Hungary	196	188	1.0	3.2	2.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0
Iceland	239	194	10.3	8.8	6.7	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	15.0	20.0
Indonesia	168	163	0.0	2.2	8.5	5.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	25.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	219	0.0	7.3	7.5	5.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	40.0
Israel	149	112	1.8	22.3	5.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Italy	198	190	0.0	4.8	3.4	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	20.0
Kuwait	177	94	9.6	37.8	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	50.0
Latvia	216	203	2.2	3.3	5.7	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	15.0	20.0
Lithuania	270	266	0.3	1.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	20.0
Luxembourg	363	342	1.2	3.6	3.7	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	10.0	20.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	148	4.7	11.4	6.0	5.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	163	4.1	9.3	8.1	5.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	60.0
Morocco	159	109	0.9	29.4	5.2	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0
Netherlands	207	166	10.3	8.0	6.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	25.0
New Zealand	514	433	3.5	7.0	6.6	5.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	15.0	70.0
Norway	228	199	2.0	11.1	4.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Poland	250	244	0.3	1.7	4.1	5.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Qatar	296	114	31.6	30.2	7.8	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	30.0
Romania	238	233	0.0	1.3	4.3	5.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Russian Federation	232	227	0.0	2.3	3.8	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	25.0
Scotland	202	156	11.7	8.4	5.2	5.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Singapore	357	348	0.0	3.0	8.6	5.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	19.0	20.0	40.0
Slovak Republic	263	250	0.8	4.0	4.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	15.0
Slovenia	315	294	0.2	5.6	5.2	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	30.0
South Africa	403	343	4.6	9.3	10.3	10.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	50.0
Spain	193	168	4.2	9.0	6.1	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	20.0	46.0
Sweden	258	227	5.5	6.0	3.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	184	2.9	4.2	5.1	5.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
United States	253	236	1.4	5.9	6.7	5.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	15.0	40.0
International Avg.	244	215	3.7	7.8	5.7	5.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	3.0	5.0	7.4	11.1	14.1	28.8
Canada, Alberta	233	217	1.1	3.5	5.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Canada, British Col	273	182	19.8	8.2	5.4	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	9.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	220	8.5	4.2	5.5	5.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Canada, Ontario	200	185	1.7	3.7	6.6	5.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	15.0	30.0
Canada, Quebec	210	194	5.3	1.4	5.7	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	14.0	20.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	56	16.7	11.6	6.7	10.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	20.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	91	8.7	9.2	4.4	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	30.0

Question: What percentage of time is devoted to maintaining discipline?
Location: TG1-07D (ATBGPAC4)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Austria	263	257	0.0	2.6	7.0	5.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	30.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	217	1.4	6.2	6.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	30.0
Belgium (French)	278	242	4.5	7.9	7.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	35.0
Bulgaria	210	199	3.0	2.3	6.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	45.0
Chinese Taipei	151	147	0.7	2.3	6.4	5.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	12.0	20.0
Denmark	216	205	4.6	1.0	9.3	5.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	50.0
England	186	153	8.8	7.4	6.2	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	30.0
France	261	240	2.0	6.0	7.1	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	25.0	45.0
Georgia	231	207	0.9	9.6	7.2	5.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	20.0
Germany	418	363	6.2	5.1	5.9	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	15.0	30.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	0.8	1.6	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	30.0
Hungary	196	188	1.0	3.2	4.9	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	15.0	25.0
Iceland	239	194	10.3	8.8	12.7	10.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	30.0	50.0
Indonesia	168	163	0.0	2.2	10.5	10.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	20.0	40.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	219	0.0	7.3	10.8	10.0	0.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	60.0
Israel	149	112	1.8	22.3	8.4	10.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	9.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	30.0
Italy	198	190	0.0	4.8	7.1	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	31.0
Kuwait	177	94	9.6	37.8	11.5	10.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	25.0	30.0	50.0
Latvia	216	203	2.2	3.3	7.4	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	50.0
Lithuania	270	266	0.3	1.0	3.9	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	30.0
Luxembourg	363	342	1.2	3.6	4.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	30.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	148	4.7	11.4	7.9	5.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	40.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	163	4.1	9.3	7.1	5.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	25.0	30.0
Morocco	159	109	0.9	29.4	7.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	30.0
Netherlands	207	166	10.3	8.0	6.2	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	15.0	30.0
New Zealand	514	433	3.5	7.0	7.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	40.0
Norway	228	199	2.0	11.1	7.1	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	24.0
Poland	250	244	0.3	1.7	5.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	6.0	10.0	14.0	30.0
Qatar	296	114	31.6	30.2	11.3	10.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	25.0	35.0
Romania	238	233	0.0	1.3	5.1	5.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	30.0
Russian Federation	232	227	0.0	2.3	4.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	25.0
Scotland	202	156	11.7	8.4	6.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	40.0
Singapore	357	348	0.0	3.0	9.4	10.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	50.0
Slovak Republic	263	250	0.8	4.0	6.5	5.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	13.0	20.0	35.0
Slovenia	315	294	0.2	5.6	5.9	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	12.0	50.0
South Africa	403	343	4.6	9.3	10.9	10.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	20.0	50.0
Spain	193	168	4.2	9.0	8.1	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	30.0
Sweden	258	227	5.5	6.0	8.2	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	25.0	50.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	184	2.9	4.2	10.4	10.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	25.0	50.0
United States	253	236	1.4	5.9	9.0	5.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	25.0	55.0
International Avg.	244	215	3.7	7.8	7.5	6.0	0.0	0.7	1.6	3.4	6.1	9.8	15.0	19.3	37.1
Canada, Alberta	233	217	1.1	3.5	8.2	5.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	50.0
Canada, British Col	273	182	19.8	8.2	7.9	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	30.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	220	8.5	4.2	7.9	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	60.0
Canada, Ontario	200	185	1.7	3.7	9.1	5.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	40.0
Canada, Quebec	210	194	5.3	1.4	12.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	25.0	35.0	55.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	56	16.7	11.6	12.2	10.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	25.0	35.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	91	8.7	9.2	6.7	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	25.0

Question: What percentage of time is devoted to other duties?
Location: TG1-07E (ATBGPAC5)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Austria	263	257	0.0	2.6	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	14.0	55.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	217	1.4	6.2	6.9	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	50.0
Belgium (French)	278	242	4.5	7.9	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	9.0	14.0	18.0	57.0
Bulgaria	210	199	3.0	2.3	5.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	15.0	62.0
Chinese Taipei	151	147	0.7	2.3	4.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Denmark	216	205	4.6	1.0	5.2	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	13.0	50.0
England	186	153	8.8	7.4	6.1	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	12.0	18.0	58.0
France	261	240	2.0	6.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	10.0	12.0	50.0
Georgia	231	207	0.9	9.6	6.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	16.0	50.0
Germany	418	363	6.2	5.1	6.4	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	18.0	40.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	0.8	1.6	10.7	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	25.0	30.0	80.0
Hungary	196	188	1.0	3.2	4.1	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Iceland	239	194	10.3	8.8	10.8	10.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	25.0	50.0
Indonesia	168	163	0.0	2.2	7.7	5.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	25.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	219	0.0	7.3	9.9	10.0	0.0	1.0	4.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	60.0
Israel	149	112	1.8	22.3	5.1	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Italy	198	190	0.0	4.8	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	6.0	13.0	15.0	45.0
Kuwait	177	94	9.6	37.8	9.6	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	25.0	50.0
Latvia	216	203	2.2	3.3	5.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	15.0	30.0
Lithuania	270	266	0.3	1.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	33.0
Luxembourg	363	342	1.2	3.6	8.4	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	22.0	30.0	80.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	148	4.7	11.4	5.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	30.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	163	4.1	9.3	8.9	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	48.0
Morocco	159	109	0.9	29.4	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	60.0
Netherlands	207	166	10.3	8.0	9.1	10.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	15.0	24.0	50.0
New Zealand	514	433	3.5	7.0	5.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	15.0	30.0
Norway	228	199	2.0	11.1	4.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	10.0	30.0
Poland	250	244	0.3	1.7	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	40.0
Qatar	296	114	31.6	30.2	7.8	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	9.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	90.0
Romania	238	233	0.0	1.3	5.4	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	6.0	10.0	15.0	40.0
Russian Federation	232	227	0.0	2.3	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	40.0
Scotland	202	156	11.7	8.4	4.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	40.0
Singapore	357	348	0.0	3.0	6.1	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	15.0	45.0
Slovak Republic	263	250	0.8	4.0	4.1	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Slovenia	315	294	0.2	5.6	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	8.0	10.0	50.0
South Africa	403	343	4.6	9.3	8.5	10.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	47.0
Spain	193	168	4.2	9.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	15.0	30.0
Sweden	258	227	5.5	6.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	9.0	10.0	20.0	30.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	184	2.9	4.2	5.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	9.0	10.0	15.0	20.0
United States	253	236	1.4	5.9	4.9	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	25.0
International Avg.	244	215	3.7	7.8	6.1	4.8	0.0	0.1	0.5	2.1	5.4	8.3	12.6	16.7	43.8
Canada, Alberta	233	217	1.1	3.5	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	15.0	20.0
Canada, British Col	273	182	19.8	8.2	5.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	14.0	56.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	220	8.5	4.2	4.7	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	30.0
Canada, Ontario	200	185	1.7	3.7	6.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	60.0
Canada, Quebec	210	194	5.3	1.4	7.9	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	55.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	56	16.7	11.6	8.2	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	40.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	91	8.7	9.2	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	10.0	20.0	25.0	84.0

Question: In a typical week, how much time is spent on language instruction and/or activities with the students? (hours)
Location: TG1-08A1 (ATBGACTH)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Austria	263	256	0.0	2.7	7.9	7.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	7.0	7.0	9.0	12.0	12.0	15.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	220	1.4	5.1	6.8	6.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	12.0	15.0
Belgium (French)	278	235	4.5	11.6	8.9	10.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	9.0	10.0	12.0	13.0	15.0
Bulgaria	210	187	3.0	8.3	6.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	12.0	15.0
Chinese Taipei	151	143	0.7	4.3	4.8	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	15.0
Denmark	216	198	4.6	4.0	5.0	5.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	10.0
England	186	151	8.8	6.2	6.8	6.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	8.0	10.0	15.0
France	261	226	2.0	11.7	8.8	8.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	9.0	10.0	12.0	13.0	15.0
Georgia	231	207	0.9	8.9	7.2	7.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	9.0	10.0	10.0	14.0
Germany	418	335	6.2	12.6	6.9	6.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	9.0	12.0	12.0	15.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	134	0.8	5.8	5.1	5.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	9.0	10.0
Hungary	196	186	1.0	3.3	7.3	8.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	10.0	12.0	15.0
Iceland	239	197	10.3	7.2	6.1	5.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	10.0	10.0	15.0
Indonesia	168	147	0.0	11.8	4.9	5.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	8.0	12.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	211	0.0	9.0	5.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	7.0	8.0	10.0	15.0
Israel	149	120	1.8	16.9	6.3	6.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	10.0	11.0	14.0
Italy	198	192	0.0	2.9	7.5	7.0	4.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	10.0	11.0	15.0
Kuwait	177	118	9.6	24.3	7.2	6.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	8.0	12.0	13.0	15.0
Latvia	216	179	2.2	13.2	5.6	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	7.0	9.0	11.0	15.0
Lithuania	270	260	0.3	2.9	5.8	5.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.0	8.0	8.0	13.0
Luxembourg	363	358	1.2	0.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	155	4.7	7.1	5.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	9.0	12.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	172	4.1	5.0	6.8	5.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	7.0	9.0	10.0	10.0	15.0
Morocco	159	126	0.9	19.4	6.3	6.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	10.0	13.0	15.0
Netherlands	207	171	10.3	4.5	7.8	10.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	10.0	12.0	15.0
New Zealand	514	409	3.5	10.7	8.9	7.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	7.0	9.0	11.0	13.0	15.0	15.0
Norway	228	192	2.0	11.6	7.7	8.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	9.0	12.0	14.0	15.0
Poland	250	232	0.4	7.4	6.7	7.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	7.0	8.0	10.0	10.0	15.0
Qatar	296	170	31.3	11.4	8.4	9.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	9.0	10.0	12.0	14.0	15.0
Romania	238	229	0.0	3.2	6.0	5.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	10.0	15.0
Russian Federation	232	224	0.0	3.2	7.1	6.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	10.0	10.0	15.0
Scotland	202	160	11.7	4.6	6.5	6.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	9.0	10.0	12.0
Singapore	357	332	0.0	7.4	6.7	6.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	10.0	12.0	15.0
Slovak Republic	263	261	0.8	0.6	5.9	6.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	8.0
Slovenia	315	292	0.2	6.5	5.1	5.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	15.0
South Africa	403	271	4.6	27.5	5.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	9.0	10.0	15.0
Spain	193	180	4.2	2.7	5.4	5.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	10.0	15.0
Sweden	258	209	5.5	14.3	6.3	5.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	10.0	15.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	131	2.9	32.1	9.2	10.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	9.0	12.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
United States	253	176	1.4	29.7	8.9	10.0	3.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	9.0	11.0	13.0	15.0	15.0
International Avg.	244	209	3.7	9.5	6.6	6.2	3.1	3.8	4.4	5.2	6.4	7.7	9.6	10.8	14.0
Canada, Alberta	233	188	1.1	17.5	8.1	5.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	10.0	13.0	15.0	15.0
Canada, British Col	273	154	19.8	21.6	8.8	10.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	187	8.5	19.3	9.2	7.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	11.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Canada, Ontario	200	159	1.7	16.1	8.1	6.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	10.0	12.0	15.0	15.0
Canada, Quebec	210	176	5.3	9.2	8.9	7.0	4.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	10.0	12.0	14.0	15.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	59	16.7	8.5	5.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	10.0	11.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	86	8.7	13.3	6.6	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	9.0	10.0	14.0	15.0

Question: In a typical week, how much time is spent on language instruction and/or activities with the students? (minutes)
Location: TG1-08A2 (ATBGACTM)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Austria	263	256	0.0	2.7	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	220	1.4	5.1	16.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	30.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Belgium (French)	278	235	4.5	11.6	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	40.0	54.0
Bulgaria	210	187	3.0	8.3	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	40.0	66.0
Chinese Taipei	151	143	0.7	4.3	20.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	55.0
Denmark	216	198	4.6	4.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	30.0	35.0	45.0	58.0
England	186	151	8.8	6.2	12.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	45.0	55.0
France	261	226	2.0	11.7	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	45.0	75.0
Georgia	231	207	0.9	8.9	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	30.0	40.0	45.0	55.0
Germany	418	321	9.1	12.6	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	40.0	45.0	75.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	134	0.8	5.8	19.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	45.0	50.0
Hungary	196	186	1.0	3.3	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	45.0	45.0	50.0
Iceland	239	197	10.3	7.2	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	40.0	50.0
Indonesia	168	147	0.0	11.8	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	33.0	40.0	50.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	211	0.0	9.0	19.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	30.0	50.0	50.0	53.0
Israel	149	120	1.8	16.9	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	35.0	45.0	50.0
Italy	198	191	0.7	2.9	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	50.0
Kuwait	177	118	9.6	24.3	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	30.0	45.0	45.0	50.0
Latvia	216	179	2.2	13.2	18.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	33.0	40.0	40.0	59.0
Lithuania	270	254	2.3	2.9	15.8	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	25.0	40.0	45.0	75.0
Luxembourg	363	358	1.2	0.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	154	5.4	7.1	19.4	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	40.0	50.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	172	4.1	5.0	15.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	30.0	42.0	45.0	55.0
Morocco	159	126	0.9	19.4	25.3	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	30.0	30.0	45.0	50.0	55.0
Netherlands	207	171	10.3	4.5	14.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	30.0	30.0	40.0	50.0
New Zealand	514	410	3.5	10.6	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	30.0	35.0	45.0	99.0
Norway	228	192	2.0	11.6	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	40.0	45.0
Poland	250	231	0.8	7.4	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	30.0	30.0	45.0	50.0
Qatar	296	171	30.9	11.4	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	30.0	45.0	45.0	75.0
Romania	238	229	0.0	3.2	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	30.0	45.0	50.0	50.0
Russian Federation	232	224	0.0	3.2	16.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	30.0	40.0	45.0	55.0
Scotland	202	160	11.7	4.6	17.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	55.0
Singapore	357	332	0.0	7.4	12.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	45.0
Slovak Republic	263	261	0.8	0.6	37.5	45.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	55.0
Slovenia	315	292	0.2	6.5	18.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	55.0
South Africa	403	271	4.6	27.5	18.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	40.0	45.0	57.0
Spain	193	180	4.2	2.7	15.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	45.0	45.0	50.0
Sweden	258	209	5.5	14.3	14.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	30.0	40.0	40.0	50.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	131	2.9	32.1	18.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	30.0	45.0	45.0	55.0
United States	253	176	1.4	29.7	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	45.0	50.0
International Avg.	244	208	3.9	9.5	15.9	3.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.9	11.4	28.7	38.4	42.9	54.9
Canada, Alberta	233	188	1.1	17.5	21.9	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	42.0	50.0	56.0
Canada, British Col	273	154	19.8	21.6	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	30.0	40.0	45.0	50.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	187	8.5	19.3	16.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	55.0
Canada, Ontario	200	159	1.7	16.1	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	30.0	45.0	50.0	55.0
Canada, Quebec	210	176	5.3	9.2	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	40.0	50.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	59	16.7	8.5	19.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	40.0	40.0	45.0	59.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	86	8.7	13.3	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	45.0	45.0	45.0

Question: In a typical week, how much time is spent on reading instruction and/or activities with the students? (hours)
Location: TG1-08B1 (ATBGRINH)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Austria	263	261	0.0	1.2	2.9	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	15.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	217	1.4	5.7	3.6	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	8.0	12.0	20.0
Belgium (French)	278	231	4.5	12.1	4.8	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	12.0	20.0
Bulgaria	210	190	3.0	6.4	6.2	3.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	11.0	14.0	20.0
Chinese Taipei	151	118	2.1	20.0	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	4.0	10.0
Denmark	216	190	4.6	5.7	4.5	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
England	186	161	8.8	2.4	3.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	20.0
France	261	242	2.0	6.4	5.6	5.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	15.0	20.0
Georgia	231	214	0.9	6.0	5.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	8.0	10.0	15.0	20.0
Germany	418	339	6.3	13.3	2.8	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	18.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	127	5.2	6.6	2.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	10.0
Hungary	196	185	1.0	3.5	7.3	4.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	7.0	10.0	12.0	15.0	20.0
Iceland	239	202	10.3	4.9	3.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	15.0
Indonesia	168	153	0.0	8.3	2.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	18.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	213	0.0	9.9	5.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	15.0	20.0
Israel	149	109	1.8	23.8	4.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	12.0	18.0
Italy	198	192	0.0	2.6	4.3	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	15.0
Kuwait	177	134	9.6	14.5	4.5	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	20.0
Latvia	216	199	2.2	4.9	4.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	9.0	10.0	20.0
Lithuania	270	260	0.3	3.9	5.5	3.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	8.0	10.0	12.0	20.0
Luxembourg	363	338	1.2	4.4	4.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	16.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	151	4.7	9.2	4.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	13.0	20.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	177	4.1	2.0	6.0	4.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Morocco	159	141	0.9	10.2	3.4	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	18.0
Netherlands	207	180	10.3	1.0	3.7	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	9.0	20.0
New Zealand	514	448	3.5	3.9	5.5	5.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	12.0	20.0
Norway	228	195	2.0	10.1	6.4	3.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	9.0	11.0	15.0	20.0
Poland	250	231	0.4	7.3	3.6	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	8.0	18.0
Qatar	296	168	30.9	11.8	5.5	3.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	9.0	11.0	13.0	16.0
Romania	238	226	0.0	4.3	7.0	5.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	12.0	15.0	20.0
Russian Federation	232	228	0.0	1.5	5.3	4.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	14.0
Scotland	202	159	11.7	6.4	3.8	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	12.0
Singapore	357	347	0.0	2.7	4.1	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	10.0	15.0	20.0
Slovak Republic	263	253	0.8	2.7	5.6	3.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	11.0	15.0
Slovenia	315	299	0.2	3.8	3.2	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	10.0	20.0
South Africa	403	326	4.6	14.2	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	9.0	20.0
Spain	193	183	4.2	1.3	4.2	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	9.0	10.0	20.0
Sweden	258	229	5.5	5.1	3.9	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	9.0	10.0	18.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	169	2.9	11.1	7.9	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	12.0	18.0	20.0	20.0
United States	253	226	1.4	10.1	8.6	10.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	12.0	15.0	15.0	20.0
International Avg.	244	215	3.8	7.1	4.6	2.5	0.7	1.2	1.6	2.3	3.6	6.0	8.8	11.1	18.2
Canada, Alberta	233	212	1.1	7.1	4.8	3.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	10.0	20.0
Canada, British Col	273	188	19.8	8.1	6.4	5.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	15.0	15.0	20.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	223	8.5	3.4	6.0	5.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	12.0	20.0
Canada, Ontario	200	186	1.7	4.6	5.7	3.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	12.0	20.0
Canada, Quebec	210	184	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	15.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	59	16.7	8.8	2.7	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	10.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	87	8.7	9.1	5.3	3.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	12.0	14.0	20.0

Question: In a typical week, how much time is spent on reading instruction and/or activities with the students? (minutes)
Location: TG1-08B2 (ATBGRINM)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Austria	263	261	0.0	1.2	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	40.0	50.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	217	1.4	5.7	14.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	30.0	40.0	45.0	50.0
Belgium (French)	278	231	4.5	12.1	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	40.0	40.0	50.0
Bulgaria	210	190	3.0	6.4	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	40.0	40.0	80.0
Chinese Taipei	151	119	1.2	20.0	18.1	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	40.0	55.0
Denmark	216	190	4.6	5.7	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	35.0	45.0	55.0
England	186	161	8.8	2.4	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	30.0	30.0	40.0	50.0
France	261	242	2.0	6.4	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	50.0
Georgia	231	214	0.9	6.0	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	40.0	45.0	55.0
Germany	418	325	8.6	13.3	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	45.0	50.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	133	0.8	6.6	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	45.0	55.0
Hungary	196	185	1.0	3.5	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	30.0	35.0	55.0
Iceland	239	202	10.3	4.9	15.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	30.0	40.0	40.0	50.0
Indonesia	168	153	0.0	8.3	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	40.0	45.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	213	0.0	9.9	18.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	55.0
Israel	149	109	1.8	23.8	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	30.0	45.0	50.0
Italy	198	191	0.7	2.6	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	50.0
Kuwait	177	134	9.6	14.5	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	30.0	40.0	45.0	50.0
Latvia	216	199	2.2	4.9	16.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	59.0
Lithuania	270	254	2.2	3.9	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	55.0
Luxembourg	363	338	1.2	4.4	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	40.0	50.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	151	4.7	9.2	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	30.0	40.0	40.0	50.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	177	4.1	2.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	30.0	45.0	45.0	50.0
Morocco	159	141	0.9	10.2	19.2	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	30.0	45.0	45.0	55.0
Netherlands	207	180	10.3	1.0	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	45.0	55.0
New Zealand	514	448	3.5	3.9	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	40.0	55.0
Norway	228	195	2.0	10.1	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	30.0	30.0	45.0
Poland	250	230	0.8	7.3	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	30.0	35.0	45.0	55.0
Qatar	296	168	30.9	11.8	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	30.0	35.0	45.0	50.0
Romania	238	226	0.0	4.3	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	40.0	45.0	55.0
Russian Federation	232	228	0.0	1.5	17.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	55.0
Scotland	202	159	11.7	6.4	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	45.0	55.0
Singapore	357	347	0.0	2.7	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	45.0
Slovak Republic	263	253	0.8	2.7	18.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	30.0	45.0	50.0	55.0
Slovenia	315	299	0.2	3.8	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	40.0	50.0
South Africa	403	327	4.6	14.0	18.6	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	30.0	38.0	45.0	90.0
Spain	193	183	4.2	1.3	16.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	30.0	40.0	45.0	50.0
Sweden	258	229	5.5	5.1	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	40.0	40.0	50.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	169	2.9	11.1	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	30.0	35.0	45.0	55.0
United States	253	226	1.4	10.1	13.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	45.0	55.0
International Avg.	244	215	3.8	7.1	14.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	29.0	35.8	42.4	53.7
Canada, Alberta	233	212	1.1	7.1	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	40.0	45.0	55.0
Canada, British Col	273	188	19.8	8.1	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	56.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	223	8.5	3.4	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	40.0	55.0
Canada, Ontario	200	186	1.7	4.6	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	45.0	50.0	55.0
Canada, Quebec	210	184	5.3	4.9	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	45.0	50.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	59	16.7	8.8	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	40.0	40.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	87	8.7	9.1	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	40.0	45.0

Question: Is any of the time in #8b explicitly for formal reading instruction?
Location: TGI-08C (ATBGFINR)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	258	72.6	27.4	0.0	1.5	539.4	535.2	.	541.2
Belgium (Flemish)	237	225	91.3	8.7	1.4	3.8	548.1	535.7	560.1	542.1
Belgium (French)	278	239	65.3	34.7	4.5	7.9	497.8	506.7	497.0	487.4
Bulgaria	210	201	89.3	10.7	3.0	1.8	546.9	543.1	557.3	560.4
Chinese Taipei	151	148	74.9	25.1	0.7	0.8	536.0	535.3	492.9	512.1
Denmark	216	198	61.2	38.8	4.6	4.0	549.9	544.2	542.7	519.8
England	186	163	79.7	20.3	8.8	1.1	541.5	540.0	521.9	539.2
France	261	249	87.8	12.2	2.0	3.2	524.0	505.6	510.6	524.9
Georgia	231	225	83.9	16.1	0.9	2.0	471.8	467.8	482.0	449.0
Germany	418	372	42.6	57.4	6.2	3.8	547.6	548.5	544.6	539.1
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	72.9	27.1	0.8	1.7	567.3	555.0	600.7	544.5
Hungary	196	193	98.8	1.2	1.0	0.3	550.9	518.8	586.0	555.4
Iceland	239	204	75.4	24.6	10.3	4.8	512.0	501.6	517.7	516.0
Indonesia	168	157	73.1	26.9	0.0	6.3	399.8	418.9	.	401.8
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	235	83.7	16.3	0.0	0.2	421.3	417.8	.	536.8
Israel	149	132	69.3	30.7	1.8	9.0	505.9	518.7	500.2	540.6
Italy	198	193	79.2	20.8	0.0	3.0	552.7	546.9	.	550.9
Kuwait	177	149	70.9	29.1	9.6	6.2	333.1	324.1	324.4	337.0
Latvia	216	205	61.3	38.7	2.2	2.4	540.3	542.6	538.2	532.0
Lithuania	270	247	67.6	32.4	0.4	7.1	536.6	539.0	491.5	535.1
Luxembourg	363	358	100.0	.	1.2	0.0	557.1	.	562.3	.
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	154	64.4	35.6	4.7	7.3	431.7	464.7	427.9	438.8
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	93.1	6.9	4.1	0.0	498.5	505.7	521.4	.
Morocco	159	154	87.8	12.2	0.9	2.2	324.8	295.3	363.8	366.2
Netherlands	207	179	95.7	4.3	10.3	1.7	546.2	551.1	551.2	563.1
New Zealand	514	454	96.1	3.9	3.5	2.8	535.0	513.4	488.7	504.2
Norway	228	207	68.4	31.6	2.0	6.3	496.8	501.5	488.3	497.6
Poland	250	238	49.0	51.0	0.4	3.2	515.4	522.7	510.2	528.4
Qatar	296	186	79.4	20.6	30.9	5.8	350.3	360.2	356.2	351.2
Romania	238	221	76.7	23.3	0.0	6.7	487.2	489.1	.	514.8
Russian Federation	232	230	93.6	6.4	0.0	0.6	566.4	540.3	.	562.0
Scotland	202	163	86.8	13.2	11.7	4.3	526.7	524.7	530.7	536.2
Singapore	357	350	61.8	38.2	0.0	2.2	554.0	564.4	.	571.5
Slovak Republic	263	257	94.1	5.9	0.8	1.4	531.0	531.6	521.2	523.3
Slovenia	315	294	41.8	58.2	0.2	5.7	520.9	521.7	510.3	524.6
South Africa	403	354	69.9	30.1	4.6	5.9	304.8	303.7	294.7	264.0
Spain	193	179	67.6	32.4	4.2	3.1	516.5	504.3	505.6	520.8
Sweden	258	237	79.4	20.6	5.5	2.1	548.4	548.4	558.8	564.3
Trinidad and Tobago	200	185	92.2	7.8	2.9	4.1	435.6	427.3	429.7	454.0
United States	253	234	93.8	6.2	1.4	8.1	538.5	550.9	572.1	541.5
International Avg.	244	224	77.3	23.3	3.7	3.6	500.2	496.6	498.8	502.4
Canada, Alberta	233	211	69.2	30.8	1.1	5.8	561.2	557.8	554.5	561.3
Canada, British Col	273	195	83.0	17.0	19.8	3.9	557.4	562.3	555.5	567.1
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	221	86.8	13.2	8.5	4.4	543.5	535.9	541.5	530.3
Canada, Ontario	200	189	82.0	18.0	1.7	0.9	554.8	556.5	565.3	549.5
Canada, Quebec	210	185	72.9	27.1	5.3	4.4	531.4	539.3	508.5	549.3
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	53.4	46.6	16.7	2.2	546.7	551.6	553.8	539.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	93	54.4	45.6	8.7	5.3	541.7	535.7	540.4	565.4

Question: If there is time explicitly for reading instruction, how much time is there? (hours)
Location: TGI-08D1 (ATBGFRDH)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	N.Ap. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Austria	263	245	0.0	28.9	6.6	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	5.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	215	1.4	9.1	7.9	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	8.0
Belgium (French)	278	224	4.5	37.4	14.1	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	10.0
Bulgaria	210	186	3.0	11.5	8.9	2.5	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	8.0
Chinese Taipei	151	129	2.0	28.8	12.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0
Denmark	216	166	4.6	46.2	18.6	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	6.0
England	186	149	8.8	22.1	8.2	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	5.0
France	261	213	2.0	14.3	17.1	1.8	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	9.0
Georgia	231	214	0.9	16.8	6.1	2.9	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	15.0
Germany	418	334	6.7	64.9	13.6	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	130	4.1	29.5	6.0	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	6.0
Hungary	196	172	1.0	1.3	11.4	2.7	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	14.0
Iceland	239	194	10.3	26.1	9.5	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	6.0
Indonesia	168	151	0.0	27.8	9.3	2.4	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	13.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	229	0.0	16.8	3.1	3.1	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	7.0	10.0
Israel	149	113	1.8	36.3	22.8	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	6.0
Italy	198	193	0.0	20.8	3.0	2.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	8.0
Kuwait	177	135	9.6	32.5	15.0	4.2	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	15.0
Latvia	216	191	2.2	41.3	8.4	1.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	8.0
Lithuania	270	238	0.3	33.5	10.3	2.7	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	10.0
Luxembourg	363	358	1.2	.	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	144	4.7	38.5	14.1	2.2	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	11.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	177	4.1	7.0	2.0	4.8	9.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	15.0
Morocco	159	144	0.9	12.8	6.7	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	8.0
Netherlands	207	171	10.3	4.5	5.8	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.0
New Zealand	514	417	3.5	4.2	10.0	3.0	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	7.0
Norway	228	198	2.0	33.0	10.3	2.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	10.0
Poland	250	224	0.7	53.7	7.7	2.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	8.0	13.0
Qatar	296	171	30.9	22.4	10.9	4.4	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	7.0	9.0	10.0	14.0
Romania	238	210	0.0	24.3	10.3	3.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	11.0
Russian Federation	232	225	0.0	6.6	3.1	2.8	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	8.0
Scotland	202	143	11.7	14.9	14.3	2.3	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	8.0
Singapore	357	342	0.0	39.1	4.5	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	15.0
Slovak Republic	263	254	0.8	6.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	5.0
Slovenia	315	283	1.3	60.5	8.1	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.0
South Africa	403	337	4.6	31.3	9.5	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	15.0
Spain	193	168	4.2	34.4	8.6	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	8.0
Sweden	258	212	5.5	22.9	11.4	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	6.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	172	2.9	8.4	10.6	3.4	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	10.0	15.0
United States	253	218	1.8	6.5	13.0	4.6	5.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	15.0
International Avg.	244	210	3.9	25.1	9.4	2.2	1.6	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.9	3.0	4.1	5.2	9.2
Canada, Alberta	233	202	1.1	32.0	9.4	2.6	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	6.0	15.0
Canada, British Col	273	182	19.8	18.5	10.3	2.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	7.0	15.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	210	8.5	14.0	9.0	2.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	7.0	12.0
Canada, Ontario	200	173	1.7	19.0	6.1	2.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	15.0
Canada, Quebec	210	171	5.3	29.6	11.7	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	15.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	61	16.7	50.9	9.2	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	5.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	87	8.7	47.2	8.1	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	6.0

Question: If there is time explicitly for reading instruction, how much time is there? (minutes)
Location: TGI-08D2 (ATBGFRDM)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	N.Ap. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Austria	263	245	0.0	28.9	6.6	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	215	1.4	9.1	7.9	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	40.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Belgium (French)	278	224	4.5	37.4	14.1	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Bulgaria	210	186	3.0	11.5	8.9	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	40.0	40.0	55.0
Chinese Taipei	151	130	1.2	28.6	12.2	25.3	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	50.0
Denmark	216	166	4.6	46.2	18.6	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	45.0
England	186	149	8.8	22.1	8.2	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	40.0	50.0
France	261	213	2.0	14.3	17.1	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	45.0
Georgia	231	214	0.9	16.8	6.1	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	40.0	45.0	50.0
Germany	418	333	6.7	64.9	13.6	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	45.0	45.0	50.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	131	2.7	29.0	6.0	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	45.0	50.0
Hungary	196	172	1.0	1.3	11.4	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	30.0	45.0	45.0
Iceland	239	194	10.3	26.1	9.5	18.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	55.0
Indonesia	168	151	0.0	27.8	9.3	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	40.0	45.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	229	0.0	16.8	3.1	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	30.0	45.0	45.0	50.0
Israel	149	113	1.8	36.3	22.8	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	45.0	50.0	50.0
Italy	198	193	0.0	20.8	3.0	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	50.0
Kuwait	177	135	9.6	32.5	15.0	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	30.0	36.0	45.0	55.0
Latvia	216	191	2.2	41.3	8.4	17.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	59.0
Lithuania	270	235	1.4	33.9	10.3	16.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	95.0
Luxembourg	363	358	1.2	.	0.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	144	4.7	38.5	14.1	17.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	45.0	50.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	177	4.1	7.0	2.0	12.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	22.0	35.0	45.0	50.0
Morocco	159	144	0.9	12.8	6.7	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	30.0	45.0	55.0
Netherlands	207	171	10.3	4.5	5.8	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	30.0	45.0	45.0	50.0
New Zealand	514	417	3.5	4.2	10.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	40.0	45.0	50.0
Norway	228	198	2.0	33.0	10.3	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	40.0	45.0
Poland	250	225	0.4	53.5	7.7	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	30.0	30.0	40.0	50.0
Qatar	296	171	30.9	22.4	10.9	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	20.0	30.0	45.0	50.0
Romania	238	210	0.0	24.3	10.3	14.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	59.0
Russian Federation	232	225	0.0	6.6	3.1	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	40.0	45.0	55.0
Scotland	202	143	11.7	14.9	14.3	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	40.0	45.0
Singapore	357	342	0.0	39.1	4.5	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	45.0
Slovak Republic	263	254	0.8	6.0	3.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	25.0	45.0
Slovenia	315	283	1.3	60.5	8.1	16.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	45.0	45.0	50.0
South Africa	403	337	4.6	31.3	9.5	17.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	40.0	55.0
Spain	193	168	4.2	34.4	8.6	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	45.0	45.0	50.0
Sweden	258	207	5.5	23.5	13.4	14.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	30.0	40.0	40.0	50.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	172	2.9	8.4	10.6	18.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	30.0	45.0	45.0	55.0
United States	253	218	1.8	6.5	13.0	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	45.0	50.0
International Avg.	244	210	3.8	25.1	9.4	15.2	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	9.1	29.4	37.4	41.8	50.8
Canada, Alberta	233	202	1.1	32.0	9.4	15.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	30.0	30.0	40.0	45.0
Canada, British Col	273	182	19.8	18.5	10.3	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	40.0	45.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	210	8.5	14.0	9.0	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	50.0
Canada, Ontario	200	173	1.7	19.0	6.1	15.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	30.0	40.0	45.0	50.0
Canada, Quebec	210	171	5.3	29.6	11.7	12.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.0	32.0	45.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	61	16.7	50.9	9.2	20.8	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	87	8.7	47.2	8.1	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	40.0	45.0	45.0

Question: How often do you have reading instruction and/or reading activities with the students?
Location: TGI-09 (ATBGRAC)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY %	2.THREE OR FOUR DAYS A WEEK %	3.FEWER THAN THREE DAYS A WEEK %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY Mean	2.THREE OR FOUR DAYS A WEEK Mean	3.FEWER THAN THREE DAYS A WEEK Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	260	58.0	34.5	7.5	0.0	0.7	538.4	539.2	532.2	.	547.4
Belgium (Flemish)	237	228	46.4	27.9	25.7	1.4	1.4	548.4	546.4	544.6	560.1	547.0
Belgium (French)	278	258	57.7	27.6	14.7	4.5	1.6	501.9	499.8	491.5	497.0	498.3
Bulgaria	210	204	66.1	32.3	1.6	3.0	0.0	554.7	531.7	519.9	557.3	.
Chinese Taipei	151	145	18.6	26.9	54.4	0.7	2.6	535.6	538.8	535.1	492.9	516.3
Denmark	216	205	30.3	59.0	10.7	4.6	0.3	550.9	544.8	544.2	542.7	526.1
England	186	166	68.6	22.8	8.5	8.8	0.3	539.5	555.2	516.8	521.9	545.7
France	261	255	80.4	14.7	5.0	2.0	0.2	521.4	523.1	526.4	510.6	464.8
Georgia	231	225	42.7	35.0	22.3	0.9	1.6	469.9	471.9	469.4	482.0	483.2
Germany	418	377	57.3	25.3	17.4	6.2	1.3	546.5	545.0	554.2	544.6	569.7
Hong Kong SAR	144	138	24.2	39.5	36.3	0.8	3.8	568.3	565.0	560.7	600.7	548.5
Hungary	196	190	65.0	35.0	.	1.0	1.3	555.0	542.6	.	586.0	541.7
Iceland	239	212	40.2	41.0	18.8	10.3	1.2	509.5	510.2	510.0	517.7	501.0
Indonesia	168	164	48.2	37.8	14.0	0.0	2.9	406.4	402.7	404.8	.	403.5
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	212	40.9	46.6	12.5	0.0	11.3	420.1	423.2	418.0	.	418.3
Israel	149	145	48.6	37.5	13.8	1.8	0.8	511.2	508.4	526.8	500.2	557.8
Italy	198	195	47.7	38.1	14.3	0.0	1.3	548.0	556.4	552.6	.	522.9
Kuwait	177	146	91.9	3.7	4.4	9.6	8.1	331.5	318.3	343.7	324.4	324.9
Latvia	216	210	54.5	42.3	3.2	2.2	0.3	543.8	536.1	553.5	538.2	566.9
Lithuania	270	268	65.5	29.5	5.1	0.3	0.7	534.5	544.1	539.1	478.2	490.6
Luxembourg	363	348	28.8	52.8	18.4	1.2	1.7	557.0	558.3	554.5	562.3	550.5
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	164	64.1	24.1	11.8	4.7	2.4	454.7	433.5	396.1	427.9	461.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	175	57.9	39.2	2.9	4.1	3.9	501.6	493.1	511.7	521.4	507.7
Morocco	159	154	39.4	59.9	0.7	0.9	1.6	335.7	312.6	297.2	363.8	358.9
Netherlands	207	181	61.7	36.4	1.9	10.3	0.2	544.1	549.6	574.3	551.2	554.8
New Zealand	514	470	57.8	40.2	2.0	3.5	1.8	532.4	535.8	530.0	488.7	510.9
Norway	228	215	73.1	23.7	3.2	2.0	2.6	496.9	503.3	488.8	488.3	499.5
Poland	250	244	64.1	27.7	8.1	0.3	1.5	519.2	522.2	507.3	469.2	549.1
Qatar	296	185	56.2	29.7	14.0	30.9	6.1	350.0	351.1	364.0	356.2	351.5
Romania	238	234	79.6	17.0	3.5	0.0	1.4	491.6	474.9	506.4	.	503.9
Russian Federation	232	231	87.3	12.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	565.4	559.8	578.4	.	558.3
Scotland	202	170	44.1	50.4	5.5	11.7	0.7	528.3	526.8	518.6	530.7	520.0
Singapore	357	344	36.3	41.5	22.3	0.0	3.1	550.4	561.9	565.9	.	547.5
Slovak Republic	263	260	45.6	51.2	3.1	0.8	0.7	536.9	528.1	492.5	521.2	517.4
Slovenia	315	306	50.9	28.9	20.2	0.2	2.1	522.8	520.4	519.5	510.3	526.9
South Africa	403	365	30.0	39.2	30.8	4.6	3.2	328.1	287.8	294.2	294.7	304.7
Spain	193	175	56.7	26.4	16.8	4.2	5.1	510.0	512.1	520.0	505.6	522.6
Sweden	258	238	65.5	26.0	8.5	5.5	2.2	548.6	546.5	553.1	558.8	562.2
Trinidad and Tobago	200	185	81.9	18.1	.	2.9	3.9	434.8	452.5	.	429.7	382.4
United States	253	245	92.8	6.9	0.3	1.4	1.7	538.5	540.4	591.8	572.1	580.6
International Avg.	244	227	55.7	32.7	12.2	3.7	2.2	502.1	499.3	500.2	497.2	498.6
Canada, Alberta	233	221	76.8	18.2	5.1	1.1	1.8	560.9	557.8	554.3	554.5	573.0
Canada, British Col	273	196	74.3	19.5	6.2	19.8	3.9	557.0	572.7	549.7	555.5	539.5
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	225	92.5	5.7	1.8	8.5	2.4	542.6	542.2	544.1	541.5	516.1
Canada, Ontario	200	190	79.5	15.8	4.7	0.9	4.3	554.4	561.1	543.7	570.4	558.2
Canada, Quebec	210	194	56.6	29.8	13.6	5.3	1.9	536.4	525.5	539.5	508.5	567.5
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	24.8	33.4	41.8	16.7	0.0	538.9	551.1	552.6	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	96	48.7	40.0	11.3	8.7	3.0	546.9	527.9	550.2	540.4	566.6

Question: Do any other teachers teach the students in this class for a significant portion of the school week?
Location: TG1-10 (ATBG4TCH)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.NO,TC	2.YES,S	3.YES,S	4.OTHER	Not Adminis	Omitted	1.NO,TC	2.YES,S	3.YES,S	4.OTHER	Not Adminis	Omitted
			H FOR ALL OR MOST OF THE SCH WE %	ST TCH FOR CORE SUBJECT S %	TEACHIN G RESPONS IBILITI ES %				H FOR ALL OR MOST OF THE SCH WE Mean	ST TCH FOR CORE SUBJECT S Mean	TEACHIN G RESPONS IBILITI ES Mean			
Austria	263	260	66.7	9.8	8.7	14.9	0.0	0.7	541.5	531.9	533.8	529.8	.	554.4
Belgium (Flemish)	237	232	50.4	20.2	21.6	7.9	1.4	0.4	546.3	546.4	547.4	550.3	560.1	547.6
Belgium (French)	278	261	26.8	42.0	16.9	14.3	4.5	0.9	492.0	504.3	507.2	489.9	497.0	537.9
Bulgaria	210	202	25.7	54.9	17.6	1.9	3.0	1.1	562.6	542.8	534.8	554.6	557.3	549.6
Chinese Taipei	151	148	53.2	40.6	3.5	2.8	0.7	0.8	535.1	535.0	553.7	541.7	492.9	512.1
Denmark	216	206	2.0	96.8	.	1.2	4.6	0.2	555.7	546.5	.	538.6	542.7	512.7
England	186	163	51.1	20.0	13.8	15.1	8.8	2.2	544.0	547.5	542.6	531.1	521.9	484.6
France	261	251	29.7	43.6	21.0	5.7	2.0	1.4	516.3	528.8	517.0	519.7	510.6	502.1
Georgia	231	217	63.2	28.9	3.5	4.3	0.9	6.1	471.5	470.9	481.6	492.2	482.0	442.7
Germany	418	380	29.6	60.1	3.3	7.0	6.3	0.2	548.1	549.1	507.6	555.4	544.3	532.2
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	6.2	91.2	2.5	.	0.8	2.0	562.8	563.8	577.6	.	600.7	542.4
Hungary	196	193	32.5	47.9	7.3	12.3	1.0	0.7	549.1	549.4	547.7	558.7	586.0	584.7
Iceland	239	214	68.6	8.2	18.2	5.0	10.3	0.5	510.6	507.6	508.6	510.4	517.7	472.2
Indonesia	168	164	41.6	39.1	15.9	3.4	0.0	1.9	392.6	414.5	401.0	479.2	.	368.1
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	235	90.1	2.6	3.2	4.1	0.0	0.5	417.2	463.2	445.6	459.7	.	397.1
Israel	149	142	41.3	52.8	3.1	2.8	1.8	2.4	520.0	508.6	512.8	481.8	500.2	511.4
Italy	198	197	14.2	63.2	20.5	2.1	0.0	0.3	552.1	553.9	546.0	529.9	.	534.2
Kuwait	177	153	48.0	48.5	2.7	0.8	9.6	4.2	326.0	333.7	350.8	329.6	324.4	340.4
Latvia	216	211	57.2	31.8	.	10.9	2.2	0.0	542.3	537.5	.	544.2	538.2	.
Lithuania	270	265	75.2	1.2	9.3	14.3	0.3	1.4	540.2	524.2	518.6	533.0	478.2	558.9
Luxembourg	363	353	59.3	10.3	9.6	20.9	1.2	1.1	554.2	571.5	555.4	561.1	562.3	522.2
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	164	61.1	29.7	1.3	8.0	4.7	2.9	464.3	401.0	539.9	449.3	427.9	375.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	68.6	28.3	1.0	2.1	4.1	0.3	495.4	508.5	482.7	490.8	521.4	516.6
Morocco	159	151	29.7	59.2	7.2	3.8	0.9	4.1	333.1	321.2	297.3	324.6	363.8	300.6
Netherlands	207	179	49.1	2.7	41.9	6.4	10.3	2.3	544.3	541.4	549.4	546.0	551.2	555.5
New Zealand	514	471	75.0	10.3	8.1	6.5	3.5	1.4	533.0	539.0	537.6	527.7	488.7	509.9
Norway	228	217	42.7	20.9	32.6	3.8	2.0	2.2	500.7	493.4	496.3	508.9	488.3	504.8
Poland	250	245	17.1	70.5	6.4	6.1	0.3	1.2	515.8	519.8	519.4	521.4	469.2	548.7
Qatar	296	195	27.1	70.6	1.1	1.1	30.9	2.5	353.4	352.5	330.6	354.4	356.2	343.4
Romania	238	238	40.5	52.2	1.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	487.2	488.5	564.9	500.6	.	.
Russian Federation	232	232	97.1	2.2	0.6	.	0.0	0.0	565.5	576.6	398.0	.	.	.
Scotland	202	171	58.6	6.5	23.4	11.4	11.7	0.4	526.4	531.8	524.7	531.5	530.7	525.1
Singapore	357	355	54.2	38.4	2.7	4.8	0.0	0.5	558.7	559.3	529.7	563.4	.	541.4
Slovak Republic	263	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	530.8	.
Slovenia	315	311	52.5	34.8	3.0	9.6	0.2	0.6	518.9	522.2	522.5	532.2	510.3	544.0
South Africa	403	376	14.7	68.8	14.3	2.2	4.6	1.3	327.8	303.4	257.7	380.6	294.7	286.8
Spain	193	180	48.1	23.3	11.5	17.0	4.2	3.2	511.8	515.3	519.0	508.2	505.6	511.0
Sweden	258	242	37.6	32.6	26.1	3.7	5.5	1.0	546.0	555.3	543.5	557.5	558.8	541.9
Trinidad and Tobago	200	191	82.9	8.6	4.6	4.0	2.9	2.0	433.6	471.1	405.7	408.6	429.7	492.8
United States	253	242	49.3	23.8	15.2	11.8	1.4	3.6	539.6	536.4	537.6	543.6	572.1	551.4
International Avg.	244	229	47.1	35.8	10.9	7.0	6.2	1.5	500.9	501.7	493.1	501.1	497.4	490.4
Canada, Alberta	233	224	60.9	13.5	15.3	10.4	1.1	0.8	560.4	561.5	557.7	560.1	554.5	576.1
Canada, British Col	273	200	62.6	10.4	17.2	9.8	19.8	1.1	561.3	552.0	560.6	544.5	555.5	564.4
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	68.5	17.0	8.3	6.2	8.5	0.3	545.6	530.7	538.9	536.8	541.5	523.8
Canada, Ontario	200	194	62.0	19.3	10.8	8.0	0.9	1.3	554.5	551.5	561.8	556.3	570.4	572.0
Canada, Quebec	210	191	44.0	31.8	14.8	9.4	5.3	4.0	532.2	536.5	533.9	538.2	508.5	531.7
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	52.2	22.9	23.6	1.3	16.7	0.0	548.9	556.3	540.3	560.9	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	93	24.2	38.5	31.6	5.7	8.7	4.8	544.9	543.5	530.0	546.8	540.4	554.4

Question: How often do you organize reading instruction and/or reading activities as a whole class activity?
Location: TGI-11A (ATBGRA01)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.ALWAY S OR ALMOST ALWAYS %	2.OFTEN %	3.SOMET IMES %	4.NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.ALWAY S OR ALMOST ALWAYS Mean	2.OFTEN Mean	3.SOMET IMES Mean	4.NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	261	16.1	43.2	36.8	3.9	0.0	0.8	539.3	533.6	543.8	536.8	.	528.6
Belgium (Flemish)	237	227	6.9	49.5	41.6	2.0	1.4	1.5	544.8	547.4	546.7	555.9	560.1	530.0
Belgium (French)	278	262	37.3	46.9	14.8	1.0	4.5	0.5	496.1	499.9	509.0	498.8	497.0	497.4
Bulgaria	210	203	74.7	23.3	2.0	.	3.0	0.6	549.5	546.2	475.6	.	557.3	450.2
Chinese Taipei	151	147	50.1	40.4	9.5	.	0.7	1.6	534.5	539.6	528.8	.	492.9	515.5
Denmark	216	204	10.9	48.2	37.5	3.3	4.6	1.4	552.4	550.2	539.6	557.6	542.7	536.0
England	186	164	6.4	42.5	48.4	2.7	8.8	0.9	561.6	536.7	545.2	522.5	521.9	452.9
France	261	256	25.2	60.5	12.3	2.0	2.0	0.0	521.0	522.8	517.2	532.9	510.6	.
Georgia	231	221	62.9	23.2	11.9	2.1	0.9	2.6	467.2	472.4	479.2	492.1	482.0	484.8
Germany	418	376	21.7	44.9	32.8	0.7	6.2	1.8	543.8	552.3	549.4	395.9	544.6	515.1
Hong Kong SAR	144	142	33.6	46.0	18.8	1.6	0.8	0.6	566.4	560.8	568.7	540.6	600.7	532.7
Hungary	196	191	5.1	74.0	20.9	.	1.0	1.4	536.8	550.0	553.1	.	586.0	591.6
Iceland	239	209	16.7	28.7	39.5	15.0	10.3	3.0	513.5	510.0	511.4	505.9	517.7	489.1
Indonesia	168	165	43.4	46.4	10.2	.	0.0	1.5	401.0	407.7	410.5	.	.	384.6
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	235	59.1	34.7	6.2	.	0.0	0.1	421.9	417.9	428.8	.	.	401.3
Israel	149	146	20.7	52.7	20.7	5.9	1.8	0.0	487.3	511.2	537.0	529.2	500.2	.
Italy	198	197	62.6	36.1	1.3	.	0.0	0.3	552.4	550.3	548.9	.	.	498.4
Kuwait	177	154	69.2	22.5	6.8	1.5	9.6	2.6	336.1	326.8	287.9	364.5	324.4	325.3
Latvia	216	207	48.2	49.1	2.7	.	2.2	2.3	537.8	544.4	544.8	.	538.2	529.7
Lithuania	270	268	35.2	40.8	23.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	537.2	538.8	534.6	530.9	478.2	536.4
Luxembourg	363	353	31.5	53.6	13.4	1.6	1.2	1.1	555.3	560.3	550.7	544.5	562.3	552.8
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	48.9	44.6	6.5	.	4.7	0.9	427.4	456.0	475.0	.	427.9	429.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	61.8	33.6	4.6	.	4.1	0.3	500.0	496.3	502.8	.	521.4	516.6
Morocco	159	157	61.2	32.2	5.8	0.8	0.9	0.0	321.1	325.3	322.0	284.0	363.8	.
Netherlands	207	180	7.5	48.3	38.5	5.7	10.3	0.5	550.6	543.0	547.8	561.7	551.2	586.4
New Zealand	514	456	1.7	7.9	77.0	13.5	3.6	3.9	446.3	527.4	534.3	538.3	487.8	544.9
Norway	228	218	11.8	49.3	33.5	5.4	2.0	0.9	501.1	498.0	496.5	501.0	488.3	520.8
Poland	250	247	38.2	40.6	19.8	1.4	0.3	0.5	520.0	516.5	523.6	520.8	469.2	570.5
Qatar	296	192	51.1	28.6	18.5	1.7	30.9	4.0	347.6	358.3	363.9	329.0	356.2	334.3
Romania	238	238	72.3	23.0	4.7	.	0.0	0.0	485.6	503.0	483.0	.	.	.
Russian Federation	232	231	63.1	36.0	0.9	.	0.0	0.7	563.7	567.7	517.9	.	.	561.0
Scotland	202	163	5.9	18.7	56.0	19.3	11.7	3.6	514.6	542.7	521.5	527.9	530.7	541.5
Singapore	357	356	28.9	52.2	18.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	558.3	553.6	572.2	529.1	.	586.5
Slovak Republic	263	261	40.1	37.0	21.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	531.7	527.9	531.3	563.4	521.2	577.9
Slovenia	315	312	11.3	48.3	36.8	3.7	0.2	0.1	526.5	519.4	524.5	504.7	510.3	552.7
South Africa	403	.	.	.	.	.	4.6	95.4	.	.	.	.	294.7	301.9
Spain	193	184	61.8	31.8	5.7	0.7	4.2	0.3	508.2	522.0	508.9	521.8	505.6	545.2
Sweden	258	242	21.6	34.4	37.7	6.3	5.5	0.8	556.7	548.9	545.2	547.4	558.8	504.7
Trinidad and Tobago	200	194	29.4	46.7	23.2	0.6	2.9	0.0	430.8	447.9	416.9	463.7	429.7	.
United States	253	243	24.8	50.5	23.7	1.0	1.4	2.5	537.2	540.3	538.5	511.9	572.1	565.9
International Avg.	244	226	35.4	40.3	21.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	502.1	507.0	503.5	500.5	497.1	502.6
Canada, Alberta	233	219	18.3	54.3	27.2	0.2	1.1	2.3	552.9	561.1	563.4	608.7	554.5	555.6
Canada, British Col	273	201	24.2	48.9	24.3	2.6	19.8	0.9	566.6	558.8	554.3	523.5	555.5	555.7
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	9.6	56.0	33.8	0.6	8.5	0.7	535.0	540.4	546.8	528.4	541.5	529.1
Canada, Ontario	200	196	18.2	57.2	23.2	1.4	0.9	0.1	554.5	554.0	559.9	527.4	570.4	487.3
Canada, Quebec	210	196	35.4	50.4	13.1	1.0	5.3	0.7	537.6	533.1	531.3	529.1	508.5	512.6
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	17.6	32.8	40.1	9.6	16.7	1.1	536.9	559.8	546.9	544.1	553.8	521.3
Norway (5th Grade)	113	94	20.9	50.0	28.1	1.0	8.7	4.9	538.7	535.7	546.0	584.0	540.4	554.7

Question: How often do you organize reading instruction and/or reading activities by creating same-ability groups?
Location: TGI-11B (ATBGRAO2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.ALWAY S OR ALMOST ALWAYS %	2.OFTEN %	3.SOMET IMES %	4.NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.ALWAY S OR ALMOST ALWAYS Mean	2.OFTEN Mean	3.SOMET IMES Mean	4.NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	253	1.0	22.9	58.3	17.9	0.0	3.9	550.8	540.9	536.1	541.3	.	538.3
Belgium (Flemish)	237	229	2.1	23.5	49.8	24.5	1.4	1.6	546.1	545.5	548.2	544.9	560.1	555.8
Belgium (French)	278	253	1.2	14.8	54.9	29.1	4.5	4.0	506.3	494.8	494.5	512.5	497.0	496.4
Bulgaria	210	200	3.9	41.8	46.9	7.4	3.0	3.1	535.9	541.9	556.6	537.5	557.3	501.0
Chinese Taipei	151	145	0.7	1.4	39.5	58.4	0.7	2.8	511.2	525.8	537.9	534.9	492.9	530.8
Denmark	216	203	3.6	20.0	71.8	4.6	4.6	1.3	527.9	554.1	544.5	560.8	542.7	543.4
England	186	162	27.2	48.8	23.7	0.3	8.8	2.6	532.3	536.8	554.1	586.4	521.9	586.3
France	261	246	4.0	21.6	56.6	17.7	2.0	3.4	530.2	517.1	521.3	528.4	510.6	517.1
Georgia	231	217	4.6	38.0	46.7	10.7	0.9	5.0	468.1	473.8	471.5	462.5	482.0	461.1
Germany	418	366	1.9	18.4	63.3	16.4	6.2	4.5	493.5	551.5	550.2	546.5	544.6	528.4
Hong Kong SAR	144	137	.	2.9	52.2	44.9	0.8	4.8	.	570.4	563.6	564.7	600.7	550.2
Hungary	196	189	7.2	32.5	49.5	10.9	1.0	1.6	513.0	551.3	556.9	539.3	586.0	582.9
Iceland	239	211	5.9	19.6	43.5	30.9	10.3	1.1	494.9	509.6	509.8	513.3	517.7	496.9
Indonesia	168	161	6.3	32.0	52.2	9.5	0.0	3.9	407.5	393.8	408.5	417.7	.	407.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	231	1.4	5.0	31.1	62.5	0.0	1.6	394.7	422.3	419.6	423.2	.	378.6
Israel	149	141	3.9	27.4	54.7	14.0	1.8	3.2	493.5	510.4	518.0	514.8	500.2	458.5
Italy	198	193	0.3	12.3	56.1	31.3	0.0	3.6	547.8	555.2	553.4	547.3	.	545.9
Kuwait	177	148	11.2	32.8	47.1	8.9	9.6	5.7	340.4	334.6	328.3	323.9	324.4	325.5
Latvia	216	208	1.6	21.9	60.1	16.4	2.2	1.2	557.7	544.7	542.0	532.6	538.2	516.9
Lithuania	270	263	2.1	23.4	64.9	9.5	0.3	1.9	544.4	533.4	538.4	539.7	478.2	523.2
Luxembourg	363	341	0.5	7.2	56.4	35.9	1.2	4.4	600.6	542.8	561.5	553.5	562.3	548.6
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	160	8.7	31.5	53.2	6.7	4.7	4.5	392.2	455.5	445.8	443.9	427.9	423.7
Moldova, Rep. of	189	176	11.7	41.2	45.0	2.2	4.1	1.7	509.7	503.9	491.2	496.9	521.4	513.2
Morocco	159	151	7.6	11.9	48.8	31.8	0.9	4.1	315.3	332.8	312.9	331.0	363.8	346.6
Netherlands	207	174	5.7	27.7	38.5	28.1	10.3	4.2	549.8	548.4	549.3	542.3	551.2	538.6
New Zealand	514	467	60.8	31.3	6.9	1.0	3.5	2.0	531.0	536.8	532.3	588.1	488.7	524.8
Norway	228	216	6.4	21.8	58.6	13.2	2.0	1.7	493.2	496.2	498.3	503.7	488.3	496.8
Poland	250	242	3.3	23.0	60.0	13.7	0.3	2.7	518.4	526.1	518.7	518.2	469.2	491.9
Qatar	296	191	34.3	33.1	26.3	6.3	30.9	4.2	362.0	345.0	355.8	349.3	356.2	325.7
Romania	238	235	5.8	55.1	37.3	1.8	0.0	0.4	484.7	489.5	492.5	453.2	.	429.3
Russian Federation	232	231	4.5	46.4	46.9	2.2	0.0	0.5	547.9	561.1	571.1	536.9	.	582.7
Scotland	202	164	54.0	38.5	7.5	.	11.7	4.9	528.3	522.0	541.7	.	530.7	527.6
Singapore	357	348	2.6	14.0	55.9	27.6	0.0	2.5	573.6	548.8	552.2	573.6	.	563.4
Slovak Republic	263	260	1.4	25.2	61.4	11.9	0.8	0.7	491.5	534.2	531.1	527.0	521.2	538.9
Slovenia	315	306	1.1	16.7	66.6	15.6	0.2	2.2	545.1	516.6	521.1	529.9	510.3	502.6
South Africa	403	.	.	.	.	.	4.6	95.4	.	.	.	.	294.7	301.9
Spain	193	167	.	13.6	43.2	43.2	4.2	9.2	.	511.0	515.2	511.0	505.6	512.7
Sweden	258	241	2.8	18.6	65.4	13.2	5.5	1.6	525.9	552.8	547.1	554.5	558.8	561.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	190	3.3	17.0	61.7	18.0	2.9	1.9	421.5	429.1	433.5	439.5	429.7	555.2
United States	253	234	12.8	33.9	46.6	6.6	1.4	5.3	535.2	531.3	543.2	545.1	572.1	561.3
International Avg.	244	222	8.6	24.8	48.9	18.5	3.7	5.4	497.9	504.9	506.9	507.1	497.2	497.3
Canada, Alberta	233	219	5.6	30.9	57.4	6.1	1.1	3.4	561.6	556.2	561.9	554.8	554.5	574.6
Canada, British Col	273	198	5.7	27.5	53.6	13.2	19.8	2.8	555.6	547.9	561.6	569.8	555.5	560.5
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	226	2.0	30.2	62.6	5.2	8.5	2.4	514.5	533.9	544.3	550.0	541.5	580.2
Canada, Ontario	200	196	4.6	36.8	48.8	9.8	0.9	0.6	553.9	557.8	551.5	563.6	570.4	544.2
Canada, Quebec	210	195	2.6	15.6	59.9	21.9	5.3	0.9	527.0	522.2	534.9	540.8	508.5	563.3
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	64	2.1	7.3	61.4	29.2	16.7	2.8	554.6	564.7	546.5	550.8	553.8	534.1
Norway (5th Grade)	113	95	4.0	23.3	55.0	17.7	8.7	3.1	530.4	523.8	545.8	543.4	540.4	566.0

Question: How often do you organize reading instruction and/or reading activities by creating mixed-ability groups?
Location: TGI-11C (ATBGRA03)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.ALWAY S OR ALMOST ALWAYS %	2.OFTEN %	3.SOMET IMES %	4.NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.ALWAY S OR ALMOST ALWAYS Mean	2.OFTEN Mean	3.SOMET IMES Mean	4.NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	248	1.0	18.1	59.7	21.2	0.0	5.7	503.9	545.1	540.9	529.4	.	529.3
Belgium (Flemish)	237	229	6.5	32.7	46.6	14.2	1.4	1.0	534.1	548.1	548.4	545.4	560.1	540.7
Belgium (French)	278	255	1.6	14.4	61.1	22.9	4.5	3.0	523.4	502.6	499.7	498.6	497.0	486.4
Bulgaria	210	201	5.7	29.3	56.4	8.6	3.0	1.2	521.7	547.3	546.6	559.2	557.3	569.4
Chinese Taipei	151	146	15.7	23.5	29.0	31.7	0.7	2.2	535.1	538.9	537.2	533.1	492.9	523.4
Denmark	216	204	0.3	15.5	76.8	7.4	4.6	1.0	590.7	545.7	547.2	539.4	542.7	543.8
England	186	156	0.4	18.2	76.7	4.7	8.8	6.0	359.7	534.4	542.1	554.9	521.9	549.1
France	261	254	4.0	18.3	57.0	20.7	2.0	0.5	504.2	523.1	521.1	526.3	510.6	518.2
Georgia	231	216	5.5	28.6	52.8	13.1	0.9	4.8	466.8	471.5	473.5	464.9	482.0	457.5
Germany	418	368	1.3	16.9	65.0	16.8	6.2	3.9	549.9	548.4	551.8	536.8	544.6	526.9
Hong Kong SAR	144	138	5.6	28.8	48.0	17.5	0.8	4.1	576.0	564.7	562.2	566.1	600.7	547.0
Hungary	196	190	5.1	27.9	59.4	7.6	1.0	1.2	560.5	552.7	550.7	532.2	586.0	568.5
Iceland	239	208	3.7	21.1	48.3	26.9	10.3	2.5	523.8	513.3	507.4	511.6	517.7	488.8
Indonesia	168	159	7.8	23.7	44.4	24.0	0.0	4.5	395.7	411.0	403.9	402.8	.	406.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	231	37.7	35.1	19.0	8.2	0.0	2.4	430.0	426.9	414.4	378.6	.	387.4
Israel	149	143	9.2	33.7	52.3	4.8	1.8	2.7	472.6	508.0	523.3	511.7	500.2	504.4
Italy	198	193	9.8	23.8	49.9	16.5	0.0	2.5	540.9	551.2	553.8	554.4	.	530.5
Kuwait	177	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	330.3	.
Latvia	216	207	8.4	47.9	41.1	2.6	2.2	1.2	541.1	539.4	543.9	516.3	538.2	554.8
Lithuania	270	262	5.1	27.0	62.2	5.7	0.3	1.8	537.3	533.3	537.8	547.6	478.2	545.4
Luxembourg	363	345	4.3	21.1	53.6	20.9	1.2	3.2	549.0	554.4	559.4	557.2	562.3	547.8
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	163	7.0	44.3	46.8	1.8	4.7	2.9	388.0	446.2	447.9	468.6	427.9	437.7
Moldova, Rep. of	189	177	14.5	51.3	33.7	0.4	4.1	2.0	503.1	496.6	500.9	491.0	521.4	500.2
Morocco	159	154	10.4	19.1	43.8	26.7	0.9	2.0	360.7	307.5	314.8	330.7	363.8	312.8
Netherlands	207	172	3.1	23.1	50.7	23.0	10.3	4.9	551.7	550.2	547.5	542.4	551.2	539.8
New Zealand	514	445	1.5	9.5	70.4	18.6	3.5	6.4	508.8	523.9	536.3	529.1	488.7	532.6
Norway	228	218	2.5	21.1	60.0	16.4	2.0	0.9	483.9	495.7	498.0	503.0	488.3	519.9
Poland	250	245	4.6	34.5	52.5	8.5	0.3	1.3	530.7	516.7	521.5	510.7	469.2	533.3
Qatar	296	190	43.0	28.2	22.0	6.8	30.9	4.6	351.0	361.9	352.8	334.3	356.2	336.7
Romania	238	234	4.3	29.3	59.0	7.5	0.0	1.1	479.1	488.3	491.2	486.8	.	488.1
Russian Federation	232	231	2.8	44.5	51.3	1.5	0.0	0.4	540.6	567.8	562.0	610.2	.	573.8
Scotland	202	163	0.6	16.6	69.7	13.1	11.7	3.2	490.5	516.1	529.8	524.7	530.7	535.8
Singapore	357	354	6.6	31.5	51.5	10.4	0.0	1.1	547.6	552.1	557.0	586.0	.	595.8
Slovak Republic	263	259	2.6	26.9	59.0	11.4	0.8	1.2	542.5	532.0	534.4	509.2	521.2	514.6
Slovenia	315	309	7.8	34.9	50.3	7.0	0.2	1.0	532.3	519.4	522.5	516.5	510.3	496.6
South Africa	403	.	.	.	.	.	4.6	95.4	.	.	.	.	294.7	301.9
Spain	193	172	1.8	13.5	41.8	42.9	4.2	7.1	507.0	504.6	518.2	510.6	505.6	511.6
Sweden	258	241	0.3	10.8	68.6	20.3	5.5	1.6	571.5	554.8	547.0	549.9	558.8	561.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	13.8	36.4	46.2	3.6	2.9	1.7	436.3	440.8	427.7	420.1	429.7	569.2
United States	253	235	6.7	33.6	53.5	6.3	1.4	6.1	536.4	537.9	538.0	538.9	572.1	562.8
International Avg.	244	224	7.2	26.7	52.4	13.7	5.9	5.0	502.1	509.8	510.9	508.7	497.3	506.4
Canada, Alberta	233	220	6.1	27.9	64.8	1.3	1.1	2.4	563.1	560.4	560.0	575.2	554.5	548.4
Canada, British Col	273	194	4.4	31.9	59.0	4.8	19.8	3.7	556.0	563.7	557.5	557.2	555.5	543.4
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	2.5	31.5	63.3	2.7	8.5	1.0	518.5	547.5	540.6	535.0	541.5	525.0
Canada, Ontario	200	196	5.4	25.0	60.4	9.2	0.9	0.8	578.6	546.4	554.7	563.6	570.4	596.4
Canada, Quebec	210	195	1.7	23.5	57.3	17.5	5.3	0.3	546.7	530.2	535.2	535.1	508.5	550.7
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	64	2.5	35.2	45.7	16.5	16.7	2.8	595.0	546.5	551.4	542.2	553.8	534.1
Norway (5th Grade)	113	94	0.2	19.6	66.0	14.2	8.7	4.6	508.4	537.8	539.2	543.3	540.4	560.4

Question: How often do you organize reading instruction and/or reading activities using individualized instruction for reading?
Location: TGI-11D (ATBGRAO4)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.ALWAY S OR ALMOST ALWAYS %	2.OFTEN %	3.SOMET IMES %	4.NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.ALWAY S OR ALMOST ALWAYS Mean	2.OFTEN Mean	3.SOMET IMES Mean	4.NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	253	3.1	22.2	62.7	12.1	0.0	3.6	551.9	545.6	535.9	535.7	.	531.5
Belgium (Flemish)	237	227	0.9	8.5	61.8	28.8	1.4	1.9	523.0	541.7	549.5	542.8	560.1	555.0
Belgium (French)	278	256	2.8	14.1	55.4	27.7	4.5	2.8	503.8	498.6	499.8	501.2	497.0	489.0
Bulgaria	210	203	25.4	39.5	31.9	3.2	3.0	0.3	528.4	549.7	558.7	544.7	557.3	458.1
Chinese Taipei	151	146	2.1	14.6	60.0	23.2	0.7	2.3	551.5	532.2	535.5	536.0	492.9	542.6
Denmark	216	205	13.8	36.2	45.2	4.8	4.6	0.5	537.3	547.2	548.0	550.2	542.7	578.9
England	186	163	4.1	21.5	68.1	6.4	8.8	1.9	536.2	538.3	540.9	559.5	521.9	535.3
France	261	251	2.3	15.1	53.7	28.8	2.0	1.3	534.0	520.8	522.6	519.8	510.6	526.2
Georgia	231	218	32.0	42.5	22.0	3.5	0.9	4.0	477.1	466.1	472.0	457.5	482.0	472.9
Germany	418	366	2.2	21.9	63.8	12.1	6.2	5.7	480.6	542.8	552.6	544.2	544.6	546.1
Hong Kong SAR	144	139	1.5	17.6	72.7	8.2	0.8	3.5	531.0	570.4	561.7	577.8	600.7	550.5
Hungary	196	189	16.2	43.6	36.9	3.4	1.0	2.0	531.5	551.9	557.5	534.6	586.0	574.0
Iceland	239	208	31.9	39.2	26.2	2.6	10.3	2.5	511.5	510.5	507.7	505.9	517.7	504.0
Indonesia	168	161	27.1	46.9	24.5	1.6	0.0	4.1	395.0	405.4	412.9	389.4	.	417.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	229	10.5	18.8	57.4	13.3	0.0	2.8	426.6	421.8	416.1	440.1	.	402.9
Israel	149	141	1.4	17.2	66.3	15.1	1.8	2.9	441.5	483.1	529.8	488.1	500.2	460.5
Italy	198	193	3.3	27.2	54.4	15.0	0.0	3.1	547.9	552.4	549.2	558.0	.	555.3
Kuwait	177	154	35.4	31.2	27.0	6.3	9.6	3.1	336.8	333.2	330.7	309.5	324.4	291.5
Latvia	216	205	4.1	27.2	60.9	7.9	2.2	2.9	558.5	531.9	544.6	539.5	538.2	529.1
Lithuania	270	266	4.2	35.8	53.1	6.8	0.3	0.7	527.2	534.7	537.5	555.2	478.2	532.7
Luxembourg	363	342	0.3	6.4	49.7	43.7	1.2	4.2	593.1	554.4	555.1	561.0	562.3	543.8
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	164	26.1	37.3	35.2	1.4	4.7	2.4	416.6	440.7	463.7	449.6	427.9	461.1
Moldova, Rep. of	189	178	29.3	34.3	31.8	4.6	4.1	1.3	501.0	501.4	496.0	477.4	521.4	538.8
Morocco	159	146	35.1	36.1	19.1	9.6	0.9	6.4	338.4	292.3	334.6	332.6	363.8	348.3
Netherlands	207	178	4.6	29.5	58.3	7.6	10.3	2.4	555.0	549.9	545.5	542.0	551.2	535.9
New Zealand	514	461	7.8	23.0	66.3	2.9	3.5	3.0	521.1	527.8	535.5	548.7	488.7	543.5
Norway	228	214	4.3	17.5	62.0	16.2	2.0	2.1	484.8	499.5	499.9	494.5	488.3	494.8
Poland	250	247	12.2	53.0	34.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	516.5	519.1	521.6	505.5	469.2	509.8
Qatar	296	189	49.0	35.7	13.2	2.1	30.9	4.8	352.0	354.4	363.5	341.3	356.2	326.5
Romania	238	235	22.1	40.2	32.2	5.5	0.0	0.8	485.4	492.4	485.6	510.3	.	469.7
Russian Federation	232	231	11.5	43.2	44.3	1.0	0.0	0.5	532.3	568.4	569.0	576.2	.	593.6
Scotland	202	161	5.4	12.8	63.7	18.1	11.7	5.1	542.2	514.9	531.7	518.4	530.7	514.1
Singapore	357	352	1.5	12.1	62.4	23.9	0.0	1.6	543.6	551.2	554.1	573.5	.	560.5
Slovak Republic	263	258	14.0	44.8	40.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	535.2	526.7	533.1	548.0	521.2	548.9
Slovenia	315	310	2.6	23.7	66.5	7.3	0.2	0.9	509.9	520.6	523.3	516.3	510.3	493.3
South Africa	403	.	.	.	.	.	4.6	95.4	.	.	.	.	294.7	301.9
Spain	193	178	6.2	17.8	62.1	13.9	4.2	3.0	492.4	515.0	513.7	515.2	505.6	512.5
Sweden	258	240	3.0	11.1	62.7	23.1	5.5	2.0	553.9	542.7	548.7	550.2	558.8	557.6
Trinidad and Tobago	200	193	6.6	29.3	55.9	8.2	2.9	0.9	474.2	425.3	438.5	405.4	429.7	602.2
United States	253	229	6.6	20.0	67.7	5.8	1.4	7.5	535.9	526.4	542.3	537.8	572.1	552.1
International Avg.	244	223	12.1	27.4	49.5	10.9	3.7	5.0	500.4	502.6	508.2	505.0	497.2	501.6
Canada, Alberta	233	222	4.2	15.9	63.9	16.0	1.1	1.4	569.7	552.2	562.5	557.3	554.5	554.5
Canada, British Col	273	196	1.4	17.1	64.9	16.6	19.8	3.4	550.7	541.5	562.0	563.9	555.5	559.2
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	4.3	31.5	60.5	3.6	8.5	0.7	547.5	539.4	542.8	543.7	541.5	529.1
Canada, Ontario	200	196	5.0	20.5	66.8	7.8	0.9	0.1	548.5	549.2	558.7	543.8	570.4	487.3
Canada, Quebec	210	196	0.2	16.0	76.9	6.9	5.3	0.2	553.0	528.9	533.2	556.0	508.5	611.4
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	64	28.0	24.3	44.1	3.7	16.7	2.8	545.1	555.1	546.9	570.5	553.8	534.1
Norway (5th Grade)	113	94	6.7	25.2	49.0	19.2	8.7	4.0	519.9	535.7	540.9	548.9	540.4	558.5

Question: How often do you organize reading instruction and/or reading activities where students work independently on an assigned plan or goal?
Location: TGI-11E (ATBGRA05)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.ALWAY S OR ALMOST ALWAYS %	2.OFTEN %	3.SOMET IMES %	4.NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.ALWAY S OR ALMOST ALWAYS Mean	2.OFTEN Mean	3.SOMET IMES Mean	4.NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	257	9.5	57.2	31.2	2.1	0.0	2.4	546.6	539.6	533.7	530.2	.	539.8
Belgium (Flemish)	237	231	4.8	71.9	23.2	.	1.4	0.6	556.6	548.1	541.4	.	560.1	536.5
Belgium (French)	278	260	6.6	33.1	51.5	8.8	4.5	1.3	495.1	504.0	497.7	501.2	497.0	490.5
Bulgaria	210	203	16.2	53.5	30.0	0.3	3.0	0.3	538.0	554.8	537.9	563.5	557.3	458.1
Chinese Taipei	151	147	14.4	47.3	35.2	3.1	0.7	1.5	538.6	536.9	533.3	537.6	492.9	521.0
Denmark	216	202	6.2	23.2	53.9	16.7	4.6	1.5	530.2	549.0	548.6	542.1	542.7	548.4
England	186	162	2.8	43.9	46.9	6.4	8.8	2.1	519.0	538.7	544.6	546.4	521.9	532.0
France	261	253	5.4	41.8	41.6	11.2	2.0	1.2	511.1	524.4	521.4	516.5	510.6	546.1
Georgia	231	218	16.1	46.1	36.3	1.5	0.9	4.2	477.5	479.6	455.9	490.4	482.0	469.2
Germany	418	373	10.3	43.1	40.7	5.9	6.2	4.0	538.0	554.7	546.0	534.8	544.6	537.3
Hong Kong SAR	144	139	5.0	28.9	51.8	14.2	0.8	3.4	572.9	575.2	555.1	570.2	600.7	553.9
Hungary	196	192	2.8	73.5	23.7	.	1.0	0.6	554.3	549.7	551.9	.	586.0	587.8
Iceland	239	209	22.3	44.9	26.9	5.9	10.3	2.2	500.6	512.3	514.8	509.8	517.7	493.4
Indonesia	168	163	35.6	46.1	17.7	0.5	0.0	2.7	396.8	411.7	395.4	434.1	.	444.9
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	231	20.7	34.5	37.4	7.5	0.0	1.8	419.8	417.8	427.0	423.7	.	357.0
Israel	149	145	13.7	56.5	29.8	.	1.8	0.6	510.1	511.9	518.9	.	500.2	344.4
Italy	198	196	29.9	50.6	17.8	1.7	0.0	0.9	551.3	552.6	546.1	575.4	.	554.1
Kuwait	177	152	17.6	31.2	36.5	14.8	9.6	3.8	323.7	333.2	330.8	340.0	324.4	314.3
Latvia	216	205	2.6	64.5	31.6	1.2	2.2	2.5	524.6	542.0	538.9	548.9	538.2	554.4
Lithuania	270	268	9.2	66.6	24.2	.	0.3	0.1	536.7	535.8	541.4	.	478.2	501.1
Luxembourg	363	349	6.5	39.0	46.2	8.2	1.2	2.1	567.3	561.8	552.8	553.8	562.3	546.5
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	161	16.0	54.8	26.7	2.5	4.7	4.1	403.3	446.5	455.2	498.6	427.9	440.2
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	33.2	53.8	13.0	.	4.1	0.3	503.2	499.1	487.2	.	521.4	516.6
Morocco	159	153	13.8	14.6	53.6	17.9	0.9	2.4	344.2	332.8	313.1	322.0	363.8	335.5
Netherlands	207	177	11.9	33.3	37.4	17.4	10.3	2.2	551.5	546.6	548.1	537.6	551.2	566.5
New Zealand	514	464	6.3	40.0	50.5	3.2	3.5	2.2	516.1	532.9	535.4	525.7	488.7	550.2
Norway	228	216	4.7	57.9	35.2	2.2	2.0	2.6	506.9	498.3	498.2	474.4	488.3	500.7
Poland	250	247	11.9	75.3	12.8	.	0.3	0.6	526.2	520.3	509.1	.	469.2	509.8
Qatar	296	186	23.5	33.7	40.3	2.5	30.9	5.6	345.7	347.4	363.9	364.5	356.2	330.8
Romania	238	235	26.9	52.9	20.2	.	0.0	0.7	489.8	491.3	483.8	.	.	499.7
Russian Federation	232	230	5.7	49.7	43.9	0.7	0.0	0.9	548.3	568.2	562.0	542.4	.	630.3
Scotland	202	165	8.6	43.3	41.2	6.8	11.7	2.5	539.5	517.0	535.1	518.0	530.7	540.8
Singapore	357	354	4.6	34.5	54.1	6.8	0.0	0.8	550.4	566.1	552.6	566.7	.	577.6
Slovak Republic	263	260	15.0	67.1	17.9	.	0.8	0.6	534.3	537.5	502.5	.	521.2	548.4
Slovenia	315	311	4.3	50.8	44.0	0.9	0.2	0.8	535.4	524.1	518.2	499.7	510.3	491.7
South Africa	403	.	.	.	.	.	4.6	95.4	.	.	.	.	294.7	301.9
Spain	193	175	10.4	43.9	38.8	7.0	4.2	4.5	519.5	515.3	510.8	492.8	505.6	520.3
Sweden	258	242	14.4	37.4	41.3	6.9	5.5	1.1	551.9	553.8	543.7	545.3	558.8	543.7
Trinidad and Tobago	200	193	7.3	32.3	53.8	6.6	2.9	0.6	441.3	442.3	434.8	411.4	429.7	381.8
United States	253	238	8.2	36.6	53.8	1.3	1.4	3.9	550.5	535.2	538.2	567.7	572.1	562.7
International Avg.	244	224	12.4	46.4	36.2	6.2	3.7	4.3	504.3	507.9	503.2	502.7	497.2	494.5
Canada, Alberta	233	221	4.4	46.4	45.6	3.6	1.1	1.5	568.1	560.9	557.6	575.6	554.5	558.9
Canada, British Col	273	198	5.3	41.8	47.3	5.5	19.8	2.3	563.1	562.3	555.1	545.5	555.5	580.8
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	2.6	48.7	48.5	0.3	8.5	1.5	546.9	543.1	541.4	463.2	541.5	524.7
Canada, Ontario	200	196	4.8	46.8	45.2	3.2	0.9	0.1	545.6	553.5	558.2	548.9	570.4	487.3
Canada, Quebec	210	197	2.3	41.5	49.8	6.5	5.3	0.0	550.3	539.4	529.4	533.6	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	64	15.9	40.8	34.8	8.5	16.7	2.8	548.9	550.5	548.6	546.4	553.8	534.1
Norway (5th Grade)	113	96	9.6	53.2	37.1	0.1	8.7	3.0	539.5	540.6	538.2	546.6	540.4	566.6

Question: How often do you organize reading instruction and/or reading activities where students work independently on a goal they choose themselves?
Location: TGI-11F (ATBGRA06)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.ALWAY S OR ALMOST ALWAYS %	2.OFTEN %	3.SOMET IMES %	4.NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.ALWAY S OR ALMOST ALWAYS Mean	2.OFTEN Mean	3.SOMET IMES Mean	4.NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	256	4.9	19.7	57.7	17.7	0.0	2.7	549.2	542.2	536.1	538.1	.	539.2
Belgium (Flemish)	237	231	1.4	17.7	61.7	19.1	1.4	0.6	547.1	551.9	547.4	540.7	560.1	536.5
Belgium (French)	278	257	1.8	11.0	55.6	31.6	4.5	2.4	526.5	501.3	500.2	496.9	497.0	500.2
Bulgaria	210	203	0.7	18.3	70.9	10.0	3.0	0.3	477.7	557.1	545.0	547.6	557.3	458.1
Chinese Taipei	151	148	10.4	36.1	44.5	8.9	0.7	0.8	534.9	536.5	537.3	526.8	492.9	512.1
Denmark	216	200	0.8	11.3	64.8	23.2	4.6	2.2	560.1	555.4	544.1	548.0	542.7	550.9
England	186	160	.	10.5	63.4	26.0	8.8	3.2	.	543.4	543.4	536.8	521.9	527.6
France	261	254	0.2	2.8	31.4	65.6	2.0	0.6	541.0	519.8	519.1	523.1	510.6	530.1
Georgia	231	219	20.0	41.9	32.9	5.2	0.9	3.3	477.5	469.7	470.0	458.0	482.0	470.6
Germany	418	368	4.6	26.8	51.7	16.8	7.0	3.1	544.6	554.4	547.5	539.8	550.0	532.5
Hong Kong SAR	144	138	3.2	18.6	53.8	24.4	0.8	4.1	579.9	575.7	562.0	558.8	600.7	547.0
Hungary	196	189	1.4	4.2	74.2	20.2	1.0	2.0	508.5	549.5	552.0	546.5	586.0	570.4
Iceland	239	207	7.4	19.4	51.8	21.3	10.3	3.3	505.8	511.0	510.7	509.4	517.7	500.8
Indonesia	168	161	17.7	29.4	30.2	22.7	0.0	4.3	404.8	382.8	421.4	406.8	.	425.5
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	231	3.7	25.2	54.8	16.3	0.0	2.2	422.6	420.3	425.4	413.5	.	370.0
Israel	149	145	3.2	18.0	70.1	8.6	1.8	0.6	494.7	493.4	519.8	513.7	500.2	344.4
Italy	198	193	5.1	18.5	64.4	12.0	0.0	3.5	558.3	546.9	553.5	545.8	.	547.6
Kuwait	177	150	8.2	13.5	36.3	42.0	9.6	5.3	323.3	332.3	342.3	325.1	324.4	311.1
Latvia	216	204	1.4	10.3	79.5	8.8	2.2	2.6	541.7	541.7	542.5	524.2	538.2	546.2
Lithuania	270	267	3.4	17.5	72.1	7.0	0.3	0.6	546.1	534.7	537.6	534.5	478.2	553.8
Luxembourg	363	342	0.4	10.1	46.1	43.4	1.2	4.0	578.4	564.5	556.0	557.1	562.3	550.2
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	163	14.5	27.8	52.9	4.8	4.7	3.1	385.3	433.1	462.7	457.9	427.9	445.7
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	19.2	46.7	33.6	0.5	4.1	0.3	495.5	502.8	495.3	510.0	521.4	516.6
Morocco	159	150	3.1	6.5	54.2	36.2	0.9	3.5	320.1	313.2	326.0	317.3	363.8	332.7
Netherlands	207	176	2.2	12.0	41.1	44.6	10.3	2.9	548.2	557.5	545.4	544.9	551.2	545.7
New Zealand	514	458	0.5	8.7	72.5	18.2	3.5	2.5	529.4	520.7	530.7	548.4	488.7	542.2
Norway	228	216	.	6.3	65.5	28.3	2.0	2.6	.	502.7	496.7	500.5	488.3	500.7
Poland	250	244	8.5	29.5	58.6	3.4	0.3	1.5	517.3	521.4	517.8	532.9	469.2	534.0
Qatar	296	186	7.7	16.7	55.1	20.5	30.9	5.7	344.3	348.9	358.1	350.9	356.2	332.2
Romania	238	233	2.0	8.8	67.8	21.3	0.0	1.6	496.8	473.9	494.9	476.5	.	509.8
Russian Federation	232	232	2.2	24.0	68.4	5.4	0.0	0.0	529.6	558.0	567.7	571.1	.	.
Scotland	202	163	.	4.6	73.9	21.5	11.7	4.3	.	529.9	529.8	515.9	530.7	528.6
Singapore	357	355	2.4	15.2	59.4	23.0	0.0	0.5	573.2	571.8	555.5	555.1	.	549.3
Slovak Republic	263	260	0.7	18.2	74.9	6.2	0.8	0.8	569.9	545.5	528.7	512.5	521.2	509.7
Slovenia	315	311	0.4	8.8	69.5	21.4	0.2	0.8	547.5	525.1	522.4	518.1	510.3	491.7
South Africa	403	.	.	.	.	.	4.6	95.4	.	.	.	.	294.7	301.9
Spain	193	174	1.7	9.6	55.3	33.4	4.2	5.4	528.5	526.3	509.1	515.3	505.6	507.3
Sweden	258	242	5.8	21.0	54.5	18.7	5.5	1.1	556.9	545.9	550.4	544.9	558.8	543.7
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	4.1	7.8	66.2	21.8	2.9	1.4	438.0	479.0	434.6	415.0	429.7	563.2
United States	253	234	2.2	11.5	56.5	29.8	1.4	5.6	547.8	547.8	534.0	541.5	572.1	561.9
International Avg.	244	223	4.9	17.0	57.6	20.8	3.7	4.8	504.2	507.4	507.0	503.1	497.3	493.4
Canada, Alberta	233	222	2.7	8.7	70.1	18.5	1.1	1.3	582.6	560.6	559.6	559.4	554.5	557.6
Canada, British Col	273	198	1.3	12.1	62.3	24.2	19.8	2.3	573.3	550.9	562.1	555.2	555.5	538.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	0.9	12.4	74.1	12.6	8.5	0.9	564.2	539.9	543.3	535.6	541.5	516.3
Canada, Ontario	200	195	0.1	11.8	65.7	22.4	0.9	0.8	442.9	553.1	555.5	556.0	570.4	534.8
Canada, Quebec	210	196	0.2	16.9	54.9	28.0	5.3	1.0	538.8	534.1	534.4	532.3	508.5	582.5
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	64	1.4	23.1	50.5	25.0	16.7	2.8	549.8	548.2	549.1	550.6	553.8	534.1
Norway (5th Grade)	113	94	0.9	23.7	62.7	12.7	8.7	3.9	538.7	541.3	539.2	541.3	540.4	553.7

Question: During reading instruction and/or reading activities how often do you use textbooks?
Location: TGI-12A (ATBGRIAL)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	255	59.2	27.9	8.0	4.9	0.0	3.0	537.6	537.8	550.6	532.5	.	533.4
Belgium (Flemish)	237	231	56.2	35.9	4.3	3.6	1.4	0.6	548.3	546.9	551.8	519.7	560.1	536.3
Belgium (French)	278	258	22.7	27.5	20.6	29.2	4.5	1.8	497.3	493.0	503.9	505.1	497.0	500.5
Bulgaria	210	204	99.4	0.6	.	.	3.0	0.0	547.5	414.2	.	.	557.3	.
Chinese Taipei	151	148	81.0	13.9	2.6	2.5	0.7	0.8	535.3	538.6	541.0	522.2	492.9	548.2
Denmark	216	204	20.2	48.5	20.2	11.1	4.6	0.6	542.7	546.0	546.3	556.1	542.7	547.9
England	186	165	25.7	39.9	22.0	12.4	8.8	0.8	542.8	537.7	544.9	541.8	521.9	550.3
France	261	255	29.5	32.8	15.9	21.8	2.0	0.3	519.8	521.6	530.6	518.6	510.6	500.7
Georgia	231	224	95.1	3.7	1.1	0.1	0.9	1.5	471.2	461.3	469.0	519.2	482.0	463.8
Germany	418	378	43.3	40.1	11.4	5.1	6.2	1.1	549.1	554.2	531.4	529.6	544.6	522.1
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	83.4	13.7	2.2	0.7	0.8	1.1	565.7	554.5	567.2	551.4	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	194	93.9	6.1	.	.	1.0	0.0	550.3	554.5	.	.	586.0	.
Iceland	239	214	75.0	21.2	3.5	0.3	10.3	0.5	510.5	510.5	492.3	498.5	517.7	500.5
Indonesia	168	165	67.6	28.6	3.8	.	0.0	1.7	408.1	395.3	410.7	.	.	415.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	230	84.5	13.5	1.5	0.5	0.0	3.1	422.4	410.9	398.5	468.8	.	426.4
Israel	149	146	77.1	19.0	2.6	1.3	1.8	0.0	509.7	527.5	497.7	501.4	500.2	.
Italy	198	195	83.3	15.4	1.3	.	0.0	2.0	551.3	554.3	544.4	.	.	541.3
Kuwait	177	160	95.6	3.0	.	1.5	9.6	0.0	331.8	311.6	.	314.5	324.4	.
Latvia	216	210	93.3	6.7	.	.	2.2	0.7	540.1	550.9	.	.	538.2	566.2
Lithuania	270	269	99.0	1.0	.	.	0.3	0.0	537.1	548.1	.	.	478.2	.
Luxembourg	363	354	66.8	28.0	4.7	0.6	1.2	0.8	555.4	560.6	561.6	556.4	562.3	559.2
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	168	94.1	5.9	.	.	4.7	0.0	441.8	464.9	.	.	427.9	.
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	98.9	0.8	0.3	.	4.1	0.0	498.9	501.0	527.4	.	521.4	.
Morocco	159	156	74.4	12.0	11.1	2.5	0.9	0.9	319.0	335.4	336.7	277.0	363.8	363.6
Netherlands	207	179	30.6	63.4	2.2	3.8	10.3	0.9	539.4	549.9	553.0	546.6	551.2	551.8
New Zealand	514	411	5.9	14.0	20.0	60.1	3.5	10.9	500.8	529.6	537.5	538.5	488.7	521.5
Norway	228	214	77.8	20.3	.	1.8	2.0	1.8	496.8	501.2	.	506.9	488.3	514.2
Poland	250	248	99.3	0.7	.	.	0.3	0.3	519.2	552.7	.	.	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	197	96.0	3.6	0.5	.	30.9	2.1	352.9	349.8	270.7	.	356.2	346.0
Romania	238	238	98.0	1.9	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	489.8	471.5	.	480.4	.	.
Russian Federation	232	231	99.2	0.8	.	.	0.0	0.3	564.9	536.9	.	.	.	579.5
Scotland	202	167	33.0	47.9	14.4	4.7	11.7	1.5	523.6	528.1	526.6	533.6	530.7	541.7
Singapore	357	357	74.5	22.3	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	555.2	565.8	553.4	653.3	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	262	97.9	2.1	.	.	0.8	0.0	530.7	537.9	.	.	521.2	.
Slovenia	315	308	73.4	20.8	3.8	2.1	0.2	1.1	521.9	521.1	514.7	525.8	510.3	523.9
South Africa	403	375	53.0	41.4	3.1	2.4	4.6	1.5	294.5	299.7	421.5	371.0	294.7	267.5
Spain	193	183	90.7	7.8	0.8	0.7	4.2	1.0	512.8	509.5	514.9	480.5	505.6	558.7
Sweden	258	238	40.1	41.5	11.6	6.8	5.5	2.4	551.4	545.3	542.3	563.9	558.8	550.5
Trinidad and Tobago	200	193	67.9	31.4	0.5	0.2	2.9	0.3	438.9	428.7	408.0	493.5	429.7	474.6
United States	253	240	52.0	30.0	11.5	6.4	1.4	3.8	535.2	544.1	534.0	561.9	572.1	539.8
International Avg.	244	229	70.2	19.9	7.2	6.7	3.7	1.2	499.0	497.6	499.4	506.0	497.2	504.7
Canada, Alberta	233	221	20.1	43.6	17.2	19.2	1.1	2.4	554.4	562.4	560.4	559.3	554.5	575.0
Canada, British Col	273	199	23.3	42.8	11.8	22.0	19.8	1.9	555.1	556.6	571.7	561.3	555.5	542.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	224	15.8	31.5	21.7	31.0	8.5	2.3	549.2	541.2	540.3	539.0	541.5	553.0
Canada, Ontario	200	190	28.4	39.4	20.5	11.7	0.9	4.0	555.2	558.6	555.3	544.6	570.4	549.0
Canada, Quebec	210	196	52.7	36.1	5.8	5.3	5.3	0.1	533.3	537.4	528.4	528.9	508.5	547.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	60.9	30.2	7.2	1.8	16.7	0.0	553.9	537.9	545.3	568.0	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	94	80.3	16.9	2.8	.	8.7	3.4	540.1	532.6	561.0	.	540.4	569.0

Question: During reading instruction and/or reading activities how often do you use reading series?
Location: TGI-12B (ATBGRIA2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	250	4.1	26.0	34.8	35.1	0.0	5.2	532.9	537.3	537.8	541.5	.	530.1
Belgium (Flemish)	237	224	2.0	33.4	24.3	40.3	1.4	4.3	550.4	546.2	545.5	548.1	560.1	546.7
Belgium (French)	278	252	5.4	24.2	36.2	34.2	4.5	3.9	479.7	507.2	499.5	496.4	497.0	513.3
Bulgaria	210	203	73.2	22.0	4.5	0.3	3.0	1.0	540.8	564.0	559.7	563.5	557.3	538.0
Chinese Taipei	151	147	1.5	35.6	34.9	28.0	0.7	1.7	561.7	532.4	537.0	538.0	492.9	515.2
Denmark	216	203	31.8	56.5	10.9	0.8	4.6	1.0	545.9	549.6	528.8	582.1	542.7	553.8
England	186	164	20.1	29.3	16.0	34.7	8.8	1.2	538.9	528.2	538.6	556.1	521.9	503.7
France	261	254	23.0	50.6	23.9	2.5	2.0	0.6	520.6	525.2	515.1	525.6	510.6	534.3
Georgia	231	212	9.3	53.6	21.9	15.2	0.9	7.2	477.9	473.8	464.6	467.1	482.0	465.5
Germany	418	345	5.2	14.8	47.3	32.7	6.2	12.3	521.7	549.2	551.1	545.9	544.6	549.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	138	3.4	33.0	36.8	26.8	0.8	3.4	575.6	562.2	561.3	569.2	600.7	547.0
Hungary	196	193	90.0	9.2	0.8	.	1.0	0.3	549.6	562.2	537.3	.	586.0	525.1
Iceland	239	203	51.8	27.8	7.0	13.4	10.3	4.5	507.1	514.5	511.3	512.2	517.7	503.4
Indonesia	168	161	10.1	46.6	24.3	19.0	0.0	3.7	384.6	406.6	409.7	402.0	.	417.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	226	12.6	38.2	30.4	18.9	0.0	4.9	412.2	424.1	420.3	422.0	.	419.2
Israel	149	141	14.1	52.9	23.9	9.0	1.8	2.9	513.0	513.5	510.1	511.1	500.2	522.9
Italy	198	186	9.0	38.1	43.8	9.2	0.0	6.1	546.0	558.9	545.4	551.4	.	556.7
Kuwait	177	150	32.0	36.5	20.5	10.9	9.6	5.3	336.2	329.9	313.3	337.6	324.4	356.1
Latvia	216	201	3.2	27.6	56.7	12.6	2.2	3.9	533.8	540.6	540.8	545.1	538.2	538.6
Lithuania	270	252	12.2	28.5	35.3	23.9	0.3	6.0	528.8	539.7	537.0	538.6	478.2	538.7
Luxembourg	363	334	0.2	7.6	28.0	64.2	1.2	6.2	544.0	561.2	554.4	559.2	562.3	544.1
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	153	1.2	34.7	44.9	19.2	4.7	9.1	395.3	446.1	446.7	444.4	427.9	421.5
Moldova, Rep. of	189	175	23.8	57.1	12.0	7.1	4.1	3.5	497.3	502.2	498.0	476.8	521.4	504.8
Morocco	159	151	14.3	60.0	23.0	2.7	0.9	3.1	305.4	324.9	323.0	344.5	363.8	322.3
Netherlands	207	168	12.0	38.7	6.4	42.9	10.3	8.3	540.6	547.4	546.1	548.2	551.2	545.2
New Zealand	514	464	62.0	32.1	5.7	0.2	3.5	1.4	530.1	535.8	559.3	564.5	488.7	509.1
Norway	228	208	37.1	38.7	16.3	7.8	2.0	5.5	499.9	494.8	498.5	506.9	488.3	497.4
Poland	250	243	63.7	31.2	4.8	0.4	0.3	2.4	521.8	516.4	501.7	525.4	469.2	534.5
Qatar	296	184	10.2	52.2	31.1	6.5	30.9	6.7	338.1	358.7	352.3	341.4	356.2	340.4
Romania	238	237	42.7	49.2	7.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	505.0	478.1	483.3	439.3	.	474.6
Russian Federation	232	227	7.6	47.9	35.0	9.5	0.0	1.7	557.3	565.5	565.9	561.4	.	572.9
Scotland	202	165	42.8	52.1	2.6	2.5	11.7	2.6	523.4	530.1	547.4	517.8	530.7	511.7
Singapore	357	351	3.9	29.9	20.1	46.1	0.0	1.5	545.9	554.0	553.8	563.8	.	566.7
Slovak Republic	263	249	11.2	4.6	9.2	74.9	0.8	5.1	540.5	520.0	529.8	529.8	521.2	537.3
Slovenia	315	313	9.9	85.6	3.9	0.6	0.2	0.0	524.0	522.0	508.4	509.0	510.3	.
South Africa	403	353	14.0	48.8	23.0	14.2	4.6	7.4	328.7	290.6	317.9	313.2	294.7	260.7
Spain	193	171	15.1	59.7	15.3	9.8	4.2	5.8	518.4	509.6	513.7	508.0	505.6	534.0
Sweden	258	234	16.7	34.9	23.6	24.8	5.5	4.0	541.1	552.8	553.3	546.8	558.8	532.2
Trinidad and Tobago	200	191	53.2	35.3	6.6	4.9	2.9	2.2	438.3	436.2	407.7	435.4	429.7	450.5
United States	253	240	35.5	33.1	15.9	15.5	1.4	4.0	532.2	537.8	547.2	550.3	572.1	545.5
International Avg.	244	223	22.3	37.9	21.7	18.5	3.7	4.0	497.1	501.2	499.3	501.0	497.2	496.9
Canada, Alberta	233	221	11.7	30.9	27.8	29.6	1.1	2.6	564.5	552.7	559.5	565.9	554.5	572.8
Canada, British Col	273	196	13.0	34.1	23.3	29.7	19.8	2.6	551.0	560.6	556.6	563.3	555.5	542.4
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	224	6.1	29.2	27.1	37.7	8.5	1.9	530.8	540.7	540.4	545.8	541.5	538.7
Canada, Ontario	200	190	10.8	44.4	31.3	13.5	0.9	2.0	572.7	554.1	552.2	554.6	570.4	530.1
Canada, Quebec	210	195	11.5	33.4	25.0	30.2	5.3	0.6	521.8	538.2	536.8	532.8	508.5	522.7
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	64	24.0	20.2	23.3	32.6	16.7	3.0	542.2	548.3	551.7	549.2	553.8	570.9
Norway (5th Grade)	113	94	24.1	31.9	24.2	19.8	8.7	3.5	541.1	534.2	537.4	546.7	540.4	575.8

Question: During reading instruction and/or reading activities how often do you use workbooks or worksheets?
Location: TGI-12C (ATBGRIA3)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	257	49.9	39.3	9.7	1.1	0.0	2.0	535.8	539.6	544.5	544.9	.	542.8
Belgium (Flemish)	237	229	52.9	38.1	8.4	0.6	1.4	1.3	548.3	543.4	555.7	515.1	560.1	548.3
Belgium (French)	278	257	25.0	39.3	24.8	11.0	4.5	2.1	501.2	497.9	497.6	504.0	497.0	521.5
Bulgaria	210	203	83.5	15.8	0.7	.	3.0	0.3	546.4	548.2	498.5	.	557.3	640.6
Chinese Taipei	151	149	14.7	46.4	37.8	1.1	0.7	0.7	534.2	539.1	532.8	527.4	492.9	511.2
Denmark	216	200	15.8	57.9	21.6	4.6	4.6	2.0	543.8	545.1	549.4	561.8	542.7	543.4
England	186	164	12.5	52.6	20.9	14.0	8.8	1.2	537.6	544.6	545.3	531.7	521.9	474.5
France	261	251	15.9	46.8	17.4	19.9	2.0	1.6	522.7	522.8	521.2	518.4	510.6	534.0
Georgia	231	217	12.5	55.3	27.0	5.2	0.9	4.8	470.4	476.0	468.0	445.2	482.0	454.9
Germany	418	377	61.8	30.4	6.8	0.9	6.2	1.5	550.4	543.9	547.2	566.4	544.6	512.7
Hong Kong SAR	144	139	22.0	49.5	28.0	0.5	0.8	2.6	566.6	567.2	557.5	574.7	600.7	534.1
Hungary	196	193	79.1	19.8	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	550.9	546.0	584.7	605.4	586.0	582.6
Iceland	239	208	44.0	41.7	8.6	5.7	10.3	2.5	508.8	510.5	504.7	518.5	517.7	511.9
Indonesia	168	160	30.3	42.9	21.0	5.9	0.0	5.1	416.7	408.8	388.3	385.0	.	390.6
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	224	19.8	44.1	21.5	14.6	0.0	5.9	411.1	423.7	426.2	421.0	.	414.1
Israel	149	146	48.4	44.6	7.0	.	1.8	0.0	529.8	501.2	466.9	.	500.2	.
Italy	198	192	39.4	52.5	7.6	0.6	0.0	3.4	553.5	551.8	541.6	553.9	.	543.8
Kuwait	177	159	35.0	54.2	10.0	0.8	9.6	0.3	345.3	326.7	312.7	245.4	324.4	265.2
Latvia	216	209	38.8	34.9	17.5	8.8	2.2	0.9	539.7	536.8	549.6	545.0	538.2	549.7
Lithuania	270	268	79.2	16.0	3.2	1.6	0.3	0.3	538.2	536.2	525.2	524.0	478.2	547.3
Luxembourg	363	351	29.0	55.5	13.9	1.6	1.2	1.6	555.1	556.5	564.1	569.9	562.3	542.9
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	165	20.8	59.2	18.3	1.7	4.7	2.2	440.4	445.7	447.5	449.2	427.9	366.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	52.0	33.9	12.6	1.6	4.1	0.0	501.3	495.4	493.7	540.2	521.4	.
Morocco	159	154	45.9	44.8	6.8	2.5	0.9	1.4	309.6	330.6	333.6	347.3	363.8	367.2
Netherlands	207	178	20.5	55.8	12.9	10.8	10.3	1.8	545.4	547.2	545.9	545.0	551.2	560.7
New Zealand	514	455	11.1	53.8	28.3	6.8	3.5	3.2	519.6	533.7	540.9	521.1	488.7	532.1
Norway	228	214	41.3	48.5	8.5	1.7	2.0	4.0	500.9	497.3	494.7	541.6	488.3	472.4
Poland	250	247	82.8	14.2	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.8	519.7	519.4	505.5	553.2	469.2	537.5
Qatar	296	194	67.8	28.5	3.2	0.5	30.9	3.4	355.1	344.7	353.7	314.6	356.2	357.9
Romania	238	237	43.8	47.0	8.9	0.3	0.0	1.2	487.2	491.9	475.1	534.1	.	571.3
Russian Federation	232	222	19.7	33.5	7.6	39.2	0.0	4.0	574.7	576.0	557.8	551.7	.	562.3
Scotland	202	166	17.0	64.6	13.8	4.6	11.7	2.6	526.3	526.3	525.3	535.0	530.7	537.5
Singapore	357	356	64.2	32.6	2.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	559.0	558.4	538.8	578.4	.	520.0
Slovak Republic	263	260	40.9	36.4	11.3	11.4	0.8	0.7	533.4	536.7	518.3	513.6	521.2	564.0
Slovenia	315	312	71.7	25.1	1.9	1.3	0.2	0.4	521.8	522.1	518.6	497.7	510.3	536.8
South Africa	403	369	38.8	41.1	11.8	8.3	4.6	3.2	312.2	304.2	294.3	257.6	294.7	293.2
Spain	193	179	41.0	42.6	10.7	5.7	4.2	2.9	512.3	512.7	516.1	502.6	505.6	527.6
Sweden	258	238	21.9	49.3	20.3	8.6	5.5	2.6	552.0	544.7	552.2	557.3	558.8	542.7
Trinidad and Tobago	200	191	24.8	61.0	10.7	3.5	2.9	2.0	426.9	437.6	448.7	394.3	429.7	491.1
United States	253	240	31.3	53.3	9.7	5.7	1.4	4.3	531.6	543.1	539.5	566.1	572.1	518.1
International Avg.	244	228	39.2	42.6	12.9	5.6	3.7	2.0	500.9	500.8	497.0	498.9	497.2	500.6
Canada, Alberta	233	223	22.2	45.4	20.3	12.0	1.1	1.8	560.1	560.2	556.4	565.4	554.5	571.5
Canada, British Col	273	192	14.0	50.7	23.8	11.5	19.8	3.4	562.9	554.0	568.5	555.4	555.5	554.2
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	225	15.9	51.8	20.6	11.7	8.5	3.0	537.7	539.4	541.5	553.8	541.5	559.7
Canada, Ontario	200	192	30.6	46.6	19.0	3.8	0.9	3.2	554.8	553.6	555.3	580.4	570.4	548.0
Canada, Quebec	210	196	23.3	58.6	15.1	3.0	5.3	0.2	530.2	534.9	535.3	547.3	508.5	553.9
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	38.8	38.1	16.3	6.9	16.7	0.0	543.7	556.5	552.4	525.2	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	94	33.5	47.7	13.4	5.4	8.7	3.3	536.5	541.8	537.7	536.8	540.4	576.3

Question: During reading instruction and/or reading activities how often do you use children's newspapers or magazines?
Location: TGI-12D (ATBGRIA4)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	259	12.4	48.5	27.3	11.8	0.0	1.6	546.1	537.5	540.3	530.8	.	525.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	226	0.7	17.9	39.8	41.5	1.4	3.1	527.3	545.9	550.1	544.7	560.1	544.1
Belgium (French)	278	258	3.0	27.8	52.2	16.9	4.5	1.9	479.8	510.3	499.6	484.4	497.0	518.6
Bulgaria	210	198	0.3	17.5	66.7	15.5	3.0	3.6	522.6	529.2	550.7	549.5	557.3	547.8
Chinese Taipei	151	147	6.4	25.0	47.8	20.8	0.7	1.9	534.8	533.0	539.1	530.8	492.9	539.3
Denmark	216	205	0.7	1.6	25.5	72.2	4.6	0.7	541.2	521.0	539.1	549.7	542.7	548.0
England	186	165	0.9	8.1	44.8	46.2	8.8	0.9	551.9	529.3	544.6	541.3	521.9	471.2
France	261	255	3.3	16.9	52.3	27.5	2.0	0.3	515.5	524.9	521.7	520.9	510.6	532.3
Georgia	231	221	7.2	32.4	56.5	4.0	0.9	3.0	454.0	466.8	474.4	470.4	482.0	483.4
Germany	418	373	1.3	6.8	49.4	42.4	6.2	3.4	542.3	537.9	550.4	547.3	544.6	538.1
Hong Kong SAR	144	138	0.8	8.8	42.1	48.4	0.8	3.3	561.8	571.0	567.2	560.6	600.7	543.1
Hungary	196	192	1.5	24.2	66.5	7.8	1.0	1.0	546.0	554.9	548.2	554.6	586.0	581.5
Iceland	239	210	1.0	4.3	34.6	60.2	10.3	1.7	518.0	524.4	509.4	509.1	517.7	500.3
Indonesia	168	162	2.7	6.1	45.2	46.0	0.0	2.7	464.5	432.9	407.9	395.7	.	381.8
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	226	1.9	23.0	57.8	17.4	0.0	5.0	404.6	424.1	428.0	398.5	.	409.1
Israel	149	145	2.5	19.7	54.9	22.9	1.8	0.5	545.5	506.6	510.5	519.5	500.2	516.7
Italy	198	195	3.0	12.9	39.7	44.5	0.0	2.3	540.9	538.4	555.7	551.0	.	575.1
Kuwait	177	157	5.7	31.3	45.2	17.8	9.6	1.6	343.6	354.6	327.1	296.9	324.4	314.6
Latvia	216	209	0.7	10.1	69.9	19.2	2.2	0.7	517.8	555.6	539.5	539.9	538.2	531.6
Lithuania	270	268	0.6	13.5	69.1	16.8	0.3	0.3	514.5	529.0	538.5	539.5	478.2	535.0
Luxembourg	363	350	1.2	13.9	52.2	32.7	1.2	1.8	565.0	558.8	556.7	556.4	562.3	565.8
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	165	2.0	35.4	58.8	3.7	4.7	1.7	460.6	450.8	445.4	362.2	427.9	365.9
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	8.9	36.7	44.7	9.7	4.1	0.0	499.3	499.1	497.4	505.2	521.4	.
Morocco	159	152	.	5.2	31.6	63.2	0.9	2.5	.	336.2	324.0	320.0	363.8	325.4
Netherlands	207	182	0.4	9.0	36.4	54.1	10.3	0.0	556.6	538.3	546.8	547.9	551.2	.
New Zealand	514	456	1.7	16.7	48.8	32.8	3.5	3.4	520.8	532.5	530.1	541.8	488.7	509.7
Norway	228	217	0.5	6.9	38.2	54.5	2.0	2.0	522.3	516.7	495.4	498.3	488.3	479.4
Poland	250	241	0.4	5.3	75.8	18.4	0.3	3.8	542.4	526.1	517.8	523.9	469.2	520.9
Qatar	296	195	6.7	38.0	45.6	9.7	30.9	2.9	356.8	359.9	350.6	333.6	356.2	337.1
Romania	238	235	0.7	23.3	65.5	10.5	0.0	1.5	504.0	491.6	491.0	477.2	.	470.5
Russian Federation	232	230	0.6	17.1	68.4	13.9	0.0	0.8	581.8	557.3	564.9	571.5	.	581.5
Scotland	202	166	0.4	4.9	37.6	57.1	11.7	2.1	525.1	502.0	523.7	530.3	530.7	548.9
Singapore	357	357	2.4	40.2	42.5	14.9	0.0	0.0	546.7	564.8	554.5	553.3	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	262	4.7	45.0	46.1	4.2	0.8	0.0	553.7	540.0	523.4	490.3	521.2	.
Slovenia	315	312	0.8	13.5	72.6	13.1	0.2	0.7	495.6	518.9	522.1	524.0	510.3	498.3
South Africa	403	370	8.0	27.5	41.4	23.1	4.6	3.0	267.4	298.5	315.3	284.9	294.7	368.5
Spain	193	180	0.4	6.5	47.7	45.4	4.2	2.3	497.9	511.2	517.1	507.9	505.6	526.4
Sweden	258	240	1.5	14.9	46.2	37.4	5.5	2.1	540.4	548.9	549.2	549.4	558.8	532.8
Trinidad and Tobago	200	189	1.6	21.7	37.7	39.0	2.9	2.7	468.2	430.1	435.3	436.1	429.7	460.9
United States	253	242	1.0	35.1	40.0	23.8	1.4	3.2	535.6	545.4	537.7	535.3	572.1	529.3
International Avg.	244	228	2.6	19.3	49.1	29.0	3.7	1.9	505.5	501.4	501.0	494.6	497.2	493.3
Canada, Alberta	233	224	1.0	14.9	45.5	38.7	1.1	1.3	568.6	554.0	560.8	561.7	554.5	560.4
Canada, British Col	273	197	1.7	11.0	52.7	34.6	19.8	2.9	543.4	543.9	560.4	561.2	555.5	561.6
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	2.0	18.1	58.2	21.7	8.5	0.3	545.1	537.0	544.9	536.7	541.5	596.7
Canada, Ontario	200	193	0.1	19.6	49.0	31.4	0.9	2.2	547.6	551.8	556.9	554.5	570.4	551.2
Canada, Quebec	210	197	2.3	11.6	42.5	43.6	5.3	0.0	564.1	538.7	532.1	533.7	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	.	7.1	33.1	59.8	16.7	0.9	.	545.8	555.6	545.4	553.8	544.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	94	.	2.0	45.9	52.1	8.7	3.3	.	571.8	541.8	536.0	540.4	571.9

Question: During reading instruction and/or reading activities how often do you use computer software for reading instruction?
Location: TGI-12E (ATBGRIA5)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	258	4.3	22.0	27.1	46.6	0.0	2.4	537.3	542.5	542.1	535.4	.	515.5
Belgium (Flemish)	237	230	1.0	7.0	21.5	70.5	1.4	0.9	540.7	539.0	542.3	549.2	560.1	539.6
Belgium (French)	278	256	.	4.3	12.3	83.4	4.5	2.3	.	495.6	489.5	501.2	497.0	511.0
Bulgaria	210	200	.	4.3	10.8	84.9	3.0	2.5	.	531.1	547.4	547.0	557.3	559.0
Chinese Taipei	151	149	1.6	22.1	37.0	39.4	0.7	0.6	528.9	530.1	538.4	537.0	492.9	502.0
Denmark	216	206	0.7	2.9	34.2	62.3	4.6	0.2	570.5	523.0	546.3	547.5	542.7	512.7
England	186	162	9.2	22.4	39.8	28.6	8.8	2.3	546.9	538.9	540.4	545.3	521.9	506.7
France	261	253	0.4	2.5	13.1	84.0	2.0	1.1	532.8	525.8	526.1	521.1	510.6	515.2
Georgia	231	199	.	.	4.1	95.9	0.9	12.7	.	.	484.0	470.8	482.0	466.4
Germany	418	373	1.1	14.3	29.1	55.5	6.2	4.5	516.6	542.3	550.5	547.9	544.6	552.5
Hong Kong SAR	144	139	3.0	33.3	38.2	25.6	0.8	2.6	558.5	568.8	563.1	560.8	600.7	538.5
Hungary	196	187	.	1.9	14.5	83.6	1.0	2.9	.	557.1	550.6	551.0	586.0	533.8
Iceland	239	211	0.2	12.2	24.2	63.5	10.3	1.4	516.0	513.7	513.5	507.8	517.7	501.0
Indonesia	168	161	0.2	3.0	8.6	88.2	0.0	3.4	488.6	412.9	412.6	404.2	.	386.9
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	228	0.8	3.3	11.9	83.9	0.0	3.1	486.9	429.3	427.6	419.5	.	408.0
Israel	149	145	.	6.4	14.8	78.8	1.8	0.6	.	523.2	480.8	519.0	500.2	368.3
Italy	198	193	.	5.0	23.9	71.2	0.0	3.6	.	558.1	554.8	550.3	.	544.1
Kuwait	177	156	2.6	4.5	50.0	42.9	9.6	2.3	292.9	323.7	334.7	328.1	324.4	355.9
Latvia	216	207	.	2.2	10.4	87.5	2.2	1.5	.	523.5	547.5	540.8	538.2	531.0
Lithuania	270	259	0.4	1.8	12.0	85.8	0.3	3.4	475.9	530.8	537.3	538.0	478.2	529.0
Luxembourg	363	350	0.3	2.9	15.2	81.6	1.2	1.8	590.6	524.4	559.7	557.8	562.3	551.7
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	160	0.5	5.5	11.5	82.5	4.7	5.3	322.6	412.4	496.3	439.2	427.9	434.6
Moldova, Rep. of	189	170	1.4	0.8	6.8	91.0	4.1	6.1	476.4	437.5	515.1	499.5	521.4	487.3
Morocco	159	150	0.8	0.7	1.5	97.0	0.9	3.8	339.0	429.0	302.0	321.3	363.8	330.4
Netherlands	207	182	7.6	18.3	15.7	58.4	10.3	0.0	537.7	548.8	549.1	546.5	551.2	.
New Zealand	514	465	6.5	11.8	40.5	41.2	3.5	1.9	510.8	529.6	531.7	540.7	488.7	508.2
Norway	228	218	0.8	19.1	33.7	46.4	2.0	1.1	495.0	493.6	491.2	504.7	488.3	518.6
Poland	250	243	.	3.4	21.1	75.5	0.3	1.8	.	530.9	523.0	517.4	469.2	545.0
Qatar	296	188	1.7	10.3	32.4	55.6	30.9	5.1	358.3	362.1	356.5	346.7	356.2	359.3
Romania	238	231	0.5	0.8	15.2	83.6	0.0	3.6	515.6	529.8	509.3	486.2	.	471.6
Russian Federation	232	222	.	1.4	3.9	94.6	0.0	4.6	.	566.6	561.9	564.8	.	566.3
Scotland	202	166	1.1	18.9	27.1	52.9	11.7	1.8	494.7	514.4	525.9	531.4	530.7	556.6
Singapore	357	357	1.4	32.0	42.3	24.3	0.0	0.0	562.0	554.2	561.6	557.6	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	257	.	3.9	25.1	71.0	0.8	1.7	.	558.6	531.4	529.5	521.2	516.5
Slovenia	315	313	0.4	4.3	35.0	60.4	0.2	0.0	463.2	509.3	519.3	524.1	510.3	.
South Africa	403	362	0.7	6.3	5.4	87.6	4.6	3.2	213.4	386.8	402.5	289.5	294.7	324.1
Spain	193	174	0.4	8.7	24.7	66.2	4.2	5.9	497.9	505.9	516.1	511.5	505.6	523.3
Sweden	258	241	1.5	8.4	18.9	71.3	5.5	1.6	571.5	536.5	552.1	549.1	558.8	535.5
Trinidad and Tobago	200	191	1.0	13.4	9.1	76.5	2.9	2.0	379.5	442.9	415.0	436.9	429.7	468.1
United States	253	244	10.3	22.2	25.9	41.7	1.4	2.5	526.2	531.5	539.1	547.0	572.1	543.5
International Avg.	244	226	2.1	9.4	21.2	68.0	3.7	2.7	481.6	502.9	504.7	500.6	497.2	489.7
Canada, Alberta	233	224	1.5	17.7	34.1	46.6	1.1	1.4	571.1	556.6	552.7	566.5	554.5	567.5
Canada, British Col	273	194	3.1	12.3	19.6	65.0	19.8	4.3	554.1	548.1	548.6	563.3	555.5	565.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	2.9	10.8	32.3	54.0	8.5	1.2	522.0	536.5	539.0	545.8	541.5	540.8
Canada, Ontario	200	195	0.7	16.7	30.4	52.2	0.9	1.0	547.4	541.6	558.9	557.8	570.4	524.7
Canada, Quebec	210	197	0.2	4.1	14.8	80.9	5.3	0.0	525.5	537.2	537.8	533.5	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	.	7.5	21.6	70.9	16.7	0.0	.	530.4	547.6	551.0	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	95	.	10.1	33.8	56.2	8.7	2.5	.	519.4	532.0	547.8	540.4	573.8

Question: During reading instruction and/or reading activities how often do you use material on the internet?
Location: TGI-12F (ATBGRIA6)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	254	0.7	13.0	31.1	55.2	0.0	4.1	565.4	530.1	539.4	540.0	.	528.1
Belgium (Flemish)	237	229	0.2	5.0	21.0	73.8	1.4	1.2	561.1	545.1	542.8	548.0	560.1	550.1
Belgium (French)	278	254	.	3.8	12.1	84.1	4.5	3.5	.	480.6	490.6	501.0	497.0	522.4
Bulgaria	210	202	1.1	9.5	27.7	61.8	3.0	1.3	620.2	577.9	562.1	533.6	557.3	552.5
Chinese Taipei	151	149	1.4	10.6	39.4	48.7	0.7	0.1	570.4	539.3	532.4	536.6	492.9	518.5
Denmark	216	206	0.4	6.0	42.4	51.2	4.6	0.2	544.7	533.5	552.7	543.0	542.7	512.7
England	186	164	6.2	33.6	45.1	15.1	8.8	1.6	554.4	537.8	538.0	559.7	521.9	481.7
France	261	253	.	5.3	30.5	64.2	2.0	1.1	.	513.3	521.7	522.4	510.6	532.2
Georgia	231	201	0.1	1.4	2.8	95.7	0.9	12.6	519.2	485.6	500.8	469.9	482.0	469.0
Germany	418	373	.	8.7	31.7	59.6	6.2	4.5	.	554.1	548.3	547.3	544.6	539.9
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	16.9	21.9	39.4	21.8	0.8	1.9	579.2	567.6	556.1	564.8	600.7	520.9
Hungary	196	189	.	6.2	35.0	58.7	1.0	1.6	.	569.9	552.2	548.3	586.0	524.5
Iceland	239	213	.	16.9	45.2	37.9	10.3	0.5	.	515.4	510.2	507.3	517.7	477.4
Indonesia	168	159	0.7	1.1	.	98.1	0.0	4.2	380.3	349.8	.	405.8	.	398.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	226	.	1.7	2.4	95.9	0.0	4.2	.	439.0	490.9	418.9	.	420.4
Israel	149	144	2.0	24.8	48.0	25.3	1.8	0.9	535.2	531.5	526.5	465.4	500.2	533.6
Italy	198	193	.	2.1	33.7	64.2	0.0	3.6	.	510.6	556.4	550.6	.	544.1
Kuwait	177	151	0.8	1.3	15.8	82.1	9.6	5.0	309.4	246.4	348.5	328.1	324.4	345.7
Latvia	216	207	.	3.7	23.5	72.8	2.2	1.5	.	537.7	555.0	536.8	538.2	531.0
Lithuania	270	262	0.4	1.9	22.9	74.7	0.3	2.2	475.9	538.0	537.8	537.6	478.2	527.9
Luxembourg	363	350	1.1	5.7	39.7	53.5	1.2	1.9	570.5	558.5	560.2	554.5	562.3	553.8
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	158	.	1.4	8.7	89.9	4.7	5.9	.	512.4	482.1	440.7	427.9	409.5
Moldova, Rep. of	189	172	1.3	7.4	12.3	79.0	4.1	5.0	476.4	520.4	511.4	496.9	521.4	478.1
Morocco	159	151	0.8	1.1	10.7	87.3	0.9	3.1	339.0	336.2	357.0	317.2	363.8	334.7
Netherlands	207	180	1.2	12.8	20.9	65.2	10.3	2.3	529.9	548.1	550.9	546.8	551.2	509.6
New Zealand	514	461	2.4	16.7	44.5	36.4	3.5	2.0	503.8	534.4	537.3	531.4	488.7	507.8
Norway	228	218	1.0	14.1	34.7	50.2	2.0	1.1	501.8	501.2	493.0	500.6	488.3	511.4
Poland	250	246	1.1	4.1	46.8	48.0	0.3	0.8	522.8	543.5	524.8	512.3	469.2	518.9
Qatar	296	187	3.0	6.4	21.7	69.0	30.9	5.5	346.1	373.9	362.1	348.0	356.2	346.9
Romania	238	234	1.4	8.9	22.7	67.0	0.0	3.5	484.4	522.4	512.5	479.8	.	445.8
Russian Federation	232	221	.	0.9	14.3	84.8	0.0	5.5	.	614.1	587.7	560.5	.	562.7
Scotland	202	167	0.5	16.9	46.8	35.9	11.7	1.7	453.8	529.2	532.6	518.4	530.7	547.8
Singapore	357	354	2.5	27.7	52.6	17.3	0.0	0.8	594.3	560.5	557.5	551.7	.	560.8
Slovak Republic	263	256	.	7.1	29.6	63.3	0.8	1.9	.	553.3	530.1	529.2	521.2	516.8
Slovenia	315	313	.	2.5	42.1	55.5	0.2	0.0	.	504.6	519.7	523.8	510.3	.
South Africa	403	361	0.9	3.4	4.0	91.6	4.6	3.2	198.7	432.3	485.8	290.9	294.7	279.6
Spain	193	176	0.4	5.8	25.3	68.5	4.2	5.1	497.9	517.8	519.5	509.7	505.6	516.1
Sweden	258	241	1.6	10.1	30.3	58.0	5.5	1.6	541.7	547.7	548.3	549.7	558.8	535.5
Trinidad and Tobago	200	186	0.4	6.4	16.6	76.6	2.9	4.2	444.1	432.4	460.5	428.8	429.7	466.4
United States	253	242	2.3	13.3	51.0	33.3	1.4	3.2	563.9	545.3	541.8	531.8	572.1	540.7
International Avg.	244	226	1.9	8.8	28.8	61.8	3.7	2.8	492.3	507.3	516.3	497.2	497.2	491.6
Canada, Alberta	233	225	2.0	20.3	56.5	21.1	1.1	0.5	577.9	563.2	557.2	563.3	554.5	579.1
Canada, British Col	273	194	0.4	14.5	43.8	41.3	19.8	4.3	530.7	565.0	554.4	560.2	555.5	565.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	1.7	20.1	51.7	26.5	8.5	0.3	544.5	538.7	540.5	546.1	541.5	596.7
Canada, Ontario	200	194	0.7	19.0	44.5	35.8	0.9	2.2	544.5	541.1	562.5	554.3	570.4	541.3
Canada, Quebec	210	197	0.2	8.2	47.6	44.0	5.3	0.0	538.8	539.1	532.0	535.8	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	1.3	9.1	45.1	44.5	16.7	0.8	531.4	543.8	549.1	550.0	553.8	544.3
Norway (5th Grade)	113	95	2.6	13.2	50.3	33.9	8.7	2.5	536.8	548.2	541.3	533.9	540.4	573.8

Question: During reading instruction and/or reading activities how often do you use a variety of children's books?
Location: TGI-12G (ATBGRIA7)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	259	6.7	45.2	45.9	2.3	0.0	1.3	534.9	542.1	535.6	526.7	.	539.9
Belgium (Flemish)	237	229	16.8	35.0	42.8	5.4	1.4	1.2	546.9	548.2	545.8	543.0	560.1	561.8
Belgium (French)	278	258	18.7	34.3	40.7	6.2	4.5	2.0	500.8	499.0	497.5	508.8	497.0	519.6
Bulgaria	210	204	12.2	48.2	39.5	.	3.0	0.0	558.7	544.5	545.8	.	557.3	.
Chinese Taipei	151	147	10.4	38.2	42.4	8.9	0.7	2.2	536.1	536.7	534.2	533.5	492.9	552.2
Denmark	216	205	17.2	42.7	37.9	2.1	4.6	1.1	544.7	550.4	543.5	551.0	542.7	521.8
England	186	165	53.4	39.8	6.8	.	8.8	1.0	540.9	544.5	529.3	.	521.9	506.7
France	261	256	26.4	45.5	27.9	0.3	2.0	0.0	522.1	522.1	520.1	545.1	510.6	.
Georgia	231	226	10.9	56.2	32.9	.	0.9	1.0	468.0	475.8	463.6	.	482.0	449.6
Germany	418	378	8.3	33.4	54.8	3.5	6.2	2.4	541.9	544.3	550.8	544.6	544.6	552.9
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	3.8	21.5	58.1	16.6	0.8	1.9	572.0	568.4	564.9	555.8	600.7	520.9
Hungary	196	194	8.6	54.8	36.5	.	1.0	0.0	541.1	553.5	548.4	.	586.0	.
Iceland	239	209	53.3	29.3	15.0	2.4	10.3	1.9	510.9	511.0	505.1	505.9	517.7	503.9
Indonesia	168	163	4.3	19.3	47.7	28.7	0.0	2.3	438.0	408.4	412.2	388.7	.	358.5
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	232	4.4	39.4	41.7	14.5	0.0	2.1	438.6	444.1	416.1	377.0	.	350.4
Israel	149	143	13.8	37.5	35.9	12.8	1.8	1.9	557.1	496.3	510.3	516.6	500.2	532.0
Italy	198	197	10.1	44.3	42.4	3.2	0.0	0.9	550.3	550.0	554.9	534.3	.	533.4
Kuwait	177	158	4.6	36.2	50.8	8.5	9.6	0.9	329.0	349.8	321.1	306.3	324.4	365.3
Latvia	216	211	1.9	42.8	53.8	1.5	2.2	0.0	566.3	543.0	538.7	531.3	538.2	.
Lithuania	270	268	6.2	39.3	53.9	0.7	0.3	0.4	527.7	536.9	537.9	576.2	478.2	557.2
Luxembourg	363	354	3.7	30.5	60.0	5.9	1.2	0.8	579.7	562.3	553.3	555.3	562.3	559.2
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	165	3.9	25.6	67.8	2.7	4.7	1.7	402.0	431.2	451.5	458.1	427.9	364.2
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	13.0	40.4	38.8	7.8	4.1	0.0	509.0	495.6	497.7	505.7	521.4	.
Morocco	159	155	1.9	7.9	42.4	47.7	0.9	1.3	285.4	366.6	332.0	307.9	363.8	314.4
Netherlands	207	181	47.5	31.8	17.5	3.2	10.3	0.3	548.9	543.3	547.0	545.7	551.2	546.4
New Zealand	514	467	31.4	46.2	21.3	1.2	3.5	1.6	531.4	533.3	537.6	515.1	488.7	528.0
Norway	228	216	46.1	37.8	14.3	1.8	2.0	1.8	497.0	499.5	497.2	488.7	488.3	519.9
Poland	250	247	4.6	31.4	63.3	0.7	0.3	0.9	525.3	518.5	519.5	510.1	469.2	534.9
Qatar	296	191	5.1	33.5	51.3	10.2	30.9	4.2	376.6	355.8	349.7	335.5	356.2	360.9
Romania	238	238	15.9	50.3	33.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	489.3	491.1	488.6	415.4	.	.
Russian Federation	232	231	15.0	53.2	30.1	1.6	0.0	0.3	561.6	566.1	563.1	578.3	.	579.5
Scotland	202	169	39.4	40.2	17.4	3.0	11.7	0.9	523.1	531.2	527.7	504.7	530.7	553.8
Singapore	357	356	5.4	35.8	51.0	7.8	0.0	0.3	565.3	563.2	552.8	567.9	.	516.8
Slovak Republic	263	262	7.8	42.1	49.9	0.3	0.8	0.0	548.9	528.6	531.2	350.0	521.2	.
Slovenia	315	313	2.4	30.3	64.9	2.4	0.2	0.0	529.9	522.1	520.5	536.2	510.3	.
South Africa	403	373	13.0	31.5	37.1	18.4	4.6	1.0	350.5	306.0	295.3	273.8	294.7	307.6
Spain	193	183	14.7	56.8	27.0	1.5	4.2	1.0	522.3	512.9	507.6	523.9	505.6	491.3
Sweden	258	242	52.7	36.2	9.0	2.0	5.5	1.1	549.3	547.8	550.5	559.4	558.8	521.4
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	23.6	47.2	24.2	5.0	2.9	1.1	449.6	437.2	430.3	391.6	429.7	399.1
United States	253	244	57.2	20.4	19.6	2.8	1.4	2.5	543.5	534.4	535.7	517.6	572.1	543.5
International Avg.	244	230	17.4	37.8	38.7	6.8	3.7	1.1	505.4	502.9	499.1	485.7	497.2	486.5
Canada, Alberta	233	225	63.3	28.1	7.8	0.9	1.1	0.5	565.4	553.6	539.6	576.7	554.5	569.1
Canada, British Col	273	199	63.0	27.8	8.4	0.8	19.8	1.7	560.6	560.9	537.6	610.5	555.5	535.7
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	230	80.0	16.1	3.8	.	8.5	0.0	544.8	534.3	514.1	.	541.5	.
Canada, Ontario	200	194	54.3	36.3	8.3	1.0	0.9	1.8	556.1	555.3	548.2	569.2	570.4	541.2
Canada, Quebec	210	196	25.3	44.7	27.6	2.3	5.3	0.4	527.8	538.8	531.1	554.7	508.5	536.4
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	51.0	30.1	15.4	3.5	16.7	0.0	540.3	565.9	546.2	535.8	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	95	33.4	47.0	17.0	2.6	8.7	2.5	543.5	538.9	534.1	537.4	540.4	573.8

Question: During reading instruction and/or reading activities how often do you use materials from other subjects?
Location: TGI-12H (ATBGRIA8)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	259	13.9	44.3	34.8	7.0	0.0	1.6	539.3	538.3	538.0	540.9	.	525.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	227	22.6	27.4	32.3	17.8	1.4	2.0	548.9	548.5	545.3	543.1	560.1	558.1
Belgium (French)	278	260	15.4	39.4	35.7	9.6	4.5	1.3	513.7	496.1	496.0	499.2	497.0	553.0
Bulgaria	210	204	13.9	42.7	40.2	3.1	3.0	0.0	537.3	555.5	541.0	541.9	557.3	.
Chinese Taipei	151	145	5.1	17.9	57.2	19.7	0.7	4.0	544.9	531.4	537.0	535.8	492.9	523.9
Denmark	216	206	1.1	19.8	41.2	37.9	4.6	0.2	564.9	543.3	544.8	549.7	542.7	512.7
England	186	164	17.0	58.5	19.6	5.0	8.8	1.6	533.2	544.6	533.9	577.3	521.9	481.7
France	261	255	25.4	57.0	16.3	1.3	2.0	0.5	524.8	520.0	521.5	554.2	510.6	500.9
Georgia	231	212	14.1	38.1	39.4	8.4	0.9	6.8	474.1	477.8	469.5	454.1	482.0	453.7
Germany	418	375	20.5	47.7	23.5	8.3	6.2	2.8	548.5	548.2	550.0	540.9	544.6	538.1
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	1.1	11.2	49.4	38.2	0.8	1.9	578.1	565.6	564.9	563.1	600.7	520.9
Hungary	196	192	12.7	54.4	31.2	1.7	1.0	0.9	554.9	551.5	545.8	562.3	586.0	572.2
Iceland	239	211	30.4	51.4	10.7	7.4	10.3	1.4	510.3	510.1	506.9	508.9	517.7	512.8
Indonesia	168	162	5.1	23.6	55.4	15.9	0.0	3.4	386.3	404.7	407.0	410.8	.	369.4
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	232	4.9	22.2	60.4	12.6	0.0	2.0	430.6	428.5	425.9	384.5	.	394.1
Israel	149	140	16.9	27.8	43.1	12.2	1.8	3.5	550.2	520.8	490.7	508.5	500.2	549.5
Italy	198	194	13.1	38.7	33.6	14.5	0.0	2.9	555.2	551.5	552.6	548.0	.	538.9
Kuwait	177	157	6.3	20.4	48.0	25.2	9.6	1.4	336.9	346.3	327.8	322.0	324.4	347.5
Latvia	216	206	10.3	39.1	43.1	7.6	2.2	2.2	545.4	539.6	541.5	540.0	538.2	538.9
Lithuania	270	261	13.3	34.0	50.1	2.7	0.3	2.4	545.8	540.4	533.7	530.2	478.2	526.1
Luxembourg	363	349	2.2	30.6	46.7	20.5	1.2	2.2	580.4	554.7	556.7	558.9	562.3	560.6
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	161	10.7	35.2	51.2	2.9	4.7	4.4	455.8	447.0	443.3	404.1	427.9	409.1
Moldova, Rep. of	189	178	21.2	41.5	31.9	5.3	4.1	1.9	496.1	499.0	501.5	492.4	521.4	506.6
Morocco	159	153	12.8	22.4	31.7	33.1	0.9	2.5	295.6	319.2	337.8	317.9	363.8	344.3
Netherlands	207	179	25.8	37.9	22.0	14.2	10.3	1.5	542.3	550.2	547.7	541.4	551.2	566.3
New Zealand	514	465	15.2	46.0	35.1	3.6	3.5	1.6	527.8	533.1	536.0	532.4	488.7	532.4
Norway	228	216	23.4	59.0	14.3	3.3	2.0	2.0	496.8	500.4	487.4	498.2	488.3	525.9
Poland	250	245	13.9	29.3	43.1	13.6	0.3	1.3	525.8	515.4	518.8	525.0	469.2	514.2
Qatar	296	191	6.0	28.0	48.8	17.2	30.9	4.0	364.4	351.9	352.1	343.4	356.2	367.6
Romania	238	237	17.5	39.5	37.8	5.1	0.0	0.4	498.0	484.5	496.3	442.6	.	550.1
Russian Federation	232	227	12.2	48.3	35.7	3.8	0.0	2.1	565.8	566.9	561.8	559.8	.	567.4
Scotland	202	166	17.2	42.5	30.9	9.4	11.7	2.2	535.4	527.8	520.9	522.7	530.7	543.7
Singapore	357	356	8.2	32.3	42.0	17.5	0.0	0.3	558.2	550.4	562.0	562.9	.	618.6
Slovak Republic	263	259	14.9	39.1	40.9	5.0	0.8	0.9	539.6	535.0	523.0	531.7	521.2	559.7
Slovenia	315	312	15.3	35.8	40.0	8.9	0.2	0.2	515.9	523.6	521.4	523.0	510.3	555.4
South Africa	403	373	19.2	31.8	30.7	18.2	4.6	1.7	321.6	304.5	293.0	290.5	294.7	317.4
Spain	193	181	44.1	25.7	20.4	9.8	4.2	2.1	512.7	518.9	508.7	503.8	505.6	522.7
Sweden	258	239	30.6	46.0	19.0	4.4	5.5	2.2	552.0	547.5	547.9	558.4	558.8	521.2
Trinidad and Tobago	200	194	50.9	36.2	11.4	1.5	2.9	0.0	434.6	439.5	437.2	372.3	429.7	.
United States	253	243	38.3	35.6	22.0	4.1	1.4	2.7	548.5	535.2	532.9	524.8	572.1	544.0
International Avg.	244	228	16.6	36.5	35.5	11.4	3.7	2.0	504.8	501.7	499.0	495.5	497.2	503.8
Canada, Alberta	233	224	36.1	45.6	14.8	3.4	1.1	0.9	562.4	558.8	553.1	581.6	554.5	584.2
Canada, British Col	273	196	44.4	34.6	19.2	1.8	19.8	3.3	560.8	556.0	556.0	577.6	555.5	562.5
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	41.4	46.0	11.6	1.0	8.5	1.8	548.7	540.1	521.9	553.6	541.5	552.3
Canada, Ontario	200	195	42.7	40.3	15.6	1.5	0.9	1.0	560.7	549.6	557.2	536.4	570.4	524.7
Canada, Quebec	210	197	16.0	53.2	27.1	3.6	5.3	0.0	533.7	532.7	539.5	520.7	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	30.4	47.2	13.4	9.0	16.7	0.0	546.3	550.7	548.1	547.6	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	94	15.7	50.3	33.8	0.2	8.7	4.0	540.9	544.5	531.2	555.3	540.4	564.4

Question: During reading instruction and/or reading activities how often do you use materials written by students?
Location: TGI-12I (ATBGRIA9)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	258	0.8	19.5	43.9	35.9	0.0	2.2	559.9	541.1	541.0	533.8	.	524.9
Belgium (Flemish)	237	228	0.7	9.0	36.7	53.7	1.4	2.0	556.4	554.3	552.7	541.8	560.1	539.0
Belgium (French)	278	259	2.8	22.1	45.7	29.4	4.5	1.7	511.2	499.9	494.8	504.2	497.0	536.5
Bulgaria	210	203	6.9	24.5	55.2	13.4	3.0	0.4	567.4	552.3	544.0	537.1	557.3	547.5
Chinese Taipei	151	150	4.9	28.6	63.1	3.4	0.7	0.0	542.5	536.7	534.8	533.0	492.9	.
Denmark	216	205	.	15.3	50.3	34.4	4.6	0.5	.	534.2	549.0	548.4	542.7	543.2
England	186	161	7.8	26.6	48.2	17.4	8.8	2.7	541.5	540.9	544.8	541.8	521.9	482.1
France	261	255	1.2	14.5	50.5	33.8	2.0	0.5	507.6	521.8	521.8	522.2	510.6	533.8
Georgia	231	218	24.1	39.3	27.4	9.2	0.9	4.9	465.6	474.0	477.3	461.6	482.0	450.8
Germany	418	375	5.4	28.2	47.1	19.3	6.2	3.0	558.0	548.6	553.1	531.8	544.6	541.3
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	1.1	22.0	57.5	19.4	0.8	1.9	578.1	569.3	566.1	553.4	600.7	520.9
Hungary	196	191	1.3	30.7	56.0	11.9	1.0	0.9	578.4	549.9	551.7	542.3	586.0	564.3
Iceland	239	212	10.8	28.3	50.9	9.9	10.3	0.9	510.8	504.3	514.0	504.3	517.7	494.2
Indonesia	168	165	15.2	14.0	38.4	32.4	0.0	1.7	385.6	412.0	413.9	399.2	.	414.5
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	234	9.4	53.9	32.3	4.4	0.0	0.9	426.5	428.5	410.7	407.2	.	343.8
Israel	149	145	9.9	33.1	40.4	16.6	1.8	0.4	528.1	515.0	504.5	517.8	500.2	556.2
Italy	198	195	7.0	23.5	44.9	24.7	0.0	2.2	551.0	555.9	551.7	546.4	.	557.8
Kuwait	177	157	10.4	22.2	51.2	16.2	9.6	1.4	349.3	349.4	329.9	295.5	324.4	347.5
Latvia	216	208	3.4	22.1	64.1	10.4	2.2	1.4	542.6	543.5	541.0	538.9	538.2	514.2
Lithuania	270	264	4.7	35.7	54.1	5.5	0.3	1.4	535.1	536.5	538.7	533.1	478.2	524.5
Luxembourg	363	354	1.2	14.9	58.4	25.6	1.2	0.7	553.7	561.3	560.2	548.0	562.3	549.7
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	162	12.1	27.5	52.4	8.1	4.7	3.6	455.7	433.7	448.9	428.6	427.9	422.5
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	10.8	46.0	35.4	7.8	4.1	0.0	502.6	496.9	502.0	492.5	521.4	.
Morocco	159	154	3.0	8.3	26.0	62.8	0.9	1.8	265.7	340.1	331.2	319.0	363.8	314.7
Netherlands	207	181	1.4	12.0	39.1	47.4	10.3	0.2	537.3	555.2	548.2	543.5	551.2	556.3
New Zealand	514	463	5.7	22.0	48.8	23.5	3.5	2.5	513.6	520.9	535.9	543.9	488.7	537.3
Norway	228	216	4.1	26.7	44.5	24.7	2.0	2.0	489.3	501.9	496.3	496.6	488.3	527.8
Poland	250	245	7.5	40.4	42.2	9.8	0.3	1.3	526.9	520.3	517.7	518.3	469.2	522.6
Qatar	296	193	11.6	46.7	29.3	12.4	30.9	3.5	358.4	362.1	342.1	327.1	356.2	366.1
Romania	238	236	10.3	29.4	42.9	17.4	0.0	1.3	505.2	509.7	483.5	465.5	.	424.2
Russian Federation	232	227	5.2	30.6	59.4	4.8	0.0	1.6	586.3	567.9	561.3	561.9	.	569.3
Scotland	202	168	3.3	30.7	42.3	23.7	11.7	1.2	512.9	524.0	528.4	528.3	530.7	556.0
Singapore	357	357	1.0	31.5	51.8	15.8	0.0	0.0	619.3	556.0	561.2	549.5	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	260	2.6	22.1	67.7	7.6	0.8	0.7	547.5	542.7	531.5	489.0	521.2	487.6
Slovenia	315	311	3.2	27.1	48.2	21.5	0.2	0.6	527.0	523.0	522.9	515.9	510.3	527.1
South Africa	403	371	17.1	26.7	27.5	28.6	4.6	2.3	268.2	281.0	331.8	314.0	294.7	291.0
Spain	193	180	1.8	19.3	47.3	31.7	4.2	2.7	442.1	506.6	518.4	511.8	505.6	518.2
Sweden	258	241	2.5	9.0	43.8	44.7	5.5	1.2	560.4	547.9	549.8	548.1	558.8	520.6
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	6.4	35.8	35.3	22.5	2.9	1.5	451.9	439.7	432.4	421.5	429.7	555.7
United States	253	239	5.8	22.3	43.3	28.7	1.4	4.3	534.3	539.0	538.3	543.6	572.1	533.8
International Avg.	244	229	6.3	26.0	46.1	21.8	3.7	1.6	501.4	502.5	501.9	494.0	497.2	495.1
Canada, Alberta	233	224	4.6	24.8	51.1	19.5	1.1	0.7	564.1	561.0	559.4	559.7	554.5	582.0
Canada, British Col	273	195	5.6	25.3	47.5	21.5	19.8	3.5	567.6	556.4	558.3	559.0	555.5	562.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	9.0	34.7	41.2	15.2	8.5	0.7	552.2	542.1	541.2	536.3	541.5	555.9
Canada, Ontario	200	194	5.9	17.5	52.9	23.7	0.9	1.7	558.1	560.4	555.4	551.5	570.4	530.6
Canada, Quebec	210	197	3.8	12.7	44.9	38.6	5.3	0.0	541.8	541.7	528.9	537.3	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	1.5	36.1	48.1	14.3	16.7	1.5	575.9	549.3	546.7	547.1	553.8	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	95	.	10.4	56.6	33.0	8.7	2.5	.	544.0	537.0	542.7	540.4	573.8

Question: During reading instruction and/or reading activities how often do you have students read short stories?
Location: TGI-13A (ATBGRTX1)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	257	17.0	66.4	16.4	0.3	0.0	2.1	541.9	536.9	541.0	515.5	.	536.3
Belgium (Flemish)	237	226	7.3	49.9	38.4	4.4	1.4	2.2	536.6	547.8	546.7	557.1	560.1	541.3
Belgium (French)	278	259	7.7	51.2	38.9	2.3	4.5	1.6	494.6	498.8	499.1	528.1	497.0	532.1
Bulgaria	210	203	53.8	37.3	8.9	.	3.0	0.4	546.6	550.9	528.0	.	557.3	594.6
Chinese Taipei	151	148	14.5	46.3	33.9	5.2	0.7	1.2	529.9	534.9	537.5	542.8	492.9	554.1
Denmark	216	203	21.8	54.6	22.2	1.4	4.6	0.9	546.1	547.9	540.4	589.2	542.7	557.7
England	186	165	19.6	35.3	43.8	1.3	8.8	1.8	539.6	538.4	542.4	556.8	521.9	569.3
France	261	252	12.0	53.9	33.0	1.0	2.0	1.4	510.2	525.6	519.4	541.4	510.6	518.7
Georgia	231	228	43.7	48.3	8.0	.	0.9	0.6	460.6	480.7	464.7	.	482.0	489.5
Germany	418	373	10.2	50.1	38.0	1.6	6.2	1.6	551.7	547.5	547.6	542.4	544.6	543.3
Hong Kong SAR	144	138	11.4	30.3	48.8	9.5	0.8	3.1	564.8	565.0	565.2	558.0	600.7	538.3
Hungary	196	193	58.4	33.4	8.1	.	1.0	0.4	549.5	549.8	562.0	.	586.0	534.2
Iceland	239	214	30.5	32.6	30.7	6.2	10.3	0.1	512.2	511.9	504.6	513.8	517.7	452.4
Indonesia	168	166	13.8	50.7	32.7	2.8	0.0	1.3	400.6	403.3	412.8	379.0	.	358.3
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	228	6.2	53.8	34.1	5.9	0.0	4.7	431.6	426.6	418.1	377.8	.	417.1
Israel	149	145	25.7	51.9	20.4	2.0	1.8	1.0	509.8	517.5	504.3	497.5	500.2	538.4
Italy	198	198	57.2	38.0	3.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	550.3	552.3	558.2	561.9	.	.
Kuwait	177	159	3.8	16.1	32.8	47.3	9.6	0.3	337.3	341.5	333.4	325.0	324.4	352.3
Latvia	216	209	45.1	37.5	16.7	0.8	2.2	0.8	541.8	545.8	529.6	550.3	538.2	500.1
Lithuania	270	267	51.8	31.6	16.6	.	0.3	0.7	540.0	533.1	537.2	.	478.2	518.1
Luxembourg	363	351	9.4	58.4	29.1	3.2	1.2	1.6	558.7	558.5	555.2	562.2	562.3	523.1
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	165	22.4	53.2	23.6	0.8	4.7	1.4	450.5	450.1	426.1	390.2	427.9	382.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	57.5	34.7	5.2	2.5	4.1	0.0	498.3	498.9	502.9	506.3	521.4	.
Morocco	159	155	3.3	22.0	43.3	31.4	0.9	2.6	364.5	340.3	329.1	304.8	363.8	215.5
Netherlands	207	179	18.6	41.2	30.7	9.5	10.3	1.4	541.7	545.1	552.1	545.0	551.2	551.0
New Zealand	514	460	16.3	38.7	43.1	1.9	3.5	3.2	518.9	527.8	542.6	558.2	488.7	532.9
Norway	228	217	18.8	54.0	24.9	2.4	2.0	1.5	500.2	499.2	494.9	493.0	488.3	500.3
Poland	250	248	50.5	33.2	16.3	.	0.3	0.3	521.2	519.5	513.5	.	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	193	5.2	33.6	39.3	21.9	30.9	3.4	355.0	353.0	353.9	343.5	356.2	369.0
Romania	238	236	34.1	53.6	10.8	1.5	0.0	0.7	486.1	491.8	492.8	459.3	.	494.5
Russian Federation	232	231	51.6	28.7	19.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	567.9	561.9	560.5	554.0	.	579.5
Scotland	202	168	14.0	49.1	35.7	1.1	11.7	1.2	509.7	532.0	525.0	547.8	530.7	556.0
Singapore	357	356	23.0	53.3	22.8	0.9	0.0	0.3	559.2	555.7	563.6	546.4	.	582.8
Slovak Republic	263	260	47.3	35.6	16.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	529.8	534.9	527.9	451.5	521.2	556.7
Slovenia	315	313	10.8	72.3	16.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	521.0	522.4	518.6	509.0	510.3	.
South Africa	403	370	16.7	55.5	21.7	6.1	4.6	2.7	292.5	287.8	329.0	359.4	294.7	302.4
Spain	193	183	25.2	60.7	12.8	1.3	4.2	0.6	508.9	511.0	525.8	529.9	505.6	547.3
Sweden	258	241	17.1	34.3	40.5	8.1	5.5	1.8	552.4	551.1	546.1	548.5	558.8	530.9
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	38.3	48.0	12.6	1.1	2.9	1.0	444.9	439.8	391.7	406.7	429.7	474.5
United States	253	238	32.5	37.4	27.6	2.5	1.4	5.5	533.8	536.7	547.2	529.0	572.1	556.7
International Avg.	244	229	25.6	44.2	25.4	5.5	3.7	1.4	500.3	501.8	499.8	493.7	497.2	499.3
Canada, Alberta	233	218	25.8	44.8	25.4	4.0	1.1	3.8	567.8	556.2	556.5	570.2	554.5	570.2
Canada, British Col	273	199	23.8	50.7	24.2	1.4	19.8	2.3	549.0	563.1	558.4	603.2	555.5	541.7
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	27.0	40.3	31.1	1.7	8.5	0.5	537.7	546.4	539.1	537.5	541.5	581.0
Canada, Ontario	200	192	29.6	36.7	33.6	0.2	0.9	3.4	554.6	557.3	554.8	500.0	570.4	540.1
Canada, Quebec	210	196	11.5	39.9	43.1	5.5	5.3	0.2	523.5	536.7	536.6	519.3	508.5	568.4
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	18.2	41.3	40.5	.	16.7	0.0	536.1	554.8	548.2	.	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	92	30.8	35.7	30.3	3.2	8.7	5.6	539.2	530.4	550.8	546.5	540.4	551.6

Question: During reading instruction and/or reading activities how often do you have students read longer books with chapters?
Location: TGI-13B (ATBGRTX2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	258	4.8	22.3	56.0	16.9	0.0	1.7	544.7	539.1	538.8	534.3	.	532.5
Belgium (Flemish)	237	225	6.3	22.9	42.5	28.4	1.4	2.9	547.1	547.0	546.0	549.2	560.1	534.9
Belgium (French)	278	254	2.6	13.7	54.4	29.3	4.5	3.0	518.3	504.5	497.1	500.3	497.0	505.5
Bulgaria	210	200	1.8	11.7	73.9	12.6	3.0	2.1	528.0	558.1	545.2	546.9	557.3	551.6
Chinese Taipei	151	148	2.9	12.0	42.2	42.9	0.7	1.4	549.2	545.6	537.5	530.5	492.9	527.3
Denmark	216	205	18.3	44.7	34.8	2.2	4.6	0.3	547.0	548.8	545.4	517.6	542.7	526.1
England	186	163	19.6	40.6	34.5	5.3	8.8	2.6	548.1	542.2	538.2	529.1	521.9	537.3
France	261	251	25.4	43.3	31.1	0.2	2.0	1.9	523.5	520.9	522.3	557.9	510.6	508.0
Georgia	231	222	3.3	9.2	77.8	9.7	0.9	2.7	494.5	472.4	473.2	449.5	482.0	443.1
Germany	418	358	5.9	11.7	50.4	32.0	6.2	6.1	546.0	539.4	551.7	546.6	543.9	541.3
Hong Kong SAR	144	137	0.1	4.6	35.5	59.8	0.8	3.9	484.1	592.4	561.3	564.9	600.7	535.9
Hungary	196	190	3.1	26.0	59.7	11.1	1.0	1.9	577.5	556.7	549.3	534.2	586.0	556.6
Iceland	239	211	44.2	31.0	13.8	11.0	10.3	1.9	509.4	512.2	506.4	508.9	517.7	508.9
Indonesia	168	162	2.4	14.6	32.2	50.8	0.0	3.8	401.7	402.2	411.6	400.1	.	419.1
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	229	1.3	21.9	45.8	31.0	0.0	3.5	456.5	435.6	424.0	407.0	.	400.0
Israel	149	140	11.7	22.5	46.1	19.8	1.8	4.2	551.7	506.5	513.7	492.8	500.2	520.0
Italy	198	189	3.8	28.0	44.8	23.4	0.0	5.1	560.9	555.0	554.8	538.5	.	554.9
Kuwait	177	153	1.6	3.4	20.1	74.9	9.6	3.9	322.2	330.9	338.1	328.0	324.4	351.0
Latvia	216	209	0.9	25.4	61.3	12.4	2.2	0.9	585.6	544.5	540.5	532.0	538.2	549.7
Lithuania	270	266	9.8	22.8	63.5	4.0	0.3	1.0	545.6	535.4	536.7	535.3	478.2	535.8
Luxembourg	363	345	2.7	18.8	36.5	42.0	1.2	3.6	568.3	560.2	561.7	551.5	562.3	552.1
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	162	0.7	10.3	61.4	27.6	4.7	3.7	490.3	426.1	457.7	423.4	427.9	392.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	178	2.4	13.2	61.5	22.8	4.1	1.5	508.5	483.4	504.1	492.6	521.4	506.3
Morocco	159	150	3.4	22.8	39.7	34.1	0.9	4.4	296.2	321.4	316.7	322.4	363.8	390.6
Netherlands	207	178	49.7	35.0	12.1	3.2	10.3	1.6	545.8	549.5	541.8	544.2	551.2	554.3
New Zealand	514	454	28.8	36.9	30.5	3.9	3.5	3.8	537.7	532.8	533.0	516.0	488.7	525.2
Norway	228	215	40.4	42.4	15.0	2.2	2.0	2.5	499.2	497.6	497.0	487.7	488.3	508.6
Poland	250	248	4.1	19.6	72.3	4.0	0.3	0.3	529.9	527.1	517.0	513.3	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	189	.	4.3	27.4	68.2	30.9	5.0	.	362.6	363.7	347.0	356.2	352.1
Romania	238	235	2.3	19.1	67.9	10.7	0.0	2.1	503.4	469.4	497.9	476.7	.	451.5
Russian Federation	232	231	29.1	38.9	30.5	1.5	0.0	0.3	563.7	570.4	558.6	560.7	.	579.5
Scotland	202	167	21.0	55.9	21.1	2.0	11.7	1.5	524.6	526.4	529.7	515.1	530.7	551.2
Singapore	357	353	4.3	23.2	43.5	29.0	0.0	1.2	555.6	560.8	557.3	557.9	.	564.5
Slovak Republic	263	259	2.5	25.3	60.0	12.2	0.8	0.8	511.3	537.0	531.2	521.9	521.2	510.6
Slovenia	315	308	0.9	5.9	68.2	25.1	0.2	1.1	559.0	530.6	521.1	519.4	510.3	521.8
South Africa	403	368	4.6	27.6	29.6	38.1	4.6	3.2	400.5	313.8	308.8	280.4	294.7	253.4
Spain	193	182	10.1	41.1	42.3	6.5	4.2	1.0	514.1	518.2	511.0	481.9	505.6	554.1
Sweden	258	240	68.3	29.0	2.2	0.4	5.5	2.2	550.5	545.7	560.8	506.7	558.8	532.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	188	7.9	27.4	31.8	32.9	2.9	2.9	498.5	452.3	427.7	412.9	429.7	454.2
United States	253	240	51.9	21.6	22.6	3.9	1.4	4.3	546.5	531.4	531.7	514.4	572.1	557.7
International Avg.	244	227	12.9	23.8	42.4	21.2	3.7	2.5	514.0	502.7	501.5	491.2	497.1	500.6
Canada, Alberta	233	223	52.6	28.4	18.5	0.5	1.1	1.3	566.7	558.2	544.9	554.7	554.5	564.5
Canada, British Col	273	199	56.6	27.3	12.4	3.7	19.8	1.7	563.5	559.1	546.5	535.9	555.5	535.7
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	230	55.7	31.2	12.2	0.9	8.5	0.0	544.5	542.9	528.6	526.4	541.5	.
Canada, Ontario	200	194	35.5	39.4	24.1	1.1	0.9	1.9	563.9	552.8	549.0	503.7	570.4	542.0
Canada, Quebec	210	194	11.2	20.1	51.6	17.1	5.3	0.7	528.6	533.0	536.4	533.1	508.5	531.2
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	49.6	23.9	17.7	8.8	16.7	1.0	542.6	562.6	544.5	553.8	553.8	552.6
Norway (5th Grade)	113	94	40.0	33.5	23.7	2.9	8.7	3.3	541.4	534.8	542.1	541.3	540.4	571.9

Question: During reading instruction and/or reading activities how often do you have students read poems?
Location: TGI-13C (ATBGRTX3)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	261	0.4	21.3	69.4	8.9	0.0	0.8	518.7	541.0	536.4	548.1	.	528.6
Belgium (Flemish)	237	226	0.5	19.5	73.2	6.9	1.4	2.6	557.6	549.4	548.0	530.3	560.1	539.7
Belgium (French)	278	255	.	7.7	79.6	12.7	4.5	3.0	.	496.9	502.9	477.8	497.0	517.5
Bulgaria	210	203	20.5	54.4	25.0	.	3.0	1.0	540.2	549.3	546.8	.	557.3	538.0
Chinese Taipei	151	148	3.2	11.7	61.6	23.4	1.4	0.5	539.2	535.0	537.1	532.7	495.5	541.4
Denmark	216	204	1.6	17.8	62.1	18.5	4.6	0.5	553.4	554.8	544.2	545.9	542.7	545.5
England	186	163	0.4	19.5	78.7	1.5	8.8	2.6	526.3	538.7	541.9	549.2	521.9	537.3
France	261	252	2.5	32.8	61.7	3.0	2.0	1.2	548.7	516.0	523.9	518.6	510.6	524.4
Georgia	231	221	16.9	54.9	27.1	1.1	0.9	2.9	465.7	471.4	472.3	489.8	482.0	464.9
Germany	418	373	1.9	10.9	85.4	1.8	6.9	1.6	494.5	535.6	551.0	562.4	545.5	506.9
Hong Kong SAR	144	138	.	15.3	69.9	14.8	0.8	3.1	.	567.3	564.3	561.9	600.7	538.3
Hungary	196	191	4.7	49.8	45.5	.	1.0	1.6	540.6	548.2	554.2	.	586.0	549.2
Iceland	239	214	1.3	32.8	57.9	8.0	10.3	0.4	519.8	509.2	512.1	495.3	517.7	478.6
Indonesia	168	165	2.1	41.5	53.4	3.0	0.0	2.3	427.2	400.1	405.6	429.5	.	414.9
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	230	6.6	37.3	45.2	10.9	0.0	3.0	408.4	425.8	424.0	408.6	.	388.1
Israel	149	144	3.9	27.0	57.7	11.5	1.8	1.4	473.4	513.9	514.1	512.4	500.2	543.7
Italy	198	194	.	38.6	60.1	1.4	0.0	2.9	.	549.8	552.6	549.7	.	550.4
Kuwait	177	157	19.4	21.9	32.3	26.4	9.6	1.6	342.0	320.0	327.4	332.8	324.4	381.3
Latvia	216	208	1.3	27.8	67.3	3.6	2.2	2.5	570.3	544.4	539.7	533.2	538.2	533.6
Lithuania	270	265	6.6	50.7	41.8	0.9	0.3	1.3	535.8	534.5	540.4	567.8	478.2	528.9
Luxembourg	363	352	0.3	3.9	67.3	28.4	1.2	1.4	568.3	547.7	558.2	555.8	562.3	557.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	164	7.1	53.1	35.5	4.4	4.7	3.0	447.3	459.4	431.7	388.3	427.9	367.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	27.8	59.9	10.3	2.0	4.1	0.0	498.5	498.1	502.3	514.7	521.4	.
Morocco	159	146	0.5	25.8	47.6	26.0	0.9	6.5	298.6	304.9	331.2	312.2	363.8	364.1
Netherlands	207	181	.	3.6	67.2	29.3	10.3	0.3	.	548.6	546.6	546.2	551.2	574.4
New Zealand	514	457	6.6	36.8	52.6	3.9	3.5	3.9	503.4	531.8	538.9	526.3	488.7	529.5
Norway	228	216	2.6	22.1	67.5	7.8	2.0	2.5	514.9	493.6	496.8	504.8	488.3	536.2
Poland	250	247	13.9	70.8	15.3	.	0.3	0.6	516.5	519.9	519.0	.	469.2	565.9
Qatar	296	185	1.5	24.6	44.0	29.9	30.9	6.3	332.3	356.6	352.4	348.8	356.2	354.0
Romania	238	236	12.2	56.2	30.8	0.8	0.0	0.4	478.6	485.8	500.7	468.9	.	508.3
Russian Federation	232	229	12.5	55.6	32.0	.	0.0	0.9	567.5	562.1	568.6	.	.	550.7
Scotland	202	167	.	13.7	83.6	2.7	11.7	1.4	.	524.5	526.8	523.6	530.7	557.4
Singapore	357	356	0.9	26.4	61.5	11.2	0.0	0.1	616.7	555.2	561.2	544.9	.	564.2
Slovak Republic	263	260	9.9	56.9	33.2	.	0.8	0.7	532.5	533.3	526.7	.	521.2	513.5
Slovenia	315	312	0.3	16.9	78.9	3.9	0.2	0.5	498.1	517.1	523.2	511.3	510.3	503.7
South Africa	403	372	3.6	28.4	53.6	14.4	4.6	2.0	248.8	290.0	320.4	278.2	294.7	249.8
Spain	193	179	1.5	24.9	62.6	11.0	4.2	2.8	544.8	514.0	511.8	511.9	505.6	512.0
Sweden	258	241	0.4	2.2	39.7	57.7	5.5	1.8	506.7	568.1	549.0	548.7	558.8	530.9
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	2.0	61.8	33.6	2.5	2.9	1.1	451.2	436.1	432.4	441.8	429.7	478.6
United States	253	240	5.0	14.8	65.6	14.6	1.4	4.3	510.8	547.5	538.0	545.3	572.1	547.7
International Avg.	244	228	5.8	31.3	53.4	11.7	3.7	1.9	491.4	499.9	501.9	491.9	497.3	500.4
Canada, Alberta	233	221	1.7	24.4	65.1	8.8	1.1	2.4	572.3	558.8	561.0	551.1	554.5	577.8
Canada, British Col	273	199	1.6	22.6	63.1	12.8	19.8	1.8	541.6	557.9	560.4	557.2	555.5	536.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	2.5	28.7	63.9	4.8	8.5	0.8	548.1	540.6	543.9	523.4	541.5	521.0
Canada, Ontario	200	193	0.8	12.3	77.3	9.6	0.9	2.4	624.4	556.8	554.0	556.4	570.4	552.0
Canada, Quebec	210	194	0.3	6.6	56.6	36.4	5.3	2.2	502.7	524.4	534.8	535.5	508.5	534.5
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	2.2	28.9	61.7	7.2	16.7	0.0	530.5	560.5	545.3	536.7	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	95	1.7	13.0	77.6	7.7	8.7	3.2	536.2	544.2	538.7	536.1	540.4	577.4

Question: During reading instruction and/or reading activities how often do you have students read plays?
Location: TGI-13D (ATBGRX4)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	254	0.3	0.6	24.0	75.2	0.0	3.8	578.4	495.1	545.2	536.8	.	528.3
Belgium (Flemish)	237	224	.	0.3	14.1	85.6	1.4	3.2	.	557.0	546.5	547.0	560.1	544.5
Belgium (French)	278	256	.	2.4	25.2	72.4	4.5	2.7	.	515.9	497.3	499.0	497.0	527.1
Bulgaria	210	198	1.5	2.4	39.2	56.9	3.0	3.2	496.4	556.4	556.3	540.5	557.3	555.6
Chinese Taipei	151	144	.	0.6	38.5	60.9	0.7	4.1	.	536.1	537.1	535.1	492.9	530.6
Denmark	216	205	.	1.1	37.5	61.3	4.6	0.3	.	536.3	548.8	545.4	542.7	526.1
England	186	162	0.4	6.0	82.0	11.6	8.8	3.1	526.3	524.2	540.2	556.5	521.9	545.3
France	261	249	0.5	10.8	49.7	39.0	2.0	2.8	510.3	513.0	522.1	523.1	510.6	534.1
Georgia	231	208	2.6	8.5	47.4	41.5	0.9	9.3	460.8	467.2	473.1	470.6	482.0	465.7
Germany	418	359	0.2	0.7	25.0	74.1	6.2	7.4	511.0	545.5	545.9	548.0	544.6	552.8
Hong Kong SAR	144	135	.	2.0	42.9	55.2	0.8	5.0	.	559.0	564.2	565.0	600.7	546.7
Hungary	196	190	.	1.7	23.6	74.7	1.0	1.6	.	568.9	556.0	547.9	586.0	573.8
Iceland	239	214	.	1.7	36.7	61.5	10.3	0.1	.	516.8	511.0	509.0	517.7	452.4
Indonesia	168	164	1.1	12.0	70.3	16.6	0.0	1.8	351.7	403.2	410.5	383.2	.	421.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	224	1.7	15.3	51.7	31.3	0.0	5.4	499.0	426.6	426.6	409.8	.	392.6
Israel	149	141	0.5	5.5	27.5	66.5	1.8	3.5	564.2	430.8	472.0	537.0	500.2	494.4
Italy	198	194	.	5.5	45.8	48.7	0.0	3.3	.	563.7	552.0	550.2	.	542.5
Kuwait	177	154	1.4	11.3	23.5	63.7	9.6	2.9	359.5	326.7	331.5	332.2	324.4	303.5
Latvia	216	206	.	3.5	65.3	31.3	2.2	3.1	.	532.3	540.8	544.5	538.2	519.7
Lithuania	270	264	1.1	11.5	69.2	18.2	0.3	1.6	521.6	527.1	540.3	533.7	478.2	530.6
Luxembourg	363	346	0.5	2.1	38.8	58.6	1.2	3.3	529.7	543.1	560.8	556.4	562.3	540.9
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	167	2.2	33.8	62.2	1.8	4.7	0.8	454.5	441.4	446.6	377.2	427.9	367.7
Moldova, Rep. of	189	179	2.3	18.6	51.5	27.6	4.1	1.0	502.2	504.7	497.2	500.6	521.4	439.2
Morocco	159	143	.	2.7	33.8	63.5	0.9	7.7	.	355.0	322.0	319.6	363.8	332.3
Netherlands	207	180	.	1.0	10.0	89.0	10.3	1.3	.	588.7	545.6	546.8	551.2	517.5
New Zealand	514	450	2.6	21.1	67.5	8.7	3.5	4.7	537.6	527.4	535.4	538.6	488.7	518.7
Norway	228	216	.	2.0	40.3	57.7	2.0	2.4	.	480.8	501.0	497.4	488.3	485.8
Poland	250	245	.	3.1	53.2	43.6	0.3	1.2	.	520.2	521.0	517.5	469.2	523.9
Qatar	296	185	1.0	8.7	20.5	69.8	30.9	6.5	332.3	353.2	355.2	350.8	356.2	356.7
Romania	238	230	.	9.3	51.5	39.3	0.0	4.6	.	493.7	492.2	490.9	.	440.6
Russian Federation	232	229	1.4	9.1	51.2	38.4	0.0	1.3	530.2	561.7	571.6	557.4	.	568.6
Scotland	202	165	.	2.1	68.7	29.2	11.7	2.8	.	537.8	525.1	529.2	530.7	538.2
Singapore	357	355	0.5	7.3	46.6	45.6	0.0	0.5	615.6	560.6	560.9	554.5	.	572.8
Slovak Republic	263	258	.	2.7	63.0	34.3	0.8	1.5	.	533.2	530.3	531.6	521.2	534.6
Slovenia	315	311	0.4	10.1	80.1	9.4	0.2	0.7	472.0	518.1	522.1	522.3	510.3	525.5
South Africa	403	365	3.5	22.1	46.8	27.7	4.6	4.0	230.9	270.2	302.7	331.4	294.7	325.2
Spain	193	180	0.4	6.0	59.6	34.1	4.2	2.5	497.9	514.8	513.3	510.2	505.6	531.7
Sweden	258	240	.	1.9	23.9	74.3	5.5	2.1	.	564.2	548.2	548.9	558.8	534.9
Trinidad and Tobago	200	186	.	4.3	37.5	58.1	2.9	4.5	.	436.4	445.5	425.5	429.7	482.8
United States	253	241	.	2.7	50.1	47.2	1.4	3.7	.	508.9	538.8	540.9	572.1	551.9
International Avg.	244	225	1.2	6.9	44.9	47.6	3.7	3.1	480.1	497.9	501.3	499.1	497.2	494.4
Canada, Alberta	233	219	.	5.5	47.7	46.8	1.1	3.2	.	548.7	558.6	563.6	554.5	555.1
Canada, British Col	273	198	.	8.9	42.1	49.0	19.8	1.8	.	569.1	560.8	556.0	555.5	536.2
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	0.3	3.2	53.0	43.5	8.5	1.7	538.9	525.3	542.8	542.7	541.5	526.3
Canada, Ontario	200	192	.	10.1	54.6	35.3	0.9	2.5	.	555.3	556.2	553.5	570.4	551.3
Canada, Quebec	210	195	0.6	2.1	26.0	71.3	5.3	0.9	521.1	517.9	533.4	535.1	508.5	540.3
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	2.2	4.8	38.3	54.6	16.7	0.0	530.5	570.2	547.8	548.2	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	94	.	.	45.2	54.8	8.7	3.2	.	.	539.1	539.3	540.4	577.0

Question: During reading instruction and/or reading activities how often do you have students read descriptions and explanations about things, people, events?
Location: TGI-13E (ATBGRTX5)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	260	20.6	62.2	16.5	0.7	0.0	1.0	533.3	540.7	536.3	509.6	.	544.2
Belgium (Flemish)	237	225	12.0	37.7	42.2	8.2	1.4	2.6	546.7	549.5	546.7	538.4	560.1	538.3
Belgium (French)	278	255	2.3	24.9	55.4	17.3	4.5	2.8	485.9	509.3	501.3	482.0	497.0	507.6
Bulgaria	210	204	15.1	32.4	48.5	4.0	3.0	0.0	542.6	544.5	549.4	547.2	557.3	.
Chinese Taipei	151	145	2.8	21.2	55.6	20.4	0.7	2.4	537.4	530.4	538.1	534.2	492.9	536.0
Denmark	216	205	0.5	33.9	59.9	5.8	4.6	0.3	547.4	541.7	551.5	524.2	542.7	526.1
England	186	162	7.8	37.4	54.7	.	8.8	3.0	526.5	535.7	546.1	.	521.9	556.2
France	261	250	2.2	23.8	56.5	17.5	2.0	2.6	501.6	518.8	524.0	523.6	510.6	508.6
Georgia	231	215	0.9	8.8	63.7	26.5	0.9	6.1	511.0	478.7	472.2	468.8	482.0	448.0
Germany	418	379	25.6	56.1	17.2	1.0	6.2	0.5	558.6	543.6	545.3	548.9	544.6	544.8
Hong Kong SAR	144	139	1.4	20.1	54.2	24.4	0.8	2.3	561.2	569.1	562.2	565.6	600.7	533.1
Hungary	196	192	18.8	52.1	29.1	.	1.0	0.8	539.7	555.2	549.9	.	586.0	525.3
Iceland	239	212	0.8	19.5	47.9	31.9	10.3	1.2	492.5	515.4	509.0	507.9	517.7	512.5
Indonesia	168	164	5.0	32.8	54.8	7.4	0.0	2.3	406.8	418.6	398.9	394.9	.	373.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	225	1.3	33.6	51.5	13.6	0.0	5.1	424.7	429.6	425.3	394.3	.	391.6
Israel	149	142	11.5	43.4	40.3	4.8	1.8	3.2	523.3	533.8	493.4	438.6	500.2	538.7
Italy	198	196	33.8	51.1	14.4	0.7	0.0	1.7	541.2	556.5	558.0	531.3	.	555.0
Kuwait	177	157	17.6	28.8	39.9	13.7	9.6	1.3	347.0	321.6	326.1	340.8	324.4	361.9
Latvia	216	211	4.0	25.8	56.7	13.5	2.2	0.0	558.0	547.3	539.3	530.8	538.2	.
Lithuania	270	267	7.3	31.0	57.6	4.2	0.3	0.6	532.4	536.2	538.8	533.9	478.2	520.4
Luxembourg	363	351	4.4	41.7	51.4	2.5	1.2	1.6	554.5	556.2	557.8	569.3	562.3	549.4
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	161	9.2	37.2	50.5	3.1	4.7	4.7	419.7	444.5	452.8	441.6	427.9	382.1
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	18.0	40.3	34.4	7.3	4.1	0.0	501.8	499.8	494.9	506.5	521.4	.
Morocco	159	151	14.5	26.9	34.5	24.0	0.9	3.4	305.1	326.1	318.2	331.0	363.8	342.5
Netherlands	207	181	5.1	42.2	39.1	13.5	10.3	0.2	525.9	547.4	550.7	541.0	551.2	519.9
New Zealand	514	462	10.8	54.6	33.8	0.7	3.5	2.7	532.9	533.4	535.1	477.1	488.7	526.5
Norway	228	217	7.0	49.4	38.4	5.2	2.0	1.7	493.7	500.8	495.4	494.7	488.3	515.7
Poland	250	248	9.3	40.2	44.4	6.1	0.3	0.3	520.2	521.3	518.8	510.2	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	186	8.4	22.1	37.0	32.5	30.9	5.9	344.8	355.7	353.5	348.5	356.2	358.4
Romania	238	238	11.2	32.5	49.0	7.2	0.0	0.0	453.8	490.9	504.5	436.8	.	.
Russian Federation	232	230	7.4	56.6	29.6	6.4	0.0	0.5	577.8	572.0	546.7	570.2	.	540.3
Scotland	202	168	5.8	52.1	41.2	0.9	11.7	1.2	524.8	527.7	525.9	497.9	530.7	556.0
Singapore	357	357	14.6	44.9	39.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	550.5	561.4	557.9	550.9	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	261	8.0	28.4	60.2	3.4	0.8	0.4	541.0	541.4	524.4	529.7	521.2	576.1
Slovenia	315	313	13.1	44.0	39.8	3.1	0.2	0.0	516.7	522.9	522.5	510.1	510.3	.
South Africa	403	372	18.6	34.1	39.7	7.6	4.6	2.2	280.7	311.1	309.3	289.6	294.7	253.3
Spain	193	180	14.2	38.4	41.5	5.8	4.2	1.6	517.1	513.2	511.8	496.3	505.6	549.3
Sweden	258	240	26.0	49.0	24.3	0.7	5.5	2.2	549.6	549.3	549.1	518.5	558.8	532.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	187	14.4	46.9	32.3	6.4	2.9	3.6	428.5	434.7	439.7	414.3	429.7	479.4
United States	253	239	24.7	47.3	27.2	0.9	1.4	5.2	541.4	538.1	535.5	529.4	572.1	563.5
International Avg.	244	228	10.9	37.6	42.6	9.3	3.7	1.9	497.5	503.1	500.4	486.3	497.2	495.2
Canada, Alberta	233	223	21.9	49.4	26.6	2.1	1.1	1.8	563.1	561.1	557.7	530.2	554.5	573.9
Canada, British Col	273	199	19.0	46.8	34.1	0.1	19.8	2.3	551.9	561.2	560.6	512.4	555.5	541.7
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	230	22.0	48.4	29.3	0.3	8.5	0.0	540.9	542.0	542.8	504.0	541.5	.
Canada, Ontario	200	193	17.8	44.6	32.3	5.3	0.9	2.4	557.3	555.8	555.5	544.6	570.4	542.0
Canada, Quebec	210	195	4.3	26.2	55.2	14.3	5.3	0.9	530.0	536.0	535.5	528.9	508.5	515.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	7.3	18.4	48.4	26.0	16.7	0.0	551.1	552.7	546.2	550.0	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	91	13.7	45.8	39.4	1.1	8.7	4.7	538.7	538.0	541.3	541.3	540.4	560.9

Question: During reading instruction and/or reading activities how often do you have students read instructions or manuals about how things work?
Location: TGI-13F (ATBGRTX6)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	259	2.6	11.7	42.6	43.1	0.0	2.0	542.5	533.8	541.3	537.4	.	515.3
Belgium (Flemish)	237	223	4.1	8.3	40.3	47.3	1.4	3.4	545.0	545.9	550.1	544.4	560.1	547.0
Belgium (French)	278	255	2.4	12.8	51.2	33.7	4.5	3.7	497.2	497.7	502.0	498.6	497.0	489.6
Bulgaria	210	199	1.0	11.7	35.3	52.1	3.0	2.6	576.0	547.1	552.8	542.2	557.3	541.9
Chinese Taipei	151	148	1.5	9.1	41.3	48.1	0.7	1.7	543.4	539.9	537.6	533.3	492.9	527.7
Denmark	216	204	1.1	4.7	31.6	62.6	4.6	0.5	559.2	551.9	551.7	543.4	542.7	531.2
England	186	163	2.4	12.7	79.9	5.0	8.8	1.7	537.1	532.5	542.5	558.9	521.9	503.0
France	261	250	0.6	4.6	53.1	41.8	2.0	2.7	575.0	523.0	521.5	522.9	510.6	499.0
Georgia	231	211	10.0	16.1	43.8	30.0	0.9	8.0	488.1	474.6	467.4	472.5	482.0	454.8
Germany	418	371	2.7	15.9	46.8	34.6	6.2	3.1	544.0	549.1	549.2	547.3	544.6	530.5
Hong Kong SAR	144	138	.	8.7	48.0	43.3	0.8	3.1	.	568.7	565.9	562.7	600.7	528.8
Hungary	196	191	8.0	15.6	53.6	22.8	1.0	0.9	553.6	554.7	547.5	553.8	586.0	553.2
Iceland	239	212	1.5	6.4	25.3	66.7	10.3	0.7	518.9	526.3	512.2	507.2	517.7	499.7
Indonesia	168	164	13.3	31.2	42.0	13.5	0.0	2.4	410.3	401.9	406.8	394.8	.	429.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	225	5.2	17.1	42.5	35.1	0.0	5.3	422.2	414.5	420.4	428.1	.	398.2
Israel	149	139	1.1	20.1	50.5	28.3	1.8	4.6	583.9	502.6	512.8	517.3	500.2	509.9
Italy	198	193	2.0	13.4	48.1	36.5	0.0	4.1	506.0	546.9	553.2	553.8	.	547.8
Kuwait	177	154	4.1	16.2	40.3	39.5	9.6	2.9	349.3	347.6	318.6	337.8	324.4	295.7
Latvia	216	210	3.7	5.3	41.9	49.2	2.2	0.4	552.2	544.3	541.2	539.2	538.2	590.1
Lithuania	270	265	2.3	8.5	55.9	33.2	0.3	1.4	543.3	531.5	536.6	539.2	478.2	542.3
Luxembourg	363	352	0.3	6.6	37.3	55.8	1.2	1.4	522.5	556.5	557.7	557.3	562.3	548.5
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	161	5.5	17.0	55.3	22.2	4.7	4.9	438.6	420.6	456.6	441.7	427.9	385.4
Moldova, Rep. of	189	178	14.2	23.0	32.5	30.3	4.1	0.7	492.8	503.9	502.2	494.4	521.4	512.9
Morocco	159	147	.	8.5	20.0	71.6	0.9	6.5	.	338.6	327.0	316.4	363.8	348.5
Netherlands	207	181	3.4	15.5	42.0	39.1	10.3	0.2	527.1	541.3	547.4	549.7	551.2	556.3
New Zealand	514	456	3.2	19.8	62.3	14.7	3.5	3.6	521.7	532.8	536.9	526.2	488.7	513.9
Norway	228	216	.	4.8	31.3	63.9	2.0	1.9	.	505.0	492.5	500.3	488.3	502.5
Poland	250	247	3.8	6.3	57.5	32.4	0.3	0.7	513.0	523.3	519.4	519.0	469.2	561.2
Qatar	296	186	10.8	24.9	34.2	30.1	30.9	5.9	339.6	359.9	353.0	349.9	356.2	351.3
Romania	238	236	2.0	11.4	38.8	47.8	0.0	0.3	440.9	443.0	491.7	500.8	.	494.9
Russian Federation	232	227	14.1	18.7	34.2	33.0	0.0	1.7	571.9	572.8	561.5	561.3	.	549.4
Scotland	202	166	2.0	11.6	57.5	29.0	11.7	2.3	533.2	526.8	527.9	524.0	530.7	533.0
Singapore	357	357	5.5	29.0	47.4	18.2	0.0	0.0	556.0	552.9	558.4	567.3	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	259	0.2	9.8	49.9	40.0	0.8	0.9	624.6	537.7	529.7	529.7	521.2	555.9
Slovenia	315	312	9.2	18.9	53.0	18.9	0.2	0.4	514.8	519.4	522.7	524.8	510.3	463.2
South Africa	403	368	19.9	23.9	38.6	17.6	4.6	3.3	279.2	294.1	309.7	322.8	294.7	295.0
Spain	193	179	6.6	9.1	46.8	37.5	4.2	2.9	514.5	510.0	511.9	512.9	505.6	530.4
Sweden	258	237	9.5	26.4	44.1	20.0	5.5	3.6	558.0	547.2	547.2	552.3	558.8	535.5
Trinidad and Tobago	200	188	6.5	20.5	38.0	35.0	2.9	3.4	409.4	454.0	430.6	431.2	429.7	478.9
United States	253	239	2.7	13.7	49.6	34.0	1.4	5.2	521.7	532.6	538.9	540.5	572.1	563.5
International Avg.	244	227	5.1	14.2	44.6	36.4	3.7	2.6	506.1	500.2	501.4	501.4	497.2	495.3
Canada, Alberta	233	225	6.5	22.5	44.4	26.5	1.1	0.9	566.7	560.8	560.8	557.0	554.5	564.3
Canada, British Col	273	197	3.9	20.6	42.8	32.7	19.8	2.7	563.8	556.6	556.4	563.9	555.5	543.6
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	5.1	22.3	45.8	26.8	8.5	0.5	530.6	546.2	543.2	540.2	541.5	450.9
Canada, Ontario	200	193	9.3	10.5	48.1	32.1	0.9	3.0	534.0	547.6	554.7	566.0	570.4	535.7
Canada, Quebec	210	195	10.4	25.1	37.5	27.0	5.3	1.3	535.9	536.7	532.7	533.8	508.5	528.3
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	1.2	8.6	38.8	51.4	16.7	0.0	557.1	544.6	549.9	548.3	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	91	.	2.6	32.9	64.5	8.7	5.4	.	595.7	529.2	541.6	540.4	566.1

Question: During reading instruction and/or reading activities how often do you have students read charts, diagrams, graphs?
Location: TGI-13G (ATBGRTX7)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	260	0.3	6.2	29.2	64.3	0.0	1.6	494.1	537.3	542.3	537.4	.	513.8
Belgium (Flemish)	237	227	0.6	17.6	65.8	15.9	1.4	1.9	561.9	545.7	547.0	548.6	560.1	535.2
Belgium (French)	278	256	2.4	14.0	51.6	31.9	4.5	3.5	499.5	502.4	502.1	494.2	497.0	505.4
Bulgaria	210	201	6.1	11.0	39.2	43.6	3.0	1.8	550.2	554.7	549.6	542.0	557.3	538.6
Chinese Taipei	151	149	.	7.9	39.3	52.7	0.7	0.9	.	538.0	536.6	534.9	492.9	518.5
Denmark	216	205	0.2	3.5	28.4	67.9	4.6	0.3	599.3	564.9	542.1	547.4	542.7	526.1
England	186	163	4.1	32.8	54.9	8.3	8.8	1.7	523.8	542.4	542.4	545.6	521.9	503.0
France	261	251	.	19.3	63.4	17.3	2.0	2.2	.	523.8	520.9	523.2	510.6	520.4
Georgia	231	214	5.8	29.7	41.2	23.2	0.9	6.6	475.5	481.0	467.1	467.7	482.0	455.0
Germany	418	374	4.7	26.2	56.7	12.4	6.2	3.0	546.6	552.8	547.7	543.2	544.6	528.9
Hong Kong SAR	144	138	.	0.8	15.6	83.7	0.8	3.1	.	588.0	566.9	564.1	600.7	528.8
Hungary	196	193	1.2	9.4	59.1	30.3	1.0	0.3	548.3	555.2	553.5	543.7	586.0	525.1
Iceland	239	214	1.4	13.6	52.3	32.8	10.3	0.1	519.2	511.2	510.9	507.2	517.7	452.4
Indonesia	168	164	2.4	14.1	50.7	32.8	0.0	2.2	398.8	400.4	403.9	406.1	.	436.8
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	229	5.4	22.1	49.2	23.3	0.0	3.2	408.7	414.9	427.0	423.3	.	374.1
Israel	149	139	1.0	22.5	53.4	23.1	1.8	5.3	540.5	532.1	522.7	478.3	500.2	476.5
Italy	198	194	9.1	29.5	43.2	18.3	0.0	2.8	548.4	547.4	553.2	553.4	.	565.1
Kuwait	177	153	3.9	3.8	19.3	73.0	9.6	3.3	359.8	363.7	327.5	328.1	324.4	341.2
Latvia	216	211	7.5	25.5	48.3	18.7	2.2	0.0	549.9	548.0	537.3	537.2	538.2	.
Lithuania	270	267	1.5	26.0	55.1	17.4	0.3	0.9	532.2	541.6	535.9	534.7	478.2	550.6
Luxembourg	363	351	2.1	13.1	45.4	39.4	1.2	1.6	557.9	558.2	558.6	555.0	562.3	559.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	161	1.6	21.9	52.0	24.5	4.7	4.7	422.5	445.4	447.3	448.7	427.9	369.8
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	7.0	49.4	33.8	9.8	4.1	0.5	510.0	503.9	491.5	490.9	521.4	517.1
Morocco	159	150	1.1	6.7	17.2	75.0	0.9	4.1	461.6	292.1	315.2	324.5	363.8	322.9
Netherlands	207	181	4.9	31.3	55.2	8.6	10.3	1.0	524.8	545.2	550.3	542.3	551.2	536.5
New Zealand	514	458	3.6	22.4	62.6	11.4	3.5	3.5	517.2	528.6	537.2	529.6	488.7	523.3
Norway	228	217	.	9.7	63.1	27.3	2.0	1.5	.	493.1	500.0	495.2	488.3	510.0
Poland	250	247	5.3	21.5	55.6	17.6	0.3	0.6	530.6	521.2	517.7	519.2	469.2	543.5
Qatar	296	185	6.2	14.4	20.7	58.7	30.9	6.1	338.4	366.5	349.1	351.1	356.2	353.4
Romania	238	237	2.9	39.9	39.5	17.8	0.0	0.1	495.6	487.0	490.4	492.4	.	402.2
Russian Federation	232	227	12.2	27.3	30.2	30.3	0.0	1.6	572.8	564.3	566.4	561.3	.	546.4
Scotland	202	166	2.1	26.6	62.7	8.5	11.7	1.8	552.5	526.2	527.4	512.1	530.7	554.5
Singapore	357	357	5.6	30.9	46.5	17.0	0.0	0.0	545.8	549.7	562.4	566.8	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	260	0.7	4.0	31.3	64.0	0.8	0.6	545.4	545.2	534.3	528.1	521.2	536.5
Slovenia	315	312	2.9	29.8	56.3	11.0	0.2	0.4	511.2	519.3	525.5	512.4	510.3	463.2
South Africa	403	374	20.2	30.8	36.3	12.8	4.6	1.5	275.6	292.2	322.4	313.9	294.7	263.0
Spain	193	179	5.7	24.2	46.7	23.4	4.2	2.5	515.8	518.7	512.7	503.6	505.6	534.8
Sweden	258	239	.	17.1	52.7	30.2	5.5	2.4	.	555.8	547.9	547.3	558.8	536.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	189	22.9	39.3	32.7	5.1	2.9	2.5	433.5	450.6	420.7	428.1	429.7	436.4
United States	253	240	25.7	50.4	22.5	1.4	1.4	4.5	534.1	545.1	528.5	531.9	572.1	563.0
International Avg.	244	228	5.4	21.2	44.5	29.6	3.7	2.2	500.1	503.8	501.0	497.9	497.2	486.0
Canada, Alberta	233	224	16.7	49.1	32.2	1.9	1.1	1.3	567.9	556.1	563.1	556.0	554.5	550.1
Canada, British Col	273	197	16.2	41.1	36.3	6.4	19.8	2.7	559.3	557.8	558.6	571.6	555.5	543.6
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	16.9	39.4	41.1	2.6	8.5	1.3	554.8	537.0	542.5	532.8	541.5	521.8
Canada, Ontario	200	192	20.1	35.6	41.8	2.6	0.9	3.7	545.4	557.6	560.5	534.2	570.4	536.9
Canada, Quebec	210	195	0.8	26.3	52.6	20.3	5.3	0.9	526.8	536.8	529.4	543.6	508.5	540.3
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	2.4	13.4	48.5	35.7	16.7	0.0	550.6	553.8	548.6	546.8	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	93	1.3	14.6	59.3	24.8	8.7	4.8	542.7	547.4	538.4	538.0	540.4	556.5

Question: Which best describes how you use reading instructional materials for students at different reading levels?
Location: TGI-14 (ATBGUMAT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.SAME	2.SAME	3.SAME	4.DIFF	Not Adminis	Omitted	1.SAME	2.SAME	3.SAME	4.DIFF	Not Adminis	Omitted
			MATERIA L,SAME RDG LEVEL %	MATERIA L,DIFF RDG LEVEL,D IFF SP %	MATERIA L,DIFF RDG LEVEL,S AME SP %	MATERIA L,DIFF RDG LEVEL %			MATERIA L,SAME RDG LEVEL Mean	MATERIA L,DIFF RDG LEVEL,D IFF Mean	MATERIA L,DIFF RDG LEVEL,S AME Mean	MATERIA L,DIFF RDG LEVEL Mean		
Austria	263	256	0.6	77.8	2.0	19.5	0.0	2.9	580.8	537.3	512.6	543.6	.	537.2
Belgium (Flemish)	237	223	1.0	75.9	3.3	19.7	1.4	3.9	543.5	547.3	528.6	549.3	560.1	542.7
Belgium (French)	278	256	1.5	79.6	9.7	9.2	4.5	2.9	533.1	499.6	499.7	484.1	497.0	533.7
Bulgaria	210	201	3.3	63.6	0.9	32.2	3.0	1.5	602.8	547.2	584.6	538.7	557.3	552.3
Chinese Taipei	151	149	2.8	63.2	20.3	13.7	1.3	0.0	533.6	535.2	538.8	533.8	509.1	.
Denmark	216	199	3.0	44.2	3.2	49.6	4.6	3.0	546.1	550.8	554.5	542.6	542.7	540.2
England	186	162	0.5	25.1	0.4	74.0	8.8	1.7	602.8	555.1	554.4	537.7	521.9	533.3
France	261	251	4.6	78.0	3.3	14.1	2.0	2.5	534.8	521.9	511.6	518.9	510.6	525.1
Georgia	231	210	11.0	57.6	12.1	19.4	0.9	9.3	474.7	471.5	470.8	473.5	482.0	456.8
Germany	418	367	1.6	70.8	3.9	23.7	8.4	3.1	545.5	551.8	553.9	530.4	553.5	555.8
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	24.8	39.0	31.2	5.1	0.8	1.7	577.4	555.5	566.6	553.4	600.7	527.4
Hungary	196	190	2.6	74.6	0.2	22.5	1.0	2.0	592.4	550.1	542.8	545.3	586.0	571.0
Iceland	239	214	2.1	25.4	0.6	71.9	10.3	0.6	536.0	515.6	506.1	507.3	517.7	483.1
Indonesia	168	158	6.9	60.3	17.2	15.6	0.0	6.4	417.9	406.6	403.7	395.3	.	398.6
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	227	9.5	27.4	5.9	57.2	0.0	3.8	404.6	449.7	429.5	409.8	.	409.3
Israel	149	141	3.2	64.1	3.9	28.8	1.8	3.3	486.1	515.5	566.5	506.3	500.2	478.4
Italy	198	195	3.3	75.6	7.4	13.7	0.0	1.4	538.8	552.3	556.1	548.1	.	547.3
Kuwait	177	155	0.8	46.1	2.6	50.5	9.6	2.7	436.0	328.8	324.3	330.7	324.4	345.4
Latvia	216	207	2.8	75.9	2.6	18.7	2.2	1.5	546.8	540.0	539.8	545.3	538.2	530.0
Lithuania	270	265	4.9	76.1	1.8	17.2	2.1	0.0	563.2	536.1	528.8	534.9	534.1	.
Luxembourg	363	349	5.1	80.4	7.0	7.5	1.2	2.2	564.1	557.9	557.1	547.9	562.3	546.6
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	164	11.2	57.0	9.4	22.4	4.7	3.1	432.8	442.8	450.5	449.6	427.9	418.5
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	8.0	59.3	7.3	25.4	4.1	0.0	498.5	503.3	486.7	492.5	521.4	.
Morocco	159	152	7.4	35.3	7.2	50.0	0.9	3.8	342.1	325.2	304.4	322.2	363.8	290.5
Netherlands	207	174	1.7	44.1	4.2	50.0	10.3	4.4	522.4	548.1	544.3	545.7	551.2	553.9
New Zealand	514	464	0.4	4.0	0.1	95.5	3.5	2.4	537.2	514.8	362.2	534.6	488.7	520.9
Norway	228	216	1.5	28.2	.	70.2	2.0	1.7	501.7	500.1	.	497.0	488.3	513.9
Poland	250	248	1.4	74.5	1.2	23.0	0.3	0.3	545.4	521.9	531.7	509.2	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	189	4.9	44.7	8.4	41.9	30.9	4.7	347.7	347.1	354.3	354.1	356.2	373.1
Romania	238	238	6.6	65.8	3.2	24.5	0.0	0.0	511.7	490.5	501.5	479.1	.	.
Russian Federation	232	230	3.2	74.0	5.2	17.7	0.0	0.5	595.9	564.7	581.5	554.9	.	540.3
Scotland	202	166	3.7	10.7	0.1	85.5	11.7	2.1	511.8	546.0	506.0	524.4	530.7	555.5
Singapore	357	351	30.1	49.7	8.6	11.6	0.0	1.8	583.2	548.1	556.9	533.1	.	590.7
Slovak Republic	263	262	5.7	82.2	2.3	9.7	0.8	0.0	557.7	529.3	545.0	524.9	521.2	.
Slovenia	315	311	7.3	72.8	1.0	18.9	0.2	0.7	529.5	522.2	528.5	516.3	510.3	504.8
South Africa	403	366	6.5	61.0	5.2	27.3	4.6	3.9	258.8	313.3	302.7	291.3	294.7	273.5
Spain	193	180	7.2	65.4	9.3	18.1	4.2	2.0	517.5	512.0	535.2	501.6	505.6	518.4
Sweden	258	240	1.9	38.0	2.4	57.7	5.5	2.3	547.2	549.7	564.4	548.3	558.8	531.6
Trinidad and Tobago	200	191	3.9	70.6	5.5	19.9	2.9	1.4	501.4	442.0	395.3	414.4	429.7	405.6
United States	253	239	3.9	48.1	4.2	43.9	1.4	4.4	530.5	540.0	529.9	540.5	572.1	540.4
International Avg.	244	227	5.3	56.7	5.8	32.4	3.8	2.4	507.5	502.2	497.7	495.3	499.6	494.8
Canada, Alberta	233	219	0.9	52.6	3.3	43.3	1.1	3.0	593.8	558.1	567.8	561.0	554.5	567.8
Canada, British Col	273	190	3.6	52.5	1.2	42.7	19.8	5.2	576.2	560.4	574.4	554.4	555.5	559.6
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	1.3	34.0	.	64.7	8.5	0.5	593.5	545.0	.	539.4	541.5	514.2
Canada, Ontario	200	195	2.0	44.3	2.1	51.6	0.9	1.0	590.8	555.6	554.0	552.7	570.4	585.9
Canada, Quebec	210	187	7.8	71.8	6.2	14.3	5.3	5.8	546.1	533.4	547.2	532.0	508.5	522.2
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	.	37.7	4.3	58.0	16.7	2.9	.	556.8	510.0	546.5	553.8	546.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	96	7.7	31.1	.	61.2	8.7	3.3	519.2	543.1	.	540.5	540.4	564.1

Question: When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities how often do you read aloud to the class?
Location: TGI-15A (ATBGRA1)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	259	13.6	35.1	46.0	5.2	0.0	1.6	549.4	534.2	537.6	545.8	.	532.1
Belgium (Flemish)	237	231	41.7	38.6	13.0	6.7	1.4	0.5	545.7	548.2	548.0	544.4	560.1	547.2
Belgium (French)	278	259	53.2	29.1	14.5	3.2	4.5	1.5	498.7	500.2	499.9	496.1	497.0	536.6
Bulgaria	210	204	88.9	7.9	3.3	.	3.0	0.0	546.7	555.4	527.3	.	557.3	.
Chinese Taipei	151	148	25.3	40.2	28.6	6.0	0.7	1.4	538.8	533.1	535.6	536.0	492.9	553.0
Denmark	216	205	22.4	52.7	23.3	1.7	4.6	0.9	545.9	547.8	544.3	540.1	542.7	555.8
England	186	165	70.1	28.6	1.3	.	8.8	0.9	539.8	543.9	560.7	.	521.9	536.4
France	261	256	54.0	37.0	8.3	0.7	2.0	0.0	519.1	526.2	517.8	549.2	510.6	.
Georgia	231	225	82.9	16.0	1.0	0.1	1.1	0.7	468.1	483.7	490.6	519.2	489.0	434.7
Germany	418	377	13.6	41.4	39.2	5.8	6.2	1.5	545.0	547.5	549.3	546.9	544.6	546.5
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	44.0	45.6	10.4	.	0.8	1.9	566.8	563.1	557.7	.	600.7	536.5
Hungary	196	192	31.9	55.5	11.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	547.3	555.3	538.3	563.9	586.0	521.0
Iceland	239	211	75.4	19.6	3.8	1.2	10.9	0.7	511.0	508.0	506.8	478.9	517.1	505.4
Indonesia	168	166	45.3	45.2	8.9	0.6	0.0	1.4	407.7	399.8	414.3	396.2	.	412.3
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	234	54.0	40.6	4.3	1.1	0.0	0.7	416.4	425.7	430.5	436.6	.	408.1
Israel	149	144	71.6	24.9	2.5	1.0	1.8	1.3	512.3	508.6	535.5	581.4	500.2	515.0
Italy	198	196	72.1	23.6	4.3	.	0.0	0.9	550.4	556.9	547.3	.	.	512.7
Kuwait	177	159	93.7	2.6	3.7	.	9.6	0.3	329.2	343.1	364.7	.	324.4	352.3
Latvia	216	209	24.8	49.9	20.6	4.7	2.2	0.8	540.4	541.1	541.7	547.1	538.2	500.1
Lithuania	270	267	35.9	43.2	17.7	3.1	0.3	0.7	532.0	542.6	535.2	539.2	478.2	517.3
Luxembourg	363	352	13.3	46.4	32.9	7.4	1.2	1.4	550.8	558.1	558.6	553.4	562.3	569.5
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	165	72.6	25.6	1.5	0.4	4.7	1.9	444.6	437.8	503.5	514.6	427.9	398.4
Moldova, Rep. of	189	177	75.8	17.8	3.5	3.0	4.1	2.4	497.0	499.3	529.7	524.4	521.4	484.1
Morocco	159	157	95.8	4.2	.	.	0.9	0.0	322.5	315.7	.	.	363.8	.
Netherlands	207	181	61.9	33.1	3.3	1.7	10.3	0.2	546.5	546.8	549.4	544.7	551.2	556.5
New Zealand	514	470	77.5	19.4	2.6	0.5	3.6	1.0	533.9	529.7	545.0	515.5	487.8	538.0
Norway	228	219	76.4	22.3	1.3	.	2.0	0.8	498.6	495.7	495.0	.	488.3	535.5
Poland	250	248	69.8	24.2	5.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	516.5	531.3	505.3	510.0	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	200	82.3	17.3	0.4	.	30.9	1.1	347.9	371.0	379.0	.	356.2	362.0
Romania	238	238	71.9	24.1	2.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	486.9	491.4	519.8	538.9	.	.
Russian Federation	232	230	60.9	32.5	5.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	561.0	571.2	572.6	557.8	.	549.6
Scotland	202	169	49.4	47.6	3.0	.	11.7	0.9	526.8	526.3	529.0	.	530.7	553.8
Singapore	357	357	65.4	30.8	3.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	549.0	574.9	585.1	553.9	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	261	41.4	41.9	15.2	1.4	0.8	1.0	520.2	541.7	531.1	551.5	521.2	491.0
Slovenia	315	313	49.5	44.9	5.6	.	0.2	0.0	522.4	519.3	531.4	.	510.3	.
South Africa	403	378	53.6	39.9	6.6	.	4.6	1.0	301.5	305.5	288.6	.	294.7	274.2
Spain	193	183	76.1	21.5	2.3	.	4.2	0.7	513.9	513.6	456.5	.	505.6	556.0
Sweden	258	243	55.3	39.6	4.1	1.0	5.5	0.7	551.5	546.3	540.2	546.2	558.8	524.1
Trinidad and Tobago	200	193	84.4	14.7	0.9	.	2.9	0.7	436.3	434.0	459.6	.	429.7	383.3
United States	253	244	76.2	20.6	2.7	0.4	1.4	2.8	540.7	534.0	522.5	582.2	572.1	556.3
International Avg.	244	231	58.1	31.1	9.5	2.3	3.7	0.9	499.5	502.7	509.9	530.1	497.3	497.8
Canada, Alberta	233	223	75.0	24.1	0.7	0.2	1.1	1.1	559.1	562.5	555.0	583.5	554.5	584.5
Canada, British Col	273	200	72.1	23.9	3.7	0.3	19.8	1.5	559.3	563.3	530.3	543.3	555.5	533.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	230	80.9	17.9	1.2	.	8.5	0.0	542.5	540.2	523.3	.	541.5	.
Canada, Ontario	200	197	78.0	17.3	4.8	.	0.9	0.0	554.7	557.1	553.1	.	570.4	.
Canada, Quebec	210	197	50.2	40.4	9.4	.	5.3	0.0	533.0	534.5	540.4	.	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	61.4	28.2	1.3	9.2	16.7	1.0	550.7	547.8	547.6	532.3	553.8	594.5
Norway (5th Grade)	113	97	72.1	26.6	1.2	.	8.7	2.3	537.6	544.9	543.1	.	540.4	576.4

Question: When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities how often do you ask students to read aloud to the whole class?
Location: TGI-15B (ATBGRA2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	258	30.9	49.8	17.1	2.2	0.0	2.3	539.0	535.7	547.8	522.8	.	531.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	232	61.2	24.6	9.9	4.3	1.4	0.2	549.7	541.5	544.5	544.0	560.1	521.1
Belgium (French)	278	259	62.0	28.5	7.3	2.2	4.5	1.7	494.9	502.9	511.5	520.3	497.0	546.3
Bulgaria	210	204	89.8	10.2	.	.	3.0	0.0	547.8	537.4	.	.	557.3	.
Chinese Taipei	151	148	32.7	44.2	17.7	5.4	0.7	1.2	537.9	533.2	538.4	537.8	492.9	518.9
Denmark	216	206	17.7	47.7	30.8	3.8	4.6	0.2	539.1	547.3	549.3	550.2	542.7	512.7
England	186	165	48.9	38.2	11.7	1.1	8.8	0.9	539.0	541.7	550.2	528.1	521.9	536.4
France	261	255	75.7	22.3	1.3	0.7	2.0	0.3	520.5	525.7	532.1	553.7	510.6	441.3
Georgia	231	224	87.0	10.8	2.1	.	1.1	1.2	470.8	473.9	467.9	.	489.0	433.6
Germany	418	374	48.6	38.2	11.8	1.5	6.2	2.1	548.0	546.7	555.5	538.8	544.6	528.4
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	49.0	44.9	4.9	1.2	0.8	1.1	565.0	563.0	565.4	561.2	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	193	61.6	33.3	4.4	0.8	1.0	0.3	551.1	548.3	560.8	537.3	586.0	578.0
Iceland	239	211	18.7	53.3	22.6	5.4	10.9	1.1	511.4	508.0	511.1	513.5	517.1	522.8
Indonesia	168	163	42.0	38.7	15.9	3.5	0.0	3.0	419.6	396.8	388.6	413.0	.	375.8
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	235	57.7	38.0	4.3	.	0.0	0.4	421.9	422.1	410.9	.	.	280.9
Israel	149	146	71.3	28.0	0.8	.	1.8	0.0	508.6	522.3	538.7	.	500.2	.
Italy	198	197	75.4	20.4	2.8	1.4	0.0	0.4	548.9	563.2	540.8	554.1	.	499.0
Kuwait	177	158	75.1	14.1	2.2	8.6	9.6	1.0	330.0	341.5	305.4	317.9	324.4	414.1
Latvia	216	211	76.0	22.4	1.6	.	2.2	0.0	539.4	546.9	531.6	.	538.2	.
Lithuania	270	269	82.1	17.0	0.9	.	0.3	0.0	536.9	538.2	546.0	.	478.2	.
Luxembourg	363	354	33.6	48.3	14.5	3.6	1.2	0.8	562.8	554.3	555.6	546.8	562.3	566.3
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	163	71.5	23.9	2.1	2.5	4.7	3.5	453.5	414.5	494.1	439.6	427.9	402.7
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	82.3	13.3	4.4	.	4.1	0.0	498.6	500.8	499.8	.	521.4	.
Morocco	159	157	96.4	2.5	.	1.1	0.9	0.0	321.4	360.0	.	303.9	363.8	.
Netherlands	207	181	33.4	53.4	12.6	0.6	10.3	0.2	541.8	548.3	551.6	569.1	551.2	556.5
New Zealand	514	460	8.5	44.5	29.2	17.8	3.6	1.8	511.0	536.3	534.2	535.5	487.8	530.8
Norway	228	217	23.8	52.1	17.3	6.8	2.0	2.3	495.2	498.9	500.1	496.4	488.3	505.2
Poland	250	248	76.9	21.4	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	520.6	514.8	525.7	500.2	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	199	53.6	35.9	7.1	3.5	30.9	1.7	344.0	359.6	366.9	368.9	356.2	356.7
Romania	238	235	92.5	4.3	2.7	0.5	0.0	1.6	488.8	480.8	488.9	470.0	.	553.0
Russian Federation	232	231	95.7	3.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	566.0	557.7	573.8	398.0	.	579.5
Scotland	202	169	21.1	46.1	25.8	6.9	11.7	0.9	528.7	520.6	535.5	527.2	530.7	553.8
Singapore	357	356	38.8	51.7	7.7	1.8	0.0	0.4	549.9	564.4	552.4	566.1	.	644.9
Slovak Republic	263	261	78.4	16.3	3.5	1.8	0.8	0.3	534.8	523.1	501.5	488.6	521.2	526.9
Slovenia	315	311	56.5	35.6	7.6	0.3	0.2	0.7	522.4	520.8	520.6	517.0	510.3	503.9
South Africa	403	376	40.6	47.8	10.8	0.7	4.6	1.0	277.9	309.2	350.3	383.1	294.7	347.7
Spain	193	182	81.7	16.2	2.0	.	4.2	1.3	512.5	509.1	531.9	.	505.6	546.9
Sweden	258	243	4.3	58.5	28.7	8.4	5.5	0.7	559.7	551.4	544.2	542.3	558.8	524.1
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	67.8	31.1	1.1	.	2.9	1.1	437.9	438.0	278.5	.	429.7	398.7
United States	253	244	38.4	45.8	9.9	5.9	1.4	2.8	539.0	539.9	548.1	516.3	572.1	556.3
International Avg.	244	230	56.5	31.9	9.5	3.4	3.7	1.0	499.7	501.0	504.0	495.5	497.3	499.7
Canada, Alberta	233	224	32.4	49.9	12.5	5.2	1.1	0.9	561.2	558.5	557.4	572.9	554.5	582.8
Canada, British Col	273	198	32.2	48.9	15.6	3.2	19.8	2.1	556.1	564.6	546.2	565.2	555.5	544.6
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	226	29.1	43.4	22.0	5.4	8.5	1.4	537.7	541.8	548.7	539.9	541.5	533.1
Canada, Ontario	200	197	40.5	34.7	20.0	4.7	0.9	0.0	558.9	554.8	546.4	560.8	570.4	.
Canada, Quebec	210	197	39.6	44.6	11.4	4.5	5.3	0.0	530.1	535.5	536.0	554.3	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	20.2	58.4	17.3	4.0	16.7	1.0	553.1	552.3	533.0	528.1	553.8	594.5
Norway (5th Grade)	113	96	28.9	48.2	14.1	8.8	8.7	2.4	539.0	546.3	535.2	512.0	540.4	574.9

Question: When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities how often do you ask students to read aloud in small groups or pairs?
Location: TGI-15C (ATBGRA3)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	254	4.8	37.7	38.9	18.6	0.0	3.3	544.2	545.1	534.6	532.3	.	529.7
Belgium (Flemish)	237	232	5.5	44.9	37.7	11.9	1.4	0.2	550.0	546.3	548.1	544.1	560.1	521.1
Belgium (French)	278	253	5.0	17.4	28.0	49.6	4.5	4.6	498.7	498.0	497.7	502.1	497.0	496.4
Bulgaria	210	199	16.9	44.6	27.2	11.3	3.0	2.5	540.3	545.6	554.0	539.2	557.3	563.3
Chinese Taipei	151	148	11.6	25.6	35.6	27.2	0.7	1.4	539.2	531.9	539.0	533.6	492.9	529.8
Denmark	216	204	14.2	46.9	32.0	6.9	4.6	0.8	540.0	546.1	549.7	545.8	542.7	565.9
England	186	165	24.4	54.2	16.8	4.6	8.8	0.9	532.4	537.2	561.1	563.4	521.9	536.4
France	261	250	3.3	19.2	29.4	48.0	2.0	1.8	532.4	521.0	523.8	520.2	510.6	521.9
Georgia	231	217	32.3	35.1	21.3	11.4	1.1	3.7	470.2	468.6	471.8	478.1	489.0	464.2
Germany	418	374	8.3	42.7	40.3	8.7	6.2	3.5	560.6	548.0	549.0	537.2	544.6	528.6
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	10.0	48.0	27.3	14.7	0.8	1.1	568.1	559.0	570.7	565.6	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	191	8.2	35.6	36.0	20.2	1.0	1.2	559.2	546.6	555.8	542.6	586.0	580.7
Iceland	239	209	4.4	15.6	38.7	41.3	10.9	1.9	508.4	512.5	511.3	507.7	517.1	506.7
Indonesia	168	164	6.8	44.6	41.5	7.1	0.0	2.4	433.4	404.1	399.6	410.7	.	405.8
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	233	11.6	37.0	31.5	20.0	0.0	0.9	431.4	424.5	419.7	412.9	.	366.3
Israel	149	145	18.1	44.0	22.6	15.3	1.8	0.6	515.6	511.1	525.5	495.1	500.2	505.8
Italy	198	192	5.3	20.2	43.1	31.4	0.0	3.5	536.6	553.9	552.2	551.8	.	549.3
Kuwait	177	149	18.0	32.4	13.5	36.1	9.6	6.5	338.4	328.3	330.6	330.0	324.4	329.7
Latvia	216	210	10.2	38.2	35.0	16.6	2.2	0.3	531.5	542.7	544.8	535.1	538.2	514.9
Lithuania	270	260	9.4	48.0	33.2	9.4	1.1	2.7	537.3	534.0	541.8	538.8	535.1	525.3
Luxembourg	363	352	1.6	14.1	32.7	51.6	1.2	1.4	553.0	562.5	555.6	556.4	562.3	569.6
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	163	12.8	41.7	31.3	14.2	4.7	3.5	411.7	440.2	450.1	475.5	427.9	401.5
Moldova, Rep. of	189	178	39.0	51.0	5.5	4.5	4.1	2.8	505.2	498.7	497.4	473.3	521.4	465.7
Morocco	159	149	5.3	11.7	8.2	74.8	0.9	4.7	331.7	288.8	332.7	325.6	363.8	321.8
Netherlands	207	181	10.1	43.4	27.3	19.2	10.3	0.2	540.4	548.7	542.9	551.2	551.2	519.9
New Zealand	514	463	20.9	54.9	19.2	5.0	3.6	2.4	527.7	532.6	536.1	549.8	487.8	542.9
Norway	228	217	15.4	45.1	33.0	6.5	2.0	1.4	483.2	501.9	501.7	488.4	488.3	507.8
Poland	250	245	2.7	43.8	41.5	12.1	0.3	1.2	527.8	517.9	522.6	512.7	469.2	523.3
Qatar	296	190	34.1	51.3	13.1	1.5	30.9	4.4	357.0	350.6	350.8	335.4	356.2	346.4
Romania	238	228	17.2	41.7	23.3	17.7	0.0	5.8	477.8	489.9	498.1	484.8	.	500.0
Russian Federation	232	229	30.9	45.8	16.7	6.6	0.0	0.7	571.5	566.4	562.5	527.0	.	563.5
Scotland	202	169	26.5	54.6	14.3	4.7	11.7	0.9	524.9	527.3	527.7	525.5	530.7	553.8
Singapore	357	357	10.7	53.0	22.7	13.6	0.0	0.0	543.4	555.3	562.9	573.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	260	1.5	26.7	40.3	31.5	0.8	1.1	520.8	539.9	531.1	524.6	521.2	499.3
Slovenia	315	310	8.8	39.9	44.3	7.1	0.2	0.7	508.8	524.5	523.5	510.0	510.3	507.7
South Africa	403	374	21.6	52.1	20.2	6.1	4.6	2.2	268.9	285.0	355.3	396.2	294.7	278.1
Spain	193	178	3.6	21.2	27.3	47.9	4.2	4.0	488.6	514.3	516.5	511.3	505.6	519.3
Sweden	258	240	3.3	46.4	36.0	14.2	5.5	2.3	547.0	548.5	550.2	549.7	558.8	529.1
Trinidad and Tobago	200	194	24.7	64.1	8.1	3.1	2.9	0.0	439.8	440.9	400.3	390.1	429.7	.
United States	253	244	22.4	56.0	18.8	2.7	1.4	2.8	531.7	539.7	546.1	535.7	572.1	556.3
International Avg.	244	228	13.5	39.8	27.8	18.9	3.7	2.2	498.2	499.4	503.6	499.6	499.1	494.0
Canada, Alberta	233	222	23.1	47.4	25.1	4.5	1.1	1.3	557.0	561.9	559.7	556.4	554.5	579.1
Canada, British Col	273	197	20.8	45.9	25.2	8.0	19.8	2.6	561.5	563.5	554.3	544.2	555.5	541.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	13.5	56.4	25.9	4.2	8.5	0.8	538.2	543.5	541.2	535.9	541.5	548.3
Canada, Ontario	200	196	14.3	56.5	24.6	4.7	0.9	0.4	546.3	559.4	551.8	544.5	570.4	578.1
Canada, Quebec	210	194	4.3	34.2	37.7	23.8	5.3	0.9	519.1	531.2	537.1	536.9	508.5	535.3
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	2.2	17.6	42.0	38.2	16.7	0.0	530.5	559.2	547.3	546.5	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	96	5.3	51.3	37.3	6.1	8.7	2.4	551.8	540.1	538.9	529.1	540.4	574.9

Question: When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities how often do you ask students to read silently on their own?
Location: TGI-15D (ATBGRA4)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	258	57.6	38.2	3.8	0.4	0.0	2.0	539.7	537.1	532.4	515.9	.	538.4
Belgium (Flemish)	237	232	59.6	37.2	3.2	.	1.4	0.2	549.3	544.4	530.9	.	560.1	521.1
Belgium (French)	278	262	63.4	32.5	4.2	.	4.5	0.5	499.8	502.3	471.0	.	497.0	566.5
Bulgaria	210	204	78.9	15.7	2.5	2.8	3.0	0.0	548.9	539.0	549.8	524.8	557.3	.
Chinese Taipei	151	149	23.4	52.0	22.7	1.9	0.7	0.4	540.5	536.2	531.0	519.6	492.9	522.6
Denmark	216	204	37.6	49.1	11.0	2.3	4.6	1.0	546.2	545.4	553.4	556.4	542.7	515.2
England	186	165	64.4	31.4	4.0	0.1	8.8	0.9	545.5	536.0	517.4	390.8	521.9	536.4
France	261	254	75.4	22.4	2.3	.	2.0	1.1	520.5	527.4	524.1	.	510.6	497.2
Georgia	231	222	43.8	36.6	14.7	4.9	1.1	2.0	471.7	472.4	457.7	495.7	489.0	449.8
Germany	418	378	60.6	34.2	5.1	0.1	6.3	1.0	545.3	553.1	536.8	548.4	544.9	568.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	43.7	44.1	8.7	3.6	0.8	1.8	565.1	563.3	574.6	543.7	600.7	522.5
Hungary	196	194	63.9	31.6	4.4	.	1.0	0.0	552.9	547.5	538.7	.	586.0	.
Iceland	239	213	63.3	28.3	7.8	0.6	10.9	0.1	509.3	513.9	498.5	535.3	517.1	452.4
Indonesia	168	163	47.1	40.2	11.9	0.9	0.0	2.9	413.8	399.1	394.0	331.1	.	402.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	234	29.6	50.2	18.9	1.3	0.0	0.8	414.5	428.5	414.6	419.3	.	342.1
Israel	149	146	56.1	40.2	3.7	.	1.8	0.0	522.8	501.8	476.6	.	500.2	.
Italy	198	197	49.9	39.0	10.8	0.3	0.0	0.8	556.5	549.1	541.6	517.5	.	505.5
Kuwait	177	157	24.0	34.4	28.5	13.1	9.6	1.3	327.7	347.5	320.7	313.9	324.4	346.3
Latvia	216	211	66.0	25.4	8.2	0.4	2.2	0.0	540.8	541.1	539.9	587.2	538.2	.
Lithuania	270	269	51.9	36.1	11.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	536.9	536.6	537.3	594.9	478.2	.
Luxembourg	363	353	41.0	47.8	9.8	1.4	1.2	1.0	556.1	559.4	552.2	534.3	562.3	568.5
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	165	40.7	36.5	19.0	3.9	4.7	2.2	446.3	431.1	440.1	514.1	427.9	483.4
Moldova, Rep. of	189	179	82.9	10.2	4.3	2.6	4.1	1.3	497.8	496.0	500.5	545.0	521.4	496.5
Morocco	159	155	75.2	20.9	3.2	0.7	0.9	1.6	316.0	339.9	349.0	328.4	363.8	326.9
Netherlands	207	181	63.8	35.1	1.1	.	10.3	0.2	545.7	547.9	565.2	.	551.2	554.8
New Zealand	514	469	89.3	10.3	0.2	0.1	3.6	1.1	534.1	530.5	410.5	403.4	487.8	533.9
Norway	228	219	67.2	29.3	3.0	0.5	2.0	0.8	499.2	495.4	489.1	522.4	488.3	535.5
Poland	250	247	67.8	29.8	2.3	.	0.3	0.8	520.8	515.7	526.4	.	469.2	537.5
Qatar	296	198	47.5	50.5	1.4	0.5	30.9	2.0	354.2	350.7	339.5	359.1	356.2	352.4
Romania	238	238	75.1	19.1	3.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	491.1	480.3	502.4	493.9	.	.
Russian Federation	232	231	83.6	12.5	2.9	1.0	0.0	0.3	566.3	556.1	553.6	569.5	.	579.5
Scotland	202	168	64.8	31.8	3.4	.	11.7	1.4	522.9	534.2	522.9	.	530.7	553.3
Singapore	357	357	58.5	34.3	6.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	560.0	557.4	547.4	559.0	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	261	42.3	41.6	15.0	1.1	0.8	0.3	527.4	536.9	524.0	533.0	521.2	525.3
Slovenia	315	311	65.6	30.1	4.4	.	0.2	0.4	521.5	523.7	505.8	.	510.3	549.2
South Africa	403	378	20.7	43.0	32.5	3.8	4.6	0.4	371.1	285.0	280.2	298.4	294.7	337.7
Spain	193	183	57.1	31.3	10.3	1.3	4.2	0.7	518.0	508.2	492.8	529.9	505.6	556.0
Sweden	258	241	82.9	15.5	0.5	1.1	5.5	1.3	548.5	550.7	577.6	559.8	558.8	524.4
Trinidad and Tobago	200	193	79.4	18.8	1.6	0.1	2.9	0.3	434.1	435.9	532.8	310.5	429.7	403.7
United States	253	242	79.3	18.1	1.9	0.7	1.4	3.6	541.7	530.2	535.7	524.3	572.1	542.0
International Avg.	244	231	58.6	32.1	7.9	1.8	3.7	0.9	503.0	499.7	494.7	483.2	497.3	492.3
Canada, Alberta	233	223	84.5	14.1	1.4	.	1.1	1.2	561.8	551.1	534.9	.	554.5	582.3
Canada, British Col	273	200	87.2	12.8	.	.	19.8	1.5	558.2	565.8	.	.	555.5	533.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	89.2	9.8	1.0	.	8.5	1.0	543.2	534.9	558.6	.	541.5	487.0
Canada, Ontario	200	197	75.6	24.4	0.0	.	0.9	0.0	555.6	553.4	463.6	.	570.4	.
Canada, Quebec	210	197	75.1	22.6	2.1	0.1	5.3	0.0	533.6	533.9	561.7	516.7	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	52.8	42.5	4.6	.	16.7	0.0	542.1	558.7	532.8	.	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	97	70.6	29.4	.	.	8.7	2.3	539.6	539.6	.	.	540.4	576.4

Question: When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities how often do you ask students to read along silently while other students read aloud?
Location: TGI-15E (ATBGRA5)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	258	43.8	32.6	12.5	11.1	0.0	2.0	537.4	533.9	547.3	547.1	.	526.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	232	44.6	33.2	11.6	10.6	1.4	0.2	546.1	543.1	557.4	550.8	560.1	521.1
Belgium (French)	278	259	24.3	21.7	8.8	45.2	4.5	1.5	491.1	502.2	502.6	502.1	497.0	518.0
Bulgaria	210	203	97.6	2.4	.	.	3.0	0.3	547.0	533.9	.	.	557.3	556.1
Chinese Taipei	151	148	17.7	37.2	22.6	22.5	0.7	1.6	539.0	533.5	534.3	541.4	492.9	489.7
Denmark	216	201	10.9	11.9	16.7	60.6	4.6	2.2	547.6	544.9	534.0	550.9	542.7	527.1
England	186	165	33.6	46.4	11.8	8.2	8.8	0.9	541.5	535.9	560.7	542.2	521.9	536.4
France	261	248	22.1	19.0	6.7	52.3	2.0	3.4	522.5	518.5	528.0	522.4	510.6	514.8
Georgia	231	225	87.6	7.0	4.3	1.0	1.1	0.7	468.9	478.9	504.4	438.8	489.0	434.7
Germany	418	375	56.2	30.7	6.6	6.5	6.2	2.4	546.2	554.0	542.9	548.7	544.7	518.5
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	24.7	34.4	16.0	24.9	0.8	1.1	569.2	558.8	562.6	567.1	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	189	25.9	27.9	25.3	20.9	1.0	2.0	549.8	550.3	547.5	556.2	586.0	543.2
Iceland	239	210	9.6	23.1	11.7	55.5	10.9	1.8	511.2	511.7	515.8	507.9	517.1	498.5
Indonesia	168	162	13.2	25.1	13.4	48.2	0.0	3.7	413.3	409.2	418.6	397.1	.	393.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	233	23.9	36.5	18.8	20.8	0.0	1.0	416.0	423.9	422.9	424.3	.	322.6
Israel	149	144	34.1	22.4	8.8	34.7	1.8	1.3	523.8	509.2	502.0	506.0	500.2	530.2
Italy	198	198	75.3	18.3	4.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	551.6	553.3	537.8	558.7	.	.
Kuwait	177	155	43.6	7.1	4.7	44.5	9.6	2.3	317.7	343.9	287.6	347.4	324.4	314.8
Latvia	216	210	39.4	17.5	16.7	26.3	2.2	0.7	540.6	542.1	542.7	539.4	538.2	554.4
Lithuania	270	261	37.4	11.3	12.7	38.6	0.3	3.1	538.5	538.6	529.8	537.5	478.2	543.5
Luxembourg	363	352	41.4	38.2	8.1	12.3	1.2	1.3	557.0	560.1	562.0	543.9	562.3	568.7
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	161	26.5	22.7	16.0	34.8	4.7	4.7	456.3	449.6	434.5	441.3	427.9	385.9
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	19.6	25.8	13.3	41.3	4.1	0.0	498.6	504.1	495.0	497.2	521.4	.
Morocco	159	154	59.9	4.4	1.0	34.6	0.9	1.7	319.2	310.3	279.9	329.4	363.8	339.0
Netherlands	207	180	38.2	50.1	5.9	5.8	10.3	0.7	542.0	549.7	542.6	551.6	551.2	571.0
New Zealand	514	461	20.8	35.1	26.3	17.9	3.6	1.8	531.1	531.7	539.7	530.1	487.8	529.0
Norway	228	219	33.7	46.6	13.9	5.8	2.0	0.8	498.5	497.5	496.5	501.3	488.3	535.5
Poland	250	245	55.9	23.9	7.4	12.7	0.6	1.5	523.7	510.4	515.8	515.7	504.2	553.3
Qatar	296	194	13.0	16.5	12.2	58.4	30.9	3.2	349.7	358.6	336.9	354.1	356.2	353.2
Romania	238	235	49.4	13.6	3.2	33.8	0.0	1.6	492.9	492.3	479.6	485.3	.	468.1
Russian Federation	232	229	59.4	10.5	7.2	22.8	0.0	1.1	567.6	566.3	560.0	556.8	.	588.9
Scotland	202	168	25.7	62.8	6.2	5.3	11.7	1.4	517.9	527.3	554.5	526.2	530.7	553.3
Singapore	357	357	32.1	40.7	9.2	17.9	0.0	0.0	550.9	562.9	560.8	559.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	261	38.2	16.9	21.1	23.9	0.8	0.3	523.7	524.5	541.6	537.3	521.2	553.6
Slovenia	315	313	44.5	41.6	7.6	6.3	0.2	0.0	519.9	521.4	520.1	536.0	510.3	.
South Africa	403	374	13.2	30.0	15.9	41.0	4.6	1.6	318.3	316.1	306.5	281.7	294.7	371.9
Spain	193	184	76.2	14.3	1.6	7.9	4.2	0.3	513.3	515.1	480.5	508.5	505.6	545.2
Sweden	258	241	15.3	60.9	16.0	7.8	5.5	1.3	555.7	547.8	549.0	546.4	558.8	524.4
Trinidad and Tobago	200	194	52.0	43.1	2.5	2.4	2.9	0.0	433.7	438.8	414.4	449.0	429.7	.
United States	253	244	47.5	39.2	8.3	5.0	1.4	2.8	541.0	535.4	549.4	531.1	572.1	556.3
International Avg.	244	229	38.2	27.6	11.2	23.9	3.7	1.5	500.8	501.0	497.4	499.2	498.4	496.1
Canada, Alberta	233	224	34.5	44.1	14.2	7.2	1.1	0.9	562.2	558.5	558.2	562.4	554.5	582.8
Canada, British Col	273	200	35.3	47.4	9.7	7.6	19.8	1.5	556.0	565.7	554.7	538.9	555.5	533.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	29.2	43.3	19.1	8.3	8.5	0.5	542.3	542.1	543.1	534.1	541.5	578.0
Canada, Ontario	200	196	33.9	46.5	15.1	4.5	0.9	0.6	557.6	555.8	549.5	547.9	570.4	544.2
Canada, Quebec	210	196	14.7	16.0	8.4	60.9	5.3	0.5	521.6	536.7	523.0	538.2	508.5	538.2
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	1.3	12.0	21.8	64.8	16.7	0.0	531.4	551.2	546.2	549.5	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	96	31.4	49.3	9.4	9.9	8.7	2.4	541.1	543.4	540.2	515.5	540.4	574.9

Question: When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities how often do you give students time to read books of their own choosing?
Location: TGI-15F (ATBGRA6)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	259	18.8	31.9	44.7	4.7	0.0	1.6	539.4	542.4	535.9	530.6	.	532.1
Belgium (Flemish)	237	230	24.7	40.5	28.5	6.3	1.4	1.4	545.1	548.2	544.5	554.1	560.1	553.4
Belgium (French)	278	261	37.0	33.4	26.4	3.3	4.5	0.8	504.7	493.7	501.8	482.5	497.0	527.6
Bulgaria	210	204	5.3	23.2	63.9	7.6	3.0	0.0	556.7	554.7	546.7	515.0	557.3	.
Chinese Taipei	151	149	39.7	44.9	14.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	538.8	532.1	538.7	551.0	492.9	502.0
Denmark	216	204	35.1	46.3	18.0	0.6	4.6	0.7	545.5	548.5	542.7	569.3	542.7	549.2
England	186	165	63.6	30.8	3.3	2.4	8.8	0.9	545.7	530.7	544.1	553.5	521.9	536.4
France	261	256	29.7	40.6	23.9	5.9	2.0	0.0	524.8	522.5	520.9	506.2	510.6	.
Georgia	231	222	6.5	40.4	47.3	5.8	1.1	1.7	465.6	471.2	471.4	465.6	489.0	472.9
Germany	418	374	8.8	28.2	45.9	17.0	6.2	1.6	544.3	546.3	552.5	539.9	544.7	541.8
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	28.7	33.3	26.1	11.9	0.8	1.9	566.8	561.4	565.6	564.8	600.7	520.9
Hungary	196	189	14.7	16.7	58.3	10.3	1.0	2.1	551.7	567.4	544.8	548.9	586.0	576.7
Iceland	239	213	60.6	30.5	7.9	1.1	10.9	0.1	510.4	507.1	516.8	509.4	517.1	452.4
Indonesia	168	165	11.3	23.7	46.6	18.4	0.0	1.7	404.9	412.0	401.7	404.3	.	389.3
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	235	8.4	48.4	33.7	9.5	0.0	0.4	426.9	425.2	421.2	399.3	.	280.9
Israel	149	146	36.3	28.9	27.7	7.1	1.8	0.0	548.9	492.0	494.2	483.4	500.2	.
Italy	198	197	10.4	20.6	45.0	24.0	0.0	0.4	527.2	555.9	557.6	546.8	.	544.9
Kuwait	177	154	8.3	26.6	49.5	15.6	9.6	2.7	321.9	349.0	326.7	324.6	324.4	297.8
Latvia	216	210	7.6	18.7	60.1	13.6	2.2	0.4	541.2	543.2	541.1	536.1	538.2	590.1
Lithuania	270	266	5.3	26.7	56.1	11.9	0.3	1.4	524.9	532.1	539.2	546.9	478.2	517.7
Luxembourg	363	352	12.2	24.5	43.0	20.3	1.2	1.4	557.1	556.2	557.7	555.9	562.3	574.1
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	162	8.3	16.7	65.6	9.4	4.7	3.6	414.6	438.9	445.2	470.9	427.9	420.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	24.4	32.8	35.7	7.1	4.1	0.7	488.3	503.0	506.4	478.3	521.4	516.9
Morocco	159	153	8.0	10.9	37.2	43.9	0.9	2.8	254.7	330.7	319.9	332.5	363.8	350.0
Netherlands	207	181	56.8	39.8	3.2	0.2	10.3	0.4	546.1	547.0	552.0	578.8	551.2	536.4
New Zealand	514	467	80.3	16.7	2.9	0.1	3.6	1.6	534.1	533.4	509.3	444.9	487.8	542.0
Norway	228	219	53.9	39.0	7.0	0.1	2.0	0.8	499.8	497.0	488.1	537.6	488.3	535.5
Poland	250	246	7.4	25.2	52.9	14.5	0.6	0.5	524.5	517.2	518.9	521.1	504.2	570.5
Qatar	296	196	7.2	28.7	52.0	12.1	30.9	2.7	346.1	364.6	348.1	342.1	356.2	358.9
Romania	238	236	15.0	35.2	44.1	5.6	0.0	0.3	489.8	477.5	496.5	508.6	.	487.7
Russian Federation	232	229	24.5	35.1	36.9	3.5	0.0	1.0	568.3	564.0	563.2	566.8	.	552.7
Scotland	202	169	56.6	38.1	5.3	.	11.7	0.9	525.0	526.8	542.9	.	530.7	553.8
Singapore	357	357	48.5	35.0	14.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	561.4	552.7	561.2	560.0	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	261	7.9	18.1	59.8	14.3	0.8	0.8	541.8	540.8	527.5	526.9	521.2	522.0
Slovenia	315	313	10.6	27.1	54.4	7.9	0.2	0.0	520.6	527.1	518.9	521.9	510.3	.
South Africa	403	375	24.0	27.0	37.3	11.7	4.6	1.8	323.7	330.7	277.8	272.5	294.7	273.6
Spain	193	183	20.4	43.0	30.3	6.3	4.2	1.0	522.7	512.3	510.6	494.1	505.6	515.4
Sweden	258	241	75.2	23.3	0.5	1.0	5.5	1.3	549.2	549.1	542.5	546.9	558.8	524.4
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	52.6	34.4	11.4	1.6	2.9	1.0	448.3	420.7	432.0	400.5	429.7	395.5
United States	253	243	82.6	13.0	4.4	.	1.4	3.2	540.7	532.2	528.7	.	572.1	550.9
International Avg.	244	230	28.4	29.9	33.1	8.9	3.7	1.2	499.8	501.4	498.9	494.5	498.4	490.5
Canada, Alberta	233	224	79.3	20.4	0.3	.	1.1	0.9	563.5	546.5	568.0	.	554.5	582.8
Canada, British Col	273	200	87.9	11.5	0.5	.	19.8	1.5	558.7	559.8	621.1	.	555.5	533.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	230	86.5	12.7	0.7	.	8.5	0.0	543.3	533.8	512.5	.	541.5	.
Canada, Ontario	200	196	71.6	27.6	0.9	.	0.9	0.1	556.4	551.6	554.8	.	570.4	497.3
Canada, Quebec	210	196	69.5	21.7	6.5	2.3	5.3	0.2	531.8	536.6	557.8	521.3	508.5	533.4
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	57.6	27.3	15.1	.	16.7	0.0	542.9	564.3	542.8	.	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	96	40.3	51.5	6.4	1.8	8.7	2.8	541.4	533.8	563.6	574.4	540.4	572.3

Question: When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities how often do you teach or model for students different reading strategies?
Location: TGI-15G (ATBGRA7)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	256	4.9	36.6	44.7	13.8	0.0	3.1	547.0	540.7	539.2	529.6	.	522.2
Belgium (Flemish)	237	231	3.0	26.9	43.2	26.9	1.4	1.2	550.0	550.4	549.4	540.1	560.1	519.7
Belgium (French)	278	258	6.6	24.2	42.1	27.0	4.5	2.0	486.9	498.2	501.8	498.5	497.0	534.6
Bulgaria	210	202	20.5	28.3	37.4	13.8	3.0	1.2	561.4	541.1	547.8	530.7	557.3	576.1
Chinese Taipei	151	150	2.7	30.6	47.3	19.3	0.7	0.0	554.3	534.9	533.2	540.2	492.9	.
Denmark	216	203	3.2	16.0	54.5	26.4	4.6	1.3	529.9	545.8	549.4	544.1	542.7	523.4
England	186	164	18.2	47.8	29.9	4.0	8.8	1.2	541.6	536.2	548.3	549.7	521.9	527.6
France	261	253	1.9	20.7	31.4	46.0	2.0	1.2	525.0	513.5	524.9	523.1	510.6	529.1
Georgia	231	218	38.4	42.5	16.8	2.2	1.1	3.2	463.1	474.0	482.5	438.1	489.0	475.7
Germany	418	372	2.3	15.7	48.0	34.0	6.2	2.8	540.1	554.6	548.1	547.0	544.6	522.9
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	5.9	27.9	49.1	17.2	0.8	1.1	555.8	564.7	564.6	564.3	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	190	10.9	39.2	43.9	5.9	1.0	1.6	538.7	548.6	554.4	551.3	586.0	568.9
Iceland	239	211	1.5	10.1	26.8	61.5	10.9	1.1	516.9	510.3	510.7	508.9	517.1	521.2
Indonesia	168	163	7.4	29.5	37.0	26.2	0.0	3.0	425.0	429.0	394.3	389.9	.	375.8
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	234	20.9	41.5	32.0	5.6	0.0	0.9	412.1	430.2	417.8	419.2	.	313.4
Israel	149	145	34.8	36.8	25.7	2.7	1.8	0.4	526.8	512.9	495.1	512.3	500.2	414.4
Italy	198	196	32.9	39.6	24.7	2.8	0.0	1.4	548.9	551.4	555.1	578.1	.	499.2
Kuwait	177	154	11.3	29.8	41.7	17.2	9.6	2.7	355.1	323.7	334.6	325.4	324.4	293.7
Latvia	216	210	30.3	37.2	28.0	4.5	2.2	0.4	540.8	539.8	543.5	537.6	538.2	519.7
Lithuania	270	266	19.9	27.5	43.0	9.6	0.3	1.1	537.6	533.1	537.6	545.8	478.2	546.2
Luxembourg	363	353	3.1	17.1	49.6	30.2	1.2	1.1	525.4	555.9	559.7	556.4	562.3	570.7
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	165	14.7	51.4	32.5	1.4	4.7	1.9	399.2	451.4	451.4	446.3	427.9	416.3
Moldova, Rep. of	189	179	23.4	38.8	24.3	13.5	4.1	0.8	500.5	503.2	489.3	502.2	521.4	487.1
Morocco	159	151	28.3	28.9	20.8	22.1	0.9	3.1	312.8	311.4	348.4	322.0	363.8	334.7
Netherlands	207	182	4.4	61.8	25.0	8.8	10.3	0.0	540.0	546.7	545.0	554.5	551.2	.
New Zealand	514	466	19.4	46.0	30.4	4.2	3.6	1.6	520.9	538.2	533.1	548.1	487.8	512.3
Norway	228	217	0.7	21.3	46.6	31.4	2.0	2.1	502.8	499.5	499.2	497.3	488.3	476.3
Poland	250	245	13.7	28.4	45.9	12.0	0.6	0.9	520.8	522.3	516.1	520.6	504.2	565.1
Qatar	296	193	10.4	25.3	38.1	26.1	30.9	3.5	331.4	355.6	356.6	350.1	356.2	355.2
Romania	238	238	52.9	34.9	10.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	489.6	486.1	501.3	484.7	.	.
Russian Federation	232	230	26.6	33.9	31.8	7.7	0.0	0.7	560.4	564.6	569.7	559.2	.	576.3
Scotland	202	168	12.2	47.3	37.4	3.2	11.7	1.3	515.1	528.3	525.9	557.9	530.7	537.6
Singapore	357	356	15.3	43.1	28.4	13.3	0.0	0.3	547.7	555.6	555.5	583.5	.	618.6
Slovak Republic	263	260	26.5	35.8	34.1	3.7	0.8	0.5	540.2	521.8	533.0	532.8	521.2	532.9
Slovenia	315	313	9.6	19.7	48.7	22.0	0.2	0.0	518.9	521.3	523.7	518.3	510.3	.
South Africa	403	375	12.7	26.1	37.8	23.4	4.6	1.5	289.6	307.2	332.4	254.5	294.7	288.7
Spain	193	184	18.9	47.1	27.0	7.1	4.2	0.3	514.5	517.7	504.9	504.6	505.6	545.2
Sweden	258	240	1.0	15.0	59.5	24.4	5.5	1.8	560.5	558.8	546.5	547.5	558.8	548.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	190	13.1	34.1	27.5	25.2	2.9	2.5	425.2	442.7	445.4	427.8	429.7	374.0
United States	253	244	38.5	44.5	13.7	3.3	1.4	2.8	535.6	543.5	537.5	523.8	572.1	556.3
International Avg.	244	229	15.6	32.7	35.4	16.3	3.7	1.4	497.7	501.6	502.7	499.1	498.4	489.0
Canada, Alberta	233	223	21.9	45.3	24.4	8.4	1.1	1.2	562.6	561.3	559.9	545.8	554.5	582.3
Canada, British Col	273	199	25.3	45.3	24.5	5.0	19.8	2.0	558.5	562.7	552.9	569.2	555.5	521.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	25.2	48.3	23.9	2.5	8.5	0.1	543.9	541.8	539.5	547.1	541.5	512.8
Canada, Ontario	200	196	26.8	40.7	30.5	2.0	0.9	0.1	551.6	553.3	561.6	538.6	570.4	497.9
Canada, Quebec	210	196	7.1	32.3	45.5	15.1	5.3	0.2	532.2	529.2	536.8	538.5	508.5	533.4
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	.	4.8	38.2	57.0	16.7	0.0	.	546.1	552.2	546.6	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	95	2.7	25.4	51.2	20.8	8.7	4.2	574.4	534.7	538.8	540.8	540.4	569.2

Question: When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities how often do you teach students strategies for decoding sounds and words?
Location: TGI-15H (ATBGRA8)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	253	9.0	28.4	36.2	26.4	0.0	4.1	536.1	539.6	537.8	541.7	.	517.1
Belgium (Flemish)	237	228	5.8	13.6	34.1	46.5	1.4	2.4	554.4	548.4	543.0	548.7	560.1	539.7
Belgium (French)	278	257	5.0	16.2	34.7	44.0	4.5	2.6	496.5	489.0	495.2	506.4	497.0	520.8
Bulgaria	210	203	39.6	45.2	13.6	1.6	3.0	0.5	553.8	545.8	529.1	531.2	557.3	598.7
Chinese Taipei	151	150	17.7	46.7	28.3	7.2	0.7	0.0	538.0	534.6	535.5	537.3	492.9	.
Denmark	216	204	6.3	29.2	42.3	22.2	4.6	0.7	541.6	546.8	547.1	546.9	542.7	533.1
England	186	163	14.5	58.9	23.0	3.5	8.8	1.6	534.7	538.0	555.0	528.2	521.9	545.2
France	261	252	5.0	16.5	36.9	41.6	2.0	1.3	511.2	519.4	521.1	524.9	510.6	515.4
Georgia	231	209	45.7	33.0	15.5	5.7	1.1	7.4	475.0	466.7	471.2	475.1	489.0	457.5
Germany	418	363	8.2	21.4	36.5	33.9	6.2	4.6	535.5	546.2	552.7	549.0	544.6	531.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	46.7	39.5	11.5	2.4	0.8	1.1	565.2	564.6	560.7	548.3	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	177	31.0	31.7	24.6	12.7	1.0	7.6	542.7	556.9	547.6	556.7	586.0	554.9
Iceland	239	198	4.8	24.3	26.9	44.0	10.9	6.9	515.4	500.9	510.0	514.3	517.1	508.1
Indonesia	168	165	35.7	39.2	18.2	6.9	0.0	1.7	402.0	404.2	407.2	411.9	.	417.3
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	228	21.8	36.6	31.3	10.3	0.0	4.0	413.0	419.7	426.4	429.2	.	411.8
Israel	149	144	29.9	37.9	22.5	9.7	1.8	1.3	528.2	489.5	516.4	548.3	500.2	502.2
Italy	198	195	44.7	25.3	22.4	7.6	0.0	2.0	548.7	556.1	550.8	561.2	.	526.5
Kuwait	177	155	55.9	28.0	12.0	4.1	9.6	2.0	333.5	326.1	336.9	333.1	324.4	293.4
Latvia	216	203	15.6	29.3	42.7	12.4	2.2	4.1	533.3	544.1	537.4	551.6	538.2	552.0
Lithuania	270	260	22.2	28.4	39.2	10.2	0.3	3.0	533.4	538.3	539.0	532.9	478.2	547.0
Luxembourg	363	349	10.0	24.5	35.8	29.7	1.2	2.2	538.6	554.2	561.3	559.6	562.3	572.1
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	167	31.7	33.7	29.8	4.8	4.7	0.8	440.2	450.6	437.1	460.8	427.9	367.7
Moldova, Rep. of	189	178	27.1	41.5	26.5	4.9	4.1	1.0	501.4	498.7	497.2	494.0	521.4	517.1
Morocco	159	154	56.0	20.8	16.2	7.0	0.9	2.0	319.3	315.5	337.8	321.2	363.8	351.5
Netherlands	207	181	5.6	29.6	35.4	29.4	10.3	0.6	536.5	543.9	544.0	554.8	551.2	537.2
New Zealand	514	465	32.6	49.2	16.5	1.7	3.6	2.8	518.1	535.8	549.7	558.2	487.8	553.6
Norway	228	215	5.9	36.9	34.9	22.2	2.0	2.1	491.4	494.9	498.5	503.4	488.3	515.7
Poland	250	245	61.6	22.3	12.4	3.6	0.6	0.9	519.4	518.5	517.9	530.4	504.2	529.0
Qatar	296	191	23.5	29.6	27.0	19.9	30.9	4.0	349.0	355.0	347.6	360.1	356.2	345.6
Romania	238	232	37.2	32.3	18.3	12.2	0.0	3.1	491.6	488.3	494.2	491.5	.	442.8
Russian Federation	232	228	39.4	32.8	15.2	12.6	0.0	1.9	563.2	571.2	565.3	557.3	.	531.1
Scotland	202	166	21.1	53.7	17.5	7.7	11.7	2.5	520.0	526.9	531.7	524.0	530.7	557.9
Singapore	357	355	16.4	40.2	32.9	10.5	0.0	0.7	539.5	561.8	555.6	581.0	.	581.9
Slovak Republic	263	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	.	530.8	.
Slovenia	315	305	5.6	19.7	46.2	28.5	0.2	2.8	509.1	523.0	523.0	520.7	510.3	521.6
South Africa	403	376	21.6	35.0	30.0	13.4	4.6	1.6	273.7	299.9	330.4	295.9	294.7	251.9
Spain	193	172	17.4	21.2	34.4	26.9	4.2	6.1	507.3	517.9	517.3	504.3	505.6	522.0
Sweden	258	240	2.0	13.2	26.7	58.1	5.5	1.7	545.1	549.6	548.6	549.5	558.8	524.2
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	52.4	41.5	5.5	0.6	2.9	1.1	425.6	450.2	432.1	428.9	429.7	399.1
United States	253	244	33.4	46.1	14.7	5.8	1.4	2.8	532.1	538.5	550.2	554.2	572.1	556.3
International Avg.	244	226	24.8	32.1	26.4	16.7	6.2	2.5	495.2	499.2	501.5	503.3	498.7	494.1
Canada, Alberta	233	221	23.1	44.6	24.2	8.1	1.1	2.3	559.1	559.3	560.0	565.7	554.5	572.4
Canada, British Col	273	200	18.9	48.0	21.9	11.3	19.8	1.5	550.1	558.9	560.2	573.3	555.5	533.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	230	26.4	45.2	21.4	7.0	8.5	0.0	541.5	542.2	539.8	547.4	541.5	.
Canada, Ontario	200	197	20.6	48.3	26.0	5.1	0.9	0.0	554.1	550.6	563.1	560.0	570.4	.
Canada, Quebec	210	194	5.0	27.0	37.9	30.2	5.3	1.7	527.7	527.8	530.5	544.6	508.5	554.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	3.4	5.0	35.0	56.5	16.7	1.1	535.2	539.7	548.3	549.7	553.8	590.7
Norway (5th Grade)	113	92	1.0	18.3	46.1	34.5	8.7	5.7	584.0	524.6	536.6	549.3	540.4	559.8

Question: When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities how often do you teach students new vocabulary?
Location: TGI-15I (ATBGRA9)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	257	32.9	45.8	14.3	7.0	0.0	2.8	534.9	541.1	534.2	551.8	.	521.1
Belgium (Flemish)	237	232	26.2	53.1	15.4	5.2	1.4	0.2	541.3	547.9	550.2	554.7	560.1	521.1
Belgium (French)	278	255	29.6	29.5	26.6	14.3	4.5	3.5	497.1	491.0	505.3	506.5	497.0	525.1
Bulgaria	210	204	73.8	22.2	2.4	1.5	3.0	0.0	549.0	542.1	543.2	507.9	557.3	.
Chinese Taipei	151	150	29.2	52.8	15.5	2.4	0.7	0.0	539.0	534.7	532.7	535.3	492.9	.
Denmark	216	204	10.7	35.4	29.5	24.3	4.6	0.6	542.1	545.1	545.2	552.5	542.7	534.1
England	186	163	17.2	55.6	24.8	2.4	8.8	1.6	527.2	547.5	537.5	524.0	521.9	551.9
France	261	255	43.9	36.8	15.0	4.2	2.0	0.3	521.2	517.8	529.4	534.9	510.6	532.3
Georgia	231	224	92.9	5.4	1.6	0.1	1.1	1.2	472.0	462.1	435.0	519.2	489.0	446.3
Germany	418	370	30.3	39.8	23.6	6.4	6.2	4.3	547.0	548.5	550.6	551.6	544.6	528.2
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	44.9	46.6	7.2	1.3	0.8	1.7	563.7	563.4	562.8	586.5	600.7	553.0
Hungary	196	189	50.4	39.3	9.5	0.9	1.0	2.2	554.6	547.7	540.2	517.3	586.0	565.0
Iceland	239	207	11.0	27.1	30.1	31.9	10.9	3.0	501.3	507.1	512.3	512.0	517.1	515.3
Indonesia	168	164	16.6	52.5	25.2	5.7	0.0	2.4	413.5	403.2	407.0	382.8	.	405.8
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	233	39.3	43.2	13.8	3.8	0.0	1.2	418.2	427.1	425.1	384.0	.	360.3
Israel	149	144	47.2	40.8	10.9	1.0	1.8	1.5	506.0	512.9	545.6	494.0	500.2	491.7
Italy	198	198	61.7	23.8	11.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	551.8	547.0	551.0	585.3	.	.
Kuwait	177	159	84.8	11.6	2.0	1.5	9.6	0.3	334.2	306.3	344.1	312.3	324.4	352.3
Latvia	216	210	68.7	25.6	5.8	.	2.2	0.9	541.5	541.8	528.0	.	538.2	558.6
Lithuania	270	269	85.0	13.2	1.8	.	0.3	0.0	536.9	537.6	549.9	.	478.2	.
Luxembourg	363	354	28.7	44.6	24.1	2.6	1.2	0.8	557.3	554.7	560.5	563.2	562.3	566.3
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	57.9	23.6	15.6	2.9	4.7	1.3	439.8	446.0	462.7	425.5	427.9	351.1
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	86.5	10.3	2.1	1.2	4.1	0.2	499.2	496.4	506.2	493.7	521.4	486.1
Morocco	159	154	85.4	13.6	1.0	.	0.9	2.1	323.0	309.6	253.9	.	363.8	405.9
Netherlands	207	181	15.0	56.0	18.0	11.0	10.3	0.2	543.4	546.0	552.7	544.7	551.2	556.5
New Zealand	514	463	25.0	45.9	23.5	5.6	3.6	2.6	528.1	534.1	533.6	537.6	487.8	557.7
Norway	228	216	10.8	56.1	20.3	12.7	2.0	2.0	492.1	495.9	500.8	504.6	488.3	527.2
Poland	250	246	67.4	22.3	9.9	0.3	0.6	0.5	517.1	523.5	523.6	532.6	504.2	570.5
Qatar	296	198	55.9	31.6	9.6	2.9	30.9	1.9	353.4	348.5	363.0	331.1	356.2	356.3
Romania	238	236	86.3	11.7	1.4	0.5	0.0	1.4	486.9	507.8	464.2	460.6	.	529.7
Russian Federation	232	230	79.2	20.2	0.7	.	0.0	0.6	564.2	568.3	547.8	.	.	540.2
Scotland	202	166	21.3	47.9	24.4	6.3	11.7	2.5	516.9	528.4	527.0	540.0	530.7	546.7
Singapore	357	357	25.3	55.9	14.6	4.2	0.0	0.0	550.2	557.6	567.1	585.8	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	261	88.6	10.1	1.2	.	0.8	0.2	533.0	520.7	463.1	.	521.2	516.9
Slovenia	315	311	40.3	40.8	16.4	2.5	0.2	0.6	520.8	523.3	520.1	516.3	510.3	518.8
South Africa	403	379	39.5	43.5	15.8	1.1	4.6	0.6	276.7	314.3	325.2	379.6	294.7	310.7
Spain	193	181	49.9	34.7	12.3	3.1	4.2	1.6	513.4	512.5	515.4	487.9	505.6	525.8
Sweden	258	242	8.9	51.8	36.0	3.3	5.5	1.0	546.0	550.2	548.1	547.2	558.8	527.5
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	34.2	61.9	3.9	.	2.9	1.1	430.6	442.9	379.5	.	429.7	399.1
United States	253	244	44.0	48.7	6.8	0.6	1.4	2.8	536.3	538.7	560.2	514.7	572.1	556.3
International Avg.	244	230	46.2	35.8	13.6	5.2	3.7	1.3	498.0	499.8	497.6	502.3	498.4	494.6
Canada, Alberta	233	222	25.4	58.0	13.0	3.6	1.1	1.5	563.8	558.6	557.6	562.4	554.5	579.1
Canada, British Col	273	200	26.0	49.0	19.5	5.5	19.8	1.5	557.4	559.2	555.6	579.8	555.5	533.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	25.3	53.0	15.0	6.7	8.5	0.1	540.2	544.3	530.5	554.7	541.5	512.8
Canada, Ontario	200	195	19.9	60.5	13.6	6.0	0.9	0.8	556.7	555.0	551.1	560.6	570.4	542.2
Canada, Quebec	210	193	23.8	50.7	20.8	4.7	5.3	3.4	536.4	532.4	534.0	540.6	508.5	539.2
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	7.0	20.6	31.4	41.0	16.7	0.0	550.1	548.7	550.9	546.8	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	94	15.0	31.5	37.7	15.8	8.7	4.4	532.2	540.1	545.0	535.1	540.4	551.3

Question: When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities how often do you help students understand new vocabulary in texts they are reading?
Location: TGI-15J (ATBGRA10)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY	2.ONCE	3.ONCE	4.NEVER	Not Adminis	Omitted	1.EVERY	2.ONCE	3.ONCE	4.NEVER	Not Adminis	Omitted
			DAY OR	OR	OR	OR			DAY OR	OR	OR	OR		
			ALMOST	EVERY	TWICE	TWICE			ALMOST	EVERY	TWICE	TWICE		
			DAY	A WEEK	A MONTH	NEVER	tered	%	Mean	A WEEK	A MONTH	NEVER	Mean	Mean
			%	%	%	%	%							
Austria	263	257	49.8	42.7	6.5	1.0	0.0	2.5	537.5	538.2	548.9	541.8	.	527.9
Belgium (Flemish)	237	231	56.2	36.6	6.4	0.9	1.4	0.6	546.0	547.4	554.4	520.7	560.1	549.6
Belgium (French)	278	258	65.3	29.7	5.0	.	4.5	2.2	496.1	505.8	499.4	.	497.0	527.2
Bulgaria	210	204	97.6	2.4	.	.	3.0	0.0	546.4	561.3	.	.	557.3	.
Chinese Taipei	151	150	37.6	49.7	10.6	2.1	0.7	0.0	533.1	537.6	535.3	536.5	492.9	.
Denmark	216	205	45.2	45.5	8.4	0.9	4.6	0.3	546.8	543.8	556.9	583.0	542.7	526.1
England	186	164	53.5	41.6	4.9	.	8.8	1.1	539.5	544.3	534.2	.	521.9	536.4
France	261	255	77.2	19.9	2.9	.	2.0	0.4	521.4	521.0	543.6	.	510.6	477.0
Georgia	231	227	96.3	3.6	.	0.1	1.1	0.3	470.9	465.0	.	519.2	489.0	446.9
Germany	418	378	56.0	33.1	9.7	1.2	6.3	1.5	544.8	550.6	556.7	547.3	545.0	540.4
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	52.3	41.2	5.7	0.7	0.8	1.7	561.4	565.8	567.6	596.9	600.7	553.0
Hungary	196	192	93.9	6.1	.	.	1.0	1.0	549.0	573.1	.	.	586.0	561.3
Iceland	239	209	39.2	42.5	15.0	3.2	10.9	2.0	507.0	511.7	510.5	509.4	517.1	519.3
Indonesia	168	163	38.1	42.0	19.5	0.4	0.0	2.9	414.9	403.0	387.1	412.8	.	413.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	234	68.1	26.2	5.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	419.9	432.4	414.8	271.7	.	293.9
Israel	149	145	66.0	29.4	4.5	.	1.8	0.7	516.5	503.5	530.6	.	500.2	417.8
Italy	198	198	73.6	22.1	4.3	.	0.0	0.0	551.9	549.2	555.0	.	.	.
Kuwait	177	159	77.3	17.8	3.4	1.4	9.6	0.3	331.1	333.0	321.7	311.2	324.4	352.3
Latvia	216	210	83.6	15.7	0.7	.	2.2	0.9	541.8	535.9	535.7	.	538.2	558.6
Lithuania	270	269	95.2	4.8	.	.	0.3	0.0	537.6	529.4	.	.	478.2	.
Luxembourg	363	352	45.0	42.3	11.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	553.2	561.6	557.3	535.5	562.3	562.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	167	70.5	18.5	8.1	2.9	4.7	0.8	438.3	463.2	453.5	425.5	427.9	367.7
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	89.1	7.5	3.5	.	4.1	0.2	496.8	514.7	521.2	.	521.4	486.1
Morocco	159	157	90.8	8.9	0.3	.	0.9	0.0	321.5	329.3	338.9	.	363.8	.
Netherlands	207	182	59.8	36.3	3.2	0.8	10.3	0.0	541.8	553.5	563.7	531.7	551.2	.
New Zealand	514	467	60.0	36.4	3.6	0.0	3.6	2.4	531.1	536.7	520.3	500.7	487.8	556.6
Norway	228	218	44.7	46.9	6.8	1.6	2.0	1.2	494.3	501.6	496.6	489.1	488.3	530.9
Poland	250	247	94.6	5.4	.	.	0.6	0.3	518.8	528.5	.	.	504.2	571.4
Qatar	296	197	72.6	23.1	3.0	1.3	30.9	2.2	351.7	353.2	358.1	335.2	356.2	357.6
Romania	238	238	96.4	3.6	.	.	0.0	0.0	489.9	477.6	.	.	.	.
Russian Federation	232	230	96.6	3.4	.	.	0.0	0.6	565.1	560.3	.	.	.	540.2
Scotland	202	168	55.4	43.1	1.5	.	11.7	1.7	527.3	525.3	557.8	.	530.7	526.8
Singapore	357	357	53.2	39.5	7.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	559.5	557.7	556.8	404.0	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	261	97.1	2.9	.	.	0.8	0.2	530.6	541.9	.	.	521.2	516.9
Slovenia	315	312	73.4	26.3	0.3	.	0.2	0.4	522.7	517.7	548.0	.	510.3	542.7
South Africa	403	378	59.3	30.4	10.2	.	4.6	0.6	290.1	321.1	313.2	.	294.7	309.4
Spain	193	184	79.3	18.1	2.5	0.2	4.2	0.3	513.6	507.4	523.2	489.4	505.6	545.2
Sweden	258	242	51.6	38.3	9.1	1.0	5.5	1.0	548.5	550.5	547.7	522.5	558.8	527.5
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	67.8	29.5	2.7	.	2.9	1.1	433.0	449.2	374.3	.	429.7	399.1
United States	253	244	69.3	27.8	2.1	0.7	1.4	2.8	537.6	543.3	534.6	516.4	572.1	556.3
International Avg.	244	231	68.7	26.0	5.9	1.1	3.7	0.9	499.5	503.7	497.4	481.0	498.4	490.5
Canada, Alberta	233	224	56.3	37.7	5.4	0.6	1.1	0.9	560.4	560.7	552.1	550.6	554.5	582.8
Canada, British Col	273	200	50.0	44.2	5.8	.	19.8	1.5	556.3	557.7	594.1	.	555.5	533.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	230	56.0	37.0	7.0	.	8.5	0.0	539.2	547.4	534.2	.	541.5	.
Canada, Ontario	200	197	50.6	42.6	6.7	.	0.9	0.0	552.7	558.0	554.2	.	570.4	.
Canada, Quebec	210	196	52.9	42.6	4.2	0.2	5.3	0.2	535.4	531.0	551.8	562.2	508.5	533.4
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	36.7	45.3	10.6	7.5	16.7	0.0	553.9	548.5	546.5	528.1	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	95	45.6	41.8	12.6	.	8.7	3.7	539.9	537.6	547.1	.	540.4	557.1

Question: After students have read something, how often do you ask students to answer reading comprehension questions in a workbook or on a worksheet?
Location: TGI-16A (ATBGAF11)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	258	20.1	61.8	17.9	0.2	0.0	1.8	538.6	538.8	536.5	573.4	.	531.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	232	11.7	72.2	15.5	0.6	1.4	0.2	541.2	548.4	543.8	562.5	560.1	521.1
Belgium (French)	278	260	6.0	68.8	24.0	1.2	4.5	1.3	486.3	498.7	501.9	536.1	497.0	548.7
Bulgaria	210	204	32.1	48.5	18.7	0.6	3.0	0.0	546.8	546.2	552.2	414.2	557.3	.
Chinese Taipei	151	149	11.2	52.5	32.1	4.2	0.7	0.7	528.0	538.0	534.1	530.1	492.9	590.4
Denmark	216	203	13.7	38.1	38.9	9.4	4.6	1.1	544.9	544.9	546.3	561.8	542.7	503.9
England	186	163	6.5	52.2	34.5	6.8	8.8	1.9	545.5	536.9	546.1	541.0	521.9	552.6
France	261	255	18.2	62.5	18.8	0.6	2.0	0.3	514.4	522.7	524.7	558.4	510.6	532.3
Georgia	231	224	31.5	52.0	13.0	3.5	1.1	1.5	478.7	469.4	462.1	476.5	489.0	405.0
Germany	418	380	17.3	59.4	23.1	0.2	6.2	0.9	543.0	550.1	546.2	518.2	544.6	533.3
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	42.8	43.2	14.1	.	0.8	1.1	563.4	562.0	572.5	.	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	194	87.2	11.3	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.0	549.2	561.1	536.2	605.4	586.0	.
Iceland	239	213	28.6	41.8	25.5	4.1	10.9	0.1	507.8	512.9	506.9	512.9	517.1	452.4
Indonesia	168	166	58.0	39.9	2.1	.	0.0	0.9	410.9	395.5	415.0	.	.	390.3
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	235	38.3	51.8	6.9	3.0	0.0	0.5	419.2	423.6	432.2	394.1	.	266.7
Israel	149	146	70.1	27.2	2.0	0.8	1.8	0.0	511.9	511.3	541.6	557.8	500.2	.
Italy	198	197	46.9	45.7	7.2	0.3	0.0	0.9	546.3	557.3	545.3	541.4	.	576.7
Kuwait	177	153	58.1	35.8	4.6	1.5	9.6	3.7	333.3	324.1	344.8	277.1	324.4	360.1
Latvia	216	210	20.5	57.7	19.4	2.4	2.2	0.9	531.6	543.1	546.5	518.6	538.2	558.6
Lithuania	270	269	54.8	36.8	7.7	0.7	0.3	0.0	536.6	537.7	543.8	490.6	.	478.2
Luxembourg	363	352	13.0	68.9	18.1	.	1.2	1.1	556.3	557.9	554.2	.	562.3	566.8
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	168	60.2	35.9	2.3	1.6	4.7	0.0	435.7	455.2	442.3	449.2	427.9	.
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	43.8	44.3	9.2	2.7	4.1	0.2	500.9	498.5	501.4	468.3	521.4	486.1
Morocco	159	155	35.9	54.6	5.1	4.4	0.9	1.1	325.6	320.0	341.0	312.5	363.8	268.8
Netherlands	207	182	35.3	56.0	4.1	4.5	10.3	0.0	546.1	549.0	542.4	526.6	551.2	.
New Zealand	514	466	18.9	55.2	19.3	6.6	3.6	1.6	521.4	534.6	536.7	548.3	487.8	526.9
Norway	228	219	23.2	63.8	10.7	2.3	2.0	0.8	500.3	495.7	502.5	514.9	488.3	535.5
Poland	250	247	83.0	15.5	1.5	.	0.3	0.6	518.8	520.2	532.1	.	469.2	563.9
Qatar	296	197	58.1	31.3	9.5	1.2	30.9	2.1	355.1	353.2	334.4	338.7	356.2	347.7
Romania	238	238	63.2	31.5	4.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	489.1	489.8	489.1	522.1	.	.
Russian Federation	232	230	10.9	50.3	34.2	4.6	0.0	0.8	556.6	567.2	561.9	576.3	.	581.5
Scotland	202	168	8.6	75.2	14.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	521.1	525.0	535.7	539.5	530.7	556.5
Singapore	357	357	33.8	64.3	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	560.7	556.3	586.9	494.4	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	262	20.4	49.4	28.0	2.2	0.8	0.0	533.8	531.7	528.5	515.5	521.2	.
Slovenia	315	313	56.3	37.4	6.4	.	0.2	0.0	520.7	524.2	514.1	.	510.3	.
South Africa	403	380	29.8	58.7	11.0	0.6	4.6	0.3	277.9	306.8	344.2	214.0	294.7	370.5
Spain	193	184	57.4	38.6	4.1	.	4.2	0.3	513.6	509.8	528.0	.	505.6	545.2
Sweden	258	241	9.4	51.8	30.6	8.1	5.5	1.4	552.9	546.6	548.9	557.9	558.8	542.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	35.3	63.6	.	1.1	2.9	1.1	427.3	443.8	.	278.5	429.7	399.1
United States	253	244	24.8	56.8	15.0	3.4	1.4	2.8	520.7	543.0	548.8	560.7	572.1	556.3
International Avg.	244	231	34.9	49.1	14.3	2.5	3.7	0.8	497.8	501.3	506.5	487.9	497.3	489.8
Canada, Alberta	233	223	17.9	52.1	21.8	8.2	1.1	1.5	560.8	555.9	560.8	581.8	554.5	577.5
Canada, British Col	273	199	19.5	53.5	18.4	8.6	19.8	2.0	548.9	559.1	567.5	569.8	555.5	521.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	19.4	42.0	25.1	13.5	8.5	0.5	540.6	539.5	542.4	549.0	541.5	578.0
Canada, Ontario	200	196	16.4	53.8	27.3	2.6	0.9	0.9	566.2	552.6	553.9	551.6	570.4	541.7
Canada, Quebec	210	197	11.5	65.5	21.9	1.1	5.3	0.0	541.8	533.9	530.0	560.7	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	17.2	59.8	19.0	4.0	16.7	0.0	554.0	548.0	549.6	532.3	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	97	29.5	46.6	23.9	.	8.7	2.3	539.6	539.2	540.4	.	540.4	576.4

Question: After students have read something, how often do you ask students to write something about what they have read?
Location: TGI-16B (ATBGAFT2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	257	3.1	21.9	58.3	16.6	0.0	2.6	541.8	540.7	539.1	534.3	.	521.4
Belgium (Flemish)	237	231	0.5	24.3	57.3	17.8	1.4	0.4	554.2	550.2	547.5	539.6	560.1	560.4
Belgium (French)	278	259	0.1	15.4	60.7	23.8	4.5	1.4	479.3	494.1	498.4	504.0	497.0	548.4
Bulgaria	210	202	31.9	49.3	17.5	1.3	3.0	1.3	556.3	545.8	531.7	540.5	557.3	552.3
Chinese Taipei	151	150	7.6	50.9	39.8	1.8	0.7	0.0	540.5	536.2	534.2	533.7	492.9	.
Denmark	216	205	10.2	48.6	40.8	0.4	4.6	0.3	547.1	544.6	548.4	586.6	542.7	526.1
England	186	163	15.0	61.5	20.0	3.5	8.8	1.9	540.1	542.5	536.4	543.7	521.9	552.6
France	261	256	2.1	34.1	55.6	8.2	2.0	0.0	499.5	514.1	527.0	524.5	510.6	.
Georgia	231	223	20.2	52.7	25.5	1.5	1.1	1.9	484.4	469.4	468.5	425.1	489.0	425.8
Germany	418	378	6.5	41.9	47.2	4.5	6.3	1.2	561.5	549.7	546.6	534.4	545.0	503.8
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	15.8	42.3	37.0	4.9	0.8	1.1	577.0	564.8	559.1	553.2	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	194	33.9	50.9	14.5	0.7	1.0	0.0	550.6	550.6	554.8	460.6	586.0	.
Iceland	239	212	12.3	36.3	44.5	6.9	10.9	0.9	499.8	508.2	514.2	509.1	517.1	498.8
Indonesia	168	164	35.1	53.9	10.5	0.5	0.0	2.3	413.2	403.1	384.9	408.7	.	403.5
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	235	3.7	72.0	21.4	2.9	0.0	0.4	371.4	425.0	426.2	366.0	.	280.9
Israel	149	145	36.4	50.6	10.1	2.9	1.8	0.7	515.2	510.2	516.0	508.5	500.2	531.4
Italy	198	198	20.0	54.7	20.6	4.7	0.0	0.0	543.2	554.8	552.6	543.2	.	.
Kuwait	177	154	28.4	28.7	33.0	9.9	9.6	2.7	329.9	331.9	330.7	332.9	324.4	326.7
Latvia	216	209	19.9	47.9	30.8	1.5	2.2	1.6	538.2	543.4	539.4	541.7	538.2	533.5
Lithuania	270	267	12.9	46.4	39.1	1.6	0.7	0.4	530.6	539.5	537.9	514.6	505.0	511.8
Luxembourg	363	353	5.6	41.8	44.2	8.4	1.2	0.9	557.7	557.3	557.6	552.2	562.3	566.4
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	50.3	45.7	4.0	.	4.7	1.3	458.2	429.1	441.2	.	427.9	362.1
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	46.1	47.0	6.2	0.7	4.1	0.2	504.9	493.9	498.1	458.0	521.4	486.1
Morocco	159	152	15.0	47.5	25.3	12.2	0.9	3.1	303.3	330.5	311.2	330.9	363.8	340.8
Netherlands	207	180	4.7	43.9	36.6	14.8	10.3	1.4	539.9	546.2	546.9	551.6	551.2	528.7
New Zealand	514	469	17.9	63.2	17.5	1.4	3.6	1.2	526.9	532.6	543.7	542.6	487.8	509.8
Norway	228	219	8.6	52.7	34.8	3.9	2.0	0.8	495.1	497.8	498.8	497.5	488.3	535.5
Poland	250	247	27.9	63.1	9.0	.	0.3	0.6	526.5	516.1	519.2	.	469.2	563.9
Qatar	296	195	38.7	41.7	16.5	3.1	30.9	2.9	351.5	354.8	357.7	308.3	356.2	344.1
Romania	238	238	57.4	37.1	5.5	.	0.0	0.0	498.6	479.5	461.4	.	.	.
Russian Federation	232	231	3.0	43.1	49.2	4.7	0.0	0.3	539.0	568.4	564.3	551.4	.	579.5
Scotland	202	169	4.4	50.7	42.1	2.8	11.7	0.9	525.8	529.6	523.2	526.1	530.7	553.8
Singapore	357	357	8.6	47.8	37.6	6.0	0.0	0.0	545.4	558.9	559.4	564.4	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	262	5.4	39.7	45.0	9.9	0.8	0.0	544.9	532.5	531.1	515.9	521.2	.
Slovenia	315	312	24.2	60.1	15.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	522.4	522.7	515.6	521.3	510.3	525.9
South Africa	403	379	18.1	49.2	29.4	3.4	4.6	0.4	297.4	285.0	330.3	320.4	294.7	358.4
Spain	193	183	35.9	51.7	11.1	1.3	4.2	0.7	509.5	515.9	506.6	507.7	505.6	556.0
Sweden	258	241	8.8	51.2	38.4	1.5	5.5	1.3	555.6	545.3	552.8	544.6	558.8	524.4
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	11.4	60.7	20.6	7.3	2.9	1.1	411.9	442.9	444.8	393.9	429.7	399.1
United States	253	243	27.1	59.4	11.0	2.4	1.4	3.8	530.9	539.3	552.3	558.5	572.1	553.9
International Avg.	244	230	18.4	47.0	29.6	5.4	3.7	1.1	498.0	499.9	500.2	493.2	498.2	487.6
Canada, Alberta	233	225	17.5	64.6	17.4	0.5	1.1	0.6	567.3	558.1	560.9	542.3	554.5	582.1
Canada, British Col	273	198	26.5	65.0	8.0	0.5	19.8	2.8	558.8	560.8	551.2	566.0	555.5	535.8
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	230	33.4	58.5	8.0	0.0	8.5	0.0	545.6	542.0	526.0	437.4	541.5	.
Canada, Ontario	200	197	30.9	54.2	13.3	1.7	0.9	0.0	559.8	555.3	546.0	530.3	570.4	.
Canada, Quebec	210	197	2.5	24.7	55.5	17.4	5.3	0.0	529.4	534.0	533.0	539.6	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	9.2	35.6	48.1	7.1	16.7	0.0	545.5	559.1	544.9	526.8	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	97	19.5	52.4	25.1	2.9	8.7	2.3	539.4	535.3	548.8	539.5	540.4	576.4

Question: After students have read something, how often do you ask students to answer oral questions about what they read?
Location: TGI-16C (ATBGAFT3)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	258	33.1	50.8	15.9	0.2	0.0	1.8	536.5	540.4	535.9	555.8	.	531.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	232	40.4	44.7	14.0	0.9	1.4	0.2	545.9	547.4	548.4	544.0	560.1	521.1
Belgium (French)	278	262	15.4	51.9	27.4	5.3	4.5	0.5	493.6	496.1	507.1	508.5	497.0	566.5
Bulgaria	210	204	85.7	11.1	3.1	.	3.0	0.0	546.2	552.2	541.4	.	557.3	.
Chinese Taipei	151	149	25.9	49.1	21.2	3.8	0.7	0.9	538.4	534.0	537.8	530.8	492.9	518.5
Denmark	216	205	34.5	51.6	12.4	1.6	4.6	0.3	541.9	550.3	542.9	557.2	542.7	526.1
England	186	164	53.4	41.8	4.1	0.7	8.8	1.7	537.7	546.9	536.0	439.9	521.9	560.7
France	261	256	47.0	37.8	14.5	0.7	2.0	0.0	521.6	522.5	520.4	527.2	510.6	.
Georgia	231	226	65.5	23.8	10.2	0.6	1.1	0.3	472.4	474.4	457.1	369.3	489.0	428.2
Germany	418	379	57.7	39.1	3.2	.	6.2	1.2	547.5	550.3	541.1	.	544.6	503.8
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	35.2	46.0	14.5	4.3	0.8	1.1	562.6	566.2	561.7	561.3	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	194	89.0	11.0	.	.	1.0	0.0	550.4	551.8	.	.	586.0	.
Iceland	239	213	10.5	34.6	38.9	16.1	10.9	0.1	508.2	508.0	513.0	507.4	517.1	452.4
Indonesia	168	163	34.9	50.4	12.9	1.7	0.0	2.6	411.9	399.6	406.8	394.2	.	406.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	234	38.1	54.4	7.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	422.5	423.4	413.7	275.8	.	313.3
Israel	149	146	74.5	18.9	5.3	1.3	1.8	0.0	510.5	514.8	529.2	537.3	500.2	.
Italy	198	198	52.7	39.6	6.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	549.3	553.2	560.5	533.4	.	.
Kuwait	177	157	56.9	20.0	18.5	4.6	9.6	1.4	338.1	312.2	327.4	317.8	324.4	389.9
Latvia	216	211	70.4	28.4	1.1	.	2.2	0.0	540.1	542.7	550.1	.	538.2	.
Lithuania	270	268	87.0	12.2	0.8	.	0.3	0.3	537.2	537.9	537.9	.	478.2	514.2
Luxembourg	363	353	35.5	53.4	10.9	0.3	1.2	1.0	555.7	557.2	559.8	575.3	562.3	568.5
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	167	73.0	24.8	2.1	.	4.7	0.8	456.6	408.1	419.7	.	427.9	367.7
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	78.9	18.7	1.1	1.3	4.1	0.2	499.6	498.0	490.9	482.8	521.4	486.1
Morocco	159	156	52.1	30.1	15.3	2.5	0.9	0.7	323.5	313.1	337.3	286.9	363.8	418.2
Netherlands	207	182	20.2	54.7	17.8	7.3	10.3	0.0	547.0	545.1	548.7	552.6	551.2	.
New Zealand	514	470	48.1	42.9	8.1	0.8	3.6	1.1	528.1	537.3	548.9	487.3	487.8	530.4
Norway	228	219	30.2	52.7	14.5	2.6	2.0	0.8	501.6	495.3	497.8	507.8	488.3	535.5
Poland	250	248	91.9	7.3	0.7	.	0.3	0.3	520.0	510.3	538.9	.	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	196	66.5	30.3	1.9	1.3	30.9	2.5	344.6	368.8	373.1	303.1	356.2	358.8
Romania	238	238	85.6	12.2	2.2	.	0.0	0.0	488.4	498.9	479.3	.	.	.
Russian Federation	232	231	91.7	8.3	.	.	0.0	0.3	565.6	554.6	.	.	.	579.5
Scotland	202	168	46.4	49.6	4.0	.	11.7	2.1	526.2	526.2	527.0	.	530.7	555.0
Singapore	357	357	50.2	40.1	8.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	559.0	556.0	554.4	616.1	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	262	87.2	11.5	1.3	.	0.8	0.0	531.4	532.2	488.1	.	521.2	.
Slovenia	315	312	47.4	47.8	4.8	.	0.2	0.2	521.2	521.5	525.8	.	510.3	525.9
South Africa	403	374	44.2	41.0	14.5	0.3	4.6	1.6	297.6	293.7	344.3	232.8	294.7	263.7
Spain	193	184	59.1	31.7	7.1	2.1	4.2	0.3	510.7	520.8	498.4	493.6	505.6	545.2
Sweden	258	242	9.9	54.9	29.9	5.3	5.5	1.0	558.6	549.5	546.1	542.0	558.8	527.5
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	61.3	33.2	4.2	1.3	2.9	1.1	436.9	431.6	458.8	448.8	429.7	399.1
United States	253	244	65.0	28.3	6.0	0.7	1.4	2.8	539.4	533.6	562.5	516.4	572.1	556.3
International Avg.	244	231	53.8	34.8	10.2	2.5	3.7	0.7	500.6	499.4	499.2	471.6	497.3	484.8
Canada, Alberta	233	225	49.8	41.5	6.2	2.4	1.1	0.6	560.4	559.9	555.0	569.6	554.5	582.1
Canada, British Col	273	199	42.7	40.6	13.9	2.8	19.8	1.9	560.7	560.2	550.5	566.7	555.5	533.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	230	41.1	43.1	13.7	2.1	8.5	0.0	544.9	535.6	552.9	539.4	541.5	.
Canada, Ontario	200	197	39.1	46.5	12.6	1.8	0.9	0.0	558.1	554.0	548.8	560.5	570.4	.
Canada, Quebec	210	197	19.9	55.2	19.2	5.7	5.3	0.0	532.4	535.4	531.7	538.1	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	22.3	39.7	28.5	9.6	16.7	0.0	559.4	549.7	547.7	523.4	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	97	24.5	61.1	14.4	.	8.7	2.3	546.0	536.7	541.1	.	540.4	576.4

Question: After students have read something, how often do you ask students to talk with each other about reading?
Location: TGI-16D (ATBGAF4)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	258	41.5	45.5	10.7	2.2	0.0	1.8	537.0	539.0	545.5	520.9	.	531.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	230	18.3	33.5	34.1	14.1	1.4	1.5	541.2	546.8	551.1	546.1	560.1	528.5
Belgium (French)	278	262	5.5	32.4	39.4	22.8	4.5	0.5	495.1	495.6	505.2	496.0	497.0	566.5
Bulgaria	210	202	47.2	32.8	19.4	0.6	3.0	1.5	541.8	550.3	553.3	547.5	557.3	538.2
Chinese Taipei	151	148	5.4	45.9	40.2	8.6	0.7	1.1	542.8	535.9	533.8	539.2	492.9	530.8
Denmark	216	203	18.5	47.3	27.3	6.9	4.6	0.9	544.9	548.3	547.0	537.0	542.7	544.5
England	186	162	40.6	40.7	12.0	6.7	8.8	2.6	539.7	541.1	547.3	536.1	521.9	549.8
France	261	255	15.2	34.8	24.2	25.8	2.0	0.3	514.5	527.9	520.0	519.5	510.6	545.1
Georgia	231	223	32.0	43.5	22.5	2.0	1.1	1.3	473.6	471.2	467.5	448.1	489.0	467.9
Germany	418	379	60.7	32.2	5.8	1.3	6.2	0.5	550.7	545.5	537.9	512.6	544.6	546.9
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	10.3	41.8	32.3	15.6	0.8	1.1	573.8	565.5	561.7	558.8	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	191	27.4	40.7	25.8	6.1	1.0	1.3	550.3	552.2	547.9	551.5	586.0	551.8
Iceland	239	211	2.0	26.8	41.7	29.6	10.9	1.3	498.9	508.7	511.9	508.3	517.1	515.0
Indonesia	168	163	16.3	52.6	24.7	6.4	0.0	2.6	405.9	406.2	402.9	396.7	.	406.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	234	41.6	42.3	13.0	3.1	0.0	0.8	415.7	433.4	420.2	355.0	.	301.2
Israel	149	144	19.6	30.9	37.8	11.7	1.8	1.8	512.8	511.8	510.9	517.4	500.2	532.3
Italy	198	198	35.9	38.6	22.2	3.3	0.0	0.0	549.1	548.9	556.4	574.3	.	.
Kuwait	177	154	27.9	29.6	28.9	13.5	9.6	3.1	327.4	339.6	331.1	307.0	324.4	375.7
Latvia	216	209	35.5	45.9	15.9	2.7	2.2	1.1	543.3	543.1	532.5	520.9	538.2	548.4
Lithuania	270	268	61.9	22.1	15.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	534.9	542.4	539.5	537.1	478.2	519.1
Luxembourg	363	351	38.2	44.1	14.6	3.0	1.2	1.6	552.9	559.8	558.9	556.4	562.3	569.8
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	45.2	38.9	13.8	2.2	4.7	1.2	428.4	447.8	473.0	507.2	427.9	390.6
Moldova, Rep. of	189	179	50.9	38.8	8.4	1.9	4.1	0.7	497.8	501.1	499.1	492.9	521.4	483.8
Morocco	159	154	31.0	34.0	17.1	17.9	0.9	1.8	333.1	312.4	304.7	333.7	363.8	370.2
Netherlands	207	182	16.6	44.7	29.2	9.5	10.3	0.0	540.1	547.1	550.2	545.4	551.2	.
New Zealand	514	468	37.5	45.3	15.1	2.1	3.6	1.2	525.9	536.5	545.6	513.1	487.8	528.6
Norway	228	219	8.5	30.4	49.2	12.0	2.0	0.8	496.7	498.8	497.9	496.5	488.3	535.5
Poland	250	247	20.9	46.7	26.4	6.1	0.3	0.7	520.3	516.7	521.9	523.5	469.2	563.6
Qatar	296	196	47.2	30.8	14.4	7.6	30.9	2.6	359.9	346.0	349.1	338.6	356.2	347.2
Romania	238	237	32.0	51.6	13.5	2.9	0.0	0.1	488.9	490.3	499.6	436.3	.	402.2
Russian Federation	232	230	39.3	41.3	14.6	4.7	0.0	0.9	564.2	567.8	561.5	557.5	.	543.4
Scotland	202	169	16.3	55.7	21.8	6.1	11.7	0.9	532.9	525.5	527.1	518.2	530.7	553.8
Singapore	357	356	24.6	42.4	22.1	10.9	0.0	0.2	555.4	557.4	561.9	561.8	.	494.3
Slovak Republic	263	260	17.8	37.5	33.6	11.1	0.8	0.6	535.1	534.3	526.5	524.5	521.2	560.2
Slovenia	315	312	23.3	47.7	25.9	3.1	0.2	0.3	524.6	522.6	517.6	513.8	510.3	533.9
South Africa	403	377	28.5	46.1	19.1	6.3	4.6	0.6	285.7	298.9	320.6	339.7	294.7	319.9
Spain	193	179	20.5	38.5	25.9	15.0	4.2	2.4	526.7	506.3	512.4	509.4	505.6	524.2
Sweden	258	241	4.5	35.8	45.1	14.6	5.5	1.3	557.0	551.8	547.0	546.3	558.8	524.4
Trinidad and Tobago	200	191	32.1	41.6	19.6	6.7	2.9	1.5	433.7	444.8	427.5	423.1	429.7	395.0
United States	253	242	32.8	49.0	13.8	4.3	1.4	4.1	540.0	538.6	536.8	543.2	572.1	549.8
International Avg.	244	230	28.3	40.0	23.4	8.3	3.7	1.2	499.8	501.4	501.6	495.3	497.3	495.1
Canada, Alberta	233	224	24.6	50.5	19.1	5.8	1.1	0.7	558.2	560.5	561.9	557.3	554.5	584.6
Canada, British Col	273	200	23.1	50.1	20.8	5.9	19.8	1.5	561.9	560.1	561.4	532.5	555.5	533.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	230	24.0	51.9	21.4	2.7	8.5	0.0	545.4	543.5	537.0	518.3	541.5	.
Canada, Ontario	200	197	25.5	50.5	20.9	3.2	0.9	0.0	554.6	557.0	551.7	549.9	570.4	.
Canada, Quebec	210	196	6.3	36.7	42.6	14.3	5.3	0.7	522.0	537.1	534.9	529.8	508.5	547.3
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	10.7	39.4	34.3	15.6	16.7	0.0	557.4	544.3	554.2	541.9	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	96	5.2	44.8	40.4	9.7	8.7	2.4	540.2	539.6	537.2	549.2	540.4	575.7

Question: After students have read something, how often do you ask students to do a project about what they have read?
Location: TGI-16E (ATBGAF5)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	256	0.3	1.7	26.2	71.9	0.0	3.0	578.4	545.4	544.0	536.6	.	521.1
Belgium (Flemish)	237	231	1.7	10.6	38.4	49.3	1.4	1.2	518.0	545.4	550.8	545.8	560.1	519.7
Belgium (French)	278	258	0.5	3.5	34.4	61.6	4.5	2.1	507.1	498.9	495.1	500.6	497.0	549.4
Bulgaria	210	201	1.5	14.3	61.8	22.4	3.0	1.6	558.4	522.4	554.4	540.2	557.3	547.1
Chinese Taipei	151	150	.	10.7	48.4	40.9	0.7	0.0	.	527.2	538.5	534.5	492.9	.
Denmark	216	205	1.7	5.1	62.0	31.2	4.6	0.3	550.7	543.1	550.7	538.8	542.7	526.1
England	186	162	.	5.3	63.7	31.0	8.8	2.3	.	551.6	538.4	543.5	521.9	561.7
France	261	255	2.5	13.4	47.7	36.4	2.0	0.4	525.4	514.6	524.9	520.3	510.6	514.8
Georgia	231	219	4.0	15.3	57.6	23.1	1.1	3.3	477.8	467.5	474.8	464.3	489.0	449.0
Germany	418	369	0.1	1.9	35.3	62.6	6.2	3.0	397.8	577.5	546.6	549.5	544.6	515.7
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	1.3	6.1	57.8	34.8	0.8	1.1	551.3	568.5	566.4	560.0	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	192	3.6	23.6	59.6	13.1	1.0	0.6	541.2	557.8	550.3	541.5	586.0	548.9
Iceland	239	211	4.2	21.8	43.6	30.4	10.9	1.0	495.4	511.0	511.0	509.4	517.1	505.0
Indonesia	168	163	7.6	46.1	42.1	4.2	0.0	2.6	420.1	410.7	397.4	385.2	.	406.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	234	2.7	23.9	55.7	17.8	0.0	0.9	422.5	435.4	421.8	400.8	.	378.6
Israel	149	146	0.7	12.4	64.8	22.2	1.8	0.0	529.1	485.9	516.6	515.6	500.2	.
Italy	198	198	3.7	17.9	48.8	29.6	0.0	0.0	524.7	549.1	550.5	557.9	.	.
Kuwait	177	155	6.6	19.7	34.3	39.4	9.6	2.4	345.0	350.4	330.7	316.2	324.4	372.3
Latvia	216	210	.	15.8	64.1	20.1	2.2	0.9	.	543.7	542.1	534.4	538.2	558.6
Lithuania	270	268	1.1	7.1	71.4	20.3	0.3	0.1	500.8	527.8	539.1	536.0	478.2	501.1
Luxembourg	363	353	0.6	4.8	42.4	52.2	1.2	1.1	577.1	560.3	560.5	553.4	562.3	577.6
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	164	6.2	44.6	45.4	3.8	4.7	2.8	402.6	441.7	456.9	412.6	427.9	379.1
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	6.1	34.1	47.6	12.2	4.1	0.2	483.1	502.0	497.4	504.9	521.4	486.1
Morocco	159	153	3.2	13.8	36.7	46.4	0.9	2.0	293.3	341.0	321.5	317.1	363.8	369.3
Netherlands	207	182	.	2.2	25.5	72.3	10.3	0.0	.	562.1	550.1	545.0	551.2	.
New Zealand	514	466	2.0	24.7	60.6	12.8	3.6	1.4	503.9	523.2	537.3	541.3	487.8	509.2
Norway	228	217	.	2.4	33.3	64.3	2.0	1.4	.	494.1	500.5	496.9	488.3	512.8
Poland	250	248	3.0	43.0	49.9	4.0	0.3	0.3	511.1	523.0	516.6	521.3	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	195	4.9	19.0	37.8	38.3	30.9	3.0	350.1	361.3	354.8	345.8	356.2	349.1
Romania	238	235	0.2	17.0	50.8	31.9	0.0	0.7	495.5	491.3	498.5	474.3	.	482.6
Russian Federation	232	231	2.6	31.1	63.1	3.2	0.0	0.3	556.0	559.9	568.1	551.7	.	579.5
Scotland	202	169	0.7	3.9	47.4	48.1	11.7	0.9	533.7	540.4	526.7	525.4	530.7	553.8
Singapore	357	356	0.4	13.6	55.3	30.7	0.0	0.3	503.9	558.6	563.6	549.3	.	555.6
Slovak Republic	263	262	4.7	33.8	57.9	3.7	0.8	0.0	546.4	533.7	528.4	524.3	521.2	.
Slovenia	315	312	1.1	16.3	79.1	3.5	0.2	0.4	478.6	526.7	521.1	527.6	510.3	463.2
South Africa	403	376	3.1	19.8	58.7	18.5	4.6	1.6	284.3	274.7	299.8	336.1	294.7	356.3
Spain	193	183	2.2	9.4	56.6	31.7	4.2	0.7	522.4	511.6	517.0	504.0	505.6	556.0
Sweden	258	240	1.1	4.4	56.9	37.6	5.5	1.5	552.9	562.3	552.5	542.4	558.8	525.2
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	.	14.6	58.5	26.9	2.9	1.1	.	423.8	441.6	431.0	429.7	399.1
United States	253	244	2.5	15.8	64.9	16.8	1.4	2.8	538.9	544.4	539.9	530.4	572.1	556.3
International Avg.	244	230	2.6	16.1	51.1	30.5	3.7	1.2	487.6	501.7	502.4	496.6	497.3	493.8
Canada, Alberta	233	224	5.0	20.1	68.9	6.0	1.1	0.6	568.3	560.3	559.0	565.0	554.5	583.7
Canada, British Col	273	199	3.0	19.6	67.6	9.8	19.8	2.5	561.1	559.4	560.4	555.8	555.5	523.5
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	1.2	16.2	66.8	15.8	8.5	0.5	529.8	537.8	543.7	539.5	541.5	532.2
Canada, Ontario	200	196	1.9	17.3	67.7	13.1	0.9	0.8	603.4	547.4	556.6	551.4	570.4	538.0
Canada, Quebec	210	194	0.4	9.2	55.9	34.5	5.3	1.4	549.8	539.0	531.1	537.7	508.5	538.9
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	2.2	25.3	49.4	23.1	16.7	0.0	530.5	539.0	558.5	540.2	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	97	.	3.6	40.3	56.1	8.7	2.3	.	556.1	536.0	541.1	540.4	576.4

Question: After students have read something, how often do you ask students to take a written quiz or test about reading?
Location: TGI-16F (ATBGAF6)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	258	1.4	11.9	44.2	42.6	0.0	1.8	529.6	538.5	535.0	542.3	.	531.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	232	3.5	40.4	52.3	3.8	1.4	0.2	545.3	549.6	544.9	547.5	560.1	521.1
Belgium (French)	278	258	0.4	25.3	60.6	13.6	4.5	2.1	467.1	496.1	500.5	500.9	497.0	521.7
Bulgaria	210	203	1.2	12.7	79.0	7.1	3.0	1.0	441.1	566.2	546.6	533.1	557.3	538.0
Chinese Taipei	151	150	.	35.1	31.1	33.8	0.7	0.0	.	532.6	536.4	538.2	492.9	.
Denmark	216	205	0.4	0.6	19.9	79.1	4.6	0.3	567.4	519.0	549.6	545.9	542.7	526.1
England	186	164	0.6	6.5	38.4	54.6	8.8	1.7	498.3	522.2	534.9	547.6	521.9	560.7
France	261	255	1.5	17.3	67.0	14.2	2.0	0.3	542.9	515.5	524.0	517.1	510.6	516.3
Georgia	231	223	10.4	46.2	33.2	10.1	1.1	1.7	474.7	474.8	465.9	466.8	489.0	450.4
Germany	418	373	0.5	2.0	69.8	27.7	6.2	2.7	473.9	535.2	552.1	539.6	544.6	544.3
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	0.6	5.8	57.6	35.9	0.8	1.7	532.6	582.3	563.5	562.8	600.7	533.2
Hungary	196	191	.	14.1	75.6	10.2	1.0	1.6	.	549.5	549.9	554.4	586.0	564.2
Iceland	239	210	.	2.9	26.1	71.0	10.9	1.4	.	500.4	509.8	510.6	517.1	491.6
Indonesia	168	162	15.1	24.8	45.7	14.4	0.0	2.9	419.1	410.1	397.1	408.4	.	386.1
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	235	5.4	33.3	55.2	6.2	0.0	0.4	378.4	420.1	428.3	405.8	.	280.9
Israel	149	144	1.5	19.6	74.3	4.6	1.8	1.3	449.1	493.1	520.4	527.1	500.2	389.7
Italy	198	198	14.6	39.5	39.3	6.6	0.0	0.0	544.6	548.6	558.7	540.6	.	.
Kuwait	177	154	9.6	48.7	27.9	13.8	9.6	2.7	347.5	336.6	321.9	318.4	324.4	327.0
Latvia	216	209	0.9	20.1	75.9	3.1	2.2	1.1	538.5	544.0	540.0	538.8	538.2	557.2
Lithuania	270	268	0.4	10.6	71.6	17.5	0.3	0.3	557.1	523.5	538.6	539.1	478.2	561.5
Luxembourg	363	353	1.5	15.7	76.5	6.2	1.2	1.1	550.9	556.5	557.3	556.7	562.3	566.2
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	164	2.4	15.7	69.6	12.2	4.7	2.8	409.9	406.6	454.5	447.5	427.9	379.1
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	10.2	35.0	48.7	6.1	4.1	0.2	496.3	496.3	502.1	494.6	521.4	486.1
Morocco	159	154	6.6	23.4	50.0	20.1	0.9	1.9	295.0	317.9	322.1	330.9	363.8	378.8
Netherlands	207	179	4.9	18.9	65.9	10.4	10.3	1.9	542.7	550.2	547.3	538.6	551.2	545.4
New Zealand	514	461	0.3	2.2	19.0	78.5	3.6	2.1	427.1	497.5	531.8	535.6	487.8	519.1
Norway	228	217	.	8.0	33.5	58.5	2.0	1.5	.	481.4	498.4	500.0	488.3	510.2
Poland	250	248	4.7	41.8	48.4	5.1	0.3	0.3	520.8	520.5	518.7	515.2	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	196	9.8	36.0	43.6	10.6	30.9	2.6	355.1	355.9	349.1	351.8	356.2	347.2
Romania	238	235	4.2	38.6	53.1	4.2	0.0	0.8	510.4	476.3	498.4	483.2	.	456.9
Russian Federation	232	231	1.7	14.6	72.7	10.9	0.0	0.3	556.0	554.1	566.9	565.7	.	579.5
Scotland	202	168	.	6.4	39.8	53.8	11.7	1.2	.	542.4	521.6	528.2	530.7	559.1
Singapore	357	357	2.2	15.4	49.3	33.2	0.0	0.0	531.7	550.8	559.4	561.8	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	262	2.2	11.8	60.2	25.9	0.8	0.0	537.2	539.3	532.2	523.4	521.2	.
Slovenia	315	313	1.3	24.7	61.3	12.8	0.2	0.0	489.5	524.6	521.3	519.8	510.3	.
South Africa	403	377	7.4	29.9	56.8	6.0	4.6	0.5	290.3	294.7	298.8	381.5	294.7	310.6
Spain	193	184	4.2	21.0	62.6	12.3	4.2	0.3	482.0	522.4	511.6	512.0	505.6	545.2
Sweden	258	241	0.5	7.4	37.6	54.5	5.5	1.4	562.2	550.4	550.0	547.7	558.8	542.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	2.4	40.9	37.9	18.7	2.9	1.1	497.2	438.0	433.1	430.6	429.7	399.1
United States	253	244	5.5	61.8	24.0	8.7	1.4	2.8	515.8	535.9	551.3	541.4	572.1	556.3
International Avg.	244	230	4.0	22.2	51.4	23.0	3.7	1.2	482.2	496.7	501.1	501.3	497.3	487.2
Canada, Alberta	233	223	2.1	13.1	60.1	24.6	1.1	1.2	573.1	551.6	557.9	568.2	554.5	584.6
Canada, British Col	273	199	0.4	12.3	60.7	26.7	19.8	1.7	482.5	567.1	557.1	561.0	555.5	538.5
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	0.2	5.1	39.2	55.5	8.5	0.1	474.6	516.3	542.0	544.4	541.5	509.3
Canada, Ontario	200	196	2.2	8.1	54.5	35.2	0.9	0.8	590.1	538.4	555.9	555.7	570.4	538.0
Canada, Quebec	210	197	1.9	32.8	51.7	13.6	5.3	0.0	520.0	537.1	532.9	534.5	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	2.3	3.1	52.5	42.2	16.7	1.5	530.5	567.8	550.0	545.3	553.8	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	97	.	26.0	34.1	39.9	8.7	2.3	.	523.1	541.9	548.4	540.4	576.4

Question: To help develop reading comprehension skills or strategies, how often do you ask students to identify the main ideas of what they have read?
Location: TGI-17A (ATBGDEV1)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	258	34.3	46.1	17.7	1.9	0.0	2.5	537.4	536.9	540.7	557.2	.	545.9
Belgium (Flemish)	237	228	18.8	58.1	21.3	1.8	1.4	1.7	546.7	547.1	549.7	518.1	560.1	534.7
Belgium (French)	278	260	26.5	50.9	22.6	.	4.5	1.2	489.5	502.1	504.9	.	497.0	530.8
Bulgaria	210	204	88.1	11.9	.	.	3.0	0.0	546.4	549.3	.	.	557.3	.
Chinese Taipei	151	149	17.5	69.9	12.6	.	0.7	0.5	537.2	534.9	537.7	.	492.9	530.9
Denmark	216	204	29.0	50.4	18.8	1.8	4.6	0.6	545.1	544.9	551.0	573.4	542.7	527.7
England	186	165	47.0	45.1	6.9	1.0	8.8	0.9	536.2	547.3	545.6	473.1	521.9	536.4
France	261	251	48.2	39.1	11.6	1.1	2.0	1.6	524.0	519.5	519.6	540.2	510.6	515.4
Georgia	231	228	86.2	12.0	1.8	.	2.3	0.0	469.8	476.2	426.7	.	514.2	.
Germany	418	374	52.0	42.9	5.1	.	6.2	1.8	549.8	547.0	544.4	.	544.6	521.4
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	22.2	66.5	11.3	.	0.8	1.9	566.1	562.5	569.6	.	600.7	536.5
Hungary	196	192	79.0	17.7	3.2	.	1.7	0.3	550.4	557.7	519.1	.	567.8	525.1
Iceland	239	208	11.8	28.4	38.0	21.9	10.9	2.7	522.1	502.7	508.6	514.5	517.1	509.5
Indonesia	168	163	35.6	50.5	11.3	2.6	0.0	3.1	407.4	399.7	406.1	421.5	.	436.4
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	233	36.8	56.2	5.0	2.0	0.0	0.9	418.7	422.1	457.7	366.7	.	360.5
Israel	149	146	72.3	27.0	0.7	.	1.8	0.0	516.3	501.6	572.0	.	500.2	.
Italy	198	198	74.4	23.7	1.9	.	0.0	0.0	549.4	557.9	553.0	.	.	.
Kuwait	177	153	65.0	20.3	9.4	5.3	9.6	3.0	332.4	329.9	315.1	334.0	324.4	347.8
Latvia	216	210	65.3	31.8	2.9	.	2.2	0.9	541.0	541.5	529.5	.	538.2	558.6
Lithuania	270	268	78.1	21.9	.	.	0.3	0.3	537.7	535.8	.	.	478.2	532.7
Luxembourg	363	352	36.7	52.2	10.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	555.4	559.0	558.4	532.6	562.3	541.8
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	168	87.9	11.3	0.8	.	4.7	0.0	445.7	424.1	422.7	.	427.9	.
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	88.5	11.5	.	.	4.1	0.0	498.1	505.5	.	.	521.4	.
Morocco	159	157	62.5	32.4	4.0	1.2	0.9	0.0	334.2	302.8	286.8	339.2	363.8	.
Netherlands	207	181	8.2	75.7	14.3	1.8	10.3	0.3	542.0	547.7	543.0	553.0	551.2	560.7
New Zealand	514	465	52.3	42.3	5.1	0.3	3.6	1.5	526.0	543.1	531.9	582.4	487.8	509.5
Norway	228	214	12.9	53.8	27.3	5.9	2.0	1.7	498.8	498.0	496.5	504.1	488.3	506.4
Poland	250	248	85.4	14.4	0.2	.	0.3	0.3	519.6	518.6	494.7	.	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	198	65.0	34.7	.	0.4	30.9	1.9	351.4	353.7	.	404.5	356.2	347.0
Romania	238	238	57.2	41.9	0.9	.	0.0	0.0	490.6	486.9	538.7	.	.	.
Russian Federation	232	232	89.0	10.5	0.5	.	0.0	0.0	566.9	546.0	582.7	.	.	.
Scotland	202	169	29.8	63.0	7.2	.	11.7	0.9	522.9	528.7	524.1	.	530.7	553.8
Singapore	357	357	49.7	44.8	5.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	558.2	559.3	552.8	526.0	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	262	79.7	17.7	2.4	0.1	0.8	0.0	531.1	532.8	509.5	579.6	521.2	.
Slovenia	315	311	24.4	60.2	14.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	520.9	522.8	517.5	521.6	522.8	515.0
South Africa	403	377	38.5	40.4	17.7	3.4	4.6	1.0	288.5	308.3	321.4	290.6	294.7	262.0
Spain	193	181	61.3	34.1	4.6	.	4.2	1.6	514.5	509.9	509.4	.	505.6	520.3
Sweden	258	242	12.0	46.7	30.3	11.0	5.5	0.6	554.0	548.7	545.1	554.5	558.8	524.8
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	57.5	38.4	2.6	1.5	2.9	1.9	432.9	448.2	416.2	423.6	429.7	313.4
United States	253	244	61.1	36.8	1.9	0.2	1.4	1.6	536.9	545.5	532.5	483.3	572.1	514.1
International Avg.	244	230	51.2	38.3	9.8	3.1	3.8	1.0	500.3	500.2	501.0	481.5	497.9	492.8
Canada, Alberta	233	225	45.7	44.2	10.1	.	1.1	1.0	560.7	561.8	546.4	.	554.5	605.5
Canada, British Col	273	199	40.8	49.4	9.6	0.1	19.8	1.8	558.2	561.1	552.2	597.8	555.5	537.1
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	37.7	51.7	9.2	1.4	8.5	1.0	540.5	543.6	536.5	533.3	541.5	561.7
Canada, Ontario	200	196	37.9	45.7	14.9	1.5	0.9	1.0	553.1	559.6	548.9	539.0	570.4	531.9
Canada, Quebec	210	195	17.6	56.6	23.0	2.7	5.3	1.0	535.1	531.3	539.7	535.9	508.5	557.7
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	16.5	44.0	32.8	6.6	16.7	1.5	550.1	549.4	547.0	540.6	553.8	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	97	13.4	55.6	24.4	6.6	8.7	2.3	559.1	536.3	534.8	545.9	540.4	576.4

Question: To help develop reading comprehension skills or strategies, how often do you ask students to explain their understanding of what they have read?
Location: TG1-17B (ATBGDEV2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	258	35.5	52.7	10.9	0.9	0.0	2.5	536.2	539.6	535.3	561.0	.	545.9
Belgium (Flemish)	237	224	31.6	49.0	18.1	1.3	1.4	3.3	546.4	547.5	546.4	572.3	560.1	535.5
Belgium (French)	278	260	39.2	44.1	15.5	1.2	4.5	1.1	493.9	504.1	500.4	509.1	497.0	516.6
Bulgaria	210	204	92.3	7.7	.	.	3.0	0.0	547.3	539.1	.	.	557.3	.
Chinese Taipei	151	148	12.7	48.1	34.1	5.0	0.7	1.2	527.7	538.6	532.3	546.0	492.9	554.6
Denmark	216	203	29.6	50.6	18.3	1.6	4.6	1.0	548.8	546.0	543.0	557.2	542.7	552.3
England	186	165	45.8	51.5	2.7	.	8.8	0.9	537.7	543.7	553.8	.	521.9	536.4
France	261	254	49.7	41.2	9.0	.	2.0	0.5	524.0	520.2	518.6	.	510.6	497.5
Georgia	231	225	78.3	17.9	3.3	0.6	2.3	0.7	469.4	481.0	442.5	369.3	514.2	434.7
Germany	418	373	57.2	37.1	4.8	1.0	6.3	1.3	546.3	550.4	547.7	533.2	545.0	547.7
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	28.1	52.2	16.7	3.0	0.8	1.9	565.4	564.7	555.9	587.8	600.7	536.5
Hungary	196	193	94.9	5.1	.	.	1.7	0.0	550.3	555.6	.	.	567.8	.
Iceland	239	211	17.7	42.0	33.0	7.4	10.9	1.4	509.3	508.7	510.0	514.5	517.1	519.9
Indonesia	168	165	46.1	41.3	10.1	2.5	0.0	2.2	402.4	407.2	393.5	386.1	.	478.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	233	33.5	54.6	10.2	1.8	0.0	0.9	402.6	435.1	421.3	369.7	.	344.0
Israel	149	145	74.4	24.5	1.0	.	1.8	0.6	522.2	490.8	352.2	.	500.2	505.8
Italy	198	198	66.9	29.2	3.9	.	0.0	0.0	550.1	553.2	562.2	.	.	.
Kuwait	177	154	73.6	16.9	8.3	1.2	9.6	3.0	332.4	321.3	328.6	369.4	324.4	339.1
Latvia	216	210	65.1	32.5	2.4	.	2.2	0.9	541.7	539.6	533.9	.	538.2	558.6
Lithuania	270	269	90.3	9.4	0.4	.	0.3	0.0	537.7	531.5	572.1	.	478.2	.
Luxembourg	363	352	40.8	48.7	10.5	.	1.2	1.3	554.2	560.7	552.8	.	562.3	548.7
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	79.9	20.1	.	.	4.7	1.3	449.4	421.9	.	.	427.9	389.8
Moldova, Rep. of	189	179	91.0	9.0	.	.	4.1	0.9	500.6	481.5	.	.	521.4	504.8
Morocco	159	156	58.5	34.6	5.2	1.7	0.9	0.6	330.4	309.1	328.6	319.7	363.8	227.3
Netherlands	207	181	15.4	71.5	13.1	.	10.3	0.2	548.2	545.7	550.2	.	551.2	550.9
New Zealand	514	463	50.6	43.2	6.0	0.1	3.6	2.0	528.6	536.5	554.7	526.0	487.8	522.5
Norway	228	214	10.0	55.6	24.3	10.2	2.0	2.1	497.5	495.4	504.9	496.0	488.3	508.6
Poland	250	248	77.3	21.8	0.9	.	0.3	0.3	519.7	517.6	536.1	.	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	198	72.8	24.7	2.5	.	30.9	2.0	350.1	355.8	378.5	.	356.2	352.3
Romania	238	238	74.2	23.9	1.9	.	0.0	0.0	490.6	489.6	444.0	.	.	.
Russian Federation	232	232	91.3	8.4	0.3	.	0.0	0.0	565.1	561.2	566.3	.	.	.
Scotland	202	169	35.5	59.8	4.7	.	11.7	0.9	527.2	526.5	524.1	.	530.7	553.8
Singapore	357	357	47.6	47.2	5.1	.	0.0	0.0	559.8	559.4	533.6	.	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	261	82.8	16.2	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.6	529.6	537.0	531.2	579.6	521.2	542.1
Slovenia	315	312	47.0	48.3	4.8	.	0.6	0.0	521.4	522.2	515.5	.	522.8	.
South Africa	403	378	42.3	36.3	20.0	1.3	4.6	0.8	288.0	322.2	296.7	273.2	294.7	297.7
Spain	193	181	61.3	35.5	3.3	.	4.2	1.6	517.2	502.3	540.0	.	505.6	520.3
Sweden	258	243	15.5	65.3	17.7	1.5	5.5	0.2	553.0	548.7	547.3	527.3	558.8	538.1
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	57.6	39.4	1.7	1.3	2.9	1.9	436.2	443.0	389.4	448.8	429.7	313.4
United States	253	243	60.6	36.7	1.6	1.1	1.4	2.1	540.2	540.6	538.9	510.9	572.1	513.8
International Avg.	244	230	54.4	36.3	9.1	2.2	3.8	1.1	500.0	499.9	494.0	477.8	497.9	483.1
Canada, Alberta	233	224	46.2	47.1	6.7	.	1.1	1.2	565.1	555.2	554.6	.	554.5	600.3
Canada, British Col	273	200	41.8	50.3	7.3	0.5	19.8	1.5	559.6	557.8	569.1	511.2	555.5	533.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	45.4	49.0	5.7	.	8.5	0.5	546.2	538.6	534.3	.	541.5	558.6
Canada, Ontario	200	195	46.5	42.3	11.2	.	0.9	1.0	555.3	557.4	547.6	.	570.4	530.1
Canada, Quebec	210	196	29.0	52.8	17.0	1.2	5.3	0.0	530.0	536.2	534.9	545.5	508.5	373.9
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	22.5	50.1	17.6	9.7	16.7	2.4	544.1	553.3	544.7	536.7	553.8	570.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	97	11.3	40.2	43.0	5.5	8.7	2.3	551.4	540.0	539.2	515.7	540.4	576.4

Question: To help develop reading comprehension skills or strategies, how often do you ask students to compare what they have read with their experiences?
Location: TGI-17C (ATBGDEV3)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	257	14.1	42.7	39.0	4.1	0.0	2.9	545.7	537.4	535.3	542.6	.	548.5
Belgium (Flemish)	237	225	14.1	45.9	34.5	5.5	1.4	3.1	543.5	548.1	550.9	529.3	560.1	531.3
Belgium (French)	278	255	5.5	28.7	40.7	25.1	4.5	3.3	483.6	502.2	496.2	502.0	497.0	530.5
Bulgaria	210	204	53.8	38.6	6.6	1.0	3.0	0.0	547.9	548.1	534.8	510.1	557.3	.
Chinese Taipei	151	149	15.2	52.3	29.1	3.5	0.7	0.5	537.4	535.0	535.4	540.4	492.9	530.9
Denmark	216	204	16.8	50.8	29.2	3.2	4.6	0.6	548.9	547.7	543.2	550.1	542.7	527.7
England	186	165	22.5	48.9	28.0	0.7	8.8	0.9	532.7	545.2	543.5	439.9	521.9	536.4
France	261	252	6.9	28.5	41.2	23.4	2.0	1.3	527.3	521.0	525.7	516.2	510.6	490.6
Georgia	231	221	57.8	34.1	6.5	1.7	2.3	2.6	469.7	477.6	460.8	435.3	514.2	416.7
Germany	418	372	24.0	51.4	23.7	0.9	6.2	2.8	551.3	550.9	541.7	506.4	544.6	526.3
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	17.9	47.3	31.0	3.9	0.8	1.9	562.5	563.9	564.1	575.5	600.7	536.5
Hungary	196	192	54.6	39.2	5.7	0.5	1.7	0.3	549.3	553.9	539.3	543.8	567.8	578.0
Iceland	239	212	5.2	28.8	38.4	27.6	10.9	0.6	504.3	510.8	507.7	512.5	517.1	515.4
Indonesia	168	162	14.3	41.3	37.5	6.9	0.0	3.3	412.1	393.7	412.4	382.5	.	467.8
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	232	22.0	46.8	23.8	7.3	0.0	1.1	417.8	424.0	431.5	392.1	.	316.0
Israel	149	145	35.0	46.5	15.0	3.5	1.8	0.8	511.2	509.2	515.3	562.8	500.2	511.7
Italy	198	198	35.3	44.1	16.1	4.5	0.0	0.0	548.8	551.8	551.4	569.5	.	.
Kuwait	177	153	21.7	38.6	27.1	12.6	9.6	3.0	351.4	332.1	314.6	322.8	324.4	347.8
Latvia	216	210	49.4	42.1	7.7	0.8	2.2	0.9	542.5	542.6	522.1	523.0	538.2	558.6
Lithuania	270	267	45.1	39.4	14.6	0.9	0.3	0.6	537.7	536.4	540.1	512.6	478.2	524.4
Luxembourg	363	351	15.9	47.6	31.6	4.9	1.2	1.7	554.1	557.3	560.5	554.2	562.3	526.6
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	55.0	35.5	9.6	.	4.7	1.3	457.1	427.1	430.1	.	427.9	389.8
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	47.4	47.3	3.4	1.9	4.1	0.0	502.6	498.8	462.8	478.3	521.4	.
Morocco	159	154	24.0	31.0	28.5	16.5	0.9	1.7	324.7	314.9	327.9	321.0	363.8	336.3
Netherlands	207	181	12.1	52.4	29.3	6.1	10.3	0.2	545.5	546.0	551.7	529.3	551.2	580.2
New Zealand	514	465	36.1	46.1	17.5	0.3	3.6	1.3	525.5	537.4	540.9	564.1	487.8	500.5
Norway	228	215	2.9	34.7	45.2	17.3	2.0	1.6	504.0	495.9	498.0	501.3	488.3	510.4
Poland	250	247	54.8	40.2	5.1	.	0.3	0.9	519.8	518.3	519.2	.	469.2	558.0
Qatar	296	193	46.7	39.3	10.0	4.0	30.9	3.6	353.2	353.7	349.6	343.7	356.2	344.5
Romania	238	236	35.9	48.5	13.8	1.8	0.0	0.5	488.1	489.8	494.3	461.2	.	524.5
Russian Federation	232	231	56.6	35.2	7.4	0.8	0.0	0.4	569.2	562.8	535.1	604.3	.	580.8
Scotland	202	167	15.9	54.9	28.8	0.4	11.7	1.5	519.0	525.5	533.4	570.2	530.7	525.6
Singapore	357	356	32.6	47.4	18.3	1.7	0.0	0.4	559.8	554.7	561.6	572.0	.	644.9
Slovak Republic	263	261	30.7	53.4	15.8	0.1	0.8	0.6	533.2	530.7	526.5	579.6	521.2	542.1
Slovenia	315	311	27.4	56.9	15.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	523.1	522.8	513.8	535.5	522.8	519.2
South Africa	403	375	24.9	41.3	27.4	6.3	4.6	1.5	296.6	293.3	313.5	335.9	294.7	275.2
Spain	193	178	28.3	36.4	29.9	5.4	4.2	2.5	515.0	509.5	515.7	501.5	505.6	524.7
Sweden	258	240	3.3	35.8	47.3	13.6	5.5	1.6	557.9	551.0	546.9	546.7	558.8	550.6
Trinidad and Tobago	200	191	42.8	41.7	13.3	2.2	2.9	2.3	434.7	442.4	437.1	434.7	429.7	332.5
United States	253	244	47.9	41.9	10.2	.	1.4	1.6	539.3	543.1	529.9	.	572.1	514.1
International Avg.	244	229	29.3	42.6	22.6	6.0	3.8	1.4	501.2	500.2	497.9	497.4	497.9	493.9
Canada, Alberta	233	223	35.4	48.0	13.1	3.4	1.1	2.4	561.5	561.6	553.8	566.7	554.5	542.2
Canada, British Col	273	200	32.8	50.9	14.5	1.8	19.8	1.5	558.7	561.1	555.5	540.8	555.5	533.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	39.6	46.5	13.9	.	8.5	0.3	544.9	539.3	541.4	.	541.5	577.6
Canada, Ontario	200	196	31.3	44.2	24.3	0.1	0.9	1.0	560.0	552.1	555.4	501.0	570.4	531.9
Canada, Quebec	210	196	11.0	42.7	37.0	9.2	5.3	0.0	537.2	532.4	534.7	538.0	508.5	373.9
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	6.0	34.7	47.1	12.2	16.7	2.4	545.6	560.1	544.0	531.1	553.8	570.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	97	5.0	25.7	55.4	13.9	8.7	2.3	573.0	542.1	538.1	528.9	540.4	576.4

Question: To help develop reading comprehension skills or strategies, how often do you ask students to compare what they have read with other things they have read?

Location: TGI-17D (ATBGDEV4)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY	2.ONCE	3.ONCE	4.NEVER	Not Adminis	Omitted	1.EVERY	2.ONCE	3.ONCE	4.NEVER	Not Adminis	Omitted
			DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	OR TWICE A WEEK %	OR TWICE A MONTH %	OR ALMOST NEVER %			DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	OR ALMOST NEVER Mean		
Austria	263	257	7.3	24.2	48.5	20.0	0.0	2.8	551.0	538.9	537.2	535.2	.	540.3
Belgium (Flemish)	237	224	6.1	30.3	43.2	20.5	1.4	3.3	543.4	546.6	550.1	543.3	560.1	535.5
Belgium (French)	278	255	3.7	23.6	42.7	29.9	4.5	3.0	490.1	506.8	494.2	499.6	497.0	534.7
Bulgaria	210	204	41.8	45.4	12.8	.	3.0	0.0	544.0	546.5	556.3	.	557.3	.
Chinese Taipei	151	147	10.3	43.0	38.0	8.7	0.7	2.1	541.4	533.6	536.8	535.9	492.9	528.5
Denmark	216	204	9.9	40.9	39.8	9.3	4.6	0.6	546.9	546.0	547.3	546.5	542.7	527.7
England	186	165	19.5	43.9	34.6	2.0	8.8	0.9	535.9	538.9	548.7	514.3	521.9	536.4
France	261	254	8.4	29.5	47.8	14.2	2.0	0.5	512.2	520.4	523.2	526.9	510.6	497.5
Georgia	231	224	51.6	33.3	13.8	1.2	2.3	0.9	468.7	474.8	468.0	407.6	514.2	460.2
Germany	418	373	12.2	36.6	41.3	9.9	6.2	1.8	558.9	554.0	542.4	538.6	544.6	523.9
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	5.8	43.9	45.0	5.3	0.8	1.9	573.3	562.7	563.7	570.4	600.7	536.5
Hungary	196	193	40.7	51.0	8.4	.	1.7	0.0	556.8	546.5	545.8	.	567.8	.
Iceland	239	211	0.4	8.0	29.0	62.5	10.9	1.2	496.8	512.9	507.4	510.5	517.1	512.1
Indonesia	168	162	11.7	36.9	36.7	14.7	0.0	3.8	407.6	394.8	410.5	400.5	.	450.6
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	233	17.5	42.9	31.2	8.5	0.0	1.0	406.0	425.1	428.5	417.2	.	293.8
Israel	149	145	28.2	42.2	28.8	0.8	1.8	0.7	514.7	508.9	514.2	557.8	500.2	538.7
Italy	198	196	21.8	44.3	26.3	7.6	0.0	1.0	544.2	552.5	554.4	559.7	.	521.9
Kuwait	177	152	18.1	36.8	28.3	16.8	9.6	3.7	349.4	338.1	317.2	319.0	324.4	328.7
Latvia	216	210	23.1	41.8	34.0	1.1	2.2	0.9	537.9	543.5	541.0	491.4	538.2	558.6
Lithuania	270	267	31.2	46.2	21.5	1.0	0.3	0.6	539.9	534.5	538.7	537.6	478.2	555.0
Luxembourg	363	353	9.6	27.0	45.7	17.7	1.2	1.1	554.1	550.8	564.0	552.6	562.3	529.3
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	38.2	43.4	17.2	1.2	4.7	1.3	450.0	443.6	432.1	427.7	427.9	389.8
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	37.2	49.3	11.6	1.8	4.1	0.0	498.1	497.2	507.3	512.3	521.4	.
Morocco	159	154	17.1	30.0	36.0	16.9	0.9	1.6	338.8	306.4	331.6	310.0	363.8	358.3
Netherlands	207	181	6.4	27.9	52.7	13.1	10.3	0.3	546.8	550.1	545.8	543.1	551.2	540.5
New Zealand	514	459	18.2	41.7	35.5	4.5	3.6	1.7	519.1	539.4	533.4	549.0	487.8	496.2
Norway	228	215	0.7	17.9	50.6	30.7	2.0	1.6	499.2	492.2	496.2	504.3	488.3	510.4
Poland	250	248	16.5	49.1	29.7	4.8	0.3	0.3	525.1	520.4	514.4	520.3	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	195	33.3	40.4	22.3	4.0	30.9	3.1	355.0	353.0	349.8	346.3	356.2	342.4
Romania	238	236	32.4	48.9	17.8	0.9	0.0	1.6	478.8	495.0	486.4	496.5	.	565.9
Russian Federation	232	232	37.3	49.5	13.3	.	0.0	0.0	568.5	563.7	558.0	.	.	.
Scotland	202	169	9.4	45.3	43.4	1.8	11.7	0.9	516.1	525.9	529.3	533.1	530.7	553.8
Singapore	357	357	21.1	49.4	23.6	6.0	0.0	0.0	556.7	560.2	557.8	549.8	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	261	15.9	46.4	30.9	6.8	0.8	0.6	537.2	529.2	532.9	517.7	521.2	542.1
Slovenia	315	312	11.4	40.2	45.3	3.0	0.6	0.0	526.2	521.8	520.1	522.8	522.8	.
South Africa	403	375	26.0	38.9	28.6	6.6	4.6	1.5	295.9	277.7	320.3	395.1	294.7	280.6
Spain	193	175	17.0	30.5	40.4	12.1	4.2	4.7	509.3	509.7	510.6	527.6	505.6	524.9
Sweden	258	242	3.0	21.8	51.0	24.3	5.5	0.6	560.5	554.8	548.2	543.5	558.8	524.8
Trinidad and Tobago	200	190	25.4	47.5	21.4	5.7	2.9	3.0	440.2	437.9	441.0	429.0	429.7	344.8
United States	253	244	32.5	48.5	17.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	537.1	541.5	539.4	550.2	572.1	514.1
International Avg.	244	229	19.4	38.5	32.1	10.8	3.8	1.4	500.8	499.9	501.1	495.8	497.9	487.4
Canada, Alberta	233	224	19.3	47.6	28.4	4.8	1.1	2.2	562.1	560.6	562.4	546.7	554.5	537.8
Canada, British Col	273	200	14.7	52.8	26.3	6.1	19.8	1.5	565.7	555.0	565.3	552.3	555.5	533.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	28.4	50.4	20.5	0.6	8.5	0.3	545.2	539.8	541.8	544.6	541.5	577.6
Canada, Ontario	200	196	20.2	49.9	25.5	4.4	0.9	1.0	555.3	553.1	560.9	547.3	570.4	531.9
Canada, Quebec	210	196	6.8	33.7	43.2	16.3	5.3	0.0	531.7	534.3	536.1	530.8	508.5	373.9
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	1.2	21.2	38.8	38.8	16.7	2.4	544.2	558.7	551.5	539.0	553.8	570.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	97	1.5	20.7	55.7	22.1	8.7	2.3	557.6	536.9	542.7	533.1	540.4	576.4

Question: To help develop reading comprehension skills or strategies, how often do you ask students to make predictions about what will happen next in the text?
Location: TG1-17E (ATBGDEV5)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	258	4.8	25.9	44.5	24.8	0.0	2.5	538.0	535.3	536.9	543.2	.	545.9
Belgium (Flemish)	237	225	5.7	44.8	40.2	9.3	1.4	3.2	539.6	548.8	548.7	538.6	560.1	533.9
Belgium (French)	278	258	8.1	22.9	55.1	13.9	4.5	2.1	481.7	499.8	500.5	500.5	497.0	542.3
Bulgaria	210	203	32.0	42.2	22.5	3.3	3.0	0.3	545.1	542.4	558.4	528.6	557.3	640.6
Chinese Taipei	151	148	2.8	39.4	43.2	14.6	0.7	1.4	539.5	535.7	535.4	537.0	492.9	523.3
Denmark	216	203	9.8	33.6	43.1	13.5	4.6	1.0	554.1	544.6	544.2	552.5	542.7	552.3
England	186	165	33.8	53.4	11.7	1.1	8.8	0.9	532.0	542.8	565.8	485.7	521.9	536.4
France	261	253	12.2	40.7	41.3	5.8	2.0	0.9	512.7	521.4	524.9	523.9	510.6	511.2
Georgia	231	221	35.8	36.1	23.0	5.1	2.3	3.2	476.7	474.4	459.6	462.4	514.2	427.7
Germany	418	374	10.2	45.2	41.2	3.4	6.2	1.5	559.8	548.5	544.5	542.4	544.6	546.6
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	12.7	38.4	36.1	12.7	0.8	1.9	569.1	563.4	561.3	569.7	600.7	536.5
Hungary	196	193	22.6	52.5	21.4	3.5	1.7	0.0	546.6	553.3	552.0	527.6	567.8	.
Iceland	239	211	2.6	25.9	39.9	31.5	10.9	1.2	500.0	508.3	512.9	507.7	517.1	512.1
Indonesia	168	160	8.2	28.1	39.4	24.3	0.0	5.0	423.1	399.5	403.7	398.6	.	439.9
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	232	12.4	34.9	42.6	10.1	0.0	2.1	412.5	428.5	422.7	410.2	.	360.3
Israel	149	146	46.3	38.1	14.9	0.6	1.8	0.0	505.4	518.2	529.7	315.9	500.2	.
Italy	198	198	22.9	48.2	22.7	6.1	0.0	0.0	546.8	551.3	558.6	544.0	.	.
Kuwait	177	151	17.5	29.8	29.0	23.7	9.6	4.3	365.1	331.6	320.3	316.7	324.4	336.5
Latvia	216	210	19.1	51.1	29.2	0.6	2.2	0.9	545.8	538.7	540.7	570.2	538.2	558.6
Lithuania	270	267	20.5	54.9	23.2	1.4	0.3	0.8	534.9	537.0	538.3	559.9	478.2	543.2
Luxembourg	363	354	21.7	48.4	26.8	3.1	1.2	0.8	554.0	560.0	556.3	546.1	562.3	536.1
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	25.9	47.8	24.1	2.2	4.7	1.3	432.1	446.9	452.4	422.7	427.9	389.8
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	24.0	59.1	15.2	1.7	4.1	0.2	507.5	497.7	488.7	515.8	521.4	486.1
Morocco	159	152	23.7	34.0	21.3	20.9	0.9	3.3	322.8	312.5	334.5	318.9	363.8	358.2
Netherlands	207	180	6.9	43.0	45.1	4.9	10.3	1.9	541.3	545.2	549.2	554.0	551.2	524.0
New Zealand	514	466	52.8	40.9	6.2	0.1	3.6	1.3	530.7	536.3	543.5	468.9	487.8	504.0
Norway	228	213	1.3	26.8	53.1	18.9	2.0	2.2	502.4	495.8	499.3	498.6	488.3	496.4
Poland	250	247	13.8	48.6	36.2	1.4	0.3	0.7	524.6	520.1	516.1	517.1	469.2	563.6
Qatar	296	193	27.5	41.0	21.7	9.8	30.9	3.8	348.9	358.1	347.7	349.3	356.2	348.1
Romania	238	237	22.0	50.8	24.8	2.3	0.0	0.4	489.6	485.7	499.4	454.4	.	550.1
Russian Federation	232	232	32.7	44.6	22.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	565.3	565.9	563.5	502.1	.	.
Scotland	202	169	25.9	59.0	14.7	0.4	11.7	0.9	522.9	524.6	540.1	559.9	530.7	553.8
Singapore	357	357	35.0	48.5	12.5	3.9	0.0	0.0	556.8	560.5	555.7	552.5	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	261	11.7	40.9	42.2	5.2	0.8	0.6	531.9	534.8	528.2	518.4	521.2	542.1
Slovenia	315	312	4.3	42.1	52.5	1.1	0.6	0.0	507.8	522.8	521.3	535.6	522.8	.
South Africa	403	375	21.4	42.3	23.0	13.3	4.6	1.2	272.7	293.7	337.7	313.7	294.7	300.1
Spain	193	178	11.7	36.0	41.3	10.9	4.2	3.2	516.3	512.2	512.5	507.2	505.6	527.9
Sweden	258	242	2.4	16.7	52.5	28.3	5.5	0.4	555.7	554.7	545.9	550.0	558.8	529.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	189	33.7	52.1	11.2	3.1	2.9	3.3	425.6	448.8	441.2	405.3	429.7	350.6
United States	253	242	64.2	31.8	3.9	.	1.4	2.4	541.4	537.4	534.8	.	572.1	524.1
International Avg.	244	229	20.1	41.0	30.4	8.8	3.8	1.5	499.5	500.9	503.2	487.8	497.9	492.1
Canada, Alberta	233	222	47.0	42.2	9.0	1.7	1.1	3.1	562.4	559.0	560.5	546.9	554.5	551.0
Canada, British Col	273	200	36.1	53.5	8.9	1.5	19.8	1.5	563.8	557.7	551.8	541.2	555.5	533.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	47.7	42.3	9.9	.	8.5	0.3	543.9	539.8	539.9	.	541.5	577.6
Canada, Ontario	200	196	38.6	49.8	11.5	0.1	0.9	1.0	558.4	553.7	552.3	490.5	570.4	531.9
Canada, Quebec	210	196	12.5	45.9	34.0	7.6	5.3	0.0	539.8	531.9	536.2	531.8	508.5	373.9
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	64	4.2	29.5	48.5	17.9	16.7	3.6	532.0	546.2	553.9	538.4	553.8	565.8
Norway (5th Grade)	113	96	.	14.6	51.7	33.7	8.7	2.4	.	553.0	534.9	541.0	540.4	575.3

Question: To help develop reading comprehension skills or strategies, how often do you ask students to make generalizations and inferences based on what they have read?

Location: TGI-17F (ATBGDEV6)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY	2.ONCE	3.ONCE	4.NEVER	Not	Omitted	1.EVERY	2.ONCE	3.ONCE	4.NEVER	Not	Omitted
			DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	OR TWICE A WEEK %	OR TWICE A MONTH %	OR ALMOST NEVER %	Adminis- tered %		DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Adminis- tered Mean	
Austria	263	256	13.8	34.9	43.8	7.5	0.0	3.6	538.7	532.6	542.0	538.5	.	545.6
Belgium (Flemish)	237	223	13.9	37.4	39.0	9.7	1.4	3.7	551.1	551.2	546.1	530.8	560.1	537.8
Belgium (French)	278	249	4.0	22.7	46.7	26.6	4.5	5.4	483.7	493.4	504.0	498.2	497.0	508.6
Bulgaria	210	204	84.7	15.3	.	.	3.0	0.0	549.8	529.5	.	.	557.3	.
Chinese Taipei	151	148	8.4	57.7	27.0	6.9	0.7	1.1	540.4	536.1	533.2	537.0	492.9	530.2
Denmark	216	203	10.3	41.7	41.3	6.7	4.6	1.0	546.3	545.2	546.3	555.2	542.7	552.3
England	186	165	30.0	58.8	10.5	0.7	8.8	0.9	535.1	543.1	554.4	439.9	521.9	536.4
France	261	247	5.6	29.5	42.8	22.2	2.0	3.2	539.0	514.8	528.1	517.4	510.6	503.8
Georgia	231	225	60.2	28.6	9.6	1.6	2.3	0.7	470.0	477.1	449.6	469.0	514.2	434.7
Germany	418	369	20.5	48.6	28.6	2.2	6.3	3.6	560.1	547.6	541.9	539.6	545.0	533.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	13.3	50.5	29.5	6.7	0.8	1.9	574.0	562.4	560.3	574.8	600.7	536.5
Hungary	196	193	70.6	25.3	4.2	.	1.7	0.0	551.1	550.9	540.3	.	567.8	.
Iceland	239	211	4.0	22.4	46.2	27.4	10.9	1.2	512.0	505.5	511.5	510.1	517.1	512.1
Indonesia	168	162	20.6	36.4	36.2	6.7	0.0	3.8	411.0	404.5	396.4	403.8	.	451.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	232	28.2	51.6	17.5	2.7	0.0	1.2	416.8	433.9	403.0	381.1	.	308.6
Israel	149	146	54.0	38.7	7.4	.	1.8	0.0	522.8	504.0	484.0	.	500.2	.
Italy	198	195	17.1	42.2	29.3	11.3	0.0	2.0	554.0	548.2	554.3	558.4	.	517.9
Kuwait	177	152	35.5	31.1	24.3	9.0	9.6	3.6	345.9	320.9	323.2	322.3	324.4	342.6
Latvia	216	210	55.5	33.2	10.2	1.0	2.2	0.9	542.3	541.5	532.9	517.8	538.2	558.6
Lithuania	270	267	73.8	22.8	3.4	.	0.3	0.4	538.4	535.1	530.3	.	478.2	509.2
Luxembourg	363	354	17.0	48.6	30.5	3.8	1.2	0.8	552.7	559.9	555.8	556.1	562.3	536.1
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	69.2	24.8	6.0	.	4.7	1.3	450.3	427.4	436.9	.	427.9	389.8
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	77.1	22.0	0.9	.	4.1	0.2	496.9	506.2	505.1	.	521.4	486.1
Morocco	159	155	24.3	39.2	28.2	8.4	0.9	1.3	330.0	325.0	314.3	311.6	363.8	333.6
Netherlands	207	180	7.7	57.8	29.0	5.5	10.3	1.3	533.9	545.2	553.2	545.0	551.2	547.6
New Zealand	514	465	39.1	48.3	10.8	1.8	3.6	1.3	532.7	533.6	539.5	525.9	487.8	503.5
Norway	228	214	1.5	26.0	53.3	19.2	2.0	2.1	521.8	491.1	501.0	497.1	488.3	508.6
Poland	250	247	60.6	31.5	7.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	521.5	515.3	517.2	531.7	469.2	571.7
Qatar	296	192	32.3	35.0	18.0	14.7	30.9	3.9	352.4	355.0	353.4	345.5	356.2	347.9
Romania	238	236	45.7	42.1	11.7	0.4	0.0	0.8	486.5	491.6	487.6	562.2	.	535.5
Russian Federation	232	232	77.8	21.1	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	566.0	560.6	600.7	473.2	.	.
Scotland	202	169	15.4	63.9	19.8	0.9	11.7	0.9	514.9	528.8	529.4	511.8	530.7	553.8
Singapore	357	357	35.5	48.0	14.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	563.0	558.0	546.8	564.1	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	261	33.8	45.7	19.1	1.5	0.8	0.6	532.6	534.6	519.8	515.9	521.2	542.1
Slovenia	315	312	20.2	54.0	24.1	1.7	0.6	0.0	524.8	521.3	517.4	547.2	522.8	.
South Africa	403	370	16.1	38.3	31.5	14.1	4.6	2.8	292.3	310.7	299.2	301.1	294.7	274.8
Spain	193	176	15.3	30.9	36.8	17.0	4.2	4.2	514.4	506.6	518.0	510.0	505.6	517.9
Sweden	258	242	4.4	24.8	53.9	16.9	5.5	0.6	559.3	547.4	547.8	551.8	558.8	524.8
Trinidad and Tobago	200	190	30.5	55.6	11.5	2.5	2.9	3.0	429.7	445.0	436.4	417.9	429.7	344.8
United States	253	244	49.4	43.7	7.0	.	1.4	1.6	539.3	541.1	536.1	.	572.1	514.1
International Avg.	244	228	32.4	38.3	23.4	7.9	3.8	1.6	502.4	499.5	497.4	489.8	497.9	483.9
Canada, Alberta	233	222	33.8	51.9	11.5	2.8	1.1	3.1	561.7	560.6	557.9	555.8	554.5	551.0
Canada, British Col	273	198	26.8	55.6	17.5	.	19.8	2.0	561.1	559.1	556.2	.	555.5	539.3
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	35.9	50.3	13.2	0.6	8.5	0.3	545.3	538.6	544.4	539.6	541.5	577.6
Canada, Ontario	200	196	25.2	57.2	16.1	1.5	0.9	1.0	555.3	558.0	547.3	536.4	570.4	531.9
Canada, Quebec	210	195	12.6	42.7	38.8	5.9	5.3	1.0	540.6	533.5	529.3	554.1	508.5	557.7
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	2.6	34.7	49.6	13.0	16.7	2.4	547.1	549.8	547.7	545.2	553.8	570.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	96	7.3	24.6	52.5	15.6	8.7	2.4	548.2	544.4	538.6	531.3	540.4	575.3

Question: To help develop reading comprehension skills or strategies, how often do you ask students to describe the style or structure of the text?
Location: TGI-17G (ATBGDEV7)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	257	3.1	14.4	39.4	43.1	0.0	2.8	529.5	538.6	543.2	533.6	.	549.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	224	1.2	32.7	48.1	17.9	1.4	3.4	538.9	547.2	549.2	542.3	560.1	537.8
Belgium (French)	278	258	4.6	25.0	46.7	23.7	4.5	2.0	482.8	494.7	502.7	499.1	497.0	539.9
Bulgaria	210	203	44.2	33.0	17.7	5.1	3.0	0.8	552.1	546.0	539.6	538.9	557.3	490.4
Chinese Taipei	151	148	5.0	50.2	30.0	14.8	0.7	1.1	536.4	535.1	536.5	536.1	492.9	530.2
Denmark	216	204	7.8	31.3	46.2	14.7	4.6	0.6	547.5	544.9	548.4	544.3	542.7	527.7
England	186	165	29.4	45.1	23.7	1.9	8.8	0.9	537.4	543.7	540.1	556.2	521.9	536.4
France	261	252	4.6	29.3	48.8	17.3	2.0	1.0	533.0	519.1	526.1	512.6	510.6	503.3
Georgia	231	215	36.4	33.4	20.8	9.4	2.3	5.7	471.3	464.1	482.5	468.1	514.2	451.2
Germany	418	372	2.7	23.8	50.7	22.9	6.3	2.3	552.1	555.3	549.8	538.1	545.0	519.9
Hong Kong SAR	144	139	9.4	41.2	37.6	11.8	0.8	2.6	571.1	564.4	561.0	567.0	600.7	547.0
Hungary	196	193	48.5	39.3	9.9	2.3	1.7	0.0	552.2	550.0	556.0	504.1	567.8	.
Iceland	239	208	.	1.4	21.0	77.6	10.9	2.7	.	526.8	508.2	509.9	517.1	510.4
Indonesia	168	160	13.6	30.1	38.7	17.6	0.0	5.0	413.0	405.6	397.3	399.3	.	451.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	232	21.1	46.3	23.6	9.1	0.0	1.5	408.0	428.7	423.8	415.5	.	349.8
Israel	149	146	56.0	32.0	12.0	.	1.8	0.0	510.7	515.1	515.4	.	500.2	.
Italy	198	197	32.8	37.4	24.3	5.4	0.0	0.8	550.1	551.2	551.6	556.8	.	580.7
Kuwait	177	152	25.5	25.6	20.0	28.9	9.6	3.6	343.9	341.7	314.1	319.9	324.4	342.6
Latvia	216	208	6.9	28.1	47.8	17.2	2.2	1.6	543.0	549.9	536.1	541.0	538.2	521.8
Lithuania	270	268	33.3	39.3	24.9	2.5	0.3	0.3	538.3	536.2	537.6	536.7	478.2	532.7
Luxembourg	363	353	2.9	23.5	43.0	30.6	1.2	0.9	561.9	554.0	560.8	554.4	562.3	541.7
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	165	41.6	34.0	21.3	3.1	4.7	1.8	454.5	435.1	442.8	420.8	427.9	379.7
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	54.0	35.4	9.3	1.3	4.1	0.2	498.2	496.2	516.4	482.8	521.4	486.1
Morocco	159	156	19.3	39.7	17.5	23.4	0.9	0.7	325.3	324.5	329.7	307.3	363.8	418.2
Netherlands	207	179	1.9	32.5	43.9	21.8	10.3	2.7	518.0	544.9	549.1	547.6	551.2	541.0
New Zealand	514	465	21.6	43.6	27.1	7.7	3.6	1.3	532.3	529.9	543.1	527.5	487.8	499.8
Norway	228	215	0.4	10.6	44.9	44.2	2.0	1.6	479.7	492.7	502.9	494.5	488.3	510.4
Poland	250	247	10.5	45.0	34.5	10.0	0.3	0.4	523.0	519.6	518.4	517.6	469.2	571.7
Qatar	296	193	33.3	38.8	15.9	12.0	30.9	3.6	352.7	350.6	354.7	354.6	356.2	348.4
Romania	238	236	33.2	46.7	14.1	6.0	0.0	0.8	499.7	490.6	478.6	444.1	.	535.5
Russian Federation	232	231	44.7	37.6	15.3	2.4	0.0	0.4	570.4	561.0	564.7	516.2	.	573.8
Scotland	202	169	15.1	52.8	30.8	1.3	11.7	0.9	520.5	531.3	522.0	519.2	530.7	553.8
Singapore	357	357	20.2	44.3	24.4	11.2	0.0	0.0	570.8	553.9	554.5	561.2	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	259	19.9	35.9	37.4	6.8	0.8	1.3	535.1	531.4	528.5	526.8	521.2	543.1
Slovenia	315	310	6.2	49.0	40.2	4.5	0.6	1.4	510.8	524.8	521.3	509.2	522.8	500.9
South Africa	403	374	18.0	28.1	31.6	22.4	4.6	2.0	287.1	278.6	320.2	320.0	294.7	274.6
Spain	193	177	9.1	30.4	39.7	20.9	4.2	4.4	517.9	512.0	517.3	503.7	505.6	511.0
Sweden	258	241	1.0	3.8	27.0	68.1	5.5	1.1	566.8	556.2	552.2	546.4	558.8	564.7
Trinidad and Tobago	200	186	6.0	32.3	31.6	30.1	2.9	5.6	496.1	432.4	443.8	432.4	429.7	369.7
United States	253	243	19.7	51.7	23.8	4.8	1.4	1.8	535.8	538.2	548.4	533.7	572.1	516.2
International Avg.	244	228	19.6	33.9	30.1	17.3	3.8	1.8	501.7	500.4	502.2	493.3	497.9	493.6
Canada, Alberta	233	224	13.2	31.9	41.5	13.5	1.1	2.2	558.1	560.7	561.9	559.7	554.5	537.8
Canada, British Col	273	197	5.8	38.4	42.9	12.9	19.8	2.3	544.9	565.0	556.0	559.5	555.5	537.5
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	15.7	32.3	40.1	11.9	8.5	0.3	544.6	542.6	540.8	539.3	541.5	577.6
Canada, Ontario	200	196	13.3	39.5	35.6	11.5	0.9	1.0	567.8	549.6	557.1	554.8	570.4	531.9
Canada, Quebec	210	196	9.2	29.8	41.2	19.8	5.3	0.0	537.2	531.6	536.9	531.6	508.5	373.9
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	.	10.9	20.5	68.7	16.7	2.4	.	556.1	563.9	542.1	553.8	570.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	96	2.5	3.9	58.5	35.0	8.7	2.4	539.5	544.8	542.2	534.7	540.4	575.3

Question: Are computers available for use by your class?
Location: TGI-18 (ATBGPCAV)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	259	89.6	10.4	0.0	1.8	539.1	535.1	.	519.6
Belgium (Flemish)	237	230	98.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	546.8	548.5	560.1	554.0
Belgium (French)	278	258	58.3	41.7	4.5	2.0	494.3	506.9	497.0	511.0
Bulgaria	210	201	72.3	27.7	3.0	1.0	548.3	543.0	557.3	533.8
Chinese Taipei	151	149	85.8	14.2	0.7	0.5	536.0	533.7	492.9	530.9
Denmark	216	206	90.8	9.2	4.6	0.3	545.3	559.5	542.7	529.2
England	186	164	98.1	1.9	8.8	1.8	541.9	526.2	521.9	520.9
France	261	255	93.0	7.0	2.0	0.3	522.5	512.5	510.6	534.4
Georgia	231	207	10.4	89.6	2.3	8.3	482.9	467.2	514.2	480.7
Germany	418	381	84.9	15.1	6.2	1.3	548.4	545.8	544.6	532.5
Hong Kong SAR	144	138	92.7	7.3	0.8	2.7	563.4	573.9	600.7	543.3
Hungary	196	190	51.6	48.4	1.7	1.0	554.6	546.1	567.8	561.4
Iceland	239	214	93.0	7.0	10.9	0.0	509.5	513.4	517.1	.
Indonesia	168	160	13.5	86.5	0.0	5.1	421.9	402.7	.	394.3
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	196	5.4	94.6	0.0	14.5	463.4	414.1	.	445.6
Israel	149	143	25.8	74.2	1.8	2.0	536.2	506.1	500.2	458.3
Italy	198	197	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.8	554.7	540.6	.	494.1
Kuwait	177	155	14.6	85.4	9.6	3.0	315.7	331.6	324.4	378.7
Latvia	216	209	53.6	46.4	2.2	0.7	541.1	541.2	538.2	513.9
Lithuania	270	263	57.0	43.0	0.3	2.0	538.0	536.0	478.2	540.7
Luxembourg	363	355	88.5	11.5	1.2	0.5	557.8	552.1	562.3	561.1
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	161	19.1	80.9	4.7	4.1	453.3	444.1	427.9	382.1
Moldova, Rep. of	189	168	18.5	81.5	4.1	5.5	494.7	498.8	521.4	513.8
Morocco	159	153	10.9	89.1	0.9	2.9	393.7	313.5	363.8	323.2
Netherlands	207	181	97.2	2.8	10.3	0.2	546.3	560.6	551.2	548.9
New Zealand	514	468	97.2	2.8	3.6	1.2	533.7	524.5	487.8	523.5
Norway	228	218	90.8	9.2	2.0	0.8	497.7	500.3	488.3	532.1
Poland	250	244	67.9	32.1	0.3	1.8	521.0	516.2	469.2	526.3
Qatar	296	196	59.0	41.0	30.9	2.5	356.5	345.4	356.2	358.6
Romania	238	231	46.5	53.5	0.0	2.4	495.8	483.5	.	498.4
Russian Federation	232	232	29.4	70.6	0.0	0.0	572.2	561.7	.	.
Scotland	202	170	98.0	2.0	11.7	0.6	526.5	526.5	530.7	580.2
Singapore	357	356	93.1	6.9	0.0	0.1	558.5	556.6	.	482.2
Slovak Republic	263	261	86.1	13.9	0.8	0.2	532.3	521.5	521.2	563.8
Slovenia	315	310	90.4	9.6	0.6	0.3	521.1	525.2	522.8	520.6
South Africa	403	370	22.7	77.3	4.6	2.2	393.0	276.2	294.7	270.9
Spain	193	180	78.4	21.6	4.2	1.9	512.9	512.4	505.6	511.8
Sweden	258	243	96.0	4.0	5.5	0.3	548.8	550.8	558.8	515.4
Trinidad and Tobago	200	190	54.5	45.5	2.9	2.9	434.3	441.3	429.7	380.6
United States	253	244	98.2	1.8	1.4	1.8	539.9	526.4	572.1	531.0
International Avg.	244	228	65.3	34.7	3.8	2.1	507.4	498.0	497.9	492.2
Canada, Alberta	233	226	98.8	1.2	1.1	0.3	559.9	571.8	554.5	605.7
Canada, British Col	273	200	93.8	6.2	19.8	1.5	560.1	545.2	555.5	533.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	99.6	0.4	8.5	0.5	542.1	479.6	541.5	550.1
Canada, Ontario	200	197	98.1	1.9	0.9	0.0	554.9	564.4	570.4	.
Canada, Quebec	210	197	91.6	8.4	5.3	0.0	534.6	531.1	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	79.6	20.4	16.7	1.5	547.1	552.4	553.8	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	101	99.1	0.9	8.7	0.5	540.5	535.1	540.4	551.8

Question: If computers are available for use by your class, are one or more computers in the classroom?
Location: TGI-18AA (ATBGCA1)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Not Applica- ble %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Not Applica- ble Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	249	81.5	7.7	0.0	10.8	5.2	539.9	532.8	.	535.1	527.7
Belgium (Flemish)	237	227	95.4	3.3	1.4	1.4	2.6	546.3	559.4	560.1	548.5	550.9
Belgium (French)	278	235	24.5	29.5	4.5	45.9	10.6	497.4	488.2	497.0	506.9	505.7
Bulgaria	210	162	4.5	60.9	3.0	34.6	20.1	556.8	548.5	557.3	543.0	545.7
Chinese Taipei	151	148	83.7	2.0	0.7	14.2	1.1	536.4	523.7	492.9	533.7	526.6
Denmark	216	186	28.4	61.4	4.6	10.2	9.3	541.0	546.6	542.7	559.5	548.5
England	186	154	82.1	15.9	8.8	2.0	7.1	538.0	558.2	521.9	526.2	543.8
France	261	229	42.0	50.3	2.0	7.7	9.1	524.7	518.4	510.6	512.5	533.8
Georgia	231	198	.	8.4	2.3	91.6	10.2	.	487.2	514.2	467.2	478.0
Germany	418	319	67.6	14.6	6.2	17.8	15.1	549.8	553.7	544.6	545.8	538.3
Hong Kong SAR	144	134	84.9	7.6	0.8	7.4	4.6	562.6	575.5	600.7	573.9	546.3
Hungary	196	160	12.2	30.0	1.7	57.8	16.8	567.9	550.8	567.8	546.1	552.8
Iceland	239	198	68.5	24.0	10.9	7.5	6.2	510.2	512.1	517.1	513.4	495.0
Indonesia	168	157	.	10.7	0.0	89.3	8.2	.	413.1	.	402.7	415.1
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	192	.	3.8	0.0	96.2	15.8	.	457.9	.	414.1	448.3
Israel	149	127	10.6	7.0	1.8	82.4	11.6	539.5	529.1	500.2	506.1	523.7
Italy	198	145	18.9	53.7	0.0	27.4	27.4	562.5	548.3	.	540.6	558.4
Kuwait	177	142	4.1	3.0	10.4	92.9	9.3	308.6	342.4	318.0	331.6	338.1
Latvia	216	184	5.5	40.6	2.2	53.8	14.0	550.7	541.8	538.2	541.2	535.0
Lithuania	270	226	17.5	32.3	0.3	50.2	16.1	540.9	537.9	478.2	536.0	535.9
Luxembourg	363	327	81.6	5.9	1.2	12.5	8.9	557.7	563.7	562.3	552.1	554.6
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	145	2.5	8.6	4.7	88.9	12.3	451.4	443.8	427.9	444.1	435.3
Moldova, Rep. of	189	165	2.4	14.9	4.1	82.7	6.8	529.7	487.6	521.4	498.8	512.9
Morocco	159	146	0.6	6.0	0.9	93.3	7.3	399.8	354.9	363.8	313.5	394.2
Netherlands	207	177	89.2	8.0	10.3	2.9	2.2	545.7	550.0	551.2	560.6	555.8
New Zealand	514	450	95.4	1.7	3.6	2.9	3.9	534.5	527.2	487.8	524.5	516.0
Norway	228	209	69.8	20.5	2.0	9.7	5.6	496.6	497.4	488.3	500.3	516.0
Poland	250	183	5.2	51.7	1.3	43.1	25.6	491.5	519.8	547.5	516.2	525.5
Qatar	296	170	12.4	40.3	30.9	47.3	11.3	372.1	354.9	356.2	345.4	350.5
Romania	238	204	3.5	36.1	0.0	60.4	13.5	506.2	490.9	.	483.5	505.5
Russian Federation	232	232	1.7	27.7	0.0	70.6	0.0	565.7	572.5	.	561.7	.
Scotland	202	166	93.1	4.8	11.7	2.1	2.3	528.0	497.4	530.7	526.5	541.1
Singapore	357	323	76.2	16.3	0.0	7.5	8.0	559.3	559.2	.	556.6	549.2
Slovak Republic	263	198	10.9	70.5	0.8	18.6	25.0	532.3	528.8	521.2	521.5	540.0
Slovenia	315	273	49.9	39.1	0.9	11.1	13.0	520.1	520.2	514.7	525.2	527.5
South Africa	403	343	3.2	12.8	4.6	84.0	9.7	327.3	393.5	294.7	276.2	383.0
Spain	193	128	28.4	40.2	4.2	31.3	31.0	513.3	507.2	505.6	512.4	517.5
Sweden	258	226	85.6	10.1	5.5	4.3	7.3	550.6	535.5	558.8	550.8	544.1
Trinidad and Tobago	200	163	2.0	46.4	2.9	51.6	14.2	490.7	420.9	429.7	441.3	453.2
United States	253	238	93.3	4.9	1.4	1.8	4.0	539.6	536.8	572.1	526.4	546.0
International Avg.	244	206	41.6	23.3	3.8	38.2	10.8	513.1	504.7	499.9	498.0	505.5
Canada, Alberta	233	194	74.0	24.6	1.1	1.4	14.4	560.4	562.7	554.5	571.8	555.1
Canada, British Col	273	180	72.6	20.6	19.8	6.9	9.8	559.7	554.8	555.5	545.2	565.6
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	222	99.5	0.1	8.5	0.4	2.8	542.3	563.0	541.5	479.6	535.8
Canada, Ontario	200	186	84.6	13.4	0.9	2.0	4.6	556.6	547.7	570.4	564.4	545.4
Canada, Quebec	210	188	84.6	6.7	5.3	8.6	2.6	535.4	526.4	508.5	531.1	530.2
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	62	70.5	7.8	16.7	21.6	6.0	547.9	542.5	553.8	552.4	552.5
Norway (5th Grade)	113	90	69.6	29.5	8.7	0.9	5.7	543.8	532.2	540.4	535.1	543.8

Question: If computers are available for use by your class, are they elsewhere in the school or nearby?
Location: TG1-18AB (ATBGCA2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Not Applica- ble %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Not Applica- ble Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	173	60.3	24.2	0.0	15.5	34.3	538.5	541.3	.	535.1	537.7
Belgium (Flemish)	237	179	87.3	11.0	1.4	1.7	21.9	545.5	546.9	560.1	548.5	550.8
Belgium (French)	278	227	51.6	2.5	4.5	45.9	10.4	492.6	459.2	497.0	506.9	511.9
Bulgaria	210	201	71.4	0.9	3.0	27.7	1.0	549.0	493.1	557.3	543.0	533.8
Chinese Taipei	151	74	61.0	10.3	0.7	28.7	50.6	529.5	538.0	492.9	533.7	539.6
Denmark	216	203	90.6	.	4.6	9.4	2.0	545.5	.	542.7	559.5	534.3
England	186	140	96.7	1.2	8.8	2.1	13.3	542.5	516.7	521.9	526.2	537.0
France	261	234	85.2	7.3	2.0	7.6	7.4	521.0	526.6	510.6	512.5	534.5
Georgia	231	206	7.6	2.9	2.3	89.5	8.1	486.4	505.0	514.2	467.2	470.8
Germany	418	310	77.4	2.8	6.2	19.8	23.0	547.9	555.9	544.6	545.8	548.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	102	78.6	11.3	0.8	10.1	29.5	564.6	566.3	600.7	573.9	558.6
Hungary	196	175	48.6	.	1.7	51.4	6.7	553.4	.	567.8	546.1	563.6
Iceland	239	192	90.6	1.7	10.9	7.7	9.1	510.2	485.1	517.1	513.4	507.8
Indonesia	168	161	12.5	1.7	0.0	85.9	4.5	429.6	352.7	.	402.7	394.4
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	196	4.4	0.9	0.0	94.6	14.5	473.5	415.8	.	414.1	445.6
Israel	149	139	22.3	0.8	1.8	76.9	5.5	537.9	561.6	500.2	506.1	497.4
Italy	198	191	78.5	0.8	0.0	20.7	4.1	553.8	565.2	.	540.6	558.8
Kuwait	177	151	10.1	2.4	9.6	87.5	5.1	320.7	307.2	324.4	331.6	347.7
Latvia	216	207	52.1	1.0	2.2	46.9	1.7	540.4	577.3	538.2	541.2	529.8
Lithuania	270	252	54.4	0.8	0.3	44.8	5.9	537.7	559.1	478.2	536.0	539.1
Luxembourg	363	219	63.0	18.6	1.2	18.4	37.4	559.2	562.2	562.3	552.1	555.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	153	14.9	.	4.7	85.1	8.6	450.9	.	427.9	444.1	423.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	166	15.3	1.9	4.1	82.8	6.9	492.9	515.9	521.4	498.8	508.1
Morocco	159	153	10.0	0.9	0.9	89.1	2.9	406.9	247.7	363.8	313.5	323.2
Netherlands	207	142	92.4	4.1	10.3	3.6	19.4	546.5	530.6	551.2	560.6	547.9
New Zealand	514	353	90.2	6.2	3.6	3.7	24.1	533.7	525.0	487.8	524.5	535.0
Norway	228	199	89.9	.	2.0	10.1	9.3	497.5	.	488.3	500.3	502.0
Poland	250	236	64.9	2.1	1.0	32.9	3.5	521.3	499.6	548.5	516.2	517.2
Qatar	296	188	53.6	3.7	30.9	42.7	5.2	356.1	350.5	356.2	345.4	363.0
Romania	238	227	43.0	3.0	0.0	54.0	3.2	495.7	505.0	.	483.5	491.7
Russian Federation	232	232	29.1	0.3	0.0	70.6	0.0	571.8	606.8	.	561.7	.
Scotland	202	143	91.8	5.8	11.7	2.4	14.3	527.3	521.4	530.7	526.5	526.9
Singapore	357	317	91.8	0.5	0.0	7.8	11.9	560.0	567.5	.	556.6	547.1
Slovak Republic	263	256	83.2	2.7	0.8	14.2	2.0	532.9	517.9	521.2	521.5	532.3
Slovenia	315	263	88.3	0.5	0.9	11.2	13.9	520.8	489.5	514.7	525.2	524.5
South Africa	403	363	20.2	0.7	4.6	79.1	4.4	403.7	514.1	294.7	276.2	270.3
Spain	193	172	77.1	0.2	4.2	22.7	6.3	512.7	474.9	505.6	512.4	516.5
Sweden	258	178	92.8	1.7	5.5	5.5	26.4	547.7	525.2	558.8	550.8	552.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	188	52.3	2.5	2.9	45.2	2.3	434.2	421.2	429.7	441.3	382.7
United States	253	209	94.4	3.4	1.4	2.1	18.5	542.1	501.5	572.1	526.4	535.6
International Avg.	244	202	60.0	4.0	3.8	36.4	12.0	508.4	498.6	500.1	498.0	497.3
Canada, Alberta	233	210	97.9	0.8	1.1	1.3	6.7	559.4	596.2	554.5	571.8	565.7
Canada, British Col	273	184	93.2	.	19.8	6.8	9.4	558.4	.	555.5	545.2	567.3
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	170	97.6	1.8	8.5	0.5	24.5	541.5	515.5	541.5	479.6	545.1
Canada, Ontario	200	174	97.7	0.1	0.9	2.2	14.8	554.5	475.7	570.4	564.4	557.3
Canada, Quebec	210	172	82.8	7.5	5.3	9.7	13.1	533.2	518.9	508.5	531.1	548.8
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	62	77.0	1.2	16.7	21.8	6.5	547.1	570.5	553.8	552.4	550.7
Norway (5th Grade)	113	89	98.1	0.9	8.7	1.0	12.6	540.7	556.7	540.4	535.1	539.2

Question: If computers are available for use by your class, do any of the computers have access to the Internet?
Location: TGI-18B (ATBGWWW)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Not Applica- ble %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Not Applica- ble Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	257	61.7	27.8	0.0	10.5	2.4	536.9	543.3	.	535.1	529.8
Belgium (Flemish)	237	231	90.7	8.0	1.4	1.3	0.5	545.9	556.6	560.1	548.5	559.0
Belgium (French)	278	255	45.9	12.0	4.5	42.1	2.8	496.8	483.3	497.0	506.9	512.9
Bulgaria	210	199	52.2	19.7	3.0	28.1	2.4	560.8	515.0	557.3	543.0	544.5
Chinese Taipei	151	148	81.9	3.9	0.7	14.2	1.1	536.3	531.4	492.9	533.7	526.6
Denmark	216	206	90.5	0.3	4.6	9.2	0.3	545.2	565.7	542.7	559.5	529.2
England	186	163	98.1	.	8.8	1.9	2.0	542.0	.	521.9	526.2	517.9
France	261	255	83.9	9.1	2.0	7.0	0.3	522.1	526.5	510.6	512.5	534.4
Georgia	231	205	3.5	7.3	2.3	89.2	7.9	478.1	488.2	514.2	467.2	478.1
Germany	418	372	65.4	19.2	6.3	15.4	2.8	547.4	550.7	544.5	545.8	548.8
Hong Kong SAR	144	138	90.2	2.6	0.8	7.3	2.7	563.7	555.8	600.7	573.9	543.3
Hungary	196	186	48.6	1.9	1.7	49.5	3.2	554.9	540.9	567.8	546.1	560.8
Iceland	239	211	92.8	0.1	10.9	7.1	1.7	509.7	562.4	517.1	513.4	499.0
Indonesia	168	161	1.6	12.4	0.0	86.0	4.6	382.1	419.5	.	402.7	410.8
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	196	1.3	4.1	0.0	94.6	14.5	462.0	463.9	.	414.1	445.6
Israel	149	141	23.1	1.6	1.8	75.3	3.4	543.8	464.9	500.2	506.1	473.9
Italy	198	194	59.9	19.7	0.0	20.5	2.8	556.1	553.4	.	540.6	518.6
Kuwait	177	148	5.8	4.6	9.6	89.7	7.2	346.3	299.4	324.4	331.6	330.4
Latvia	216	205	48.6	4.1	2.2	47.3	2.4	540.9	536.8	538.2	541.2	544.9
Lithuania	270	262	50.9	6.0	0.3	43.1	2.3	537.5	542.7	478.2	536.0	538.8
Luxembourg	363	350	79.3	9.1	1.2	11.6	1.8	559.5	544.4	562.3	552.1	549.5
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	155	14.0	1.7	4.7	84.4	7.8	457.2	384.2	427.9	444.1	422.7
Moldova, Rep. of	189	166	10.5	6.6	4.1	82.8	6.9	497.8	491.7	521.4	498.8	508.1
Morocco	159	153	3.7	7.1	0.9	89.1	2.9	433.6	372.9	363.8	313.5	323.2
Netherlands	207	180	95.3	1.9	10.3	2.8	0.6	546.7	519.5	551.2	560.6	555.5
New Zealand	514	461	95.1	2.0	3.6	2.8	2.5	534.6	501.4	487.8	524.5	522.7
Norway	228	215	87.9	2.7	2.0	9.4	2.8	497.6	508.9	488.3	500.3	499.1
Poland	250	242	62.8	4.8	0.3	32.3	2.3	521.2	513.1	469.2	516.2	534.3
Qatar	296	184	25.3	31.2	30.9	43.5	6.3	373.3	344.0	356.2	345.4	354.2
Romania	238	228	30.1	16.0	0.0	53.8	3.0	499.3	490.1	.	483.5	493.7
Russian Federation	232	232	18.6	10.8	0.0	70.6	0.0	581.6	555.8	.	561.7	.
Scotland	202	170	97.2	0.7	11.7	2.0	0.6	526.6	522.9	530.7	526.5	580.2
Singapore	357	355	92.7	0.4	0.0	6.9	0.5	558.6	564.3	.	556.6	505.6
Slovak Republic	263	259	85.0	1.0	0.8	14.0	0.9	532.1	569.6	521.2	521.5	522.8
Slovenia	315	309	84.8	5.5	0.9	9.7	0.3	520.7	529.6	514.7	525.2	520.6
South Africa	403	366	11.1	10.6	4.6	78.3	3.4	437.9	362.2	294.7	276.2	268.5
Spain	193	178	68.8	9.3	4.2	21.9	3.2	515.1	496.4	505.6	512.4	513.2
Sweden	258	243	94.9	1.1	5.5	4.0	0.3	548.6	563.3	558.8	550.8	515.4
Trinidad and Tobago	200	190	24.1	30.7	2.9	45.2	2.3	445.9	422.9	429.7	441.3	396.9
United States	253	244	96.8	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.8	540.7	487.2	572.1	526.4	531.0
International Avg.	244	225	56.9	8.2	3.8	35.2	2.9	510.9	498.6	497.7	498.0	494.0
Canada, Alberta	233	223	98.8	.	1.1	1.2	0.9	559.9	.	554.5	571.8	576.8
Canada, British Col	273	198	92.9	0.9	19.8	6.2	2.2	559.7	569.7	555.5	545.2	551.3
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	99.1	0.5	8.5	0.4	0.6	542.2	519.3	541.5	479.6	547.5
Canada, Ontario	200	196	98.1	.	0.9	1.9	0.6	555.0	.	570.4	564.4	526.2
Canada, Quebec	210	197	91.6	.	5.3	8.4	0.0	534.6	.	508.5	531.1	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	79.6	.	16.7	20.4	1.5	547.1	.	553.8	552.4	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	99	98.9	0.2	8.7	0.9	1.3	540.4	536.5	540.4	535.1	555.2

Question: If computers are available for use by your class, how often do students look up information on the internet?
Location: TG1-18CA (ATBGAPC1)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Not Applica ble %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Not Applica ble Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	255	6.0	14.7	26.6	42.2	0.0	10.6	3.3	532.9	535.4	539.5	540.8	.	535.1	530.1
Belgium (Flemish)	237	227	3.6	17.6	49.4	28.1	1.4	1.4	2.2	556.6	549.0	545.4	548.2	560.1	548.5	528.9
Belgium (French)	278	253	0.5	4.3	14.1	38.8	4.5	42.3	3.2	473.2	500.9	500.3	491.2	497.0	506.9	509.3
Bulgaria	210	196	3.4	18.4	21.0	28.4	3.0	28.7	4.4	577.8	569.9	562.3	521.6	557.3	543.0	538.2
Chinese Taipei	151	147	4.3	26.7	42.4	12.3	0.7	14.3	1.6	537.9	536.6	537.1	531.5	492.9	533.7	526.9
Denmark	216	203	3.1	27.6	50.2	9.9	4.6	9.3	0.9	551.6	543.0	543.5	558.5	542.7	559.5	539.3
England	186	163	5.7	53.7	36.9	1.9	8.8	1.9	2.3	530.5	545.0	539.2	551.8	521.9	526.2	517.2
France	261	254	0.3	12.4	44.2	36.0	2.0	7.0	0.7	495.5	516.9	519.6	528.1	510.6	512.5	530.3
Georgia	231	203	.	0.9	1.7	6.8	2.3	90.6	9.2	.	499.3	478.8	487.1	514.2	467.2	477.4
Germany	418	370	1.9	13.1	34.0	35.2	6.2	15.8	5.0	572.5	551.7	553.8	539.7	544.6	545.8	550.5
Hong Kong SAR	144	137	5.2	27.1	49.5	10.9	0.8	7.3	3.5	563.1	567.5	562.4	559.0	600.7	573.9	545.8
Hungary	196	184	1.0	14.2	20.3	14.6	1.7	49.9	4.0	541.9	575.4	549.8	537.7	567.8	546.1	571.1
Iceland	239	207	0.6	21.7	49.8	20.7	10.9	7.2	3.0	485.2	511.1	512.4	506.1	517.1	513.4	483.4
Indonesia	168	160	.	1.8	.	11.9	0.0	86.4	5.0	.	430.2	.	414.2	.	402.7	408.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	196	.	0.6	0.2	4.6	0.0	94.6	14.5	.	473.8	521.1	459.2	.	414.1	445.6
Israel	149	141	0.7	13.2	8.6	2.2	1.8	75.3	3.4	535.4	544.7	544.5	479.9	500.2	506.1	473.9
Italy	198	194	0.4	5.0	28.5	45.7	0.0	20.4	2.6	580.0	542.6	562.4	551.4	.	540.6	530.0
Kuwait	177	152	.	2.0	7.2	3.7	9.6	87.1	4.8	.	264.1	345.2	286.0	324.4	331.6	355.6
Latvia	216	207	.	7.2	29.4	16.5	2.2	46.9	1.7	.	554.2	545.8	527.1	538.2	541.2	529.8
Lithuania	270	262	3.3	13.4	27.3	12.9	0.3	43.0	2.2	541.9	539.7	542.8	524.8	478.2	536.0	542.3
Luxembourg	363	350	3.4	19.3	41.9	23.8	1.2	11.6	1.7	572.8	563.2	559.8	547.8	562.3	552.1	555.7
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	153	.	3.1	5.4	6.4	4.7	85.1	8.6	.	478.5	445.0	444.1	427.9	444.1	421.9
Moldova, Rep. of	189	166	1.6	3.5	0.9	11.2	4.1	82.8	6.9	524.1	511.4	501.0	485.9	521.4	498.8	508.1
Morocco	159	150	1.7	.	1.0	6.4	0.9	90.8	4.8	492.0	.	403.6	362.2	363.8	313.5	354.4
Netherlands	207	179	9.8	47.0	25.7	14.7	10.3	2.8	1.5	548.8	546.7	543.2	548.6	551.2	560.6	547.8
New Zealand	514	460	5.0	34.4	48.4	9.4	3.6	2.8	2.4	532.2	533.9	538.9	509.8	487.8	524.5	520.0
Norway	228	217	2.5	23.4	39.4	25.4	2.0	9.3	1.8	498.9	497.1	493.5	506.9	488.3	500.3	480.3
Poland	250	239	0.3	13.9	43.1	10.0	0.3	32.7	3.5	464.1	527.6	522.8	509.9	469.2	516.2	511.5
Qatar	296	181	0.9	15.5	8.9	30.2	30.9	44.5	7.7	381.7	374.8	359.9	342.9	356.2	345.4	363.2
Romania	238	230	0.9	7.2	13.4	24.8	0.0	53.7	2.7	562.3	533.1	478.4	492.4	.	483.5	496.5
Russian Federation	232	230	.	3.8	6.6	18.3	0.0	71.2	0.9	.	580.9	591.3	566.0	.	561.7	518.6
Scotland	202	170	4.2	45.2	45.6	3.0	11.7	2.0	0.6	531.6	529.8	522.3	535.4	530.7	526.5	580.2
Singapore	357	355	1.3	33.0	53.5	5.3	0.0	6.9	0.5	541.3	561.5	559.3	538.3	.	556.6	505.6
Slovak Republic	263	254	0.7	20.4	39.9	24.5	0.8	14.4	3.4	545.4	528.8	535.9	529.4	521.2	521.5	532.4
Slovenia	315	304	3.8	11.8	40.5	34.1	0.9	9.8	2.1	511.9	526.7	520.5	519.7	514.7	525.2	543.7
South Africa	403	365	1.4	1.5	4.2	14.5	4.6	78.4	3.5	241.8	530.1	529.2	356.2	294.7	276.2	308.2
Spain	193	177	0.9	13.3	27.8	35.8	4.2	22.1	4.1	514.3	531.2	515.5	503.5	505.6	512.4	517.4
Sweden	258	239	9.2	24.9	44.3	17.5	5.5	4.0	2.0	548.9	543.8	551.1	552.0	558.8	550.8	526.9
Trinidad and Tobago	200	188	.	6.3	10.3	37.7	2.9	45.7	3.4	.	474.1	455.7	423.3	429.7	441.3	371.2
United States	253	242	2.6	35.3	43.3	16.9	1.4	1.8	2.5	560.5	544.8	540.1	526.6	572.1	526.4	529.6
International Avg.	244	224	2.8	16.9	27.8	18.8	3.8	35.3	3.5	520.3	519.7	517.3	498.6	497.7	498.0	495.7
Canada, Alberta	233	224	3.4	37.1	47.3	10.9	1.1	1.2	0.8	560.9	559.9	557.8	568.5	554.5	571.8	583.9
Canada, British Col	273	197	1.7	34.1	43.4	14.5	19.8	6.2	2.3	550.2	557.6	558.9	567.5	555.5	545.2	556.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	4.6	39.9	44.0	11.1	8.5	0.4	0.6	524.3	542.3	541.7	550.2	541.5	479.6	547.5
Canada, Ontario	200	195	0.7	40.9	44.8	11.7	0.9	1.9	1.5	547.4	560.1	552.8	548.5	570.4	564.4	529.8
Canada, Quebec	210	197	0.6	19.9	60.6	10.5	5.3	8.4	0.0	545.0	537.3	535.4	523.8	508.5	531.1	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	3.9	27.4	32.7	15.6	16.7	20.4	1.5	537.8	539.7	556.4	542.7	553.8	552.4	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	100	8.9	36.9	41.8	11.6	8.7	0.9	0.5	543.7	542.2	539.4	537.5	540.4	535.1	538.3

Question: If computers are available for use by your class, how often do students e-mail or chat with other students about school?
Location: TG1-18CB (ATBGAPC2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Not Applica- ble %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Not Applica- ble Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	255	0.4	.	2.0	87.0	0.0	10.6	3.3	544.5	.	538.9	539.0	.	535.1	530.1
Belgium (Flemish)	237	227	.	.	3.3	95.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	.	.	550.2	547.2	560.1	548.5	528.9
Belgium (French)	278	252	0.4	1.0	2.1	54.1	4.5	42.4	3.5	477.2	506.9	499.8	493.5	497.0	506.9	510.9
Bulgaria	210	194	3.1	7.0	11.1	49.9	3.0	29.0	5.3	561.4	566.0	576.7	538.8	557.3	543.0	544.9
Chinese Taipei	151	147	1.0	11.1	17.1	56.4	0.7	14.3	1.6	541.0	536.7	542.9	533.8	492.9	533.7	531.5
Denmark	216	201	1.4	5.1	18.9	65.2	4.6	9.4	2.4	507.2	540.7	536.2	549.1	542.7	559.5	543.5
England	186	162	0.9	6.4	20.1	70.7	8.8	1.9	2.6	454.7	594.2	540.8	538.9	521.9	526.2	517.1
France	261	255	.	0.9	3.7	88.4	2.0	7.0	0.3	.	514.0	509.0	523.1	510.6	512.5	534.4
Georgia	231	201	.	.	0.1	8.7	2.3	91.1	9.7	.	.	501.4	486.4	514.2	467.2	478.1
Germany	418	368	0.8	2.2	4.5	76.6	6.2	15.8	5.2	501.9	547.3	550.5	548.2	544.6	545.8	552.5
Hong Kong SAR	144	137	0.7	5.4	18.0	68.5	0.8	7.3	3.5	576.4	555.8	560.4	564.8	600.7	573.9	545.8
Hungary	196	184	.	1.1	5.6	43.4	1.7	49.9	4.0	.	598.6	561.3	551.2	567.8	546.1	571.1
Iceland	239	209	.	0.7	3.5	88.7	10.9	7.1	1.9	.	533.5	508.3	510.4	517.1	513.4	467.4
Indonesia	168	160	.	1.1	1.2	11.4	0.0	86.4	5.0	.	403.1	380.5	421.4	.	402.7	408.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	196	.	.	0.6	4.7	0.0	94.6	14.5	.	.	433.5	467.4	.	414.1	445.6
Israel	149	139	1.6	5.0	3.1	14.0	1.8	76.2	4.6	547.4	552.3	551.9	530.0	500.2	506.1	489.5
Italy	198	192	.	0.5	3.2	75.6	0.0	20.6	3.7	.	567.2	560.6	554.9	.	540.6	532.8
Kuwait	177	152	.	.	3.1	9.7	9.6	87.1	4.8	.	.	333.3	310.1	324.4	331.6	355.6
Latvia	216	204	3.0	5.5	5.8	38.0	2.2	47.7	3.2	560.1	547.5	538.7	537.9	538.2	541.2	547.9
Lithuania	270	256	4.0	11.3	12.2	28.5	0.3	44.0	4.3	540.8	549.2	541.8	531.7	478.2	536.0	538.9
Luxembourg	363	350	0.3	2.1	4.6	81.4	1.2	11.6	1.7	587.5	549.0	566.6	557.4	562.3	552.1	555.7
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	152	.	0.7	4.6	9.2	4.7	85.5	9.0	.	444.9	464.6	445.6	427.9	444.1	423.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	165	0.9	1.9	0.8	12.9	4.1	83.4	7.5	535.8	499.0	437.5	493.1	521.4	498.8	511.0
Morocco	159	150	0.9	0.8	.	7.4	0.9	90.8	4.8	465.0	520.6	.	367.7	363.8	313.5	354.4
Netherlands	207	180	.	1.2	7.4	88.5	10.3	2.8	0.7	.	542.2	539.0	546.9	551.2	560.6	554.3
New Zealand	514	462	.	2.7	13.4	81.1	3.6	2.8	2.3	.	500.0	527.7	536.2	487.8	524.5	517.0
Norway	228	217	0.5	3.1	4.9	82.3	2.0	9.3	1.2	482.3	493.2	503.1	497.8	488.3	500.3	507.9
Poland	250	238	0.3	0.4	3.7	62.8	0.3	32.8	3.8	464.1	550.7	528.1	520.8	469.2	516.2	520.2
Qatar	296	177	0.7	1.9	2.8	49.1	30.9	45.6	9.2	374.0	332.5	379.1	354.5	356.2	345.4	361.6
Romania	238	228	1.5	3.4	6.0	35.1	0.0	54.1	3.4	534.2	540.4	490.6	490.9	.	483.5	497.7
Russian Federation	232	230	.	0.4	1.9	26.4	0.0	71.2	0.9	.	615.6	605.2	570.9	.	561.7	518.6
Scotland	202	169	1.6	3.5	13.4	79.4	11.7	2.1	1.2	552.0	509.5	525.1	527.3	530.7	526.5	534.8
Singapore	357	355	2.2	11.0	18.4	61.5	0.0	6.9	0.5	596.7	545.0	555.9	560.6	.	556.6	505.6
Slovak Republic	263	254	.	6.9	11.6	67.2	0.8	14.4	3.4	.	531.6	546.1	530.1	521.2	521.5	532.4
Slovenia	315	303	1.3	4.0	16.1	68.7	0.9	9.9	2.5	515.9	522.7	520.6	521.0	514.7	525.2	532.1
South Africa	403	365	0.6	1.7	2.6	16.7	4.6	78.4	3.5	214.0	312.5	488.7	394.4	294.7	276.2	308.2
Spain	193	171	0.4	1.3	2.2	73.2	4.2	22.8	7.0	551.0	507.0	502.6	512.6	505.6	512.4	517.7
Sweden	258	241	0.1	11.4	8.8	75.7	5.5	4.0	0.7	570.5	543.9	548.8	549.5	558.8	550.8	534.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	188	.	2.7	2.0	49.7	2.9	45.7	3.4	.	524.3	426.6	431.0	429.7	441.3	371.2
United States	253	243	.	0.9	1.1	96.2	1.4	1.8	2.1	.	548.7	560.0	539.6	572.1	526.4	528.7
International Avg.	244	223	1.2	3.6	6.8	54.0	3.8	35.5	3.9	510.6	521.3	513.7	505.6	497.7	498.0	496.5
Canada, Alberta	233	223	.	3.6	9.9	85.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	.	555.3	565.2	559.4	554.5	571.8	583.1
Canada, British Col	273	196	0.9	1.8	2.9	88.2	19.8	6.2	2.7	556.5	556.0	565.0	559.3	555.5	545.2	563.4
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	0.6	4.0	7.3	87.7	8.5	0.4	0.6	528.3	531.5	540.8	542.8	541.5	479.6	547.5
Canada, Ontario	200	195	.	0.6	6.0	91.5	0.9	1.9	1.5	.	543.3	546.4	555.9	570.4	564.4	529.8
Canada, Quebec	210	197	0.2	2.9	9.0	79.6	5.3	8.4	0.0	568.5	550.3	540.1	533.3	508.5	531.1	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	1.4	2.1	4.9	71.2	16.7	20.4	1.5	531.4	548.8	538.1	547.9	553.8	552.4	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	100	.	10.4	16.0	72.8	8.7	0.9	0.5	.	547.3	543.0	539.1	540.4	535.1	538.3

Question: If computers are available for use by your class, how often do students read stories or texts on the computer?
Location: TGI-18CC (ATBGAPC3)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Not Applica ble %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Not Applica ble Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	256	4.2	17.9	37.6	29.9	0.0	10.5	2.7	536.8	535.4	540.5	540.0	.	535.1	523.2
Belgium (Flemish)	237	228	.	5.4	32.8	60.4	1.4	1.3	1.9	.	550.6	546.3	547.3	560.1	548.5	531.1
Belgium (French)	278	252	0.7	3.6	9.8	43.4	4.5	42.6	3.8	482.3	510.0	508.8	489.7	497.0	506.9	505.8
Bulgaria	210	197	4.2	20.6	31.1	15.6	3.0	28.4	3.3	572.4	557.4	549.4	532.7	557.3	543.0	521.8
Chinese Taipei	151	147	.	18.0	34.2	33.5	0.7	14.3	1.6	.	533.5	531.8	541.9	492.9	533.7	531.5
Denmark	216	203	1.3	14.9	46.8	27.7	4.6	9.3	1.0	565.0	543.1	545.8	544.3	542.7	559.5	546.5
England	186	163	5.2	31.0	39.1	22.9	8.8	1.9	2.3	526.8	545.4	533.5	555.8	521.9	526.2	517.2
France	261	254	0.8	7.8	30.3	54.1	2.0	7.1	1.0	558.3	519.2	522.8	522.6	510.6	512.5	507.7
Georgia	231	203	.	.	3.7	6.5	2.3	89.8	8.4	.	.	491.2	480.9	514.2	467.2	478.8
Germany	418	371	0.7	15.6	33.4	34.7	6.2	15.7	4.6	584.1	547.7	546.8	548.9	544.6	545.8	548.2
Hong Kong SAR	144	137	29.3	12.2	34.9	16.2	0.8	7.3	3.5	568.6	553.9	562.3	564.0	600.7	573.9	545.8
Hungary	196	183	0.3	4.2	17.8	27.6	1.7	50.1	4.3	533.4	563.1	552.0	552.9	567.8	546.1	571.1
Iceland	239	205	0.2	14.6	44.7	33.2	10.9	7.2	3.6	516.0	507.7	513.9	507.4	517.1	513.4	485.6
Indonesia	168	160	.	1.8	3.4	8.4	0.0	86.4	5.0	.	422.8	425.0	411.3	.	402.7	408.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	196	0.1	.	1.7	3.5	0.0	94.6	14.5	585.9	.	450.5	466.6	.	414.1	445.6
Israel	149	139	.	9.4	11.4	3.4	1.8	75.9	4.2	.	544.2	542.1	513.4	500.2	506.1	483.5
Italy	198	193	0.5	11.4	32.5	35.1	0.0	20.5	3.1	567.5	557.4	559.9	549.8	.	540.6	530.3
Kuwait	177	152	.	0.8	8.0	4.1	9.6	87.1	4.8	.	329.1	344.4	256.6	324.4	331.6	355.6
Latvia	216	203	.	4.2	19.5	28.2	2.2	48.0	3.9	.	556.2	544.5	537.0	538.2	541.2	533.1
Lithuania	270	259	2.7	9.5	21.9	22.3	0.3	43.5	3.1	527.1	544.7	541.9	533.1	478.2	536.0	537.2
Luxembourg	363	354	0.9	5.9	33.2	48.5	1.2	11.5	0.7	582.9	549.4	562.0	555.3	562.3	552.1	566.5
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	152	.	2.5	4.9	7.1	4.7	85.5	9.0	.	457.7	468.7	437.7	427.9	444.1	423.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	165	.	3.2	2.6	10.7	4.1	83.4	7.5	.	513.4	522.6	480.3	521.4	498.8	511.0
Morocco	159	151	.	1.1	5.1	3.6	0.9	90.2	4.1	.	454.4	393.4	367.1	363.8	313.5	349.3
Netherlands	207	177	1.8	22.8	39.7	32.9	10.3	2.9	2.7	526.4	542.4	545.4	550.8	551.2	560.6	549.0
New Zealand	514	463	4.0	16.8	44.0	32.4	3.6	2.8	2.2	517.9	525.3	534.1	540.2	487.8	524.5	519.7
Norway	228	218	0.7	11.1	39.3	39.6	2.0	9.2	0.8	506.7	502.5	492.2	501.6	488.3	500.3	532.1
Poland	250	239	.	6.8	28.9	31.6	0.3	32.7	3.5	.	534.0	521.6	518.0	469.2	516.2	520.3
Qatar	296	177	2.2	11.4	18.6	22.2	30.9	45.6	9.2	360.5	362.9	368.8	342.4	356.2	345.4	357.5
Romania	238	230	0.3	5.1	20.3	20.7	0.0	53.7	2.7	532.1	505.8	483.4	505.3	.	483.5	496.5
Russian Federation	232	230	1.2	7.2	15.2	5.1	0.0	71.2	0.9	625.0	568.6	571.6	575.7	.	561.7	518.6
Scotland	202	170	0.2	21.7	45.5	30.6	11.7	2.0	0.6	584.2	516.9	531.5	525.6	530.7	526.5	580.2
Singapore	357	354	1.5	22.6	54.9	14.1	0.0	6.9	0.7	572.5	547.0	563.5	556.4	.	556.6	538.1
Slovak Republic	263	251	0.7	13.2	42.2	29.3	0.8	14.5	4.3	545.4	535.2	528.2	536.6	521.2	521.5	534.6
Slovenia	315	303	0.4	7.3	44.8	37.6	0.9	9.9	2.4	463.2	520.7	521.0	520.9	514.7	525.2	539.7
South Africa	403	366	1.4	4.1	6.8	9.7	4.6	78.1	3.1	231.2	368.4	484.7	364.9	294.7	276.2	297.5
Spain	193	174	0.4	16.6	25.8	34.8	4.2	22.5	5.5	516.3	522.6	519.4	505.9	505.6	512.4	498.9
Sweden	258	241	4.1	15.3	30.1	46.5	5.5	4.0	0.7	560.3	545.4	552.1	546.7	558.8	550.8	534.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	186	.	16.0	13.5	24.6	2.9	46.0	4.0	.	446.2	444.7	425.4	429.7	441.3	368.4
United States	253	244	3.5	23.0	41.5	30.2	1.4	1.8	1.8	522.7	528.6	544.8	543.7	572.1	526.4	531.0
International Avg.	244	224	2.6	11.5	26.3	25.6	3.8	35.4	3.7	527.6	512.3	512.7	502.4	497.7	498.0	496.8
Canada, Alberta	233	223	1.1	21.3	49.0	27.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	547.4	557.5	555.3	570.4	554.5	571.8	583.1
Canada, British Col	273	197	4.3	13.5	33.3	42.7	19.8	6.2	2.3	560.4	552.6	556.7	564.1	555.5	545.2	556.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	1.5	19.8	45.7	32.6	8.5	0.4	0.6	519.2	541.1	541.3	544.9	541.5	479.6	547.5
Canada, Ontario	200	195	.	17.6	48.6	31.9	0.9	1.9	1.5	.	562.1	551.2	557.7	570.4	564.4	529.8
Canada, Quebec	210	197	0.2	9.0	48.9	33.6	5.3	8.4	0.0	538.8	553.1	535.9	527.6	508.5	531.1	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	1.4	3.3	27.8	46.7	16.7	20.7	2.7	531.4	552.3	544.1	549.3	553.8	552.4	559.8
Norway (5th Grade)	113	99	3.6	12.5	51.6	31.5	8.7	0.9	0.6	540.0	535.4	543.0	538.7	540.4	535.1	539.0

Question: If computers are available for use by your class, how often do students use instructional software?
Location: TGI-18CD (ATBGAPC4)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Not Applica ble %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Not Applica ble Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	257	8.8	24.0	33.4	23.4	0.0	10.5	2.6	543.6	540.9	538.8	536.2	.	535.1	521.8
Belgium (Flemish)	237	228	0.9	10.3	27.0	60.5	1.4	1.3	1.9	538.9	543.9	542.6	549.9	560.1	548.5	531.1
Belgium (French)	278	251	0.4	4.7	11.8	40.4	4.5	42.7	4.1	477.2	485.2	489.3	496.1	497.0	506.9	510.1
Bulgaria	210	197	2.9	7.7	17.5	43.6	3.0	28.4	3.2	546.9	568.0	554.7	542.9	557.3	543.0	537.1
Chinese Taipei	151	148	0.8	11.7	28.4	44.8	0.7	14.2	1.1	534.6	527.2	538.8	536.8	492.9	533.7	526.6
Denmark	216	202	0.7	4.2	23.6	62.0	4.6	9.4	2.0	570.5	523.8	542.9	547.4	542.7	559.5	541.1
England	186	163	3.2	22.9	27.4	44.7	8.8	1.9	2.3	518.4	542.2	534.1	548.6	521.9	526.2	517.2
France	261	254	0.8	6.4	21.0	64.8	2.0	7.0	0.5	558.3	525.1	521.4	522.0	510.6	512.5	542.0
Georgia	231	202	.	0.1	0.7	8.2	2.3	90.9	9.5	.	557.5	467.4	488.7	514.2	467.2	476.7
Germany	418	371	2.1	23.4	22.6	36.2	6.2	15.8	5.0	534.9	545.5	548.6	550.4	544.6	545.8	547.8
Hong Kong SAR	144	137	6.6	24.3	37.0	24.8	0.8	7.3	3.5	566.8	562.8	564.8	561.4	600.7	573.9	545.8
Hungary	196	184	0.3	3.9	7.7	38.2	1.7	49.9	4.0	533.4	538.2	563.8	553.0	567.8	546.1	571.1
Iceland	239	208	1.2	11.8	38.0	41.8	10.9	7.1	2.3	520.5	516.3	510.1	508.9	517.1	513.4	477.3
Indonesia	168	160	.	1.5	4.2	8.0	0.0	86.4	5.0	.	454.7	431.9	400.9	.	402.7	408.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	196	.	0.6	1.2	3.5	0.0	94.6	14.5	.	433.5	479.5	463.1	.	414.1	445.6
Israel	149	141	.	4.2	6.4	14.1	1.8	75.3	3.4	.	536.0	547.3	535.4	500.2	506.1	473.9
Italy	198	192	0.5	9.9	17.1	51.7	0.0	20.8	4.2	567.5	566.7	547.1	555.8	.	540.6	532.9
Kuwait	177	152	.	2.4	5.3	5.2	9.6	87.1	4.8	.	314.1	354.0	277.6	324.4	331.6	355.6
Latvia	216	203	0.4	3.0	10.2	38.5	2.2	47.9	3.6	527.3	548.3	541.7	539.2	538.2	541.2	549.9
Lithuania	270	259	0.4	3.6	17.1	35.4	0.3	43.6	3.3	542.2	528.7	533.8	540.4	478.2	536.0	545.3
Luxembourg	363	353	1.7	1.4	15.5	69.9	1.2	11.5	1.0	555.9	535.7	556.2	558.4	562.3	552.1	571.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	153	1.1	2.0	1.8	10.0	4.7	85.1	8.6	419.2	420.0	476.8	457.1	427.9	444.1	421.9
Moldova, Rep. of	189	165	1.2	0.7	2.4	12.3	4.1	83.4	7.5	493.7	508.5	486.5	494.0	521.4	498.8	511.0
Morocco	159	150	.	0.3	2.8	5.8	0.9	91.2	5.1	.	338.9	418.9	357.6	363.8	313.5	381.4
Netherlands	207	179	11.8	24.1	16.6	44.8	10.3	2.8	0.9	543.5	549.6	544.6	545.4	551.2	560.6	566.2
New Zealand	514	458	4.5	10.6	29.0	53.0	3.6	2.8	3.2	512.7	509.6	533.6	540.7	487.8	524.5	525.9
Norway	228	218	3.4	20.7	37.2	29.5	2.0	9.2	0.8	501.3	491.4	493.8	506.6	488.3	500.3	532.1
Poland	250	240	0.3	3.8	14.6	48.7	0.3	32.6	3.1	560.8	535.8	513.8	522.3	469.2	516.2	515.2
Qatar	296	177	4.5	8.8	24.8	16.3	30.9	45.6	9.2	368.4	348.7	361.8	347.1	356.2	345.4	359.7
Romania	238	229	.	2.6	14.1	29.4	0.0	53.8	2.9	.	497.9	499.9	494.2	.	483.5	493.8
Russian Federation	232	231	.	6.3	7.9	14.9	0.0	70.9	0.5	.	565.7	565.7	579.4	.	561.7	536.4
Scotland	202	169	2.9	12.7	31.8	50.5	11.7	2.1	1.2	513.7	511.0	522.5	533.8	530.7	526.5	553.4
Singapore	357	353	0.8	20.8	38.6	32.9	0.0	6.9	0.9	576.7	547.8	554.9	569.0	.	556.6	549.6
Slovak Republic	263	250	.	6.4	23.8	55.1	0.8	14.8	6.0	.	542.6	526.1	535.1	521.2	521.5	522.4
Slovenia	315	303	0.6	4.4	33.4	51.9	0.9	9.9	2.3	516.4	526.3	519.7	521.4	514.7	525.2	529.3
South Africa	403	366	2.0	4.3	6.0	9.7	4.6	78.1	3.1	291.7	419.1	487.0	347.4	294.7	276.2	297.5
Spain	193	177	1.8	25.2	23.0	28.0	4.2	22.0	3.6	543.6	515.3	506.5	515.8	505.6	512.4	500.9
Sweden	258	240	2.7	9.5	23.2	60.6	5.5	4.0	1.0	561.3	538.7	550.4	549.2	558.8	550.8	537.2
Trinidad and Tobago	200	187	0.3	16.0	12.5	25.4	2.9	45.8	3.7	302.8	438.6	446.4	430.1	429.7	441.3	372.4
United States	253	244	9.6	22.8	23.8	42.0	1.4	1.8	1.8	522.2	528.5	540.7	549.6	572.1	526.4	531.0
International Avg.	244	224	2.6	9.6	18.5	34.5	3.8	35.4	3.7	511.8	505.7	511.5	505.2	497.7	498.0	499.1
Canada, Alberta	233	223	1.0	13.0	29.6	55.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	539.1	553.4	551.0	566.3	554.5	571.8	584.6
Canada, British Col	273	197	5.1	10.4	19.5	58.9	19.8	6.2	2.3	558.1	552.8	561.8	560.2	555.5	545.2	556.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	1.6	13.1	27.7	57.2	8.5	0.4	0.6	524.6	539.9	542.8	542.7	541.5	479.6	547.5
Canada, Ontario	200	195	1.9	16.0	29.4	50.8	0.9	1.9	1.5	603.4	550.1	549.5	558.4	570.4	564.4	529.8
Canada, Quebec	210	197	0.2	8.2	13.1	70.1	5.3	8.4	0.0	525.5	539.2	535.7	533.8	508.5	531.1	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	1.4	2.4	25.8	49.9	16.7	20.4	1.5	531.4	537.9	552.4	545.1	553.8	552.4	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	99	6.6	16.8	30.6	45.2	8.7	0.9	0.6	537.4	545.8	543.7	537.0	540.4	535.1	539.0

Question: If computers are available for use by your class, how often do students write stories on the computer?
Location: TGI-18CE (ATBGAPC5)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Not Applica- ble %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Not Applica- ble Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	256	2.1	11.8	34.5	41.1	0.0	10.5	2.7	547.5	543.5	547.3	530.6	.	535.1	523.2
Belgium (Flemish)	237	228	0.5	2.4	45.6	50.1	1.4	1.3	1.9	533.0	542.2	545.1	549.4	560.1	548.5	531.1
Belgium (French)	278	251	2.2	3.5	19.7	32.0	4.5	42.6	3.9	467.3	512.4	499.2	490.0	497.0	506.9	511.5
Bulgaria	210	197	1.0	9.8	19.2	41.5	3.0	28.5	3.8	571.5	551.6	548.8	548.3	557.3	543.0	528.8
Chinese Taipei	151	148	.	1.8	34.0	50.0	0.7	14.2	1.1	.	536.1	531.9	539.0	492.9	533.7	526.6
Denmark	216	201	4.1	32.0	49.5	5.1	4.6	9.3	1.5	544.7	545.7	543.9	553.5	542.7	559.5	551.6
England	186	163	3.1	29.0	51.1	14.9	8.8	1.9	2.3	536.4	551.1	539.1	535.9	521.9	526.2	517.2
France	261	255	2.0	22.5	54.3	14.2	2.0	7.0	0.3	533.4	520.4	521.4	528.4	510.6	512.5	534.4
Georgia	231	202	.	.	1.9	7.2	2.3	90.9	9.5	.	.	496.5	485.8	514.2	467.2	476.7
Germany	418	372	1.4	10.9	39.7	32.6	6.2	15.5	3.6	540.2	554.2	550.9	544.2	544.6	545.8	539.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	137	.	4.2	14.7	73.8	0.8	7.3	3.5	.	530.7	563.6	565.3	600.7	573.9	545.8
Hungary	196	183	0.3	2.3	16.5	30.8	1.7	50.1	4.3	533.4	557.1	558.0	550.4	567.8	546.1	572.6
Iceland	239	210	1.0	21.9	53.6	16.5	10.9	7.1	1.8	528.9	512.5	511.1	504.4	517.1	513.4	468.6
Indonesia	168	160	.	2.8	3.4	7.4	0.0	86.4	5.0	.	436.1	422.0	406.0	.	402.7	408.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	196	.	0.1	2.1	3.2	0.0	94.6	14.5	.	585.9	460.4	461.9	.	414.1	445.6
Israel	149	140	1.2	12.7	8.2	2.4	1.8	75.5	3.7	554.2	541.5	547.6	485.8	500.2	506.1	476.9
Italy	198	195	2.4	26.1	35.9	15.3	0.0	20.3	2.2	557.5	554.4	561.2	540.7	.	540.6	526.5
Kuwait	177	152	.	0.8	3.9	8.1	9.6	87.1	4.8	.	329.1	370.6	287.7	324.4	331.6	355.6
Latvia	216	206	1.0	8.0	27.4	16.3	2.2	47.3	2.6	529.8	543.8	542.1	537.9	538.2	541.2	539.7
Lithuania	270	259	0.8	7.0	29.0	19.7	0.3	43.5	3.2	556.0	545.4	539.4	532.8	478.2	536.0	538.9
Luxembourg	363	354	1.3	16.9	52.3	18.0	1.2	11.5	0.7	570.4	560.3	561.0	545.0	562.3	552.1	566.5
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	153	0.4	1.1	6.7	6.7	4.7	85.1	8.6	449.1	457.1	455.4	446.9	427.9	444.1	421.9
Moldova, Rep. of	189	164	.	2.6	2.9	10.6	4.1	83.9	8.0	.	499.0	518.0	484.2	521.4	498.8	511.4
Morocco	159	152	.	1.6	1.2	7.5	0.9	89.7	3.6	.	428.1	347.6	386.5	363.8	313.5	350.0
Netherlands	207	178	1.4	23.2	50.5	22.1	10.3	2.8	1.3	530.1	554.5	546.6	539.2	551.2	560.6	528.0
New Zealand	514	461	8.1	36.9	44.2	8.0	3.6	2.8	2.7	528.5	535.4	533.0	539.2	487.8	524.5	517.9
Norway	228	218	1.9	28.2	47.9	12.8	2.0	9.2	0.8	497.7	495.2	497.5	503.6	488.3	500.3	532.1
Poland	250	239	.	5.9	31.3	30.1	0.3	32.7	3.5	.	531.9	520.2	520.0	469.2	516.2	520.2
Qatar	296	177	1.2	10.5	20.2	22.5	30.9	45.6	9.2	355.0	353.8	364.3	347.1	356.2	345.4	362.8
Romania	238	230	0.4	9.2	20.5	16.2	0.0	53.7	2.7	528.8	502.0	487.5	502.4	.	483.5	496.5
Russian Federation	232	230	0.4	7.3	11.9	9.2	0.0	71.2	0.9	619.9	575.9	574.4	569.6	.	561.7	518.6
Scotland	202	169	3.3	16.3	65.4	13.0	11.7	2.1	1.6	526.5	536.7	525.9	516.6	530.7	526.5	548.1
Singapore	357	353	0.6	12.1	53.1	27.2	0.0	6.9	1.0	605.4	554.7	563.8	549.6	.	556.6	529.3
Slovak Republic	263	252	.	12.6	35.0	37.9	0.8	14.5	4.2	.	534.1	530.2	533.3	521.2	521.5	537.0
Slovenia	315	304	.	5.0	45.9	39.2	0.9	9.8	1.9	.	520.8	521.7	519.6	514.7	525.2	541.6
South Africa	403	364	1.4	4.4	6.2	9.6	4.6	78.4	3.6	231.2	398.7	461.6	373.1	294.7	276.2	308.1
Spain	193	175	1.5	7.7	29.6	38.8	4.2	22.3	4.9	540.0	515.8	512.3	512.5	505.6	512.4	507.4
Sweden	258	241	8.5	32.2	39.9	15.5	5.5	4.0	0.7	550.5	549.7	547.3	549.5	558.8	550.8	534.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	186	.	13.7	12.4	27.8	2.9	46.1	4.2	.	463.9	434.9	420.6	429.7	441.3	390.9
United States	253	243	1.9	18.9	46.8	30.6	1.4	1.8	2.3	571.4	552.3	541.2	528.7	572.1	526.4	525.9
International Avg.	244	224	2.0	12.2	29.2	22.1	3.8	35.4	3.6	522.8	515.7	511.1	501.6	497.7	498.0	496.7
Canada, Alberta	233	221	5.2	30.5	52.0	11.0	1.1	1.2	1.6	569.3	559.5	558.5	564.3	554.5	571.8	564.7
Canada, British Col	273	197	3.1	28.2	50.0	12.4	19.8	6.2	2.3	568.7	557.0	561.8	554.4	555.5	545.2	556.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	5.8	27.8	47.1	18.9	8.5	0.4	0.6	532.4	541.4	542.3	545.6	541.5	479.6	547.5
Canada, Ontario	200	195	2.8	25.3	56.7	13.2	0.9	1.9	1.5	588.7	555.4	554.3	552.1	570.4	564.4	529.8
Canada, Quebec	210	197	0.6	12.9	51.4	26.8	5.3	8.4	0.0	542.7	545.4	531.7	534.6	508.5	531.1	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	1.4	16.4	46.0	15.8	16.7	20.4	1.5	531.4	554.4	549.0	535.1	553.8	552.4	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	100	8.3	26.0	47.2	17.6	8.7	0.9	0.5	555.1	550.2	534.5	535.7	540.4	535.1	538.3

Question: If computers are available for use by your class, how often do students use the internet to do projects with students in other countries or schools?
Location: TGI-18CF (ATBGAPC6)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Not Applica ble %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Not Applica ble Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	255	1.7	1.4	1.9	84.5	0.0	10.6	3.3	549.1	543.5	521.3	539.1	.	535.1	530.1
Belgium (Flemish)	237	228	0.4	0.6	4.2	93.4	1.4	1.3	1.9	567.9	559.6	549.8	546.9	560.1	548.5	531.1
Belgium (French)	278	252	0.4	0.7	2.8	53.6	4.5	42.4	3.5	477.2	515.3	508.8	492.9	497.0	506.9	510.9
Bulgaria	210	196	1.3	3.9	6.6	59.7	3.0	28.5	3.7	559.6	575.0	585.5	542.7	557.3	543.0	537.0
Chinese Taipei	151	148	0.8	0.8	.	84.2	0.7	14.2	1.1	555.8	526.3	.	536.0	492.9	533.7	526.6
Denmark	216	203	.	0.5	8.0	82.2	4.6	9.3	1.0	.	588.2	550.7	544.4	542.7	559.5	546.5
England	186	161	1.0	5.7	7.1	84.4	8.8	1.9	3.1	551.3	551.9	551.3	541.2	521.9	526.2	509.5
France	261	255	.	2.8	9.1	81.0	2.0	7.0	0.3	.	520.6	520.7	522.7	510.6	512.5	534.4
Georgia	231	202	.	.	0.4	8.7	2.3	90.9	9.5	.	.	535.4	485.7	514.2	467.2	476.7
Germany	418	368	0.1	0.6	4.9	78.7	6.2	15.8	5.1	509.2	577.9	546.6	547.9	544.6	545.8	550.8
Hong Kong SAR	144	136	.	0.9	6.2	85.6	0.8	7.4	4.2	.	550.0	545.9	565.3	600.7	573.9	540.4
Hungary	196	185	.	0.5	0.6	49.2	1.7	49.7	3.6	.	526.4	547.9	553.4	567.8	546.1	577.3
Iceland	239	208	.	0.9	5.0	87.0	10.9	7.1	2.4	.	523.7	527.0	509.4	517.1	513.4	478.3
Indonesia	168	160	.	.	.	13.6	0.0	86.4	5.0	.	.	.	416.3	.	402.7	408.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	196	.	.	.	5.4	0.0	94.6	14.5	.	.	.	463.4	.	414.1	445.6
Israel	149	140	0.2	.	2.4	21.7	1.8	75.7	3.9	521.8	.	538.5	539.3	500.2	506.1	479.0
Italy	198	193	.	0.7	2.2	76.5	0.0	20.5	3.2	.	540.8	562.2	555.1	.	540.6	528.6
Kuwait	177	152	.	.	3.2	9.6	9.6	87.1	4.8	.	.	360.0	300.9	324.4	331.6	355.6
Latvia	216	205	.	1.5	8.1	42.9	2.2	47.5	2.9	.	576.2	545.0	538.4	538.2	541.2	545.2
Lithuania	270	258	.	0.6	7.7	48.1	0.3	43.7	3.7	.	538.7	546.6	536.4	478.2	536.0	542.1
Luxembourg	363	350	.	1.6	4.8	82.0	1.2	11.6	1.7	.	570.8	568.3	557.0	562.3	552.1	555.7
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	152	.	.	1.5	13.0	4.7	85.5	9.0	.	.	393.5	458.2	427.9	444.1	423.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	165	0.6	0.8	.	15.2	4.1	83.4	7.5	457.6	437.5	.	497.8	521.4	498.8	511.0
Morocco	159	151	.	0.7	.	8.8	0.9	90.5	4.4	.	383.7	.	376.2	363.8	313.5	381.1
Netherlands	207	181	1.9	0.5	1.9	92.9	10.3	2.8	0.2	519.5	536.1	563.9	546.5	551.2	560.6	548.9
New Zealand	514	461	1.5	5.1	11.6	78.9	3.6	2.8	2.6	555.0	515.6	524.2	536.4	487.8	524.5	514.4
Norway	228	218	.	0.7	4.0	86.1	2.0	9.2	0.8	.	483.6	493.8	498.0	488.3	500.3	532.1
Poland	250	238	.	1.2	5.2	60.8	0.3	32.8	3.8	.	525.5	534.3	519.9	469.2	516.2	521.1
Qatar	296	178	2.8	2.0	7.3	42.6	30.9	45.3	8.9	401.7	330.1	373.3	351.1	356.2	345.4	359.5
Romania	238	230	.	1.1	4.7	40.5	0.0	53.7	2.7	.	534.1	509.9	493.3	.	483.5	496.5
Russian Federation	232	230	.	0.4	1.8	26.6	0.0	71.2	0.9	.	615.6	624.7	569.7	.	561.7	518.6
Scotland	202	170	0.6	3.4	3.7	90.2	11.7	2.0	0.6	575.1	505.1	533.3	526.8	530.7	526.5	580.2
Singapore	357	353	0.3	6.8	16.6	69.3	0.0	6.9	1.0	637.8	548.9	564.4	557.6	.	556.6	553.4
Slovak Republic	263	253	.	1.4	12.5	71.7	0.8	14.4	3.5	.	532.8	534.9	531.5	521.2	521.5	541.1
Slovenia	315	303	.	0.8	6.6	82.7	0.9	9.9	2.3	.	499.8	529.9	520.5	514.7	525.2	529.3
South Africa	403	365	1.4	0.1	2.8	17.1	4.6	78.5	3.7	231.2	284.8	545.8	377.2	294.7	276.2	336.8
Spain	193	174	.	2.8	3.5	71.4	4.2	22.4	5.2	.	532.6	524.4	511.7	505.6	512.4	511.6
Sweden	258	241	1.4	2.0	5.0	87.7	5.5	4.0	0.7	571.2	554.8	562.0	547.5	558.8	550.8	534.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	188	.	2.8	2.9	48.6	2.9	45.7	3.4	.	511.6	419.0	432.0	429.7	441.3	371.2
United States	253	243	0.7	3.3	7.0	87.2	1.4	1.8	2.1	569.3	541.5	522.8	541.0	572.1	526.4	528.7
International Avg.	244	224	1.0	1.7	5.3	58.1	3.8	35.4	3.6	518.3	519.4	524.7	505.7	497.7	498.0	500.0
Canada, Alberta	233	223	0.3	4.8	10.7	82.9	1.1	1.2	0.9	581.8	553.4	546.4	562.0	554.5	571.8	576.8
Canada, British Col	273	196	0.9	4.8	10.3	77.8	19.8	6.2	2.6	556.5	528.9	558.1	562.0	555.5	545.2	550.7
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	0.7	2.5	9.0	87.5	8.5	0.4	0.6	525.7	549.3	540.4	542.2	541.5	479.6	547.5
Canada, Ontario	200	195	0.7	6.2	6.7	84.4	0.9	1.9	1.5	545.8	548.9	539.6	557.1	570.4	564.4	529.8
Canada, Quebec	210	197	.	5.8	12.1	73.7	5.3	8.4	0.0	.	538.1	541.5	533.1	508.5	531.1	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	1.4	.	8.9	69.3	16.7	20.4	1.5	531.4	.	543.4	547.8	553.8	552.4	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	100	.	1.5	12.0	85.6	8.7	0.9	0.5	.	539.8	539.1	540.8	540.4	535.1	538.3

Question: Do you have a library or reading corner in your classroom?
Location: TGI-19 (ATBGLICR)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	261	73.2	26.8	0.0	0.7	537.3	541.8	.	504.1
Belgium (Flemish)	237	232	96.1	3.9	1.4	0.1	546.8	549.9	560.1	468.2
Belgium (French)	278	260	91.2	8.8	4.5	1.1	499.4	497.9	497.0	545.7
Bulgaria	210	199	42.7	57.3	3.0	2.1	548.2	546.2	557.3	530.7
Chinese Taipei	151	149	98.0	2.0	0.7	0.5	535.8	529.6	492.9	530.9
Denmark	216	205	35.4	64.6	4.6	0.5	544.1	548.0	542.7	532.2
England	186	165	83.7	16.3	8.8	0.9	539.4	550.7	521.9	536.4
France	261	255	84.9	15.1	2.0	0.3	523.3	513.3	510.6	534.4
Georgia	231	227	54.7	45.3	0.9	0.9	475.9	464.4	482.0	473.8
Germany	418	379	83.6	16.4	6.2	1.3	548.5	543.7	544.6	550.5
Hong Kong SAR	144	139	92.5	7.5	0.8	2.4	564.5	558.4	600.7	547.4
Hungary	196	188	70.2	29.8	1.7	1.8	552.3	547.9	567.8	530.0
Iceland	239	213	51.2	48.8	10.3	0.7	513.4	506.0	517.7	507.7
Indonesia	168	164	48.2	51.8	0.0	2.4	415.4	397.6	.	348.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	233	46.0	54.0	0.0	1.3	442.5	402.5	.	423.2
Israel	149	144	65.7	34.3	1.8	1.6	525.1	490.7	500.2	474.4
Italy	198	197	69.3	30.7	0.0	0.8	556.3	540.2	.	565.2
Kuwait	177	156	20.2	79.8	9.6	2.6	351.9	324.3	324.4	366.7
Latvia	216	210	60.2	39.8	2.2	0.3	539.5	542.9	538.2	565.6
Lithuania	270	269	80.3	19.7	0.3	0.0	538.6	531.8	478.2	.
Luxembourg	363	354	87.5	12.5	1.2	0.8	557.9	552.8	562.3	536.1
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	160	31.8	68.2	4.7	4.6	458.4	441.8	427.9	366.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	92.8	7.2	4.1	0.0	498.6	503.9	521.4	.
Morocco	159	155	35.3	64.7	0.9	1.2	337.4	313.0	363.8	368.6
Netherlands	207	182	87.6	12.4	10.3	0.0	547.5	540.8	551.2	.
New Zealand	514	466	98.5	1.5	3.6	1.3	533.8	517.6	487.8	518.1
Norway	228	216	57.6	42.4	2.0	3.4	499.5	496.2	488.3	501.8
Poland	250	247	54.9	45.1	0.3	0.6	517.8	521.9	469.2	505.5
Qatar	296	195	68.1	31.9	30.9	2.7	363.4	328.2	356.2	352.8
Romania	238	236	62.4	37.6	0.0	1.1	496.0	478.8	.	484.9
Russian Federation	232	230	82.8	17.2	0.0	0.6	568.0	549.9	.	541.4
Scotland	202	169	93.3	6.7	11.7	1.0	527.5	515.3	530.7	548.8
Singapore	357	352	78.1	21.9	0.0	1.2	557.7	561.3	.	542.0
Slovak Republic	263	259	71.2	28.8	0.8	2.1	532.6	527.7	521.2	519.2
Slovenia	315	307	58.3	41.7	0.2	1.9	520.9	522.2	510.3	525.7
South Africa	403	370	40.1	59.9	4.6	2.9	323.2	286.5	294.7	325.2
Spain	193	180	84.8	15.2	4.2	2.5	514.8	507.7	505.6	476.4
Sweden	258	242	48.2	51.8	5.5	0.5	548.6	549.0	558.8	531.9
Trinidad and Tobago	200	190	65.4	34.6	2.9	2.3	443.0	425.2	429.7	391.0
United States	253	244	96.3	3.7	1.4	1.7	539.5	531.8	572.1	551.9
International Avg.	244	230	68.6	31.4	3.7	1.4	504.6	495.0	496.6	489.8
Canada, Alberta	233	225	95.4	4.6	1.1	0.7	559.7	567.5	554.5	575.6
Canada, British Col	273	200	98.4	1.6	19.8	1.5	559.2	556.6	555.5	533.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	98.3	1.7	8.8	0.9	542.5	531.7	537.9	537.2
Canada, Ontario	200	195	98.1	1.9	0.9	0.6	555.4	546.3	570.4	525.5
Canada, Quebec	210	197	87.9	12.1	5.3	0.0	533.5	539.7	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	26.3	73.7	16.7	1.5	561.5	543.4	553.8	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	100	38.0	62.0	8.7	0.1	543.9	538.5	540.4	502.7

Question: If you have a library or reading corner in your classroom, how many books are there with different titles?
Location: TGI-19A1 (ATBGLIBK)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	N.Ap. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Austria	263	244	0.0	28.5	6.4	86.8	30.0	10.0	20.0	25.0	30.0	60.0	100.0	200.0	250.0	500.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	216	1.4	4.3	8.3	118.8	50.0	10.0	30.0	30.0	50.0	100.0	186.0	250.0	267.0	450.0
Belgium (French)	278	227	4.5	10.0	12.6	100.2	100.0	0.0	25.0	30.0	50.0	80.0	150.0	200.0	300.0	300.0
Bulgaria	210	195	3.0	57.1	4.7	26.5	20.0	0.0	3.0	10.0	12.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	100.0	146.0
Chinese Taipei	151	142	1.0	2.1	4.5	126.5	300.0	5.0	13.0	20.0	50.0	100.0	200.0	300.0	300.0	300.0
Denmark	216	200	5.0	66.2	2.3	46.5	50.0	0.0	10.0	15.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	80.0	100.0	150.0
England	186	153	8.8	17.4	6.7	143.3	200.0	9.0	35.0	40.0	60.0	140.0	200.0	300.0	300.0	300.0
France	261	226	2.0	17.4	12.7	94.5	50.0	0.0	10.0	20.0	40.0	60.0	103.0	200.0	300.0	500.0
Georgia	231	214	0.9	47.0	5.8	42.3	20.0	0.0	6.0	9.0	10.0	20.0	35.0	50.0	299.0	300.0
Germany	418	363	6.2	16.9	4.4	62.6	30.0	0.0	15.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	80.0	100.0	150.0	300.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	118	0.8	8.7	15.4	145.9	300.0	0.0	30.0	31.0	60.0	120.0	200.0	300.0	300.0	450.0
Hungary	196	177	1.7	31.5	7.1	38.3	30.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	25.0	30.0	50.0	60.0	90.0	200.0
Iceland	239	201	10.3	51.2	4.9	34.1	30.0	0.0	5.0	15.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	80.0	150.0
Indonesia	168	148	0.0	56.0	11.8	116.0	200.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	20.0	75.0	200.0	250.0	300.0	500.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	220	0.0	56.8	6.2	70.3	30.0	5.0	12.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	100.0	150.0	200.0	300.0
Israel	149	134	1.8	36.4	8.9	47.1	30.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	20.0	35.0	60.0	100.0	130.0	220.0
Italy	198	196	0.0	30.8	1.1	40.1	20.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	25.0	36.0	50.0	70.0	70.0	90.0
Kuwait	177	151	9.6	82.6	5.6	21.8	10.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Latvia	216	203	2.2	41.0	3.3	76.3	30.0	5.0	20.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	100.0	150.0	240.0	300.0
Lithuania	270	259	0.3	20.4	3.4	70.5	50.0	4.0	20.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	100.0	150.0	200.0	450.0
Luxembourg	363	335	1.2	13.2	5.7	125.5	50.0	10.0	24.0	30.0	50.0	100.0	160.0	250.0	400.0	500.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	150	4.7	72.1	9.6	64.2	30.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	15.0	30.0	55.0	100.0	300.0	500.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	4.1	5.0	0.0	37.9	9.0	0.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	30.0	45.0	80.0	100.0	300.0
Morocco	159	147	0.9	68.1	6.1	24.8	20.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	14.0	20.0	30.0	46.0	60.0	86.0
Netherlands	207	160	10.3	14.5	13.0	90.9	50.0	20.0	27.0	40.0	50.0	70.0	100.0	190.0	200.0	350.0
New Zealand	514	446	3.6	1.5	5.1	57.9	30.0	2.0	20.0	27.0	30.0	45.0	60.0	100.0	120.0	500.0
Norway	228	202	2.0	46.6	11.8	50.4	40.0	0.0	15.0	20.0	27.0	40.0	50.0	100.0	150.0	300.0
Poland	250	244	0.3	45.5	1.6	30.4	20.0	8.0	9.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	30.0	60.0	98.0	100.0
Qatar	296	184	30.9	33.5	5.9	23.8	20.0	0.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	60.0	201.0
Romania	238	232	0.0	38.2	2.6	40.4	20.0	3.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	60.0	100.0	300.0
Russian Federation	232	228	0.0	17.4	1.3	87.1	50.0	6.0	20.0	25.0	40.0	60.0	100.0	200.0	220.0	300.0
Scotland	202	163	11.7	6.9	3.9	111.3	100.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	100.0	130.0	200.0	300.0	500.0
Singapore	357	340	0.0	22.6	4.4	57.6	40.0	0.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	65.0	100.0	150.0	500.0
Slovak Republic	263	251	0.8	29.7	5.0	35.8	20.0	0.0	5.0	8.0	15.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	100.0	500.0
Slovenia	315	294	0.2	43.3	5.6	37.6	30.0	0.0	8.0	10.0	15.0	30.0	40.0	70.0	120.0	300.0
South Africa	403	351	4.6	63.5	8.1	60.5	100.0	0.0	3.0	4.0	10.0	28.0	100.0	150.0	200.0	500.0
Spain	193	172	4.2	16.3	8.6	72.6	30.0	5.0	20.0	25.0	30.0	50.0	100.0	140.0	200.0	300.0
Sweden	258	223	5.5	55.9	7.3	96.9	50.0	0.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	60.0	100.0	250.0	300.0	300.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	182	2.9	36.2	6.7	45.6	30.0	2.0	10.0	12.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	100.0	200.0	300.0
United States	253	196	1.4	4.7	21.9	181.0	200.0	4.0	50.0	60.0	100.0	200.0	250.0	300.0	300.0	500.0
International Avg.	244	217	3.7	32.9	6.8	71.0	63.0	3.7	14.5	19.5	30.9	54.7	91.0	141.4	192.6	327.3
Canada, Alberta	233	206	1.1	4.9	7.7	187.9	100.0	20.0	50.0	60.0	100.0	150.0	250.0	350.0	450.0	500.0
Canada, British Col	273	183	19.8	1.7	7.9	176.7	200.0	15.0	30.0	40.0	100.0	175.0	200.0	300.0	400.0	500.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	183	8.8	1.0	16.8	274.3	300.0	0.0	70.0	100.0	150.0	300.0	400.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
Canada, Ontario	200	183	0.9	2.1	8.1	167.9	100.0	0.0	40.0	40.0	70.0	100.0	250.0	300.0	500.0	500.0
Canada, Quebec	210	188	5.3	12.9	6.0	108.6	300.0	6.0	20.0	20.0	40.0	80.0	150.0	250.0	300.0	300.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	64	16.7	75.3	4.3	32.1	30.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	30.0	35.0	40.0	40.0	100.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	96	8.7	65.4	4.8	41.0	25.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	25.0	35.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Question: If you have a library or reading corner in your classroom, how many magazines are there with different titles?
Location: TGI-19A2 (ATBGLIMG)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	N.Ap. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Austria	263	226	0.0	30.7	13.2	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	206	1.4	4.5	12.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	9.0	20.0
Belgium (French)	278	150	4.5	14.5	38.2	11.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Bulgaria	210	174	3.0	63.3	13.8	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	20.0
Chinese Taipei	151	117	1.3	2.5	20.4	4.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0
Denmark	216	164	4.6	81.2	19.9	5.4	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	20.0
England	186	143	8.8	18.4	11.2	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	20.0
France	261	183	2.0	21.1	27.7	6.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	20.0
Georgia	231	194	0.9	51.7	14.3	6.4	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	18.0	20.0
Germany	418	325	7.9	19.4	14.5	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	15.0	20.0	20.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	108	1.0	9.6	22.7	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Hungary	196	164	1.7	34.0	13.6	4.2	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Iceland	239	194	10.9	53.5	7.9	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Indonesia	168	124	0.0	66.7	26.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	10.0	15.0	15.0	20.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	190	0.0	65.2	18.3	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0
Israel	149	111	1.8	44.4	25.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	20.0
Italy	198	134	0.0	46.4	34.3	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	6.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Kuwait	177	149	9.6	83.5	6.6	9.4	4.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	8.0	14.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Latvia	216	172	2.2	49.3	19.3	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Lithuania	270	244	0.3	21.4	7.7	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Luxembourg	363	267	1.2	16.5	24.5	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	15.0	20.0	20.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	147	4.7	73.8	11.6	5.6	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	8.0	15.0	20.0	20.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	162	4.1	5.6	10.5	6.8	9.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	8.0	9.0	10.0	20.0	20.0
Morocco	159	144	0.9	70.5	9.2	7.5	4.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Netherlands	207	150	10.3	15.9	19.5	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.0	10.0	20.0	20.0
New Zealand	514	403	3.6	1.6	12.4	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	20.0
Norway	228	178	2.0	53.0	22.3	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	12.0	20.0	20.0
Poland	250	221	0.7	49.8	9.7	4.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	10.0	20.0
Qatar	296	167	30.9	36.7	11.4	9.2	10.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	9.0	10.0	16.0	20.0	20.0
Romania	238	211	0.0	41.5	10.2	7.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Russian Federation	232	207	0.0	19.1	10.4	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	10.0	15.0	15.0	20.0
Scotland	202	138	11.7	8.3	18.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0
Singapore	357	329	0.0	23.2	6.8	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Slovak Republic	263	241	0.8	30.9	8.6	4.7	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0
Slovenia	315	297	0.2	43.1	5.1	2.9	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	8.0	20.0
South Africa	403	318	4.6	70.2	16.5	6.7	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	16.0	20.0	20.0
Spain	193	124	4.2	22.3	32.3	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Sweden	258	217	5.5	58.2	10.8	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	8.0	10.0	20.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	164	2.9	40.0	15.2	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	18.0	20.0
United States	253	196	1.4	4.7	22.2	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	10.0	16.0	20.0	20.0
International Avg.	244	194	3.8	36.7	16.4	5.0	2.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.2	3.3	7.3	12.8	16.3	20.0
Canada, Alberta	233	174	1.1	6.0	24.2	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Canada, British Col	273	138	19.8	2.3	26.6	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	20.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	166	8.8	1.1	26.8	7.6	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Canada, Ontario	200	142	0.9	2.6	25.6	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	10.0	16.0	20.0	20.0
Canada, Quebec	210	150	5.3	16.0	23.3	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	8.0	15.0	20.0	20.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	61	16.7	78.6	7.7	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.0	10.0	20.0	20.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	90	8.7	70.3	10.9	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	15.0

Question: If you have a library or reading corner in your classroom, how often do students have time to use it?
Location: TGI-19B (ATBGLIUS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Not Applica ble %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Not Applica ble Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	258	42.7	22.7	5.8	1.6	0.0	27.1	1.6	540.3	538.4	510.5	541.3	.	541.8	521.6
Belgium (Flemish)	237	232	51.7	34.7	5.9	3.8	1.4	3.9	0.1	546.0	548.9	550.0	534.8	560.1	549.9	468.2
Belgium (French)	278	258	58.6	21.8	9.3	1.4	4.5	8.9	1.7	504.5	490.8	484.9	508.4	497.0	497.9	535.8
Bulgaria	210	192	18.4	12.6	11.5	.	3.0	57.5	5.4	547.5	539.3	558.6	.	557.3	545.5	548.4
Chinese Taipei	151	146	62.4	24.1	7.7	3.7	1.2	2.0	1.9	536.3	532.4	538.5	544.6	496.6	529.6	542.1
Denmark	216	205	14.6	17.7	2.6	0.5	4.6	64.6	0.5	547.9	537.0	565.8	576.1	542.7	548.0	532.2
England	186	164	52.0	25.4	4.2	1.9	8.8	16.4	1.6	538.0	534.4	570.0	563.5	521.9	550.7	551.2
France	261	252	48.1	28.8	6.6	1.2	2.0	15.3	1.3	526.3	522.9	512.8	494.9	510.6	513.3	503.5
Georgia	231	213	17.1	28.8	5.8	0.9	0.9	47.4	6.5	473.6	480.2	477.3	441.8	482.0	464.9	462.2
Germany	418	372	25.5	41.3	14.0	2.8	6.2	16.4	2.1	549.2	549.4	547.2	538.3	544.6	543.6	548.1
Hong Kong SAR	144	135	41.9	30.6	15.5	4.2	0.8	7.7	4.8	568.2	558.5	567.9	554.8	600.7	558.4	559.2
Hungary	196	186	18.1	32.4	18.8	0.7	1.7	30.0	2.5	543.0	555.3	555.2	556.5	567.8	547.9	541.5
Iceland	239	208	30.4	16.3	3.6	.	10.9	49.7	1.7	514.8	512.3	514.3	.	517.1	506.0	498.4
Indonesia	168	162	22.7	18.5	6.3	1.3	0.0	51.3	3.8	412.2	423.3	404.0	360.8	.	398.4	372.1
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	231	2.1	30.7	11.4	1.5	0.0	54.2	1.7	477.1	440.2	443.2	418.0	.	402.5	441.3
Israel	149	139	35.6	25.0	4.0	0.6	1.8	34.8	4.9	543.4	494.8	536.5	344.4	500.2	493.4	520.6
Italy	198	196	12.4	31.6	22.8	2.3	0.0	30.9	1.2	563.8	551.5	560.7	545.6	.	540.2	550.0
Kuwait	177	155	2.8	11.1	5.8	.	9.6	80.3	3.2	353.6	364.6	321.5	.	324.4	324.3	372.4
Latvia	216	208	35.5	16.3	7.0	1.2	2.2	40.0	0.9	540.2	537.5	535.6	553.7	538.2	542.9	569.0
Lithuania	270	265	39.2	22.6	16.3	1.9	0.7	20.0	1.1	535.9	542.0	537.6	567.3	492.3	531.8	536.9
Luxembourg	363	350	49.1	27.3	9.0	1.9	1.2	12.7	1.8	557.8	558.3	560.9	544.4	562.3	552.8	547.9
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	157	11.4	11.3	5.6	2.2	4.7	69.5	6.4	501.6	453.6	389.8	439.9	427.9	441.8	388.9
Moldova, Rep. of	189	138	67.7	20.6	2.9	2.3	4.1	6.5	22.0	505.6	494.0	493.9	464.6	521.4	510.5	488.0
Morocco	159	149	2.1	19.5	9.9	1.2	0.9	67.2	4.9	334.9	326.1	346.8	310.0	363.8	313.0	377.1
Netherlands	207	176	62.8	23.9	0.2	0.4	10.3	12.8	2.5	546.1	548.9	559.3	554.7	551.2	540.8	564.8
New Zealand	514	458	87.5	10.6	0.5	0.0	3.6	1.5	2.7	533.0	545.0	478.2	588.2	487.8	517.6	516.2
Norway	228	214	33.8	20.5	2.7	.	2.0	43.0	4.7	501.7	497.6	471.8	.	488.3	496.2	508.7
Poland	250	240	21.5	15.5	15.4	1.5	1.3	46.1	1.9	520.5	515.4	512.1	540.8	514.4	521.9	523.7
Qatar	296	179	14.7	32.8	17.2	1.0	30.9	34.3	7.4	368.5	364.2	365.9	379.3	356.2	328.2	346.3
Romania	238	235	36.8	21.5	4.0	.	0.0	37.7	1.3	497.7	490.9	505.9	.	.	478.8	490.9
Russian Federation	232	230	55.9	21.2	4.8	0.8	0.0	17.2	0.6	565.6	575.1	562.2	582.1	.	549.9	541.4
Scotland	202	167	60.8	29.2	3.3	.	11.7	6.7	1.7	523.1	532.9	544.0	.	530.7	515.3	566.7
Singapore	357	349	41.7	23.8	11.1	1.2	0.0	22.1	2.3	559.1	555.3	556.5	551.5	.	561.3	557.6
Slovak Republic	263	257	34.8	20.8	15.5	.	0.8	28.9	2.5	540.9	531.4	516.5	.	521.2	527.7	514.5
Slovenia	315	306	38.5	15.1	4.6	.	0.2	41.8	2.3	521.7	520.6	520.1	.	510.3	522.2	515.7
South Africa	403	364	13.9	17.6	6.5	1.3	4.6	60.7	4.0	374.7	309.1	264.1	326.3	294.7	286.5	304.9
Spain	193	176	37.9	35.8	9.9	0.7	4.2	15.7	5.4	522.9	508.4	506.6	486.1	505.6	507.7	502.0
Sweden	258	242	40.7	5.7	1.3	0.4	5.5	51.8	0.5	546.9	554.3	561.7	601.2	558.8	549.0	531.9
Trinidad and Tobago	200	189	43.5	19.6	2.1	.	2.9	34.9	3.2	440.9	450.3	455.9	.	429.7	425.2	381.8
United States	253	243	80.0	12.8	3.5	.	1.4	3.8	2.1	540.2	541.4	521.8	.	572.1	531.8	541.2
International Avg.	244	225	36.7	22.5	7.9	1.6	3.8	31.8	3.2	509.1	503.2	499.7	500.5	498.5	495.2	497.1
Canada, Alberta	233	223	79.8	12.8	0.7	2.1	1.1	4.6	2.3	561.0	558.8	560.0	555.1	554.5	567.5	532.4
Canada, British Col	273	199	85.5	12.9	.	.	19.8	1.6	1.8	560.7	548.5	.	.	555.5	556.6	540.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	224	84.2	14.8	0.1	.	8.8	0.8	1.8	543.4	536.5	608.9	.	537.9	545.7	528.7
Canada, Ontario	200	195	76.8	20.8	.	0.6	0.9	1.9	0.6	556.4	551.3	.	576.2	570.4	546.3	525.5
Canada, Quebec	210	196	75.5	10.8	1.4	0.2	5.3	12.1	0.1	531.8	544.4	540.7	532.9	508.5	539.7	551.1
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	13.6	12.7	.	1.1	16.7	72.6	1.5	558.6	564.5	.	570.5	553.8	543.0	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	100	19.9	15.5	2.0	0.1	8.7	62.6	0.9	548.4	538.1	537.9	490.6	540.4	538.5	553.8

Question: If you have a library or reading corner in your classroom, can students borrow books to take home?
Location: TGI-19C (ATBGLIBW)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Not Applica- ble %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Not Applica- ble Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	260	67.5	5.7	0.0	26.9	0.9	537.8	530.1	.	541.8	521.5
Belgium (Flemish)	237	232	60.3	35.8	1.4	3.9	0.1	547.7	545.5	560.1	549.9	468.2
Belgium (French)	278	259	64.2	26.9	4.5	8.9	1.5	504.2	488.4	497.0	497.9	524.5
Bulgaria	210	192	33.3	9.2	3.0	57.5	5.4	552.7	531.4	557.3	545.5	548.4
Chinese Taipei	151	146	75.4	22.6	1.2	2.0	1.9	537.0	531.8	496.6	529.6	542.1
Denmark	216	205	29.9	5.5	4.6	64.6	0.5	544.1	544.5	542.7	548.0	532.2
England	186	162	70.3	13.1	8.8	16.6	2.6	543.0	519.6	521.9	550.7	539.8
France	261	253	70.6	14.2	2.0	15.3	1.1	523.6	523.5	510.6	513.3	504.4
Georgia	231	214	51.3	1.4	0.9	47.3	6.4	477.5	462.7	482.0	464.9	461.5
Germany	418	377	73.7	10.0	6.2	16.3	1.4	549.9	538.7	544.6	543.6	552.1
Hong Kong SAR	144	133	67.8	24.4	0.8	7.9	6.1	566.5	561.6	600.7	558.4	547.8
Hungary	196	188	54.0	16.2	1.7	29.8	1.8	552.8	550.6	567.8	547.9	530.0
Iceland	239	207	37.1	13.0	10.9	50.0	2.2	513.2	515.5	517.1	506.0	505.9
Indonesia	168	162	42.3	6.6	0.0	51.1	3.4	413.8	410.3	.	398.4	376.6
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	232	43.9	2.1	0.0	54.1	1.5	441.4	461.2	.	402.5	430.1
Israel	149	141	49.1	16.4	1.8	34.5	3.9	520.3	529.3	500.2	493.4	517.1
Italy	198	196	66.9	2.2	0.0	30.9	1.2	557.0	544.0	.	540.2	550.0
Kuwait	177	155	15.6	4.1	9.6	80.3	3.2	349.7	352.9	324.4	324.3	372.4
Latvia	216	207	53.7	6.2	2.2	40.1	1.2	538.7	544.8	538.2	542.9	555.5
Lithuania	270	267	75.0	5.2	0.3	19.8	0.7	539.7	524.0	478.2	531.8	526.5
Luxembourg	363	353	82.5	5.0	1.2	12.6	1.1	557.9	558.6	562.3	552.8	543.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	156	27.7	2.6	4.7	69.8	6.7	470.0	357.0	427.9	441.8	386.4
Moldova, Rep. of	189	138	86.5	6.9	4.1	6.5	22.0	501.8	500.2	521.4	510.5	488.0
Morocco	159	149	32.8	.	0.9	67.2	4.9	332.3	.	363.8	313.0	377.1
Netherlands	207	176	17.7	69.5	10.3	12.8	2.5	537.2	549.5	551.2	540.8	562.5
New Zealand	514	458	64.3	34.3	3.6	1.5	2.6	535.0	532.4	487.8	517.6	515.7
Norway	228	215	44.1	13.3	2.0	42.7	4.0	497.2	505.3	488.3	496.2	507.1
Poland	250	241	47.7	6.3	1.3	46.0	1.7	519.6	499.1	514.4	521.9	525.8
Qatar	296	178	63.8	1.8	30.9	34.5	7.7	366.7	339.6	356.2	328.2	346.3
Romania	238	233	61.0	1.1	0.0	37.9	1.9	495.5	508.3	.	478.8	498.2
Russian Federation	232	230	82.0	0.8	0.0	17.2	0.6	567.9	579.2	.	549.9	541.4
Scotland	202	169	64.9	28.4	11.7	6.7	1.0	530.9	519.6	530.7	515.3	548.8
Singapore	357	350	59.1	18.8	0.0	22.1	2.1	556.6	559.5	.	561.3	562.6
Slovak Republic	263	257	58.1	12.9	0.8	29.0	2.8	536.0	516.6	521.2	527.7	524.5
Slovenia	315	306	36.8	21.4	0.2	41.8	2.3	516.7	529.3	510.3	522.2	515.7
South Africa	403	364	25.2	14.1	4.6	60.8	4.2	331.4	316.7	294.7	286.5	299.4
Spain	193	177	77.5	6.9	4.2	15.6	5.1	514.3	518.5	505.6	507.7	498.9
Sweden	258	241	38.2	9.6	5.5	52.1	1.0	547.7	554.0	558.8	549.0	528.3
Trinidad and Tobago	200	187	34.7	30.2	2.9	35.0	3.6	458.1	429.3	429.7	425.2	381.1
United States	253	243	83.8	12.4	1.4	3.8	2.1	542.0	524.5	572.1	531.8	541.2
International Avg.	244	225	54.8	13.8	3.8	31.8	3.2	505.6	502.8	498.0	495.2	495.0
Canada, Alberta	233	222	77.2	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.9	560.2	560.4	554.5	567.5	548.3
Canada, British Col	273	199	81.7	16.8	19.8	1.6	1.8	561.0	549.9	555.5	556.6	540.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	223	94.2	5.0	8.8	0.8	2.0	542.7	540.7	537.9	545.7	523.1
Canada, Ontario	200	195	84.4	13.6	0.9	1.9	0.6	554.9	558.7	570.4	546.3	525.5
Canada, Quebec	210	197	72.4	15.5	5.3	12.1	0.0	534.2	530.2	508.5	539.7	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	24.1	3.3	16.7	72.6	1.5	563.4	550.3	553.8	543.0	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	100	32.9	4.6	8.7	62.6	0.9	543.5	543.2	540.4	538.5	553.8

Question: How often do you take or send students to a library other than your classroom library?
Location: TGI-20 (ATBGTSSL)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	253	4.7	35.9	24.7	34.6	0.0	3.4	557.7	543.6	534.5	534.7	.	521.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	226	0.7	4.3	60.2	34.8	1.4	1.3	546.2	541.1	545.9	548.8	560.1	558.7
Belgium (French)	278	247	2.7	24.0	43.6	29.7	4.5	5.1	504.0	508.2	496.4	495.3	497.0	512.1
Bulgaria	210	202	9.5	33.4	50.9	6.1	3.0	0.9	552.0	541.6	551.8	526.4	557.3	532.0
Chinese Taipei	151	148	1.6	48.0	43.0	7.4	0.7	1.1	524.6	533.7	538.3	537.7	492.9	521.1
Denmark	216	203	5.3	80.9	10.9	2.9	4.6	1.6	530.4	548.0	543.1	551.3	542.7	542.3
England	186	164	12.0	49.6	16.6	21.9	8.8	1.3	549.4	546.7	527.8	534.8	521.9	532.3
France	261	247	0.2	41.5	33.4	24.9	2.0	4.4	528.6	522.0	519.6	527.4	510.6	505.8
Georgia	231	226	8.7	38.9	41.7	10.7	0.9	2.2	468.8	473.6	472.1	446.1	482.0	518.0
Germany	418	375	2.1	26.0	46.6	25.3	6.2	2.0	541.5	540.9	550.9	549.3	544.6	553.2
Hong Kong SAR	144	135	12.7	27.2	32.1	28.1	0.8	5.4	562.2	562.0	557.7	572.8	600.7	562.1
Hungary	196	190	12.4	53.4	32.2	1.9	1.7	1.9	560.3	551.4	545.1	557.3	567.8	550.7
Iceland	239	209	29.8	60.3	8.6	1.3	10.9	2.4	507.6	511.0	508.3	491.4	517.1	519.6
Indonesia	168	162	10.8	24.9	20.3	44.0	0.0	3.4	403.1	428.9	414.1	389.4	.	377.3
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	221	1.0	41.1	28.3	29.6	0.0	5.8	476.5	439.5	418.8	400.6	.	395.4
Israel	149	142	4.7	59.9	26.8	8.6	1.8	3.7	545.4	520.9	497.7	464.3	500.2	557.0
Italy	198	193	2.8	9.6	40.0	47.6	0.0	2.5	560.0	549.7	551.8	551.7	.	539.1
Kuwait	177	157	0.7	29.5	60.8	9.0	9.6	2.1	294.8	346.0	328.3	313.5	324.4	288.1
Latvia	216	211	11.0	40.4	42.3	6.3	2.2	0.0	551.3	537.2	542.0	540.2	538.2	.
Lithuania	270	266	17.9	51.9	27.1	3.1	0.3	1.8	536.7	535.3	539.5	547.1	478.2	547.0
Luxembourg	363	339	2.6	33.3	25.7	38.4	1.2	5.1	549.7	557.4	558.1	557.5	562.3	551.5
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	165	8.4	28.6	49.9	13.1	4.7	1.7	508.5	472.8	429.6	390.3	427.9	427.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	177	21.7	67.9	9.0	1.5	4.1	1.4	495.1	498.6	507.4	529.8	521.4	489.9
Morocco	159	151	0.8	8.2	16.0	75.1	0.9	3.4	426.5	324.7	348.3	317.1	363.8	284.8
Netherlands	207	176	16.8	32.4	17.6	33.2	10.3	2.8	542.3	540.5	556.8	549.5	551.2	546.7
New Zealand	514	455	1.7	87.9	4.9	5.5	3.6	4.1	517.1	535.1	530.6	518.5	487.8	526.9
Norway	228	212	10.9	63.3	16.5	9.3	2.0	2.8	494.6	500.8	492.6	491.2	488.3	510.2
Poland	250	246	9.7	50.7	35.5	4.1	0.7	0.6	520.6	516.1	523.2	519.1	508.4	568.7
Qatar	296	182	1.9	26.8	57.7	13.5	30.9	7.3	354.1	356.4	354.9	329.5	356.2	355.6
Romania	238	237	18.0	52.2	27.9	1.9	0.0	0.4	490.2	493.4	484.0	453.3	.	491.0
Russian Federation	232	231	12.9	53.1	33.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	558.4	565.7	563.6	591.8	.	648.5
Scotland	202	167	2.5	49.9	27.5	20.1	11.7	2.0	531.8	525.2	526.7	532.4	530.7	514.5
Singapore	357	338	3.0	40.0	37.3	19.7	0.0	5.2	581.0	551.1	557.9	571.4	.	553.4
Slovak Republic	263	259	0.3	21.4	71.5	6.9	0.8	0.9	544.8	536.2	533.2	485.6	521.2	563.3
Slovenia	315	301	17.0	43.2	34.8	4.9	0.2	3.4	521.1	522.7	518.5	527.8	510.3	531.9
South Africa	403	363	4.1	19.5	24.9	51.5	4.6	5.2	320.7	349.5	333.1	266.0	294.7	314.4
Spain	193	160	2.1	26.4	34.4	37.1	4.2	11.7	527.8	517.5	509.2	509.6	505.6	519.3
Sweden	258	236	14.7	43.2	31.9	10.2	5.5	3.2	549.5	549.1	546.6	547.9	558.8	563.4
Trinidad and Tobago	200	187	3.0	68.3	13.5	15.2	2.9	4.3	377.2	434.5	464.8	435.0	429.7	409.7
United States	253	241	16.9	65.6	12.3	5.2	1.4	2.8	542.6	541.3	539.5	512.8	572.1	527.8
International Avg.	244	225	8.0	41.6	31.8	18.6	3.7	3.0	506.4	504.2	501.6	492.9	497.7	500.8
Canada, Alberta	233	224	4.0	89.3	1.7	5.0	1.1	0.9	587.1	559.8	558.8	542.3	554.5	589.5
Canada, British Col	273	190	4.4	84.7	2.5	8.4	19.8	7.6	572.9	558.8	542.8	552.9	555.5	560.3
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	217	3.2	83.8	9.2	3.8	8.8	3.9	542.3	542.9	548.7	518.7	537.9	536.6
Canada, Ontario	200	191	5.4	75.2	12.8	6.7	0.9	3.3	574.6	554.7	550.7	553.1	570.4	552.7
Canada, Quebec	210	187	1.3	81.3	14.4	3.0	5.3	5.0	572.6	535.4	532.0	530.3	508.5	516.3
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	64	37.9	53.1	4.2	4.8	16.7	3.4	550.7	547.7	530.8	549.6	553.8	561.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	98	14.3	57.8	23.1	4.9	8.7	3.1	545.1	536.5	539.2	569.0	540.4	556.9

Question: How often do you assign reading as part of homework (for any subject)?
Location: TGI-21 (ATBGHWR1)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.I DO NOT ASSIGN READING FOR HOMEWOR	2.LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK	3.1 OR 2 TIMES A WEEK	4.3 OR 4 TIMES A WEEK	5.EVERY DAY	Not Adminis- tered	Omitted	1.I DO NOT ASSIGN READING FOR HOMEWOR	2.LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK	3.1 OR 2 TIMES A WEEK	4.3 OR 4 TIMES A WEEK	5.EVERY DAY	Not Adminis- tered	Omitted
			K %	%	%	%	%	%	%	K Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Austria	263	262	0.7	6.1	44.8	22.7	25.7	0.0	0.3	496.5	552.9	534.3	541.6	540.9	.	471.6
Belgium (Flemish)	237	226	11.2	43.2	37.3	7.4	0.8	1.4	2.4	542.7	547.7	546.1	552.5	555.2	560.1	542.7
Belgium (French)	278	231	11.7	42.6	35.2	5.3	5.2	4.5	12.3	509.3	502.0	501.7	482.0	470.8	497.0	498.1
Bulgaria	210	202	.	4.5	8.4	21.5	65.6	3.0	0.9	.	535.0	556.7	559.1	542.2	557.3	545.1
Chinese Taipei	151	129	4.6	41.8	41.7	6.3	5.7	1.5	12.5	517.6	534.2	540.9	530.6	528.1	516.9	535.4
Denmark	216	205	0.6	1.7	9.9	42.1	45.7	4.6	0.5	563.3	554.4	541.0	545.5	548.3	542.7	523.3
England	186	163	10.7	16.2	33.6	14.9	24.6	8.8	2.2	537.5	544.5	546.6	525.4	541.5	521.9	553.1
France	261	250	5.5	20.0	46.1	16.7	11.7	2.0	1.9	531.6	518.0	520.1	520.5	528.9	510.6	541.4
Georgia	231	224	2.4	5.4	38.0	16.6	37.6	0.9	1.9	481.0	494.0	462.8	467.7	475.7	482.0	476.5
Germany	418	379	1.2	8.7	39.5	25.1	25.5	6.4	0.3	544.4	550.4	547.5	543.3	552.4	544.7	520.1
Hong Kong SAR	144	132	7.5	34.8	28.3	11.5	17.8	0.8	7.9	546.2	560.5	566.7	563.6	571.8	600.7	564.5
Hungary	196	194	0.2	1.7	14.3	35.6	48.2	1.0	0.0	503.1	501.5	542.1	558.7	549.0	586.0	.
Iceland	239	211	3.8	1.7	7.8	12.2	74.5	10.9	1.4	518.0	472.2	497.5	516.6	510.5	517.1	506.2
Indonesia	168	162	1.2	2.7	28.3	23.4	44.4	0.0	3.7	381.8	415.9	397.2	406.9	404.3	.	451.4
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	228	2.9	11.2	34.9	22.6	28.4	0.0	3.2	402.9	424.4	424.9	421.8	416.4	.	416.0
Israel	149	140	1.1	6.6	29.5	27.8	35.1	1.8	3.7	420.2	518.8	513.0	516.7	513.0	500.2	494.7
Italy	198	197	0.4	1.0	21.1	29.4	48.0	0.0	0.8	561.3	495.6	552.8	559.0	546.8	.	589.4
Kuwait	177	155	19.3	4.5	17.0	14.2	45.0	9.6	3.0	317.0	334.1	320.5	338.4	334.8	324.4	375.3
Latvia	216	208	.	0.9	21.5	28.3	49.3	2.2	1.6	.	563.6	542.2	536.6	542.5	538.2	542.4
Lithuania	270	269	.	4.3	8.1	25.7	61.9	0.3	0.0	.	539.5	533.9	540.0	536.4	478.2	.
Luxembourg	363	347	4.5	28.4	57.9	7.8	1.5	1.2	3.0	530.6	560.2	558.2	558.7	537.6	562.3	552.6
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	167	1.8	4.1	14.0	17.1	63.0	4.7	1.2	401.3	441.4	425.6	447.0	449.1	427.9	355.9
Moldova, Rep. of	189	179	.	0.2	7.4	16.7	75.7	4.1	1.2	.	553.4	491.3	501.0	499.5	521.4	476.4
Morocco	159	144	.	21.5	38.0	33.5	7.0	0.9	9.1	.	322.6	325.1	314.5	344.6	363.8	320.7
Netherlands	207	176	35.2	42.0	22.3	0.5	.	10.3	3.2	547.4	547.2	544.6	563.4	.	551.2	544.3
New Zealand	514	464	5.9	7.2	22.1	22.4	42.4	3.6	2.3	500.5	537.4	537.9	537.0	532.1	487.8	547.2
Norway	228	218	1.2	.	6.3	25.9	66.7	2.0	1.1	485.1	.	484.9	500.3	498.6	488.3	518.6
Poland	250	247	0.7	4.2	18.6	23.2	53.4	0.3	0.5	537.7	514.8	520.8	513.4	521.4	469.2	570.5
Qatar	296	189	5.1	12.1	37.4	24.1	21.3	30.9	5.1	375.7	348.7	349.4	357.6	343.8	356.2	362.2
Romania	238	236	2.0	9.4	36.7	12.5	39.4	0.0	1.1	468.1	479.0	493.4	478.5	494.6	.	429.0
Russian Federation	232	232	.	5.6	25.7	4.7	64.1	0.0	0.0	.	568.2	563.4	555.7	565.6	.	.
Scotland	202	167	4.3	5.2	62.7	18.0	9.8	11.7	1.9	524.5	532.8	523.6	526.5	537.0	530.7	570.5
Singapore	357	335	15.2	36.0	36.4	9.0	3.5	0.0	5.8	567.1	562.2	551.5	557.9	548.1	.	559.4
Slovak Republic	263	261	0.6	2.4	6.6	44.5	45.9	0.8	0.3	325.3	548.0	530.5	535.2	528.7	521.2	544.4
Slovenia	315	311	0.5	8.3	34.2	30.7	26.4	0.2	1.1	544.2	521.3	522.3	523.8	518.8	510.3	495.7
South Africa	403	355	5.0	14.6	46.8	9.9	23.6	4.6	5.9	321.1	318.1	288.2	327.0	305.1	294.7	300.6
Spain	193	182	0.4	4.5	23.6	21.4	50.1	4.2	1.6	489.6	515.1	503.0	511.2	518.6	505.6	496.7
Sweden	258	243	2.1	20.1	57.3	14.7	5.8	5.5	0.3	561.2	542.4	549.7	557.7	535.9	558.8	515.4
Trinidad and Tobago	200	189	1.9	3.2	34.9	19.7	40.3	2.9	3.0	373.6	422.9	459.3	421.1	432.1	429.7	364.1
United States	253	246	1.6	3.7	15.3	26.6	52.9	1.4	1.4	542.3	557.4	543.6	537.1	538.4	572.1	531.0
International Avg.	244	226	5.1	12.6	28.7	19.8	35.7	3.7	2.7	484.4	501.3	498.9	501.3	498.9	497.8	492.0
Canada, Alberta	233	222	5.1	8.7	19.5	12.0	54.7	1.1	1.9	550.2	563.1	555.6	548.2	564.6	554.5	570.8
Canada, British Col	273	198	5.3	12.1	25.4	17.3	39.9	19.8	2.6	574.0	565.4	559.3	549.7	558.5	555.5	552.8
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	226	1.5	3.7	17.0	18.6	59.2	8.8	1.3	534.0	517.0	544.0	538.7	544.6	537.9	542.4
Canada, Ontario	200	197	3.9	13.3	25.9	22.7	34.2	0.9	0.0	550.3	567.4	555.4	554.2	551.1	570.4	.
Canada, Quebec	210	195	4.3	10.6	46.1	14.6	24.4	5.3	0.7	520.9	537.2	535.4	533.0	535.1	508.5	497.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	64	7.0	3.6	22.6	28.6	38.2	16.7	3.6	527.1	549.9	547.6	551.3	548.8	553.8	570.2
Norway (5th Grade)	113	94	.	1.4	17.0	42.7	38.9	8.7	3.7	.	540.2	528.7	539.3	545.0	540.4	558.6

Question: How much time do you expect students to spend on homework involving reading each time you assign it?
Location: TG1-22 (ATBGHWR2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.15 MINUTES OR LESS %	2.16-30 MINUTES %	3.31-60 MINUTES %	4.MORE THAN 60 MINUTES %	Not Adminis- tered %	Not Applica- ble %	Omitted %	1.15 MINUTES OR LESS Mean	2.16-30 Mean	3.31-60 Mean	4.MORE THAN 60 Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Not Applica- ble Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	261	46.9	51.4	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	537.7	539.6	525.8	541.7	.	496.5	521.5
Belgium (Flemish)	237	228	54.6	32.9	1.3	.	1.4	11.1	1.4	550.4	542.8	524.8	.	560.1	542.7	557.8
Belgium (French)	278	262	42.0	46.0	1.8	.	4.5	10.3	0.5	497.3	499.9	498.5	.	497.0	509.3	507.0
Bulgaria	210	203	7.8	40.9	33.6	17.7	3.0	.	0.3	519.9	543.3	547.9	564.7	557.3	.	523.3
Chinese Taipei	151	150	14.9	42.2	30.2	8.8	0.7	3.9	0.0	530.8	536.7	538.9	536.0	492.9	517.6	.
Denmark	216	203	12.2	76.2	10.7	0.3	4.6	0.7	1.9	552.2	547.3	537.6	525.0	542.7	563.3	528.3
England	186	163	28.4	50.1	9.2	1.6	8.8	10.7	2.3	542.8	541.9	546.8	481.3	521.9	537.5	541.2
France	261	234	32.0	52.7	8.3	1.1	2.0	5.9	8.6	519.7	522.3	519.6	538.8	510.6	531.6	520.3
Georgia	231	228	2.2	37.2	37.1	21.0	0.9	2.4	0.2	502.6	472.2	472.1	462.1	482.0	481.0	385.1
Germany	418	377	41.9	54.4	2.4	0.1	6.2	1.2	1.1	547.7	548.5	538.5	539.4	544.6	544.4	539.4
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	28.1	51.9	12.3	0.7	0.8	7.0	1.3	561.6	562.8	582.8	580.6	600.7	546.2	544.2
Hungary	196	193	6.7	61.9	29.8	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	545.7	552.8	547.6	537.3	586.0	503.1	578.0
Iceland	239	213	27.2	63.9	5.2	.	10.9	3.8	0.5	514.0	506.8	519.9	.	517.1	518.0	500.5
Indonesia	168	163	18.0	42.0	23.5	15.2	0.0	1.2	2.4	405.0	407.7	407.8	391.8	.	381.8	412.8
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	232	14.8	52.9	24.9	4.6	0.0	2.8	1.1	415.8	420.9	433.8	374.7	.	402.9	440.3
Israel	149	143	21.3	47.6	26.4	3.6	1.8	1.1	2.3	489.3	522.7	520.8	520.6	500.2	420.2	462.0
Italy	198	197	33.8	54.6	9.0	2.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	552.2	551.8	553.7	534.5	.	561.3	499.2
Kuwait	177	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	330.3	.	.
Latvia	216	206	8.8	54.7	30.6	5.9	2.2	.	2.6	548.3	541.4	537.4	546.7	538.2	.	536.8
Lithuania	270	268	11.8	56.0	29.8	2.5	0.3	.	0.3	531.0	540.2	533.2	548.5	478.2	.	532.7
Luxembourg	363	353	45.4	46.3	3.7	0.2	1.2	4.4	0.9	558.1	557.6	571.0	539.5	562.3	530.6	561.5
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	167	3.4	18.5	48.7	27.5	4.7	1.8	0.8	398.4	431.7	458.8	431.0	427.9	401.3	449.6
Moldova, Rep. of	189	178	2.4	25.4	45.2	26.9	4.1	.	2.1	482.2	494.2	500.8	502.7	521.4	.	490.4
Morocco	159	156	5.1	49.9	34.6	10.4	0.9	.	0.5	408.2	330.3	304.9	301.8	363.8	.	261.2
Netherlands	207	179	21.0	33.1	9.5	1.9	10.3	34.6	1.7	547.8	545.4	543.7	557.0	551.2	547.4	548.4
New Zealand	514	471	32.3	51.4	7.4	3.1	3.6	5.8	1.0	528.3	537.9	541.6	545.2	487.8	500.5	551.2
Norway	228	219	11.0	80.0	7.5	0.3	2.0	1.2	0.8	502.4	498.9	484.2	456.2	488.3	485.1	535.5
Poland	250	248	11.6	61.6	22.5	3.7	0.3	0.7	0.3	525.9	518.8	518.4	510.9	469.2	537.7	571.4
Qatar	296	196	33.8	45.9	13.9	1.6	30.9	4.9	2.3	359.3	350.8	334.7	324.9	356.2	375.7	351.7
Romania	238	238	.	15.5	37.2	45.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	.	499.2	484.2	491.4	.	468.1	.
Russian Federation	232	232	0.9	15.8	60.7	22.6	0.0	.	0.0	557.3	565.7	566.4	559.9	.	.	.
Scotland	202	167	30.0	59.0	6.7	.	11.7	4.3	2.0	519.3	532.0	516.8	.	530.7	524.5	529.1
Singapore	357	355	18.7	56.1	10.1	0.8	0.0	14.3	0.5	549.0	559.0	561.8	527.7	.	567.1	547.2
Slovak Republic	263	261	35.0	50.4	13.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	529.7	535.2	530.6	491.0	521.2	325.3	531.7
Slovenia	315	311	42.5	53.6	3.4	.	0.2	0.5	1.1	524.2	520.3	509.3	.	510.3	544.2	506.1
South Africa	403	377	13.9	51.7	19.7	10.0	4.6	4.8	1.1	337.2	309.5	271.4	270.8	294.7	321.1	250.8
Spain	193	183	20.1	52.0	26.6	1.0	4.2	0.4	0.9	506.4	515.9	509.9	534.3	505.6	489.6	543.5
Sweden	258	240	12.8	71.7	12.8	.	5.5	2.7	0.9	544.1	549.9	547.4	.	558.8	561.0	511.3
Trinidad and Tobago	200	189	6.9	55.1	30.8	5.3	2.9	1.9	2.2	451.6	430.9	441.7	457.3	429.7	373.6	426.4
United States	253	245	12.1	64.2	20.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.2	549.2	541.0	533.6	488.4	572.1	542.3	528.1
International Avg.	244	232	21.4	49.4	19.5	7.6	6.0	4.5	1.3	506.4	505.8	503.0	491.3	497.3	489.5	495.2
Canada, Alberta	233	224	26.4	58.1	10.2	0.2	1.1	5.1	2.1	555.1	564.6	549.4	611.0	554.5	550.2	575.4
Canada, British Col	273	197	16.0	66.2	12.4	.	19.8	5.3	3.2	555.6	557.8	565.3	.	555.5	574.0	544.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	14.1	72.4	12.0	.	8.8	1.5	0.0	536.0	541.1	557.3	.	537.9	534.0	.
Canada, Ontario	200	196	25.3	63.6	6.5	0.6	0.9	3.9	0.6	549.7	558.2	544.7	545.3	570.4	550.3	596.7
Canada, Quebec	210	196	34.3	49.5	11.9	.	5.3	4.3	0.7	533.9	535.3	536.4	.	508.5	520.9	532.4
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	27.6	54.5	9.7	1.4	16.7	6.9	1.5	546.3	549.3	564.3	531.4	553.8	527.1	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	95	10.9	57.4	30.6	1.1	8.7	.	4.3	539.7	539.0	540.3	532.5	540.4	.	563.9

Question: For students who have difficulty with reading, are reading specialists available to work in the classroom?
Location: TGI-23A (ATBGDIF1)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.ALWAY S %	2.SOMET IMES %	3.NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.ALWAY S Mean	2.SOMET IMES Mean	3.NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	253	1.1	11.1	87.9	0.0	3.7	536.7	530.0	539.9	.	526.5
Belgium (Flemish)	237	225	11.5	44.8	43.7	1.4	2.1	543.1	545.0	549.5	560.1	551.7
Belgium (French)	278	259	0.4	5.0	94.6	4.5	2.0	568.1	491.6	500.4	497.0	480.5
Bulgaria	210	195	2.8	5.1	92.1	3.0	5.0	533.1	523.9	548.3	557.3	548.2
Chinese Taipei	151	148	1.6	11.1	87.3	0.7	1.4	574.7	541.0	534.3	492.9	535.8
Denmark	216	202	4.0	41.3	54.7	4.6	1.7	531.5	550.1	545.2	542.7	540.1
England	186	164	17.4	51.5	31.1	8.8	2.0	531.7	544.8	540.4	521.9	542.8
France	261	249	2.7	17.3	80.0	2.0	2.5	525.6	517.2	522.7	510.6	520.9
Georgia	231	212	5.0	22.2	72.8	0.9	6.0	472.4	484.2	466.9	482.0	465.9
Germany	418	370	0.1	12.1	87.8	6.2	3.6	608.7	530.0	550.7	544.6	537.4
Hong Kong SAR	144	136	0.8	1.2	98.0	0.8	4.3	515.3	511.7	565.1	600.7	554.7
Hungary	196	179	1.9	6.3	91.7	1.0	7.2	541.8	533.2	551.9	586.0	551.1
Iceland	239	207	6.7	38.6	54.7	10.9	2.5	512.7	507.5	512.3	517.1	487.4
Indonesia	168	154	12.3	21.9	65.8	0.0	9.3	390.1	390.7	411.7	.	407.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	226	3.5	8.2	88.3	0.0	4.6	414.5	395.9	423.0	.	429.7
Israel	149	136	19.4	34.1	46.5	1.8	6.7	494.4	529.4	507.6	500.2	515.7
Italy	198	188	.	3.5	96.5	0.0	5.4	.	541.7	552.4	.	541.5
Kuwait	177	150	2.3	3.6	94.1	9.6	5.7	333.6	313.3	333.4	324.4	305.3
Latvia	216	197	8.2	14.2	77.6	2.2	6.8	555.8	538.6	540.8	538.2	531.3
Lithuania	270	254	1.9	4.3	93.7	0.7	5.2	536.9	524.5	538.9	531.8	516.2
Luxembourg	363	346	4.2	6.3	89.5	1.2	2.5	552.9	562.4	556.8	562.3	561.2
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	160	4.5	8.0	87.5	4.7	5.3	367.2	429.1	447.9	427.9	449.6
Moldova, Rep. of	189	173	5.3	6.3	88.4	4.1	5.6	510.4	474.6	499.3	521.4	509.6
Morocco	159	154	1.2	3.8	95.1	0.9	2.0	336.6	331.2	320.4	363.8	381.4
Netherlands	207	178	8.5	22.2	69.2	10.3	2.2	543.5	549.6	546.8	551.2	528.8
New Zealand	514	453	6.1	30.0	63.9	3.6	3.3	524.5	532.3	534.8	487.8	530.0
Norway	228	211	2.1	28.4	69.5	2.0	3.7	537.0	495.0	498.2	488.3	500.8
Poland	250	237	10.3	9.1	80.6	0.3	4.5	522.7	521.5	518.3	469.2	530.4
Qatar	296	191	2.2	6.3	91.5	30.9	4.2	355.8	349.2	353.8	356.2	332.1
Romania	238	230	2.1	9.5	88.5	0.0	2.0	452.1	502.8	488.5	.	507.5
Russian Federation	232	220	2.1	15.3	82.5	0.0	6.0	575.4	550.2	566.4	.	575.0
Scotland	202	162	6.0	30.7	63.3	11.7	4.0	524.7	530.6	526.4	530.7	511.9
Singapore	357	342	3.2	5.1	91.7	0.0	4.0	569.4	527.2	559.8	.	554.2
Slovak Republic	263	256	1.8	9.8	88.4	0.8	2.6	550.7	527.3	530.2	521.2	555.4
Slovenia	315	299	4.3	31.8	63.8	0.2	5.5	539.4	518.7	522.0	510.3	518.5
South Africa	403	361	4.6	7.8	87.6	4.6	3.9	324.6	327.8	298.3	294.7	305.4
Spain	193	159	5.1	38.1	56.8	4.2	13.5	527.7	514.3	512.0	505.6	507.6
Sweden	258	242	1.3	44.4	54.2	5.5	0.7	549.5	551.0	546.8	558.8	550.9
Trinidad and Tobago	200	187	1.2	5.9	92.9	2.9	3.1	482.7	460.5	434.7	429.7	403.6
United States	253	243	8.3	32.2	59.5	1.4	2.3	540.9	539.7	539.3	572.1	535.9
International Avg.	244	223	4.8	17.7	77.6	3.7	4.2	502.8	496.0	500.9	498.7	498.5
Canada, Alberta	233	221	2.8	29.8	67.5	1.1	2.2	554.3	557.9	561.4	554.5	562.4
Canada, British Col	273	192	10.7	37.6	51.8	19.8	5.1	571.3	559.9	557.7	555.5	538.6
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	220	6.8	53.0	40.2	8.8	3.1	540.9	545.2	537.6	537.9	552.9
Canada, Ontario	200	193	4.9	31.9	63.2	0.9	3.2	549.5	563.4	552.0	570.4	540.8
Canada, Quebec	210	195	2.1	24.4	73.5	5.3	1.1	562.5	536.4	532.7	508.5	534.4
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	63	4.2	40.8	55.0	16.7	4.6	524.6	547.0	551.0	553.8	556.6
Norway (5th Grade)	113	88	9.6	22.8	67.7	8.7	9.7	515.8	541.4	542.0	540.4	550.3

Question: For students who have difficulty with reading, are reading specialists available to work in a remedial reading classroom?
Location: TGI-23B (ATBGDIF2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.ALWAY S %	2.SOMET IMES %	3.NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.ALWAY S Mean	2.SOMET IMES Mean	3.NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	255	1.3	19.3	79.4	0.0	2.9	527.9	531.2	540.7	.	524.7
Belgium (Flemish)	237	228	17.1	59.4	23.5	1.4	1.2	546.6	545.4	550.3	560.1	553.6
Belgium (French)	278	259	3.1	13.2	83.7	4.5	2.0	493.4	481.1	503.5	497.0	480.5
Bulgaria	210	196	2.9	4.5	92.6	3.0	4.8	498.9	519.8	549.4	557.3	549.3
Chinese Taipei	151	148	5.8	19.1	75.1	0.7	1.4	540.0	531.7	536.3	492.9	536.4
Denmark	216	205	27.6	60.9	11.6	4.6	0.3	549.1	544.5	551.5	542.7	526.1
England	186	162	16.2	63.5	20.3	8.8	2.7	552.8	540.3	534.3	521.9	542.5
France	261	248	3.3	25.1	71.5	2.0	2.6	502.1	516.9	524.9	510.6	508.6
Georgia	231	208	2.5	16.4	81.1	0.9	7.8	462.4	487.1	468.2	482.0	465.6
Germany	418	373	5.2	34.0	60.8	6.2	1.7	564.6	541.9	550.8	544.6	507.3
Hong Kong SAR	144	136	2.0	3.7	94.3	0.8	4.3	554.8	539.5	565.2	600.7	554.7
Hungary	196	181	8.0	12.9	79.0	1.0	6.2	549.7	556.9	549.9	586.0	547.4
Iceland	239	212	33.2	59.6	7.2	10.9	0.8	510.6	508.7	519.0	517.1	475.0
Indonesia	168	154	8.9	23.2	67.9	0.0	9.0	393.1	390.4	409.4	.	416.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	222	0.6	9.3	90.1	0.0	6.4	287.6	421.0	422.7	.	409.1
Israel	149	138	28.7	43.6	27.8	1.8	6.5	530.9	521.0	482.4	500.2	506.7
Italy	198	186	.	4.1	95.9	0.0	6.4	.	528.4	553.6	.	535.1
Kuwait	177	150	2.0	7.5	90.5	9.6	5.6	360.8	329.5	331.8	324.4	311.8
Latvia	216	194	8.6	10.7	80.7	2.2	8.5	551.8	548.6	539.5	538.2	535.1
Lithuania	270	252	5.7	16.5	77.8	0.7	6.0	535.6	542.5	537.9	531.8	514.7
Luxembourg	363	349	9.4	20.4	70.2	1.2	1.7	553.5	559.8	556.6	562.3	567.7
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	155	1.7	5.4	92.9	4.7	9.3	437.7	384.5	446.5	427.9	443.8
Moldova, Rep. of	189	171	2.7	6.1	91.2	4.1	6.5	502.8	470.9	500.3	521.4	504.7
Morocco	159	154	0.5	2.9	96.6	0.9	2.0	215.9	385.9	319.6	363.8	381.4
Netherlands	207	181	28.4	57.4	14.2	10.3	0.6	548.3	545.9	548.4	551.2	510.5
New Zealand	514	456	25.5	37.8	36.7	3.6	3.5	538.4	531.0	532.6	487.8	530.5
Norway	228	213	6.0	40.1	53.9	2.0	3.1	503.1	491.8	502.4	488.3	498.7
Poland	250	235	26.4	26.3	47.2	0.3	5.3	524.6	517.2	517.0	469.2	528.2
Qatar	296	189	5.4	6.7	87.9	30.9	5.1	360.1	350.6	354.1	356.2	327.8
Romania	238	229	2.3	9.3	88.4	0.0	2.4	461.1	503.2	488.2	.	510.3
Russian Federation	232	217	14.8	22.6	62.6	0.0	6.9	562.5	568.5	562.8	.	574.1
Scotland	202	163	17.8	35.0	47.2	11.7	3.1	518.3	530.9	527.8	530.7	520.0
Singapore	357	341	5.8	13.5	80.7	0.0	4.4	579.5	552.4	558.1	.	552.4
Slovak Republic	263	256	4.9	17.3	77.8	0.8	2.6	541.2	539.5	527.5	521.2	555.4
Slovenia	315	297	17.0	55.5	27.5	0.2	5.6	523.8	519.1	525.5	510.3	519.9
South Africa	403	359	8.8	11.7	79.5	4.6	3.9	357.9	341.9	288.6	294.7	325.2
Spain	193	169	25.7	52.8	21.5	4.2	7.8	513.9	513.0	513.5	505.6	506.5
Sweden	258	242	7.0	79.8	13.2	5.5	0.7	558.8	548.6	544.4	558.8	550.9
Trinidad and Tobago	200	185	5.1	9.9	85.1	2.9	4.1	511.9	445.5	430.6	429.7	425.6
United States	253	245	30.7	36.8	32.5	1.4	1.9	545.9	545.7	525.9	572.1	546.5
International Avg.	244	223	11.0	26.3	62.9	3.7	4.2	496.7	499.3	499.8	498.7	497.0
Canada, Alberta	233	224	12.6	42.8	44.6	1.1	1.4	564.4	557.1	561.8	554.5	569.0
Canada, British Col	273	195	22.3	56.4	21.3	19.8	4.1	556.6	556.8	568.7	555.5	546.7
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	223	24.2	61.2	14.6	8.8	2.2	542.6	544.4	530.0	537.9	556.8
Canada, Ontario	200	194	15.1	37.2	47.8	0.9	2.6	547.2	555.9	556.9	570.4	555.1
Canada, Quebec	210	195	3.4	33.3	63.3	5.3	0.4	532.3	527.3	538.2	508.5	507.2
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	22.4	67.3	10.3	16.7	2.7	537.0	552.7	544.6	553.8	559.8
Norway (5th Grade)	113	89	12.5	50.9	36.7	8.7	8.0	520.1	537.7	547.9	540.4	553.8

Question: For students who have difficulty with reading, are teacher-aides or other adults available to work in the classroom?
Location: TGI-23C (ATBGDIF3)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.ALWAY S %	2.SOMET IMES %	3.NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.ALWAY S Mean	2.SOMET IMES Mean	3.NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	250	1.7	15.2	83.2	0.0	4.7	539.8	529.1	540.5	.	528.2
Belgium (Flemish)	237	225	5.2	24.0	70.7	1.4	2.0	530.2	548.2	547.7	560.1	546.2
Belgium (French)	278	257	4.0	26.2	69.8	4.5	2.7	493.2	498.1	501.8	497.0	475.6
Bulgaria	210	196	6.1	6.4	87.5	3.0	4.3	524.5	529.4	548.6	557.3	564.2
Chinese Taipei	151	148	6.7	19.4	73.9	0.7	1.4	534.4	542.9	533.9	492.9	535.8
Denmark	216	201	2.1	40.3	57.6	4.6	1.7	574.7	544.7	546.0	542.7	568.5
England	186	160	19.0	64.9	16.1	8.8	3.7	528.1	541.7	545.0	521.9	577.2
France	261	250	0.7	21.7	77.6	2.0	1.9	502.5	517.2	523.8	510.6	503.1
Georgia	231	210	1.6	35.1	63.4	0.9	7.0	498.8	478.1	467.1	482.0	461.7
Germany	418	371	0.2	17.6	82.3	6.2	3.6	529.3	538.2	550.2	544.6	541.1
Hong Kong SAR	144	135	2.1	8.4	89.5	0.8	5.0	565.6	572.1	563.1	600.7	558.9
Hungary	196	179	13.0	13.2	73.8	1.0	6.0	537.4	557.6	552.3	586.0	543.2
Iceland	239	211	13.7	53.2	33.1	10.9	0.8	499.0	508.3	517.6	517.1	476.3
Indonesia	168	149	5.2	14.4	80.4	0.0	12.0	388.7	382.0	409.2	.	408.8
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	223	1.9	15.5	82.6	0.0	5.9	422.7	423.8	421.2	.	410.1
Israel	149	137	9.3	42.5	48.2	1.8	5.7	468.4	515.5	518.0	500.2	518.3
Italy	198	193	9.1	28.1	62.9	0.0	2.2	538.0	558.6	550.9	.	534.0
Kuwait	177	148	1.7	6.4	91.9	9.6	6.7	354.2	334.1	333.0	324.4	299.4
Latvia	216	195	1.9	10.0	88.1	2.2	8.3	578.0	546.9	540.4	538.2	532.7
Lithuania	270	252	1.6	8.3	90.1	0.7	5.9	529.6	537.6	538.7	531.8	515.1
Luxembourg	363	349	2.7	9.5	87.8	1.2	2.3	569.6	564.4	556.1	562.3	552.6
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	156	0.6	4.0	95.4	4.7	7.8	544.5	431.1	441.2	427.9	462.2
Moldova, Rep. of	189	170	0.5	7.7	91.7	4.1	6.8	517.1	497.8	498.7	521.4	502.3
Morocco	159	152	2.6	9.2	88.2	0.9	2.9	416.9	315.0	317.6	363.8	398.3
Netherlands	207	177	4.2	29.3	66.5	10.3	2.3	528.8	546.6	547.7	551.2	551.5
New Zealand	514	454	20.9	56.5	22.6	3.6	3.3	538.1	532.8	530.7	487.8	530.8
Norway	228	213	8.8	63.3	27.9	2.0	3.2	485.2	500.0	498.0	488.3	500.8
Poland	250	231	3.8	6.3	90.0	0.3	7.4	528.7	516.3	519.3	469.2	520.5
Qatar	296	187	1.9	3.2	94.9	30.9	5.8	346.3	357.1	354.1	356.2	332.1
Romania	238	227	0.4	7.6	92.0	0.0	3.1	438.9	519.6	486.6	.	506.8
Russian Federation	232	217	4.5	19.1	76.5	0.0	7.1	546.5	562.9	564.9	.	578.3
Scotland	202	166	21.1	67.7	11.1	11.7	2.7	516.3	529.7	534.1	530.7	513.0
Singapore	357	340	1.2	10.9	87.9	0.0	4.8	588.7	550.7	558.9	.	556.7
Slovak Republic	263	253	1.3	12.5	86.3	0.8	3.5	538.7	520.1	531.3	521.2	556.1
Slovenia	315	295	1.4	15.4	83.2	0.2	6.8	539.0	514.6	522.7	510.3	519.8
South Africa	403	360	7.0	16.0	77.0	4.6	4.6	264.4	277.3	307.8	294.7	342.1
Spain	193	152	1.5	14.5	84.1	4.2	17.7	538.9	517.8	512.6	505.6	508.6
Sweden	258	242	6.1	52.1	41.8	5.5	0.7	554.7	550.5	545.7	558.8	550.9
Trinidad and Tobago	200	186	2.4	6.1	91.5	2.9	3.5	456.4	446.0	435.0	429.7	424.8
United States	253	244	15.5	35.5	49.0	1.4	2.3	549.6	536.6	539.0	572.1	526.5
International Avg.	244	222	5.4	22.9	71.7	3.7	4.8	503.6	499.8	501.3	498.7	500.8
Canada, Alberta	233	223	19.7	47.5	32.8	1.1	2.1	556.0	558.6	563.7	554.5	580.2
Canada, British Col	273	194	13.9	47.2	38.9	19.8	3.8	554.7	555.6	566.3	555.5	539.3
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	223	13.7	48.0	38.2	8.8	1.9	538.1	543.4	541.4	537.9	556.5
Canada, Ontario	200	194	13.1	49.3	37.6	0.9	1.8	562.5	551.4	557.9	570.4	541.7
Canada, Quebec	210	194	3.9	28.0	68.1	5.3	2.3	541.5	538.0	532.4	508.5	533.7
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	11.6	46.5	41.8	16.7	2.5	553.9	545.2	549.9	553.8	567.3
Norway (5th Grade)	113	89	15.7	54.6	29.7	8.7	8.0	528.0	537.9	547.6	540.4	553.8

Question: For students who have difficulty with reading, are other professionals available to work with students?
Location: TGI-23D (ATBGDIF4)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.ALWAY S %	2.SOMET IMES %	3.NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.ALWAY S Mean	2.SOMET IMES Mean	3.NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	253	2.1	44.4	53.5	0.0	3.5	543.6	533.9	543.0	.	519.6
Belgium (Flemish)	237	227	6.9	36.9	56.2	1.4	1.4	542.9	547.8	547.0	560.1	538.4
Belgium (French)	278	256	17.3	52.8	29.9	4.5	3.5	493.8	499.5	503.5	497.0	501.9
Bulgaria	210	196	7.0	24.4	68.6	3.0	4.8	578.5	569.6	535.2	557.3	549.3
Chinese Taipei	151	148	2.4	11.6	86.1	0.7	1.4	531.9	535.8	535.8	492.9	535.8
Denmark	216	201	5.4	52.9	41.7	4.6	2.5	538.6	544.2	550.0	542.7	554.0
England	186	161	2.3	62.1	35.6	8.8	2.9	554.4	544.7	534.5	521.9	538.4
France	261	225	0.8	12.5	86.8	2.0	13.3	502.5	523.4	524.0	510.6	509.5
Georgia	231	216	2.7	39.5	57.8	0.9	5.9	477.9	477.7	466.5	482.0	463.0
Germany	418	366	3.0	11.4	85.6	6.2	3.3	543.5	527.0	550.5	544.6	552.1
Hong Kong SAR	144	135	1.2	5.5	93.3	0.8	4.9	580.7	576.3	563.3	600.7	552.0
Hungary	196	185	21.8	43.1	35.1	1.0	3.9	540.0	556.5	547.0	586.0	575.1
Iceland	239	208	6.8	40.0	53.2	10.9	1.8	518.3	513.0	507.5	517.1	478.7
Indonesia	168	149	1.6	9.9	88.6	0.0	11.1	373.0	412.2	404.1	.	407.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	223	0.3	5.6	94.1	0.0	5.9	364.6	439.4	420.7	.	410.1
Israel	149	135	3.2	28.8	68.0	1.8	6.9	512.7	508.4	513.3	500.2	523.4
Italy	198	186	1.7	6.1	92.2	0.0	6.8	505.5	553.8	553.4	.	535.6
Kuwait	177	152	5.4	17.5	77.0	9.6	4.3	313.5	349.5	328.9	324.4	315.5
Latvia	216	204	38.8	40.8	20.4	2.2	3.3	543.2	543.4	532.9	538.2	534.2
Lithuania	270	261	44.2	44.6	11.2	0.3	3.3	542.5	535.9	527.5	478.2	518.4
Luxembourg	363	347	2.6	10.3	87.1	1.2	2.2	532.2	554.5	558.2	562.3	557.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	161	11.8	47.6	40.6	4.7	4.6	455.4	454.1	422.1	427.9	479.1
Moldova, Rep. of	189	170	3.0	13.1	83.9	4.1	7.0	501.1	504.9	496.9	521.4	510.0
Morocco	159	153	0.9	1.1	98.0	0.9	2.2	465.0	338.3	320.1	363.8	353.1
Netherlands	207	180	0.7	35.0	64.3	10.3	1.1	532.2	545.1	548.3	551.2	512.7
New Zealand	514	443	11.2	60.4	28.4	3.6	5.5	548.7	532.0	530.2	487.8	532.9
Norway	228	210	3.1	50.8	46.2	2.0	4.6	524.7	496.9	497.5	488.3	501.8
Poland	250	244	23.3	61.4	15.3	0.3	1.6	526.0	516.9	517.3	469.2	546.3
Qatar	296	191	12.1	14.2	73.7	30.9	4.6	358.4	345.2	354.9	356.2	327.2
Romania	238	230	3.9	22.4	73.7	0.0	1.9	488.9	519.4	480.1	.	502.3
Russian Federation	232	228	26.7	49.3	24.0	0.0	2.0	566.9	567.9	551.2	.	619.2
Scotland	202	164	10.4	71.6	17.9	11.7	3.4	526.4	529.1	521.2	530.7	514.2
Singapore	357	341	4.7	18.5	76.8	0.0	4.4	588.2	549.2	559.0	.	552.4
Slovak Republic	263	253	11.9	50.0	38.1	0.8	4.0	539.4	531.7	526.4	521.2	538.4
Slovenia	315	304	15.5	52.5	32.1	0.2	4.0	524.1	522.0	519.7	510.3	521.1
South Africa	403	360	3.7	9.9	86.4	4.6	4.5	440.5	360.5	287.0	294.7	340.3
Spain	193	165	18.7	50.6	30.8	4.2	9.8	509.2	512.0	518.4	505.6	506.9
Sweden	258	243	3.7	53.4	42.9	5.5	0.3	554.2	546.9	550.9	558.8	515.4
Trinidad and Tobago	200	186	0.9	6.1	93.0	2.9	3.5	509.0	483.9	432.3	429.7	424.8
United States	253	245	26.6	60.2	13.1	1.4	1.8	538.6	541.2	534.4	572.1	533.1
International Avg.	244	223	9.3	33.2	57.5	3.7	4.2	508.3	506.1	497.9	497.1	500.0
Canada, Alberta	233	222	4.5	69.9	25.6	1.1	2.0	559.1	560.3	559.5	554.5	567.9
Canada, British Col	273	196	9.0	77.2	13.8	19.8	3.2	578.4	555.6	569.8	555.5	536.3
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	220	9.3	79.5	11.2	8.8	2.9	542.4	541.7	545.0	537.9	544.5
Canada, Ontario	200	194	7.3	63.1	29.6	0.9	3.1	563.4	554.2	556.2	570.4	541.5
Canada, Quebec	210	197	14.9	69.5	15.7	5.3	0.0	546.2	530.6	539.1	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	64	1.1	50.5	48.4	16.7	3.6	535.7	551.4	545.9	553.8	553.2
Norway (5th Grade)	113	89	2.1	52.4	45.5	8.7	8.7	528.1	546.1	530.9	540.4	556.7

Question: If a student begins to fall behind in reading, do you wait to see if performance improves with maturation?
Location: TG1-24A (ATBGBHRL)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	257	44.8	55.2	0.0	2.7	538.7	539.1	.	516.9
Belgium (Flemish)	237	227	42.9	57.1	1.4	2.0	544.5	548.2	560.1	558.5
Belgium (French)	278	252	53.3	46.7	4.5	3.6	503.2	496.9	497.0	488.7
Bulgaria	210	198	37.5	62.5	3.0	3.0	543.7	547.1	557.3	574.3
Chinese Taipei	151	150	91.2	8.8	0.7	0.0	536.2	529.8	492.9	.
Denmark	216	204	32.5	67.5	4.6	0.5	543.5	548.1	542.7	531.2
England	186	163	34.2	65.8	8.8	2.0	543.6	540.7	521.9	517.6
France	261	250	41.4	58.6	2.0	3.2	520.2	524.3	510.6	498.5
Georgia	231	226	50.2	49.8	0.9	1.0	468.5	473.3	482.0	452.8
Germany	418	370	25.3	74.7	6.2	5.1	548.8	547.6	544.6	545.3
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	93.2	6.8	0.8	1.1	565.5	543.9	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	188	32.8	67.2	1.0	2.6	542.0	554.1	586.0	567.1
Iceland	239	213	26.6	73.4	10.9	0.4	512.6	508.7	517.1	520.7
Indonesia	168	161	43.4	56.6	0.0	4.4	402.0	405.9	.	416.1
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	228	70.5	29.5	0.0	3.4	416.1	438.1	.	372.8
Israel	149	140	18.6	81.4	1.8	3.4	488.1	517.8	500.2	524.1
Italy	198	191	47.9	52.1	0.0	2.7	547.9	554.9	.	549.1
Kuwait	177	150	26.7	73.3	9.6	5.8	339.7	330.4	324.4	302.0
Latvia	216	209	90.5	9.5	2.2	1.5	540.9	544.1	538.2	525.0
Lithuania	270	258	48.8	51.2	0.3	3.4	538.5	536.9	478.2	525.1
Luxembourg	363	349	42.9	57.1	1.2	2.1	560.0	554.5	562.3	569.7
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	53.6	46.4	4.7	1.0	421.0	467.3	427.9	499.7
Moldova, Rep. of	189	170	38.7	61.3	4.1	6.4	490.9	503.4	521.4	504.6
Morocco	159	154	54.8	45.2	0.9	1.6	322.2	319.4	363.8	399.3
Netherlands	207	180	18.3	81.7	10.3	1.0	551.1	545.4	551.2	568.1
New Zealand	514	458	19.1	80.9	3.6	3.1	529.3	535.0	487.8	516.4
Norway	228	211	24.2	75.8	2.0	3.1	499.2	498.7	488.3	480.0
Poland	250	242	14.2	85.8	0.3	3.0	521.1	519.5	469.2	512.0
Qatar	296	193	85.2	14.8	30.9	3.6	354.4	338.8	356.2	354.1
Romania	238	238	36.1	63.9	0.0	0.0	495.3	486.2	.	.
Russian Federation	232	230	64.6	35.4	0.0	1.0	567.6	558.8	.	591.0
Scotland	202	167	17.1	82.9	11.7	1.3	519.3	527.9	530.7	561.3
Singapore	357	351	52.5	47.5	0.0	1.9	557.3	558.5	.	581.1
Slovak Republic	263	256	24.3	75.7	0.8	2.0	535.5	529.5	521.2	529.0
Slovenia	315	304	11.3	88.7	0.2	3.1	530.4	520.8	510.3	510.8
South Africa	403	354	51.1	48.9	4.6	6.9	282.4	323.4	294.7	295.4
Spain	193	179	25.4	74.6	4.2	3.0	512.6	513.0	505.6	509.3
Sweden	258	240	30.1	69.9	5.5	1.7	549.1	548.9	558.8	535.6
Trinidad and Tobago	200	190	24.8	75.2	2.9	1.8	428.9	438.1	429.7	432.2
United States	253	242	32.4	67.6	1.4	2.5	536.6	541.0	572.1	536.4
International Avg.	244	226	41.8	58.2	3.7	2.5	498.7	501.5	497.1	499.9
Canada, Alberta	233	224	30.6	69.4	1.1	0.9	557.2	561.6	554.5	558.1
Canada, British Col	273	196	35.8	64.2	19.8	2.5	562.8	556.6	555.5	553.7
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	225	26.7	73.3	8.8	1.2	539.2	542.9	537.9	566.5
Canada, Ontario	200	192	22.7	77.3	0.9	2.8	552.3	555.9	570.4	553.3
Canada, Quebec	210	196	43.9	56.1	5.3	0.9	540.7	529.2	508.5	536.7
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	24.2	75.8	16.7	2.8	550.2	547.8	553.8	558.1
Norway (5th Grade)	113	94	45.3	54.7	8.7	4.0	535.7	542.3	540.4	567.5

Question: If a student begins to fall behind in reading, do you spend more time working with student individually?
Location: TG1-24B (ATBGBHR2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	255	86.3	13.7	0.0	3.7	538.5	537.2	.	537.9
Belgium (Flemish)	237	230	86.8	13.2	1.4	1.1	547.7	539.8	560.1	565.6
Belgium (French)	278	258	73.2	26.8	4.5	2.1	497.9	504.6	497.0	505.4
Bulgaria	210	203	97.7	2.3	3.0	0.8	547.0	535.1	557.3	543.3
Chinese Taipei	151	149	84.8	15.2	0.7	0.7	536.4	532.8	492.9	511.2
Denmark	216	203	83.5	16.5	4.6	0.8	545.4	552.3	542.7	549.1
England	186	165	77.9	22.1	8.8	1.2	542.1	536.7	521.9	558.2
France	261	253	82.3	17.7	2.0	2.4	522.2	522.5	510.6	502.7
Georgia	231	229	95.6	4.4	0.9	0.0	471.1	461.7	482.0	.
Germany	418	377	80.5	19.5	6.2	1.6	549.7	540.9	544.6	534.6
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	82.1	17.9	0.8	1.8	566.8	552.3	600.7	531.4
Hungary	196	192	98.0	2.0	1.0	0.6	550.7	526.8	586.0	609.2
Iceland	239	213	78.9	21.1	10.9	0.5	511.0	505.5	517.1	501.3
Indonesia	168	167	83.6	16.4	0.0	0.6	404.1	403.5	.	525.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	235	90.2	9.8	0.0	0.6	420.4	419.5	.	519.7
Israel	149	145	91.3	8.7	1.8	0.7	509.9	540.0	500.2	538.7
Italy	198	196	91.8	8.2	0.0	1.4	550.9	551.5	.	588.5
Kuwait	177	154	85.2	14.8	9.6	3.7	333.6	329.9	324.4	281.9
Latvia	216	208	82.9	17.1	2.2	1.8	540.9	538.7	538.2	562.9
Lithuania	270	268	97.6	2.4	0.3	0.3	537.4	529.4	478.2	532.7
Luxembourg	363	353	72.8	27.2	1.2	1.0	557.3	556.4	562.3	566.8
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	168	97.2	2.8	4.7	0.0	444.4	399.5	427.9	.
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	94.0	6.0	4.1	0.0	499.2	495.3	521.4	.
Morocco	159	156	84.9	15.1	0.9	1.1	324.0	319.4	363.8	226.6
Netherlands	207	182	94.3	5.7	10.3	0.0	547.4	534.6	551.2	.
New Zealand	514	469	94.1	5.9	3.6	0.9	534.7	519.1	487.8	489.7
Norway	228	220	96.2	3.8	2.0	0.0	497.8	509.6	488.3	.
Poland	250	248	99.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	519.2	537.8	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	197	81.6	18.4	30.9	2.1	350.1	359.1	356.2	368.0
Romania	238	238	95.9	4.1	0.0	0.0	488.7	508.9	.	.
Russian Federation	232	231	89.5	10.5	0.0	0.4	566.5	549.8	.	573.8
Scotland	202	170	91.5	8.5	11.7	0.6	527.7	514.0	530.7	580.2
Singapore	357	354	78.0	22.0	0.0	1.0	557.2	559.3	.	619.5
Slovak Republic	263	261	95.5	4.5	0.8	0.3	530.9	527.4	521.2	574.1
Slovenia	315	312	96.6	3.4	0.2	0.7	522.2	510.5	510.3	484.7
South Africa	403	377	89.8	10.2	4.6	0.6	297.6	339.7	294.7	302.2
Spain	193	181	87.0	13.0	4.2	2.2	511.0	523.4	505.6	522.2
Sweden	258	241	90.5	9.5	5.5	1.2	547.9	556.6	558.8	550.2
Trinidad and Tobago	200	193	89.7	10.3	2.9	0.4	439.9	399.7	429.7	444.1
United States	253	247	88.5	11.5	1.4	1.0	539.3	538.9	572.1	559.0
International Avg.	244	230	88.4	11.6	3.7	1.0	500.7	498.0	497.1	512.7
Canada, Alberta	233	227	90.5	9.5	1.1	0.0	562.2	541.5	554.5	.
Canada, British Col	273	198	88.7	11.3	19.8	2.1	559.4	555.5	555.5	547.2
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	95.2	4.8	8.8	1.1	542.6	531.0	537.9	559.1
Canada, Ontario	200	197	94.3	5.7	0.9	0.0	556.0	539.9	570.4	.
Canada, Quebec	210	197	69.8	30.2	5.3	0.0	531.9	539.7	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	64.7	35.3	16.7	1.5	549.6	545.5	553.8	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	96	87.0	13.0	8.7	2.4	539.0	543.7	540.4	575.6

Question: If a student begins to fall behind in reading, do you have other students work with the student having difficulty?
Location: TG1-24C (ATBGBHR3)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	258	61.4	38.6	0.0	3.2	541.1	533.6	.	539.9
Belgium (Flemish)	237	227	75.9	24.1	1.4	2.1	547.6	544.1	560.1	552.6
Belgium (French)	278	256	53.2	46.8	4.5	2.9	497.5	501.9	497.0	507.1
Bulgaria	210	200	55.1	44.9	3.0	2.3	540.3	555.6	557.3	526.3
Chinese Taipei	151	149	92.3	7.7	0.7	0.7	535.8	536.1	492.9	511.2
Denmark	216	204	34.7	65.3	4.6	0.5	543.0	548.5	542.7	531.2
England	186	164	53.4	46.6	8.8	1.4	534.8	548.2	521.9	547.9
France	261	252	58.5	41.5	2.0	2.6	521.7	524.0	510.6	490.6
Georgia	231	227	71.0	29.0	0.9	1.4	469.4	474.3	482.0	466.1
Germany	418	377	69.0	31.0	6.2	2.0	549.8	544.5	544.6	531.5
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	69.4	30.6	0.8	1.1	563.7	564.8	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	190	56.5	43.5	1.0	1.6	552.7	546.9	586.0	571.1
Iceland	239	212	17.2	82.8	10.9	0.9	510.2	510.0	517.1	487.9
Indonesia	168	165	83.3	16.7	0.0	1.4	405.4	400.4	.	416.1
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	236	96.8	3.2	0.0	0.0	421.6	399.4	.	.
Israel	149	145	75.7	24.3	1.8	0.6	516.1	501.0	500.2	556.0
Italy	198	197	82.9	17.1	0.0	0.6	552.7	544.0	.	598.6
Kuwait	177	153	62.6	37.4	9.6	4.1	337.2	326.2	324.4	284.9
Latvia	216	209	56.6	43.4	2.2	1.1	539.7	542.6	538.2	540.3
Lithuania	270	265	54.7	45.3	0.3	1.3	535.1	540.0	478.2	533.7
Luxembourg	363	352	46.7	53.3	1.2	1.2	559.3	555.0	562.3	568.9
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	165	56.9	43.1	4.7	1.6	432.2	457.6	427.9	441.9
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	78.8	21.2	4.1	0.4	500.7	491.9	521.4	525.6
Morocco	159	154	77.8	22.2	0.9	1.6	317.4	334.7	363.8	382.5
Netherlands	207	180	81.5	18.5	10.3	1.2	547.1	545.2	551.2	542.1
New Zealand	514	469	81.8	18.2	3.6	0.9	532.5	539.4	487.8	491.5
Norway	228	217	17.6	82.4	2.0	1.5	494.2	499.4	488.3	478.1
Poland	250	247	47.1	52.9	0.3	0.6	520.3	518.9	469.2	509.8
Qatar	296	194	82.8	17.2	30.9	3.2	352.9	346.9	356.2	359.0
Romania	238	238	66.8	33.2	0.0	0.0	492.7	483.0	.	.
Russian Federation	232	230	67.1	32.9	0.0	0.9	566.4	562.2	.	537.0
Scotland	202	168	44.8	55.2	11.7	1.7	530.0	523.5	530.7	552.8
Singapore	357	354	84.2	15.8	0.0	1.0	554.2	575.8	.	619.5
Slovak Republic	263	260	53.6	46.4	0.8	0.8	529.1	532.6	521.2	549.7
Slovenia	315	312	53.9	46.1	0.2	0.7	524.9	518.2	510.3	484.7
South Africa	403	379	86.4	13.6	4.6	0.2	293.1	358.3	294.7	295.5
Spain	193	182	36.6	63.4	4.2	1.7	508.1	515.9	505.6	501.6
Sweden	258	241	34.6	65.4	5.5	0.7	548.8	548.9	558.8	528.4
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	88.5	11.5	2.9	0.8	435.2	434.1	429.7	516.3
United States	253	245	80.1	19.9	1.4	1.6	537.2	547.6	572.1	552.6
International Avg.	244	230	63.7	36.3	3.7	1.4	499.8	501.9	497.1	504.1
Canada, Alberta	233	226	77.2	22.8	1.1	0.1	558.5	566.3	554.5	515.8
Canada, British Col	273	195	66.8	33.2	19.8	2.8	557.9	562.0	555.5	542.8
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	73.8	26.2	8.8	0.7	542.2	541.2	537.9	573.7
Canada, Ontario	200	196	75.7	24.3	0.9	0.7	557.9	546.3	570.4	552.6
Canada, Quebec	210	196	74.6	25.4	5.3	1.1	532.3	540.6	508.5	521.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	63	28.6	71.4	16.7	5.5	545.0	546.9	553.8	581.6
Norway (5th Grade)	113	95	13.3	86.7	8.7	3.2	550.1	537.8	540.4	571.0

Question: If a student begins to fall behind in reading, do you have the student work in the regular classroom with a teacher-aide?
Location: TG1-24D (ATBGBHR4)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	259	19.1	80.9	0.0	2.3	528.5	540.6	.	537.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	232	18.8	81.2	1.4	0.2	543.3	547.8	560.1	521.1
Belgium (French)	278	260	23.0	77.0	4.5	0.8	499.1	499.9	497.0	506.3
Bulgaria	210	200	5.0	95.0	3.0	2.5	539.8	546.8	557.3	556.4
Chinese Taipei	151	150	11.8	88.2	0.7	0.0	535.0	535.8	492.9	.
Denmark	216	204	30.2	69.8	4.6	0.5	545.9	546.9	542.7	531.2
England	186	165	72.2	27.8	8.8	0.7	539.7	545.4	521.9	523.4
France	261	252	10.6	89.4	2.4	2.3	531.5	521.3	516.9	493.5
Georgia	231	228	20.8	79.2	0.9	0.6	463.8	472.5	482.0	475.7
Germany	418	376	7.6	92.4	6.2	2.5	535.7	549.1	544.6	538.3
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	13.3	86.7	0.8	1.6	566.1	563.7	600.7	537.0
Hungary	196	192	1.5	98.5	1.0	0.6	529.2	550.5	586.0	609.2
Iceland	239	211	49.8	50.2	10.9	1.3	506.3	513.7	517.1	496.0
Indonesia	168	165	24.8	75.2	0.0	1.7	383.8	410.8	.	440.1
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	231	45.3	54.7	0.0	1.7	415.1	424.4	.	463.7
Israel	149	138	57.2	42.8	1.8	5.0	502.4	521.6	500.2	551.1
Italy	198	194	22.4	77.6	0.0	2.3	551.6	551.3	.	554.7
Kuwait	177	148	34.5	65.5	9.6	6.9	325.3	337.9	324.4	299.8
Latvia	216	208	6.2	93.8	2.2	2.0	556.9	540.4	538.2	521.9
Lithuania	270	267	9.1	90.9	0.3	0.6	527.6	538.2	478.2	531.5
Luxembourg	363	349	16.6	83.4	1.2	1.9	561.7	556.0	562.3	564.6
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	167	12.1	87.9	4.7	0.6	430.7	444.2	427.9	530.6
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	8.0	92.0	4.1	0.7	492.0	499.4	521.4	516.9
Morocco	159	154	3.1	96.9	0.9	1.6	329.3	320.4	363.8	419.2
Netherlands	207	181	13.2	86.8	10.3	0.4	539.4	547.8	551.2	540.1
New Zealand	514	465	49.9	50.1	3.6	2.2	533.1	533.8	487.8	527.0
Norway	228	218	55.6	44.4	2.0	0.4	497.3	499.9	488.3	442.3
Poland	250	241	4.3	95.7	0.3	2.7	515.4	519.4	469.2	532.4
Qatar	296	191	24.6	75.4	30.9	4.4	353.0	351.1	356.2	361.3
Romania	238	238	0.5	99.5	0.0	0.0	484.2	489.5	.	.
Russian Federation	232	229	26.0	74.0	0.0	1.0	568.8	563.5	.	549.6
Scotland	202	168	67.1	32.9	11.7	1.1	527.5	524.7	530.7	550.6
Singapore	357	353	6.3	93.7	0.0	1.2	565.9	556.9	.	623.9
Slovak Republic	263	259	9.2	90.8	0.8	1.7	514.9	532.3	521.2	539.8
Slovenia	315	311	13.8	86.2	0.2	0.9	521.2	521.8	510.3	499.2
South Africa	403	374	31.3	68.7	4.6	1.4	259.3	321.6	294.7	287.6
Spain	193	180	16.2	83.8	4.2	2.5	520.8	511.2	505.6	514.7
Sweden	258	241	34.8	65.2	5.5	0.7	546.2	550.3	558.8	528.4
Trinidad and Tobago	200	189	12.1	87.9	2.9	2.8	441.4	435.3	429.7	426.9
United States	253	246	30.6	69.4	1.4	1.4	536.0	540.9	572.1	546.4
International Avg.	244	229	23.0	77.0	3.7	1.6	496.6	502.0	497.3	505.0
Canada, Alberta	233	227	53.0	47.0	1.1	0.0	557.3	563.5	554.5	.
Canada, British Col	273	198	47.0	53.0	19.8	2.8	554.2	562.8	555.5	556.3
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	226	39.8	60.2	8.8	1.0	538.2	544.4	537.9	565.2
Canada, Ontario	200	196	35.7	64.3	0.9	0.3	552.3	556.7	570.4	530.1
Canada, Quebec	210	195	23.8	76.2	5.3	1.2	533.6	534.5	508.5	534.9
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	37.9	62.1	16.7	1.5	548.3	548.1	553.8	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	95	49.7	50.3	8.7	2.4	540.7	538.5	540.4	574.2

Question: If a student begins to fall behind in reading, do you have the student work in the regular classroom with a <reading specialist>?
Location: TG1-24E (ATBGBHR5)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	259	9.0	91.0	0.0	2.3	530.9	539.1	.	537.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	231	29.0	71.0	1.4	0.6	545.6	547.4	560.1	546.7
Belgium (French)	278	256	10.0	90.0	4.5	2.4	499.4	500.4	497.0	479.7
Bulgaria	210	202	1.7	98.3	3.0	1.2	563.5	546.6	557.3	533.9
Chinese Taipei	151	149	8.0	92.0	0.7	0.7	530.1	536.3	492.9	511.2
Denmark	216	203	23.5	76.5	4.6	1.0	550.5	545.5	542.7	533.3
England	186	166	28.4	71.6	8.8	0.5	532.6	544.8	521.9	511.3
France	261	252	13.9	86.1	2.0	2.3	522.0	522.2	510.6	508.7
Georgia	231	228	10.6	89.4	0.9	0.4	492.6	468.0	482.0	497.8
Germany	418	373	5.4	94.6	6.2	2.5	530.6	548.9	544.6	543.7
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	4.4	95.6	0.8	1.6	574.7	563.6	600.7	537.0
Hungary	196	192	1.5	98.5	1.0	0.6	542.7	550.3	586.0	609.2
Iceland	239	212	17.0	83.0	10.9	0.9	513.8	509.3	517.1	487.9
Indonesia	168	166	12.8	87.2	0.0	1.1	384.1	407.7	.	408.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	230	22.4	77.6	0.0	2.8	403.0	425.2	.	445.1
Israel	149	137	25.4	74.6	1.8	5.3	498.1	515.2	500.2	544.2
Italy	198	196	1.1	98.9	0.0	0.6	532.1	551.8	.	540.2
Kuwait	177	147	45.1	54.9	9.6	7.4	325.5	337.1	324.4	320.5
Latvia	216	206	6.6	93.4	2.2	2.5	538.1	541.4	538.2	533.6
Lithuania	270	266	4.1	95.9	0.3	1.0	527.2	537.7	478.2	534.8
Luxembourg	363	350	5.3	94.7	1.2	1.6	548.5	557.5	562.3	561.9
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	7.5	92.5	4.7	1.1	422.2	444.0	427.9	507.7
Moldova, Rep. of	189	177	5.4	94.6	4.1	2.9	479.6	499.4	521.4	521.0
Morocco	159	154	0.6	99.4	0.9	1.7	233.4	322.0	363.8	367.5
Netherlands	207	180	6.8	93.2	10.3	0.8	547.4	546.9	551.2	518.3
New Zealand	514	465	10.7	89.3	3.6	1.6	518.5	535.5	487.8	511.3
Norway	228	217	8.5	91.5	2.0	0.8	503.9	497.8	488.3	490.2
Poland	250	240	12.8	87.2	0.3	3.0	519.9	519.2	469.2	528.8
Qatar	296	190	11.8	88.2	30.9	4.5	349.1	352.8	356.2	350.4
Romania	238	236	1.4	98.6	0.0	1.7	473.7	490.5	.	443.3
Russian Federation	232	230	5.5	94.5	0.0	0.9	545.9	565.6	.	589.6
Scotland	202	166	17.5	82.5	11.7	2.6	533.5	524.8	530.7	547.1
Singapore	357	352	6.0	94.0	0.0	1.7	558.5	557.2	.	617.4
Slovak Republic	263	259	13.6	86.4	0.8	1.7	532.2	530.5	521.2	539.8
Slovenia	315	312	15.4	84.6	0.2	0.7	516.1	522.9	510.3	484.7
South Africa	403	371	10.5	89.5	4.6	2.7	259.1	307.1	294.7	297.7
Spain	193	179	29.5	70.5	4.2	3.1	510.3	513.7	505.6	515.4
Sweden	258	241	16.5	83.5	5.5	0.7	548.1	549.0	558.8	528.4
Trinidad and Tobago	200	186	5.3	94.7	2.9	4.0	433.4	435.0	429.7	456.0
United States	253	246	14.9	85.1	1.4	1.3	541.4	539.0	572.1	548.9
International Avg.	244	228	12.1	87.9	3.7	1.9	492.8	501.2	497.1	502.2
Canada, Alberta	233	226	15.7	84.3	1.1	0.2	559.9	560.1	554.5	603.4
Canada, British Col	273	198	25.9	74.1	19.8	2.3	562.3	558.0	555.5	542.4
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	21.6	78.4	8.8	0.3	545.1	541.2	537.9	596.7
Canada, Ontario	200	196	14.6	85.4	0.9	0.3	556.2	555.0	570.4	530.1
Canada, Quebec	210	195	46.5	53.5	5.3	0.7	530.5	537.7	508.5	529.1
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	24.4	75.6	16.7	1.5	545.1	549.1	553.8	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	95	13.3	86.7	8.7	3.5	536.0	540.7	540.4	551.7

Question: If a student begins to fall behind in reading, do you have the student work in a remedial classroom with a <reading specialist>?
Location: TG1-24F (ATBGBHR6)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	259	21.9	78.1	0.0	2.3	530.0	540.7	.	537.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	230	66.0	34.0	1.4	0.7	547.7	545.1	560.1	554.7
Belgium (French)	278	259	20.0	80.0	4.5	1.2	490.1	501.9	497.0	518.0
Bulgaria	210	202	9.5	90.5	3.0	1.2	548.1	546.7	557.3	533.9
Chinese Taipei	151	149	25.9	74.1	0.7	0.7	534.5	535.8	492.9	567.7
Denmark	216	202	77.8	22.2	4.6	2.0	545.3	551.6	542.7	539.3
England	186	166	49.8	50.2	8.8	0.5	544.7	538.0	521.9	511.3
France	261	250	23.0	77.0	2.4	2.4	514.5	524.3	516.9	508.9
Georgia	231	226	11.0	89.0	0.9	1.1	480.1	469.1	482.0	507.5
Germany	418	367	32.8	67.2	6.2	5.3	538.7	552.1	544.7	549.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	6.7	93.3	0.8	1.6	558.1	564.5	600.7	537.0
Hungary	196	189	26.6	73.4	1.0	1.3	552.7	549.3	586.0	575.1
Iceland	239	213	83.1	16.9	10.9	0.5	508.7	515.6	517.1	501.3
Indonesia	168	166	10.5	89.5	0.0	1.1	366.5	409.2	.	408.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	231	26.4	73.6	0.0	2.5	418.8	421.2	.	433.7
Israel	149	137	62.5	37.5	1.8	6.2	525.6	489.7	500.2	520.4
Italy	198	191	3.7	96.3	0.0	3.8	541.3	550.3	.	590.3
Kuwait	177	147	33.5	66.5	9.6	7.2	328.0	334.0	324.4	318.7
Latvia	216	205	16.7	83.3	2.2	2.9	547.5	540.0	538.2	531.0
Lithuania	270	265	28.2	71.8	0.3	1.3	537.2	537.2	478.2	540.5
Luxembourg	363	350	19.2	80.8	1.2	1.7	559.3	556.5	562.3	564.9
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	165	12.6	87.4	4.7	1.7	390.3	450.7	427.9	447.4
Moldova, Rep. of	189	175	7.4	92.6	4.1	3.4	499.1	498.2	521.4	519.3
Morocco	159	147	2.9	97.1	0.9	5.8	294.5	321.3	363.8	349.7
Netherlands	207	179	75.3	24.7	10.3	1.7	546.4	549.8	551.2	518.7
New Zealand	514	466	42.2	57.8	3.6	1.9	529.6	536.4	487.8	525.5
Norway	228	217	53.5	46.5	2.0	0.7	499.0	497.7	488.3	470.8
Poland	250	247	71.5	28.5	0.3	0.6	519.3	519.8	469.2	534.6
Qatar	296	190	18.6	81.4	30.9	4.5	354.5	351.8	356.2	351.3
Romania	238	236	8.7	91.3	0.0	1.2	512.0	487.0	.	513.4
Russian Federation	232	228	27.4	72.6	0.0	1.5	567.7	563.3	.	580.3
Scotland	202	167	51.2	48.8	11.7	2.3	527.7	526.2	530.7	526.0
Singapore	357	353	13.3	86.7	0.0	1.4	567.5	555.9	.	613.3
Slovak Republic	263	255	11.6	88.4	0.8	3.6	546.6	528.8	521.2	532.3
Slovenia	315	311	59.8	40.2	0.2	0.9	520.4	523.7	510.3	499.2
South Africa	403	373	19.2	80.8	4.6	1.1	331.8	295.1	294.7	285.1
Spain	193	181	72.2	27.8	4.2	1.6	511.4	515.6	505.6	526.9
Sweden	258	241	75.2	24.8	5.5	0.7	549.4	547.3	558.8	534.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	189	15.2	84.8	2.9	2.6	452.5	433.2	429.7	421.6
United States	253	246	49.9	50.1	1.4	1.5	546.9	531.1	572.1	572.7
International Avg.	244	228	33.6	66.4	3.7	2.2	499.6	500.1	497.3	504.3
Canada, Alberta	233	227	38.6	61.4	1.1	0.0	558.2	561.5	554.5	.
Canada, British Col	273	198	64.9	35.1	19.8	2.3	557.3	562.5	555.5	542.4
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	226	65.2	34.8	8.8	1.0	542.1	542.8	537.9	533.8
Canada, Ontario	200	194	36.9	63.1	0.9	1.0	550.6	557.9	570.4	538.1
Canada, Quebec	210	195	34.4	65.6	5.3	1.8	528.7	537.5	508.5	525.5
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	95.7	4.3	16.7	1.5	546.8	577.7	553.8	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	95	51.0	49.0	8.7	2.4	535.3	544.0	540.4	574.2

Question: If a student begins to fall behind in reading, do you assign homework to help the student catch up?
Location: TG1-24G (ATBGBHR7)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	256	69.2	30.8	0.0	3.2	536.6	542.2	.	536.3
Belgium (Flemish)	237	230	44.3	55.7	1.4	0.8	548.2	545.8	560.1	546.3
Belgium (French)	278	252	37.1	62.9	4.5	3.6	496.9	502.8	497.0	479.4
Bulgaria	210	203	96.5	3.5	3.0	0.8	547.1	551.4	557.3	490.4
Chinese Taipei	151	148	73.2	26.8	0.7	1.0	535.4	537.3	492.9	515.1
Denmark	216	200	30.7	69.3	4.6	2.0	543.3	548.0	542.7	545.7
England	186	166	38.6	61.4	8.8	0.5	538.4	543.2	521.9	511.3
France	261	253	23.4	76.6	2.0	2.3	530.2	519.9	510.6	502.1
Georgia	231	229	99.1	0.9	0.9	0.0	471.0	444.8	482.0	.
Germany	418	167	62.7	37.3	6.2	56.8	539.9	550.2	544.9	550.4
Hong Kong SAR	144	139	61.0	39.0	0.8	2.4	566.5	559.7	600.7	554.2
Hungary	196	190	78.9	21.1	1.0	1.2	547.3	561.2	586.0	578.0
Iceland	239	212	77.5	22.5	10.9	1.0	509.2	511.9	517.1	509.5
Indonesia	168	166	95.6	4.4	0.0	1.1	403.7	425.8	.	408.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	235	90.2	9.8	0.0	0.4	423.7	396.0	.	395.5
Israel	149	139	53.3	46.7	1.8	4.6	481.8	547.9	500.2	513.4
Italy	198	197	72.0	28.0	0.0	0.6	549.0	556.9	.	598.6
Kuwait	177	155	78.2	21.8	9.6	3.0	329.5	342.0	324.4	293.7
Latvia	216	208	80.1	19.9	2.2	1.4	541.0	540.7	538.2	543.4
Lithuania	270	264	75.1	24.9	0.3	1.5	539.2	532.1	478.2	523.5
Luxembourg	363	350	48.1	51.9	1.2	1.9	555.2	558.7	562.3	561.1
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	168	94.6	5.4	4.7	0.0	442.0	462.8	427.9	.
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	83.6	16.4	4.1	0.0	496.8	509.8	521.4	.
Morocco	159	155	94.2	5.8	0.9	1.2	320.9	327.7	363.8	396.4
Netherlands	207	175	55.5	44.5	10.3	3.1	547.4	545.1	551.2	555.8
New Zealand	514	465	46.8	53.2	3.6	1.3	528.2	538.2	487.8	520.9
Norway	228	214	30.8	69.2	2.0	2.0	493.4	500.1	488.3	504.9
Poland	250	246	54.9	45.1	0.3	0.9	524.8	513.2	469.2	516.7
Qatar	296	197	89.4	10.6	30.9	2.3	351.6	354.6	356.2	359.7
Romania	238	237	90.3	9.7	0.0	0.9	489.1	489.7	.	521.9
Russian Federation	232	229	94.4	5.6	0.0	1.0	565.1	554.3	.	587.7
Scotland	202	168	68.1	31.9	11.7	1.8	526.2	528.4	530.7	526.6
Singapore	357	352	49.0	51.0	0.0	1.6	554.7	560.5	.	597.4
Slovak Republic	263	259	28.8	71.2	0.8	1.1	527.6	532.2	521.2	532.2
Slovenia	315	312	53.8	46.2	0.2	0.7	520.8	523.0	510.3	484.7
South Africa	403	378	91.3	8.7	4.6	0.2	299.1	332.5	294.7	295.0
Spain	193	182	79.4	20.6	4.2	1.3	515.8	500.9	505.6	520.3
Sweden	258	240	78.5	21.5	5.5	1.1	547.4	554.7	558.8	527.7
Trinidad and Tobago	200	191	78.9	21.1	2.9	1.5	439.2	417.6	429.7	505.2
United States	253	246	45.4	54.6	1.4	1.5	533.6	544.1	572.1	550.3
International Avg.	244	224	67.3	32.7	3.7	2.8	498.9	502.7	497.1	504.3
Canada, Alberta	233	226	53.7	46.3	1.1	0.6	559.2	561.2	554.5	573.6
Canada, British Col	273	198	40.1	59.9	19.8	2.1	557.3	560.3	555.5	541.7
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	52.4	47.6	8.8	0.2	539.8	544.7	537.9	580.9
Canada, Ontario	200	191	56.5	43.5	0.9	2.0	558.9	549.8	570.4	559.7
Canada, Quebec	210	196	37.8	62.2	5.3	0.1	541.1	530.2	508.5	526.1
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	90.8	9.2	16.7	1.5	549.6	534.1	553.8	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	96	33.1	66.9	8.7	2.4	540.4	539.2	540.4	575.6

Question: If a student begins to fall behind in reading, do you ask the parents to help the student with reading?
Location: TG1-24H (ATBGBHR8)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	259	98.8	1.2	0.0	2.3	538.6	516.2	.	537.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	232	91.5	8.5	1.4	0.2	547.8	537.0	560.1	521.1
Belgium (French)	278	258	93.4	6.6	4.5	1.7	499.5	499.2	497.0	517.4
Bulgaria	210	204	96.6	3.4	3.0	0.0	547.1	536.6	557.3	.
Chinese Taipei	151	149	93.0	7.0	0.7	0.7	535.8	536.9	492.9	511.2
Denmark	216	204	99.5	0.5	4.6	0.5	546.5	559.5	542.7	531.2
England	186	166	98.6	1.4	8.8	0.5	541.8	513.0	521.9	511.3
France	261	253	84.2	15.8	2.0	2.4	522.2	521.0	510.6	515.1
Georgia	231	229	97.9	2.1	0.9	0.0	470.5	482.9	482.0	.
Germany	418	381	97.9	2.1	6.2	1.0	548.2	536.6	544.6	529.6
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	83.2	16.8	0.8	1.6	565.5	556.7	600.7	537.0
Hungary	196	192	97.3	2.7	1.0	0.6	550.6	536.7	586.0	609.2
Iceland	239	214	97.6	2.4	10.9	0.0	510.5	481.8	517.1	.
Indonesia	168	165	95.3	4.7	0.0	1.3	404.6	408.8	.	402.3
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	235	96.7	3.3	0.0	0.4	422.7	372.2	.	395.5
Israel	149	145	90.6	9.4	1.8	0.7	512.2	523.8	500.2	417.8
Italy	198	197	93.0	7.0	0.0	0.6	550.2	564.5	.	598.6
Kuwait	177	153	82.8	17.2	9.6	4.1	333.7	330.1	324.4	284.9
Latvia	216	210	99.1	0.9	2.2	0.7	541.1	508.5	538.2	567.5
Lithuania	270	268	97.8	2.2	0.3	0.3	537.3	533.2	478.2	532.7
Luxembourg	363	351	85.8	14.2	1.2	1.4	558.5	547.9	562.3	569.3
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	167	93.6	6.4	4.7	0.5	441.5	460.6	427.9	518.6
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	98.7	1.3	4.1	0.0	498.9	504.8	521.4	.
Morocco	159	157	89.0	11.0	0.9	0.0	326.0	291.7	363.8	.
Netherlands	207	181	98.3	1.7	10.3	0.2	547.6	494.3	551.2	556.5
New Zealand	514	467	93.0	7.0	3.6	1.3	533.9	527.7	487.8	521.3
Norway	228	217	99.2	0.8	2.0	1.2	498.5	468.9	488.3	496.0
Poland	250	247	98.6	1.4	0.3	0.6	519.4	516.3	469.2	551.1
Qatar	296	197	96.9	3.1	30.9	2.3	351.9	354.4	356.2	359.7
Romania	238	237	93.5	6.5	0.0	0.9	488.7	495.9	.	521.9
Russian Federation	232	231	98.6	1.4	0.0	0.4	564.7	564.0	.	573.8
Scotland	202	170	95.5	4.5	11.7	0.6	527.2	513.2	530.7	580.2
Singapore	357	353	82.3	17.7	0.0	1.4	557.2	558.7	.	613.3
Slovak Republic	263	260	97.9	2.1	0.8	0.5	530.9	526.4	521.2	544.7
Slovenia	315	312	99.2	0.8	0.2	0.7	522.2	481.1	510.3	484.7
South Africa	403	380	97.0	3.0	4.6	0.0	302.3	293.3	294.7	202.2
Spain	193	183	98.4	1.6	4.2	0.9	513.1	486.4	505.6	527.7
Sweden	258	241	99.3	0.7	5.5	0.9	549.1	537.7	558.8	521.3
Trinidad and Tobago	200	191	94.4	5.6	2.9	1.5	435.0	429.2	429.7	505.2
United States	253	247	96.9	3.1	1.4	1.0	539.3	539.2	572.1	559.0
International Avg.	244	231	94.8	5.2	3.7	0.9	500.8	491.2	497.1	506.5
Canada, Alberta	233	225	97.6	2.4	1.1	1.4	560.7	570.3	554.5	508.8
Canada, British Col	273	198	96.5	3.5	19.8	2.2	559.2	550.7	555.5	550.4
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	95.7	4.3	8.8	0.0	542.7	531.0	537.9	.
Canada, Ontario	200	195	94.1	5.9	0.9	1.2	556.5	537.1	570.4	529.5
Canada, Quebec	210	197	96.5	3.5	5.3	0.0	534.8	520.6	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	100.0	.	16.7	1.5	548.1	.	553.8	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	96	95.1	4.9	8.7	2.4	539.3	544.3	540.4	575.6

Question: How much emphasis is placed on diagnostic reading tests to monitor students' progress in reading?
Location: TG1-25A (ATBGMSR1)

Country	Sample	Valid N	3.LITTLE OR					3.LITTLE OR				
			1.MAJOR EMPHASIS S %	2.SOME EMPHASIS S %	NO EMPHASIS S %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.MAJOR EMPHASIS S Mean	2.SOME EMPHASIS S Mean	NO EMPHASIS S Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	260	26.3	63.5	10.2	0.0	1.1	538.1	541.3	522.1	.	521.4
Belgium (Flemish)	237	226	55.3	41.1	3.6	1.4	3.3	547.4	547.8	545.9	560.1	528.6
Belgium (French)	278	250	60.3	33.5	6.3	4.5	4.2	500.5	497.9	497.7	497.0	507.5
Bulgaria	210	202	57.9	39.5	2.6	3.0	1.2	547.9	548.1	520.4	557.3	499.6
Chinese Taipei	151	149	27.4	47.2	25.4	0.7	0.8	535.1	536.6	534.8	492.9	525.0
Denmark	216	202	43.1	53.6	3.3	4.6	1.2	548.9	544.1	554.8	542.7	546.7
England	186	165	14.8	58.5	26.7	8.8	1.5	529.3	542.0	546.1	521.9	539.4
France	261	249	53.0	38.6	8.4	2.0	3.7	521.3	523.1	523.2	510.6	512.7
Georgia	231	219	64.7	31.6	3.7	0.9	4.1	473.6	471.2	452.5	482.0	439.7
Germany	418	376	22.7	54.9	22.5	6.2	3.7	551.8	545.2	547.9	544.6	559.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	32.6	54.7	12.7	0.8	1.1	570.6	561.1	560.4	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	191	53.4	44.4	2.2	1.0	0.8	550.9	549.3	571.2	586.0	539.3
Iceland	239	214	33.7	50.2	16.1	10.9	0.0	512.0	508.8	508.4	517.1	.
Indonesia	168	157	33.2	51.7	15.1	0.0	7.0	401.5	407.0	407.7	.	397.6
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	234	63.7	32.9	3.4	0.0	0.8	418.5	423.5	460.0	.	342.6
Israel	149	139	56.5	33.6	9.9	1.8	3.9	521.0	491.7	533.2	500.2	519.6
Italy	198	194	75.5	22.3	2.2	0.0	3.5	550.5	555.6	525.0	.	561.8
Kuwait	177	157	49.6	38.6	11.7	9.6	1.7	342.6	320.7	317.5	324.4	317.1
Latvia	216	211	39.9	59.7	0.4	2.2	0.0	542.3	540.1	547.9	538.2	.
Lithuania	270	265	29.0	59.0	12.0	0.3	0.8	538.1	537.1	536.3	478.2	525.2
Luxembourg	363	351	21.8	56.7	21.5	1.2	1.6	551.9	557.9	561.1	562.3	549.4
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	165	52.3	41.5	6.1	4.7	1.8	446.6	439.1	462.6	427.9	373.9
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	83.0	16.1	0.9	4.1	0.7	499.0	499.6	535.8	521.4	440.6
Morocco	159	153	83.6	13.7	2.8	0.9	2.7	319.1	318.1	375.0	363.8	382.1
Netherlands	207	181	71.5	26.9	1.5	10.3	0.2	544.8	549.9	575.1	551.2	556.1
New Zealand	514	473	47.5	47.5	5.0	3.6	0.8	535.7	533.5	514.7	487.8	500.6
Norway	228	220	50.1	42.1	7.8	2.0	0.0	497.8	497.4	504.8	488.3	.
Poland	250	248	35.2	63.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	513.0	523.1	513.6	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	194	63.7	28.5	7.8	30.9	3.3	352.0	351.5	348.6	356.2	364.4
Romania	238	236	64.3	30.9	4.9	0.0	0.5	488.2	494.1	479.0	.	460.4
Russian Federation	232	230	65.9	32.1	2.0	0.0	0.9	565.9	561.8	567.9	.	578.8
Scotland	202	169	10.2	67.0	22.8	11.7	1.2	521.8	525.9	530.7	530.7	553.4
Singapore	357	354	13.2	41.8	45.0	0.0	0.5	550.3	556.6	561.6	.	614.0
Slovak Republic	263	258	28.7	58.7	12.6	0.8	1.3	540.6	527.5	525.5	521.2	522.8
Slovenia	315	307	34.4	46.7	18.9	0.2	2.3	521.8	522.2	522.4	510.3	498.7
South Africa	403	363	31.7	46.9	21.4	4.6	3.6	283.4	301.9	328.8	294.7	306.3
Spain	193	175	76.1	21.5	2.3	4.2	5.3	515.3	513.1	473.0	505.6	495.3
Sweden	258	240	36.4	51.4	12.2	5.5	1.8	549.6	547.9	549.9	558.8	547.8
Trinidad and Tobago	200	188	25.6	55.4	19.1	2.9	2.9	421.1	437.9	450.0	429.7	431.5
United States	253	246	36.6	50.8	12.6	1.4	1.8	533.9	541.9	541.0	572.1	574.0
International Avg.	244	228	45.6	43.7	10.7	3.7	2.0	499.8	499.8	503.4	497.1	492.7
Canada, Alberta	233	226	28.7	63.0	8.3	1.1	1.2	565.3	558.1	567.2	554.5	504.6
Canada, British Col	273	200	16.2	68.3	15.5	19.8	1.5	559.6	556.4	570.7	555.5	533.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	42.8	51.9	5.3	8.8	0.8	542.7	543.5	526.1	537.9	537.1
Canada, Ontario	200	194	30.5	56.0	13.5	0.9	2.1	556.5	553.0	563.8	570.4	532.2
Canada, Quebec	210	192	24.6	56.1	19.3	5.3	4.4	534.2	532.2	543.3	508.5	522.3
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	42.7	42.2	15.1	16.7	2.6	541.5	556.3	546.6	553.8	555.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	95	46.5	50.7	2.8	8.7	4.3	537.3	541.2	540.0	540.4	563.9

Question: How much emphasis is placed on classroom tests to monitor students' progress in reading?
Location: TG1-25B (ATBGMSR2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.MAJOR	2.SOME	3.LITTLE OR	Not	Omitted	1.MAJOR	2.SOME	3.LITTLE OR	Not	Omitted
			EMPHASIS	EMPHASIS	EMPHASIS	Administered		EMPHASIS	EMPHASIS	EMPHASIS	Administered	
			S	S	S	%	%	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Austria	263	259	17.0	68.5	14.5	0.0	1.5	528.5	539.8	544.5	.	520.8
Belgium (Flemish)	237	229	56.9	37.9	5.1	1.4	1.1	546.3	546.6	553.9	560.1	552.7
Belgium (French)	278	256	58.1	37.0	4.9	4.5	2.2	495.0	504.7	515.9	497.0	506.6
Bulgaria	210	201	57.8	39.9	2.3	3.0	1.4	545.8	552.7	496.5	557.3	499.1
Chinese Taipei	151	150	48.5	49.0	2.5	0.7	0.0	539.8	531.8	531.2	492.9	.
Denmark	216	202	14.7	60.8	24.5	4.6	1.2	546.3	545.1	550.1	542.7	548.5
England	186	164	14.7	61.2	24.1	8.8	2.2	518.1	544.0	543.7	521.9	582.3
France	261	251	78.9	20.2	0.9	2.0	3.0	522.4	524.0	484.2	510.6	503.2
Georgia	231	222	67.0	32.2	0.9	0.9	2.2	475.0	465.2	430.5	482.0	439.6
Germany	418	377	38.3	56.0	5.7	6.2	2.3	554.1	547.2	516.6	544.6	535.5
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	52.5	42.2	5.3	0.8	1.9	564.1	564.1	570.6	600.7	520.9
Hungary	196	192	78.7	20.9	0.4	1.0	1.1	551.2	547.0	531.3	586.0	577.6
Iceland	239	212	18.3	50.2	31.4	10.9	0.7	510.8	511.2	507.0	517.1	506.7
Indonesia	168	165	47.2	49.0	3.8	0.0	1.4	410.6	397.6	421.0	.	413.1
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	235	70.6	26.3	3.0	0.0	0.5	421.0	420.6	424.7	.	397.1
Israel	149	145	59.6	37.3	3.1	1.8	0.6	500.7	531.1	521.8	500.2	505.8
Italy	198	198	86.2	12.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	550.5	562.1	504.0	.	.
Kuwait	177	157	78.0	19.6	2.3	9.6	1.7	335.3	319.5	311.6	324.4	294.7
Latvia	216	209	42.2	55.8	2.0	2.2	1.3	543.1	540.3	524.7	538.2	529.3
Lithuania	270	268	60.9	38.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	536.6	538.1	527.7	478.2	563.9
Luxembourg	363	352	38.8	55.0	6.2	1.2	1.4	558.7	557.2	552.6	562.3	533.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	65.6	34.4	.	4.7	1.2	447.0	438.1	.	427.9	379.3
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	89.2	10.8	.	4.1	0.0	500.3	487.6	.	521.4	.
Morocco	159	152	60.9	35.7	3.4	0.9	2.5	320.5	325.0	320.6	363.8	326.1
Netherlands	207	180	64.5	34.8	0.8	10.3	0.8	544.8	550.6	565.0	551.2	518.3
New Zealand	514	460	35.0	50.4	14.6	3.6	2.7	532.6	533.1	540.1	487.8	512.1
Norway	228	217	26.2	67.5	6.3	2.0	0.8	499.4	496.1	516.0	488.3	493.4
Poland	250	248	44.6	54.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	516.2	521.7	542.9	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	194	81.5	16.9	1.6	30.9	3.5	352.0	355.2	342.4	356.2	349.7
Romania	238	237	89.2	10.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	490.4	481.9	493.5	.	402.2
Russian Federation	232	232	70.9	28.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	565.6	561.3	608.9	.	.
Scotland	202	168	15.4	69.0	15.6	11.7	1.0	523.6	526.1	531.0	530.7	567.4
Singapore	357	355	39.8	50.6	9.6	0.0	0.4	565.3	552.3	558.1	.	626.4
Slovak Republic	263	260	28.1	68.2	3.7	0.8	0.4	536.8	529.4	519.2	521.2	488.2
Slovenia	315	306	49.7	45.8	4.5	0.2	2.5	525.2	519.6	507.5	510.3	511.5
South Africa	403	372	57.1	40.1	2.8	4.6	2.1	286.8	319.0	356.6	294.7	313.9
Spain	193	181	86.0	14.0	.	4.2	1.9	515.6	497.0	.	505.6	504.7
Sweden	258	240	10.6	61.6	27.8	5.5	2.8	552.7	546.7	551.7	558.8	548.6
Trinidad and Tobago	200	191	61.2	35.5	3.3	2.9	1.5	443.2	432.1	348.7	429.7	410.4
United States	253	245	57.1	38.2	4.7	1.4	2.5	538.4	541.1	528.6	572.1	558.5
International Avg.	244	229	52.9	40.9	6.6	3.7	1.4	500.3	500.1	497.2	497.1	489.2
Canada, Alberta	233	226	32.8	62.3	4.9	1.1	1.2	561.9	559.6	570.8	554.5	504.6
Canada, British Col	273	200	33.0	57.9	9.2	19.8	1.5	562.3	558.2	553.8	555.5	533.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	16.7	62.8	20.5	8.8	1.6	535.6	544.1	540.8	537.9	554.1
Canada, Ontario	200	197	31.0	57.4	11.5	0.9	0.0	553.3	555.4	558.1	570.4	.
Canada, Quebec	210	196	43.7	52.0	4.3	5.3	0.2	537.1	531.2	540.5	508.5	562.2
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	21.1	55.7	23.1	16.7	1.5	542.4	551.5	545.3	553.8	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	95	27.6	66.6	5.8	8.7	4.3	533.6	541.0	547.8	540.4	563.9

Question: How much emphasis is placed on national or regional achievement tests to monitor students' progress in reading?
Location: TGI-25C (ATBGMSR3)

Country	Sample	Valid N	3.LITTLE OR					3.LITTLE OR				
			1.MAJOR EMPHASIS S %	2.SOME EMPHASIS S %	NO EMPHASIS S %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.MAJOR EMPHASIS S Mean	2.SOME EMPHASIS S Mean	NO EMPHASIS S Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	261	5.9	44.8	49.3	0.0	0.8	538.6	541.3	535.8	.	522.9
Belgium (Flemish)	237	228	42.6	52.2	5.1	1.4	1.8	548.4	546.9	537.5	560.1	538.3
Belgium (French)	278	250	45.4	35.3	19.3	4.5	4.3	497.1	497.4	509.8	497.0	502.6
Bulgaria	210	202	17.3	61.8	21.0	3.0	1.3	553.7	550.4	533.3	557.3	495.8
Chinese Taipei	151	149	23.3	43.9	32.8	0.7	0.8	540.2	535.9	532.4	492.9	525.0
Denmark	216	201	14.4	48.5	37.1	4.6	1.5	549.3	548.8	542.2	542.7	554.6
England	186	166	32.9	56.6	10.5	8.8	0.5	534.6	543.1	552.0	521.9	527.4
France	261	247	36.3	50.2	13.5	2.0	4.3	523.0	522.6	520.1	510.6	509.4
Georgia	231	217	42.4	40.6	17.0	0.9	4.6	474.3	473.1	458.5	482.0	462.6
Germany	418	371	10.8	50.3	38.9	6.2	5.0	552.9	553.0	539.1	544.6	550.7
Hong Kong SAR	144	138	15.9	45.3	38.9	0.8	3.1	563.5	565.0	564.1	600.7	538.6
Hungary	196	191	36.5	53.5	10.0	1.0	1.2	548.1	551.1	557.7	586.0	540.0
Iceland	239	213	9.4	55.2	35.4	10.9	0.1	514.9	510.2	508.2	517.1	452.4
Indonesia	168	157	30.9	40.0	29.1	0.0	6.3	405.5	409.6	400.6	.	390.3
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	227	21.9	57.1	21.1	0.0	3.5	433.4	419.8	410.7	.	422.9
Israel	149	142	27.2	53.2	19.6	1.8	2.8	526.2	510.2	493.1	500.2	562.3
Italy	198	191	15.2	48.0	36.8	0.0	5.0	554.1	551.9	550.0	.	550.1
Kuwait	177	153	20.9	47.8	31.3	9.6	3.7	338.4	333.3	326.0	324.4	303.8
Latvia	216	206	20.8	57.2	22.0	2.2	3.1	544.5	540.9	538.3	538.2	537.3
Lithuania	270	263	21.7	44.0	34.3	0.3	1.7	539.7	534.2	539.3	478.2	542.2
Luxembourg	363	351	10.3	45.0	44.7	1.2	1.6	558.6	556.5	558.6	562.3	525.4
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	162	23.9	49.4	26.7	4.7	4.0	426.4	450.4	451.4	427.9	401.4
Moldova, Rep. of	189	179	64.4	26.4	9.2	4.1	1.4	498.0	505.7	490.1	521.4	478.5
Morocco	159	146	24.6	39.3	36.1	0.9	7.0	307.6	330.4	328.9	363.8	295.6
Netherlands	207	182	63.8	34.7	1.5	10.3	0.0	548.9	541.9	564.9	551.2	.
New Zealand	514	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	531.7	.
Norway	228	213	32.3	54.8	12.8	2.0	2.6	498.3	497.2	504.1	488.3	490.6
Poland	250	246	22.3	63.6	14.2	0.3	0.9	517.0	520.7	516.0	469.2	556.0
Qatar	296	184	30.8	38.6	30.6	30.9	6.9	355.0	352.9	349.1	356.2	350.8
Romania	238	235	25.7	52.2	22.1	0.0	0.7	481.8	498.9	475.0	.	523.5
Russian Federation	232	229	49.1	42.1	8.8	0.0	1.1	567.3	564.3	553.9	.	554.2
Scotland	202	170	23.9	72.4	3.8	11.7	0.6	522.8	526.5	550.4	530.7	580.2
Singapore	357	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	558.3	.
Slovak Republic	263	255	13.8	51.7	34.5	0.8	2.1	543.0	531.2	526.8	521.2	512.2
Slovenia	315	300	11.0	51.8	37.2	0.2	4.7	522.3	520.9	523.5	510.3	512.2
South Africa	403	357	12.4	26.1	61.5	4.6	6.0	269.6	294.9	310.1	294.7	314.2
Spain	193	167	29.7	51.5	18.7	4.2	8.6	515.9	514.6	500.9	505.6	516.6
Sweden	258	238	44.3	45.0	10.7	5.5	3.0	551.9	544.7	547.4	558.8	565.7
Trinidad and Tobago	200	189	27.9	50.3	21.7	2.9	2.3	430.1	444.9	422.7	429.7	428.1
United States	253	245	24.4	62.9	12.7	1.4	2.5	532.8	541.9	536.2	572.1	558.5
International Avg.	244	216	27.0	48.5	24.5	8.6	2.8	498.1	499.4	496.3	500.2	491.7
Canada, Alberta	233	226	7.5	50.6	41.9	1.1	1.2	572.0	558.6	561.8	554.5	504.6
Canada, British Col	273	200	4.1	40.4	55.4	19.8	1.5	547.6	557.2	561.4	555.5	533.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	226	1.1	30.8	68.1	8.8	2.0	530.3	539.3	543.5	537.9	549.0
Canada, Ontario	200	195	5.3	47.8	46.9	0.9	1.4	545.7	552.8	559.3	570.4	526.2
Canada, Quebec	210	194	11.3	31.2	57.4	5.3	0.7	529.5	533.9	535.4	508.5	537.6
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	2.9	48.0	49.1	16.7	1.5	561.0	553.3	542.3	553.8	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	95	24.7	51.5	23.7	8.7	4.3	533.5	539.9	544.2	540.4	563.9

Question: How much emphasis is placed on your professional judgement to monitor students' progress in reading?
Location: TGI-25D (ATBGMSR4)

Country	Sample	Valid N	3.LITTLE OR					3.LITTLE OR				
			1.MAJOR EMPHASIS S %	2.SOME EMPHASIS S %	NO EMPHASIS S %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.MAJOR EMPHASIS S Mean	2.SOME EMPHASIS S Mean	NO EMPHASIS S Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	260	43.8	55.6	0.6	0.0	1.2	540.4	537.0	536.9	.	521.6
Belgium (Flemish)	237	226	73.6	26.4	.	1.4	2.7	546.0	548.7	.	560.1	551.4
Belgium (French)	278	254	74.1	25.9	.	4.5	2.8	498.3	502.0	.	497.0	517.7
Bulgaria	210	203	79.9	19.7	0.4	3.0	0.8	548.1	543.8	527.5	557.3	490.4
Chinese Taipei	151	149	39.9	58.0	2.1	0.7	0.8	537.3	535.2	521.8	492.9	525.0
Denmark	216	204	81.3	18.7	.	4.6	0.6	547.5	542.8	.	542.7	527.7
England	186	167	80.9	19.1	.	8.8	0.0	543.2	532.5	.	521.9	.
France	261	249	82.3	17.2	0.5	2.0	3.6	523.8	515.6	525.8	510.6	506.4
Georgia	231	221	75.2	23.2	1.6	0.9	3.3	473.5	468.0	438.9	482.0	444.5
Germany	418	378	50.9	47.2	1.9	6.2	2.3	544.6	551.2	558.1	544.6	540.1
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	44.7	50.6	4.8	0.8	1.9	566.9	562.4	563.3	600.7	520.9
Hungary	196	188	79.9	20.1	.	1.0	2.8	550.1	552.5	.	586.0	550.5
Iceland	239	211	61.3	36.0	2.8	10.9	1.2	510.5	508.3	514.1	517.1	509.0
Indonesia	168	157	32.2	51.1	16.7	0.0	7.2	402.9	402.5	415.2	.	404.5
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	232	56.8	41.0	2.2	0.0	1.4	420.1	424.2	436.5	.	336.6
Israel	149	141	71.9	25.1	3.1	1.8	4.1	516.9	497.8	504.1	500.2	534.0
Italy	198	194	82.5	15.9	1.6	0.0	2.7	551.3	547.3	597.4	.	553.8
Kuwait	177	153	67.6	24.4	8.0	9.6	3.7	334.1	325.0	330.1	324.4	316.6
Latvia	216	209	42.8	56.3	0.9	2.2	1.6	543.5	538.2	532.9	538.2	575.5
Lithuania	270	263	62.7	35.6	1.6	0.3	1.9	539.1	533.7	536.1	478.2	543.6
Luxembourg	363	351	52.0	47.1	0.9	1.2	1.5	556.4	559.2	520.6	562.3	539.7
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	165	79.0	21.0	.	4.7	2.0	450.4	418.9	.	427.9	412.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	177	74.1	25.2	0.7	4.1	2.7	499.7	500.7	447.6	521.4	478.5
Morocco	159	152	95.1	4.9	.	0.9	2.8	320.9	333.5	.	363.8	345.9
Netherlands	207	182	79.9	20.1	.	10.3	0.0	546.7	546.7	.	551.2	.
New Zealand	514	467	62.3	36.9	0.8	3.6	1.3	534.8	532.6	491.2	487.8	510.8
Norway	228	220	74.7	25.3	.	2.0	0.0	498.3	497.8	.	488.3	.
Poland	250	246	58.6	40.5	1.0	0.3	1.0	519.1	520.1	487.4	469.2	556.1
Qatar	296	183	66.1	26.3	7.6	30.9	7.4	352.5	351.1	363.5	356.2	345.8
Romania	238	234	63.3	35.4	1.3	0.0	1.2	493.4	480.3	515.5	.	523.1
Russian Federation	232	231	83.9	16.1	.	0.0	0.4	566.3	556.4	.	.	573.8
Scotland	202	170	88.7	11.3	.	11.7	0.6	528.3	512.4	.	530.7	580.2
Singapore	357	356	58.6	40.5	0.9	0.0	0.2	556.9	559.4	573.7	.	642.5
Slovak Republic	263	254	55.1	44.5	0.3	0.8	2.1	534.3	528.0	447.1	521.2	517.1
Slovenia	315	309	62.2	36.9	0.8	0.2	1.6	523.3	520.7	476.9	510.3	499.8
South Africa	403	365	60.8	35.4	3.8	4.6	3.0	311.4	294.6	247.6	294.7	267.8
Spain	193	176	94.8	4.9	0.3	4.2	4.2	513.8	485.8	512.4	505.6	520.7
Sweden	258	242	84.3	15.7	.	5.5	0.6	548.5	550.8	.	558.8	524.8
Trinidad and Tobago	200	190	63.3	35.3	1.4	2.9	1.8	436.3	435.9	444.7	429.7	409.2
United States	253	245	79.4	20.4	0.2	1.4	2.5	538.3	542.1	494.8	572.1	558.5
International Avg.	244	228	68.0	30.3	2.5	3.7	2.1	501.7	497.4	484.3	497.1	493.9
Canada, Alberta	233	226	69.6	30.4	.	1.1	1.2	563.2	555.7	.	554.5	504.6
Canada, British Col	273	200	82.9	17.1	.	19.8	1.5	560.4	553.2	.	555.5	533.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	73.3	26.7	.	8.8	1.3	543.6	538.9	.	537.9	532.6
Canada, Ontario	200	196	74.3	24.8	0.9	0.9	1.4	556.4	553.9	517.2	570.4	527.4
Canada, Quebec	210	196	85.8	14.2	.	5.3	0.2	535.5	526.6	.	508.5	562.2
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	64.9	35.1	.	16.7	2.4	548.3	548.1	.	553.8	566.9
Norway (5th Grade)	113	95	78.4	21.6	.	8.7	4.3	540.0	537.0	.	540.4	563.9

Question: To assess students' performance in reading, how often do you use multiple choice questions on material read?
Location: TG1-26AA (ATBGASPl)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR %	4.NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR Mean	4.NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	258	33.9	51.8	12.4	1.9	0.0	2.1	539.0	539.5	530.3	546.9	.	534.8
Belgium (Flemish)	237	231	30.5	51.8	13.5	4.2	1.4	0.4	549.7	547.0	539.7	549.3	560.1	531.5
Belgium (French)	278	255	25.2	63.6	9.2	2.0	4.5	2.9	491.8	499.8	514.5	509.8	497.0	514.5
Bulgaria	210	201	77.1	20.8	1.8	0.3	3.0	1.1	548.5	538.4	550.4	498.1	557.3	584.9
Chinese Taipei	151	148	51.5	34.2	4.7	9.6	0.7	1.5	533.7	538.2	534.8	539.8	492.9	522.6
Denmark	216	199	7.4	19.9	28.6	44.1	4.6	3.2	536.3	543.8	546.3	550.2	542.7	538.2
England	186	165	10.5	29.2	44.0	16.4	8.8	1.0	537.4	533.0	542.9	552.7	521.9	552.1
France	261	249	20.0	53.4	19.7	7.0	2.7	2.4	521.7	522.5	521.4	523.5	514.4	506.4
Georgia	231	222	80.1	17.5	0.8	1.6	0.9	2.1	471.2	472.9	402.4	457.6	482.0	470.5
Germany	418	344	17.0	49.2	25.1	8.7	6.2	7.0	549.7	551.2	545.6	541.6	544.6	536.4
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	11.5	54.3	16.0	18.2	0.8	1.7	570.7	564.9	555.2	564.7	600.7	543.7
Hungary	196	193	73.5	24.4	2.0	.	1.7	0.0	550.0	553.6	535.5	.	567.8	.
Iceland	239	206	15.2	37.2	34.3	13.2	10.9	3.6	513.5	510.5	507.9	508.8	517.1	508.9
Indonesia	168	164	57.7	37.8	3.1	1.4	0.0	3.4	409.9	394.2	432.6	405.1	.	407.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	233	27.8	47.0	18.2	7.1	0.0	0.7	425.1	426.6	407.8	404.6	.	383.6
Israel	149	144	61.5	34.2	3.5	0.7	1.8	1.3	502.5	529.2	522.9	565.3	500.2	501.4
Italy	198	194	55.1	39.6	4.3	0.9	0.0	2.3	555.0	546.3	547.6	559.2	.	559.0
Kuwait	177	155	57.5	31.6	5.1	5.8	9.6	2.5	341.1	316.7	302.5	349.1	324.4	297.7
Latvia	216	210	33.2	56.4	9.2	1.2	2.2	0.9	539.0	542.1	543.8	509.7	538.2	558.6
Lithuania	270	267	49.6	31.5	15.2	3.7	0.3	0.7	538.6	538.5	527.6	550.2	478.2	526.2
Luxembourg	363	351	22.9	62.1	11.9	3.1	1.2	1.8	551.2	559.0	556.3	573.0	562.3	546.4
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	167	64.7	28.3	5.7	1.4	4.7	1.1	440.0	445.6	469.2	487.4	427.9	375.3
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	67.5	28.4	4.0	.	4.1	0.6	497.6	501.3	505.7	.	521.4	498.8
Morocco	159	154	84.7	12.5	0.9	1.9	0.9	2.3	323.2	322.7	435.3	296.1	363.8	260.8
Netherlands	207	182	20.7	46.0	30.8	2.6	10.3	0.0	546.3	548.8	543.6	550.3	551.2	.
New Zealand	514	463	6.2	22.3	47.3	24.2	3.6	2.2	497.6	532.8	541.5	528.1	487.8	521.5
Norway	228	206	23.7	40.2	23.9	12.2	2.0	6.9	501.8	494.3	502.6	502.3	488.3	487.5
Poland	250	245	36.5	57.4	6.1	.	0.3	1.3	521.5	520.7	497.0	.	469.2	520.4
Qatar	296	198	71.9	22.2	3.1	2.8	30.9	2.1	352.4	350.5	359.5	350.4	356.2	354.4
Romania	238	238	67.4	30.9	1.7	.	0.0	0.0	486.8	496.6	465.5	.	.	.
Russian Federation	232	230	70.4	24.7	4.3	0.5	0.0	1.1	564.7	567.7	573.0	553.1	.	478.5
Scotland	202	167	12.1	44.7	27.2	16.1	11.7	1.5	520.9	526.0	530.8	526.5	530.7	532.7
Singapore	357	355	53.3	35.3	3.8	7.6	0.0	0.4	556.6	559.9	541.5	572.1	.	538.5
Slovak Republic	263	257	40.2	33.3	16.4	10.1	0.8	1.6	536.5	532.1	521.9	523.3	521.2	504.8
Slovenia	315	313	25.3	53.1	19.6	2.0	0.2	0.0	517.7	521.4	525.4	536.5	510.3	.
South Africa	403	377	40.8	43.2	11.0	4.9	4.6	1.1	277.0	291.4	395.7	363.6	294.7	415.3
Spain	193	180	63.5	29.4	4.4	2.7	4.2	2.0	511.3	513.2	549.4	477.9	505.6	519.2
Sweden	258	239	10.2	34.1	35.5	20.3	5.5	2.0	552.4	545.1	552.5	547.4	558.8	540.3
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	30.0	45.6	10.1	14.3	2.9	0.9	444.8	432.9	438.0	422.3	429.7	465.7
United States	253	242	65.9	25.6	3.5	5.0	1.4	3.3	534.8	547.1	529.6	562.6	572.1	549.3
International Avg.	244	228	41.8	37.6	13.6	7.8	3.7	1.8	499.0	500.4	503.7	501.6	496.7	491.3
Canada, Alberta	233	226	16.0	50.6	26.4	7.1	1.1	0.3	570.0	556.0	559.4	571.9	554.5	550.3
Canada, British Col	273	199	14.0	41.3	28.2	16.4	19.8	1.6	568.6	558.5	551.1	566.7	555.5	534.8
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	10.5	31.8	34.7	23.1	8.8	1.3	534.5	538.3	545.6	546.5	537.9	535.4
Canada, Ontario	200	194	8.6	35.7	36.5	19.2	0.9	0.6	533.8	559.5	555.7	556.1	570.4	525.2
Canada, Quebec	210	193	9.4	34.4	34.3	21.8	5.3	2.6	541.9	538.1	530.2	531.1	508.5	536.4
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	12.9	33.2	44.4	9.5	16.7	2.1	549.6	552.7	546.3	536.6	553.8	580.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	95	18.9	43.3	26.2	11.6	8.7	3.1	526.5	541.3	543.4	546.1	540.4	565.9

Question: To assess students' performance in reading, how often do you use short-answer written questions?
Location: TG1-26AB (ATBGASP2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR %	4.NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR Mean	4.NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	262	37.3	49.7	10.3	2.6	0.0	0.5	539.8	537.9	532.5	549.5	.	526.3
Belgium (Flemish)	237	231	57.3	38.9	2.6	1.3	1.4	0.4	549.4	545.3	528.4	523.0	560.1	531.5
Belgium (French)	278	261	53.7	45.4	0.8	.	4.5	0.8	497.1	502.2	520.1	.	497.0	515.9
Bulgaria	210	200	52.5	45.5	2.0	.	3.0	1.9	545.8	548.7	533.0	.	557.3	539.2
Chinese Taipei	151	145	53.4	40.7	4.3	1.5	0.7	3.5	535.7	537.2	520.7	549.3	492.9	530.5
Denmark	216	203	26.3	53.6	15.4	4.7	4.6	1.7	542.1	549.1	543.7	563.9	542.7	512.7
England	186	166	28.6	55.3	14.6	1.5	8.8	0.8	538.1	540.4	548.9	533.3	521.9	572.3
France	261	252	63.4	33.5	2.9	0.2	2.7	1.5	521.1	522.1	537.3	571.2	514.4	506.4
Georgia	231	223	63.6	31.7	2.6	2.0	0.9	1.5	547.8	465.2	454.6	426.3	482.0	461.0
Germany	418	374	30.1	61.9	7.2	0.9	6.8	1.6	551.3	548.2	542.8	416.0	547.2	551.7
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	33.0	54.3	10.0	2.7	0.8	1.1	566.1	564.3	555.2	568.3	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	193	89.0	11.0	.	.	1.7	0.0	550.1	555.0	.	.	567.8	.
Iceland	239	211	39.8	34.9	19.8	5.4	10.9	1.1	512.9	505.3	511.7	512.6	517.1	492.4
Indonesia	168	166	75.1	23.6	1.4	.	0.0	1.6	409.0	392.6	348.3	.	.	431.1
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	233	53.0	40.5	4.7	1.8	0.0	2.0	418.3	430.7	396.5	378.6	.	388.8
Israel	149	146	83.0	17.0	.	.	1.8	0.0	510.7	522.1	.	.	500.2	.
Italy	198	196	74.3	23.0	0.9	1.8	0.0	1.1	549.6	558.4	547.8	522.7	.	580.8
Kuwait	177	156	86.3	11.3	2.0	0.4	9.6	1.9	332.6	320.2	346.8	430.8	324.4	287.3
Latvia	216	210	76.7	23.0	0.2	0.1	2.2	0.9	540.4	542.1	551.1	506.0	538.2	558.6
Lithuania	270	268	36.6	46.1	10.6	6.7	0.3	0.5	534.1	539.7	539.1	532.6	478.2	563.9
Luxembourg	363	353	55.3	42.2	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.2	558.1	556.4	549.0	559.8	562.3	548.8
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	78.1	18.7	2.0	1.3	4.7	1.5	443.2	448.1	422.3	501.6	427.9	361.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	68.1	27.1	4.8	.	4.1	0.0	499.8	498.1	492.4	.	521.4	.
Morocco	159	154	68.9	26.5	1.3	3.4	0.9	1.9	320.3	333.7	350.6	274.0	363.8	298.6
Netherlands	207	182	55.0	37.0	6.9	1.1	10.3	0.0	543.6	549.7	551.6	570.2	551.2	.
New Zealand	514	462	36.8	41.0	17.2	5.0	3.6	2.1	523.3	543.2	537.5	527.3	487.8	500.3
Norway	228	218	53.7	36.3	9.0	1.1	2.0	2.1	499.4	494.1	503.8	541.1	488.3	492.2
Poland	250	248	66.1	30.3	3.6	.	0.3	0.3	519.9	522.6	482.1	.	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	197	67.6	23.6	4.8	4.0	30.9	2.3	350.6	353.2	370.8	351.9	356.2	352.0
Romania	238	238	86.4	13.4	0.2	.	0.0	0.0	491.3	480.8	314.1	.	.	.
Russian Federation	232	232	77.2	21.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	563.6	567.0	557.2	613.6	.	.
Scotland	202	167	48.4	41.3	9.3	0.9	11.7	1.5	524.9	529.1	526.5	511.8	530.7	539.3
Singapore	357	355	59.2	34.7	2.5	3.6	0.0	0.4	561.5	555.5	541.8	545.0	.	538.5
Slovak Republic	263	259	42.7	39.6	12.9	4.8	0.8	0.8	531.5	539.5	511.3	516.5	521.2	471.1
Slovenia	315	312	52.4	37.3	10.3	.	0.2	0.2	522.8	517.0	532.5	.	510.3	477.6
South Africa	403	379	65.7	26.7	6.6	1.0	4.6	0.4	287.4	312.5	408.9	291.5	294.7	238.0
Spain	193	180	73.8	20.2	2.4	3.7	4.2	1.7	511.2	520.4	555.0	473.5	505.6	518.6
Sweden	258	240	23.3	52.4	18.2	6.1	5.5	1.6	549.5	545.4	553.1	562.7	558.8	545.7
Trinidad and Tobago	200	194	80.1	14.7	0.7	4.4	2.9	0.0	438.1	430.1	359.6	425.3	429.7	.
United States	253	241	65.5	32.7	.	1.8	1.4	3.5	537.1	543.0	.	549.9	572.1	545.5
International Avg.	244	230	58.4	33.9	6.2	2.5	3.8	1.1	499.9	501.7	491.3	496.8	496.8	487.1
Canada, Alberta	233	227	40.6	52.4	6.6	0.5	1.1	0.0	560.4	560.6	552.6	608.1	554.5	.
Canada, British Col	273	199	47.7	45.0	5.7	1.5	19.8	1.9	560.4	557.6	571.3	529.7	555.5	533.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	41.7	47.2	8.1	3.0	8.8	0.6	541.5	543.1	536.5	561.0	537.9	510.2
Canada, Ontario	200	197	46.9	46.3	5.4	1.3	0.9	0.0	555.6	556.4	542.3	539.6	570.4	.
Canada, Quebec	210	196	45.7	51.1	3.0	0.1	5.3	0.5	537.2	532.1	528.9	552.4	508.5	513.6
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	31.4	36.2	28.7	3.7	16.7	2.1	549.6	554.1	541.3	523.5	553.8	580.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	95	52.7	35.3	9.9	2.1	8.7	3.1	540.6	537.0	547.9	520.2	540.4	565.9

Question: To assess students' performance in reading, how often do you use paragraph-length written responses?
Location: TG1-26AC (ATBGASP3)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR %	4.NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR Mean	4.NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	258	3.7	30.9	39.8	25.6	0.0	1.9	547.3	538.9	538.9	536.0	.	528.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	229	20.1	51.2	16.2	12.5	1.4	1.6	546.2	548.4	544.5	546.6	560.1	531.0
Belgium (French)	278	259	13.3	45.9	20.6	20.2	4.5	1.7	488.9	505.6	496.5	497.3	497.0	499.2
Bulgaria	210	200	39.7	50.2	8.3	1.8	3.0	1.6	546.7	552.3	515.8	500.0	557.3	582.3
Chinese Taipei	151	146	46.6	41.7	7.1	4.6	0.7	2.8	533.2	539.7	525.0	547.5	492.9	525.8
Denmark	216	204	12.2	51.5	27.9	8.3	4.6	0.8	530.6	548.0	549.8	550.8	542.7	533.9
England	186	166	17.5	59.5	16.0	7.1	8.8	1.0	546.9	546.2	528.5	523.0	521.9	476.7
France	261	249	18.2	49.7	20.0	12.2	2.7	2.2	522.4	525.8	517.6	514.4	514.4	504.7
Georgia	231	221	52.2	39.7	4.8	3.3	0.9	3.4	475.3	469.8	463.0	457.9	482.0	436.7
Germany	418	364	9.9	45.0	33.2	11.9	6.2	5.4	565.6	551.1	546.7	525.7	544.6	543.2
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	25.5	52.2	14.1	8.1	0.8	1.1	570.5	563.4	557.0	560.3	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	193	39.9	47.6	9.4	3.0	1.7	0.0	553.1	545.4	566.9	548.8	567.8	.
Iceland	239	211	14.1	36.8	35.7	13.4	10.9	1.1	515.5	505.5	514.1	505.9	517.1	492.4
Indonesia	168	162	50.9	43.6	3.7	1.8	0.0	4.3	411.9	399.9	396.9	379.9	.	387.6
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	235	38.9	43.2	14.0	4.0	0.0	0.4	429.0	419.0	415.4	384.8	.	402.2
Israel	149	145	56.2	39.3	4.2	0.3	1.8	0.7	518.4	502.8	520.2	482.7	500.2	571.8
Italy	198	195	67.7	30.0	1.5	0.7	0.0	2.2	552.8	549.9	514.7	546.3	.	560.1
Kuwait	177	155	45.1	36.0	7.3	11.6	9.6	2.3	334.8	331.5	314.4	334.2	324.4	288.6
Latvia	216	209	21.7	53.1	21.1	4.1	2.2	1.2	543.1	540.2	542.2	527.2	538.2	564.0
Lithuania	270	266	9.0	41.9	28.2	20.9	0.3	1.2	528.0	539.1	537.0	537.7	478.2	542.3
Luxembourg	363	351	16.4	57.4	21.4	4.8	1.2	1.8	563.1	557.3	552.9	561.1	562.3	537.5
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	165	59.0	31.2	5.9	3.9	4.7	2.0	460.5	427.5	394.7	398.7	427.9	404.3
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	17.2	53.0	13.9	15.9	4.1	0.3	493.9	501.0	498.0	499.0	521.4	480.7
Morocco	159	153	27.6	50.3	11.3	10.7	0.9	2.6	329.7	321.1	320.4	307.8	363.8	331.4
Netherlands	207	182	30.6	38.2	20.5	10.7	10.3	0.0	541.9	551.4	545.3	546.0	551.2	.
New Zealand	514	460	15.0	44.5	24.9	15.6	3.6	1.9	517.1	534.0	542.5	535.7	487.8	508.1
Norway	228	211	19.5	38.5	27.8	14.2	2.0	5.1	495.4	497.8	498.0	501.1	488.3	504.5
Poland	250	248	27.5	64.0	8.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	524.9	518.7	504.6	569.8	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	192	40.6	42.9	6.1	10.4	30.9	4.0	347.8	357.7	348.7	352.9	356.2	345.8
Romania	238	236	52.5	41.5	3.7	2.3	0.0	0.4	495.0	481.4	513.8	479.7	.	426.5
Russian Federation	232	231	29.9	62.7	5.9	1.5	0.0	0.2	567.9	560.6	585.0	593.0	.	574.6
Scotland	202	168	10.5	47.6	31.1	10.8	11.7	1.2	531.3	531.9	519.5	519.7	530.7	544.2
Singapore	357	355	23.7	40.1	18.7	17.6	0.0	0.4	568.1	549.4	560.8	561.0	.	624.8
Slovak Republic	263	257	8.1	44.7	30.8	16.3	0.8	1.5	533.9	533.5	536.8	512.7	521.2	511.5
Slovenia	315	313	35.0	54.0	11.1	.	0.2	0.0	519.0	522.4	525.6	.	510.3	.
South Africa	403	380	27.1	47.5	16.8	8.5	4.6	0.2	262.0	300.7	348.1	344.8	294.7	306.9
Spain	193	178	65.3	28.5	3.6	2.6	4.2	3.4	511.0	516.7	542.3	485.3	505.6	504.8
Sweden	258	240	12.4	47.7	23.1	16.8	5.5	1.6	553.8	547.5	548.8	548.8	558.8	545.7
Trinidad and Tobago	200	190	30.8	49.4	8.1	11.8	2.9	2.2	439.5	439.9	454.5	402.9	429.7	400.2
United States	253	242	43.7	48.5	6.6	1.3	1.4	3.3	537.1	540.4	541.8	533.6	572.1	554.4
International Avg.	244	229	29.9	45.5	15.8	9.0	3.7	1.7	501.3	500.3	499.7	493.9	496.7	491.2
Canada, Alberta	233	226	27.9	56.5	13.6	2.0	1.1	0.4	562.8	558.9	567.1	522.2	554.5	515.4
Canada, British Col	273	197	38.3	50.6	8.1	3.0	19.8	2.3	557.0	563.8	540.7	560.0	555.5	539.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	48.0	43.6	4.5	3.9	8.8	0.8	548.4	537.3	524.7	539.0	537.9	550.1
Canada, Ontario	200	196	27.3	61.7	9.1	1.9	0.9	0.5	559.2	555.7	539.4	528.7	570.4	628.2
Canada, Quebec	210	195	10.9	43.3	21.8	24.0	5.3	0.7	530.3	534.9	531.7	537.3	508.5	533.6
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	64	9.4	43.5	30.5	16.6	16.7	3.3	552.0	551.7	547.4	538.8	553.8	560.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	95	21.2	45.1	21.7	12.0	8.7	3.1	527.9	541.5	540.2	552.3	540.4	565.9

Question: To assess students' performance in reading, how often do you listen to students read aloud?
Location: TG1-26AD (ATBGASP4)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR %	4.NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR Mean	4.NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	261	75.6	20.2	4.1	.	0.0	0.8	537.5	539.2	551.7	.	.	523.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	231	68.0	24.8	5.7	1.5	1.4	0.4	547.7	544.4	549.8	543.0	560.1	531.5
Belgium (French)	278	262	61.8	30.9	5.1	2.2	4.5	0.5	496.9	501.2	511.3	532.8	497.0	507.0
Bulgaria	210	200	99.5	0.5	.	.	3.0	1.5	546.0	538.7	.	.	557.3	597.9
Chinese Taipei	151	146	77.7	16.5	4.0	1.8	0.7	2.3	534.9	540.9	537.1	533.0	492.9	525.0
Denmark	216	204	53.1	43.8	2.5	0.5	4.6	0.8	542.6	550.9	561.2	527.8	542.7	533.9
England	186	167	67.1	30.8	2.1	.	8.8	0.0	537.9	546.2	570.6	.	521.9	.
France	261	252	73.6	22.3	3.6	0.4	2.7	1.5	523.0	521.0	516.6	458.8	514.4	506.4
Georgia	231	225	89.8	10.2	.	.	0.9	1.1	470.3	476.8	.	.	482.0	452.7
Germany	418	373	74.8	23.4	1.8	.	6.2	2.0	547.0	551.0	560.7	.	544.6	529.2
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	68.1	22.7	8.1	1.2	0.8	1.1	566.5	559.1	558.2	561.2	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	191	41.1	55.8	3.2	.	1.7	0.6	556.4	544.8	577.9	.	567.8	549.1
Iceland	239	214	55.8	31.8	10.7	1.6	10.9	0.0	511.5	506.6	510.0	513.1	517.1	.
Indonesia	168	164	73.6	25.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	2.8	407.1	397.4	456.3	374.1	.	405.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	234	89.2	10.1	0.8	.	0.0	1.6	424.6	398.4	412.7	.	.	362.6
Israel	149	144	79.0	18.0	2.1	0.9	1.8	2.0	510.3	511.6	585.3	574.6	500.2	514.4
Italy	198	196	89.6	8.6	1.8	.	0.0	1.1	549.7	567.4	547.2	.	.	580.8
Kuwait	177	159	96.3	1.9	1.2	0.7	9.6	0.7	332.8	342.2	265.1	243.7	324.4	245.4
Latvia	216	211	76.8	17.5	4.1	1.6	2.2	0.0	540.6	540.6	547.9	542.7	538.2	.
Lithuania	270	268	81.6	13.4	4.0	1.0	0.3	0.5	537.2	535.2	547.6	512.1	478.2	563.9
Luxembourg	363	352	73.5	23.9	2.6	.	1.2	1.5	557.7	557.6	548.3	.	562.3	535.2
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	94.2	4.0	0.4	1.3	4.7	1.3	442.0	470.3	509.3	473.4	427.9	389.8
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	91.1	6.5	2.3	.	4.1	0.0	499.0	507.7	475.1	.	521.4	.
Morocco	159	157	96.4	3.6	.	.	0.9	0.0	322.4	316.9	.	.	363.8	.
Netherlands	207	182	56.2	28.2	13.3	2.4	10.3	0.0	546.7	542.6	554.4	551.5	551.2	.
New Zealand	514	464	56.2	34.7	8.7	0.4	3.6	1.7	525.6	540.8	557.6	532.8	487.8	514.3
Norway	228	220	87.5	12.0	0.5	.	2.0	0.0	497.3	504.2	522.3	.	488.3	.
Poland	250	248	97.0	3.0	.	.	0.3	0.3	519.0	532.6	.	.	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	199	93.2	5.0	1.1	0.7	30.9	1.5	351.6	377.1	341.2	336.0	356.2	332.7
Romania	238	236	95.6	3.6	0.9	.	0.0	1.5	490.5	476.0	497.9	.	.	450.1
Russian Federation	232	231	94.6	4.6	0.8	.	0.0	0.4	564.6	560.0	606.8	.	.	574.6
Scotland	202	168	85.5	13.1	1.4	.	11.7	1.2	525.5	537.3	499.6	.	530.7	544.2
Singapore	357	354	71.0	26.4	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.7	558.2	553.3	570.0	668.2	.	639.2
Slovak Republic	263	260	96.7	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	531.6	518.2	554.7	465.3	521.2	488.2
Slovenia	315	311	74.3	19.5	4.7	1.6	0.2	0.5	521.3	519.6	530.9	532.5	510.3	510.7
South Africa	403	381	70.0	22.5	7.0	0.5	4.6	0.0	285.2	319.9	418.9	204.8	294.7	.
Spain	193	182	90.8	9.2	.	.	4.2	1.0	512.9	511.4	.	.	505.6	514.8
Sweden	258	238	43.9	46.8	8.4	0.9	5.5	3.0	549.8	546.7	552.1	549.5	558.8	554.5
Trinidad and Tobago	200	193	93.5	4.7	1.9	.	2.9	0.4	437.9	431.7	316.7	.	429.7	525.8
United States	253	240	75.8	21.6	1.5	1.2	1.4	3.7	538.0	539.8	554.2	555.7	572.1	555.5
International Avg.	244	230	78.2	18.1	3.5	1.1	3.7	1.0	499.9	501.9	513.6	490.3	496.7	504.8
Canada, Alberta	233	227	55.6	38.2	6.0	0.1	1.1	0.0	556.8	561.9	581.9	537.7	554.5	.
Canada, British Col	273	199	52.6	43.4	3.6	0.4	19.8	1.9	557.8	559.4	574.0	597.0	555.5	533.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	63.9	32.7	3.3	0.1	8.8	0.0	541.7	543.1	542.8	563.0	537.9	.
Canada, Ontario	200	196	59.4	35.6	3.5	1.6	0.9	0.1	559.7	548.5	552.5	536.7	570.4	497.9
Canada, Quebec	210	196	47.4	31.1	12.0	9.5	5.3	0.5	534.9	532.3	523.0	553.2	508.5	513.6
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	45.5	40.1	14.4	.	16.7	2.1	552.8	544.7	541.4	.	553.8	580.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	94	74.9	18.8	6.3	.	8.7	3.2	539.9	537.1	543.8	.	540.4	565.2

Question: To assess students' performance in reading, how often do you use oral questioning?
Location: TG1-26AE (ATBGASP5)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR %	4.NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR Mean	4.NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	260	63.2	29.1	6.4	1.3	0.0	1.2	537.0	539.0	545.1	563.6	.	524.9
Belgium (Flemish)	237	231	65.0	25.8	5.6	3.5	1.4	0.4	548.6	542.8	543.6	551.9	560.1	531.5
Belgium (French)	278	259	46.8	34.2	10.7	8.3	4.5	1.4	498.6	498.6	509.1	498.5	497.0	503.8
Bulgaria	210	198	95.7	4.3	.	.	3.0	2.1	547.0	523.8	.	.	557.3	578.5
Chinese Taipei	151	146	82.8	14.1	2.5	0.7	0.7	2.9	536.3	536.7	536.2	505.8	492.9	519.8
Denmark	216	204	87.5	12.3	.	0.1	4.6	0.8	546.7	545.8	.	542.1	542.7	533.9
England	186	167	84.4	15.2	0.4	.	8.8	0.0	538.6	555.3	554.6	.	521.9	.
France	261	249	76.2	19.3	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.3	521.8	522.9	521.9	516.0	514.4	517.5
Georgia	231	225	95.1	4.9	.	.	0.9	0.9	472.3	443.3	.	.	482.0	454.2
Germany	418	369	61.2	25.2	7.8	5.8	6.2	4.7	545.3	553.6	540.8	571.4	544.6	533.2
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	84.3	11.9	3.8	.	0.8	1.1	566.3	555.0	542.2	.	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	190	50.5	45.8	2.9	0.8	1.7	1.4	545.8	554.9	563.5	529.9	567.8	569.3
Iceland	239	212	39.3	34.4	15.4	10.9	10.9	0.6	508.7	513.1	508.8	505.2	517.1	502.8
Indonesia	168	163	86.2	13.2	0.6	.	0.0	3.7	407.4	384.2	456.3	.	.	408.6
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	234	95.1	4.9	.	.	0.0	0.5	421.2	420.5	.	.	.	376.8
Israel	149	144	92.5	5.8	1.6	.	1.8	1.3	512.6	528.9	405.5	.	500.2	576.5
Italy	198	195	91.4	8.2	0.3	.	0.0	2.2	551.9	548.4	581.9	.	.	541.5
Kuwait	177	158	93.5	4.9	1.6	.	9.6	1.3	333.4	309.1	321.2	.	324.4	258.4
Latvia	216	210	83.1	14.4	2.1	0.4	2.2	0.9	539.9	543.4	555.8	551.3	538.2	558.6
Lithuania	270	269	94.8	4.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	537.5	533.6	550.0	511.8	478.2	.
Luxembourg	363	352	71.4	23.8	4.8	.	1.2	1.4	555.4	561.5	562.6	.	562.3	553.3
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	96.2	2.5	0.7	0.5	4.7	1.3	445.2	393.2	400.2	493.7	427.9	389.8
Moldova, Rep. of	189	179	98.2	1.1	0.8	.	4.1	1.5	500.5	470.5	440.6	.	521.4	450.0
Morocco	159	154	92.9	7.1	.	.	0.9	1.8	322.8	317.7	.	.	363.8	312.4
Netherlands	207	180	70.4	17.7	7.6	4.3	10.3	1.1	544.8	548.1	558.8	549.7	551.2	546.3
New Zealand	514	465	78.4	17.8	3.7	0.1	3.6	1.4	531.2	538.7	562.5	558.3	487.8	507.9
Norway	228	220	90.9	8.6	0.6	.	2.0	0.0	499.0	488.8	507.5	.	488.3	.
Poland	250	248	98.7	1.3	.	.	0.3	0.3	519.3	526.3	.	.	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	197	91.2	8.1	0.4	0.2	30.9	2.4	352.1	359.0	336.9	358.7	356.2	340.2
Romania	238	238	93.8	5.2	1.0	.	0.0	0.0	487.6	519.5	508.7	.	.	.
Russian Federation	232	232	99.7	0.3	.	.	0.0	0.0	564.9	514.1	.	.	.	.
Scotland	202	167	94.1	5.0	0.9	.	11.7	1.9	525.6	551.5	499.1	.	530.7	539.6
Singapore	357	355	82.7	15.1	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	558.5	556.6	537.4	599.8	.	557.6
Slovak Republic	263	259	96.1	3.9	.	.	0.8	0.6	530.6	541.4	.	.	521.2	518.2
Slovenia	315	311	66.8	20.6	7.9	4.6	0.2	0.7	519.8	524.1	527.5	524.1	510.3	533.0
South Africa	403	374	74.6	21.5	3.2	0.6	4.6	1.9	292.9	313.5	389.7	299.9	294.7	371.4
Spain	193	182	89.3	10.2	.	0.5	4.2	1.0	513.7	505.0	.	509.6	505.6	514.8
Sweden	258	239	67.6	25.6	5.3	1.5	5.5	1.7	547.4	551.0	546.5	580.1	558.8	546.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	193	97.9	2.1	.	.	2.9	0.4	438.3	316.0	.	.	429.7	430.1
United States	253	240	89.5	9.6	0.4	0.5	1.4	3.9	539.5	537.2	553.9	528.3	572.1	543.5
International Avg.	244	229	82.7	13.5	3.4	2.3	3.7	1.3	500.2	494.7	505.6	516.7	496.7	492.6
Canada, Alberta	233	227	72.9	25.0	2.1	.	1.1	0.0	560.0	560.7	561.3	.	554.5	.
Canada, British Col	273	198	70.1	24.1	5.6	0.3	19.8	2.1	557.4	559.3	583.0	543.3	555.5	535.8
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	78.9	17.6	2.9	0.6	8.8	0.9	540.9	545.4	550.0	544.6	537.9	569.0
Canada, Ontario	200	196	72.3	21.2	6.4	0.2	0.9	0.1	554.3	559.0	552.3	499.0	570.4	536.1
Canada, Quebec	210	196	54.0	24.6	13.7	7.7	5.3	0.5	532.8	539.6	532.1	533.0	508.5	513.6
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	64	45.2	23.3	23.7	7.8	16.7	3.2	553.7	551.6	541.1	516.8	553.8	583.5
Norway (5th Grade)	113	95	80.5	16.7	0.7	2.1	8.7	3.1	541.2	534.9	527.7	520.2	540.4	565.9

Question: To assess students' performance in reading, how often do you use oral summaries/reports of what students read?
Location: TG1-26AF (ATBGASP6)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR %	4.NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR Mean	4.NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	261	40.9	38.5	14.8	5.8	0.0	0.8	538.1	539.2	535.1	543.7	.	522.9
Belgium (Flemish)	237	231	31.0	38.2	27.9	3.0	1.4	0.4	549.3	546.2	545.1	549.8	560.1	531.5
Belgium (French)	278	260	36.7	35.2	20.5	7.6	4.5	1.1	499.4	501.1	500.7	490.8	497.0	515.7
Bulgaria	210	200	79.1	20.5	0.4	.	3.0	1.5	549.6	530.9	591.6	.	557.3	597.9
Chinese Taipei	151	148	32.5	52.9	9.8	4.9	0.7	1.4	532.0	538.8	531.5	535.6	492.9	529.3
Denmark	216	203	66.2	32.4	1.3	0.1	4.6	1.1	544.0	549.9	583.8	542.1	542.7	556.3
England	186	167	46.6	47.4	4.5	1.5	8.8	0.0	537.2	544.1	559.8	516.1	521.9	.
France	261	251	54.2	35.9	7.7	2.1	2.7	1.6	522.6	522.6	513.8	531.1	514.4	501.9
Georgia	231	226	73.1	23.1	2.6	1.2	0.9	1.2	475.3	463.9	449.5	429.6	482.0	412.3
Germany	418	373	55.4	34.3	9.5	0.8	6.2	2.6	546.0	550.9	559.0	434.3	544.6	539.4
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	37.4	47.0	11.0	4.7	0.8	1.1	568.8	564.3	550.0	556.9	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	193	53.2	42.3	2.2	2.4	1.7	0.0	548.1	551.1	577.2	571.3	567.8	.
Iceland	239	212	14.3	32.4	31.7	21.7	10.9	0.6	503.6	506.0	516.7	510.1	517.1	492.2
Indonesia	168	164	43.0	49.6	6.1	1.3	0.0	3.1	413.7	398.2	399.1	395.9	.	400.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	234	56.7	35.7	5.5	2.1	0.0	0.8	427.4	421.9	381.7	340.0	.	399.1
Israel	149	145	70.3	27.3	1.6	0.9	1.8	0.7	518.2	502.0	513.7	376.8	500.2	538.7
Italy	198	195	65.8	32.2	1.2	0.8	0.0	2.5	550.0	554.5	570.0	505.5	.	558.1
Kuwait	177	156	21.1	51.3	15.3	12.4	9.6	2.0	341.4	338.4	296.1	333.8	324.4	282.4
Latvia	216	209	66.1	32.1	1.0	0.9	2.2	1.7	540.6	539.5	556.3	532.9	538.2	576.3
Lithuania	270	269	82.7	16.2	1.1	.	0.3	0.0	536.9	538.7	542.5	.	478.2	.
Luxembourg	363	354	38.5	44.3	15.6	1.6	1.2	0.9	553.9	559.0	560.0	553.5	562.3	562.5
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	87.9	12.1	.	.	4.7	1.5	450.0	404.0	.	.	427.9	361.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	179	62.6	35.7	1.7	.	4.1	1.1	497.6	502.6	495.4	.	521.4	465.2
Morocco	159	154	51.3	37.1	5.0	6.6	0.9	1.7	328.1	316.6	299.8	321.1	363.8	338.0
Netherlands	207	182	32.3	31.2	27.4	9.1	10.3	0.0	542.5	544.4	550.9	556.7	551.2	.
New Zealand	514	464	51.8	32.4	12.4	3.3	3.6	1.8	529.7	531.0	558.5	534.8	487.8	506.8
Norway	228	219	49.3	47.0	3.7	.	2.0	0.3	497.5	497.8	513.1	.	488.3	494.3
Poland	250	247	82.4	16.7	0.9	.	0.3	0.5	519.4	520.9	501.4	.	469.2	537.6
Qatar	296	195	68.2	21.0	6.0	4.8	30.9	3.0	351.4	354.7	365.1	325.5	356.2	364.5
Romania	238	238	66.9	31.7	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	493.0	480.7	533.9	484.7	.	.
Russian Federation	232	232	85.7	14.3	.	.	0.0	0.0	563.1	574.3	.	.	.	.
Scotland	202	167	50.6	40.5	6.6	2.2	11.7	1.5	528.2	524.4	531.8	522.9	530.7	532.7
Singapore	357	356	38.1	42.9	11.5	7.5	0.0	0.1	565.2	553.1	563.1	544.7	.	594.9
Slovak Republic	263	259	85.1	14.9	.	.	0.8	0.6	531.9	525.5	.	.	521.2	518.2
Slovenia	315	312	72.2	22.4	3.7	1.7	0.2	0.1	521.2	521.3	527.6	529.4	510.3	508.5
South Africa	403	379	40.9	45.6	10.1	3.5	4.6	0.1	267.4	322.7	338.9	328.7	294.7	329.7
Spain	193	179	57.2	37.7	2.8	2.3	4.2	2.4	509.4	519.2	499.2	490.8	505.6	528.9
Sweden	258	240	34.3	51.1	14.0	0.7	5.5	1.6	548.9	549.0	546.8	566.9	558.8	545.7
Trinidad and Tobago	200	193	56.1	35.0	5.4	3.4	2.9	0.4	436.3	445.3	383.4	413.2	429.7	430.1
United States	253	241	39.3	48.8	9.9	2.0	1.4	3.5	536.5	540.2	542.4	556.0	572.1	545.5
International Avg.	244	230	54.4	34.7	8.5	3.9	3.7	1.1	500.3	499.7	502.3	482.0	496.7	489.5
Canada, Alberta	233	226	39.1	46.1	12.0	2.7	1.1	0.6	562.4	559.5	550.9	582.3	554.5	563.1
Canada, British Col	273	199	38.1	43.9	16.3	1.7	19.8	1.9	558.6	558.9	560.4	570.9	555.5	533.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	46.6	44.8	6.8	1.8	8.8	0.5	542.2	543.5	534.3	544.9	537.9	525.4
Canada, Ontario	200	197	34.5	51.4	12.5	1.7	0.9	0.0	557.5	554.7	552.5	533.1	570.4	.
Canada, Quebec	210	196	24.0	43.5	22.1	10.4	5.3	0.5	532.4	534.3	535.3	537.5	508.5	513.6
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	8.5	49.1	24.2	18.3	16.7	2.1	564.3	547.2	554.5	533.5	553.8	580.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	95	50.8	44.7	4.4	.	8.7	3.1	537.1	541.7	547.7	.	540.4	565.9

Question: To assess students' performance in reading, how often do you meet with students to discuss what they have been reading and work they have done?
Location: TGI-26AG (ATBGASP7)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR %	4.NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR Mean	4.NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	261	51.2	41.1	6.9	0.8	0.0	1.3	537.1	538.6	550.2	540.7	.	510.4
Belgium (Flemish)	237	231	34.8	35.7	21.7	7.8	1.4	0.4	546.1	548.0	548.6	540.8	560.1	531.5
Belgium (French)	278	258	33.2	44.6	17.0	5.2	4.5	1.8	502.6	497.2	497.7	503.3	497.0	521.1
Bulgaria	210	200	76.4	21.9	1.6	.	3.0	1.5	549.1	537.4	512.3	.	557.3	597.9
Chinese Taipei	151	146	26.7	38.8	19.5	15.0	0.7	2.9	538.0	535.2	532.0	538.9	492.9	528.8
Denmark	216	204	39.0	47.4	10.1	3.5	4.6	0.8	543.3	545.9	559.8	556.5	542.7	533.9
England	186	167	40.2	51.5	7.1	1.3	8.8	0.0	537.9	545.7	514.7	609.1	521.9	.
France	261	252	40.7	44.8	13.5	1.0	2.7	1.5	526.7	523.0	506.8	491.6	514.4	506.4
Georgia	231	220	35.2	47.6	13.1	4.1	0.9	3.6	547.9	472.7	465.7	450.7	482.0	445.5
Germany	418	366	38.7	49.8	9.3	2.2	6.2	3.2	542.2	552.6	551.5	551.4	544.6	530.3
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	19.2	37.0	18.5	25.3	0.8	1.1	566.2	562.2	569.2	561.4	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	193	90.0	10.0	.	.	1.7	0.0	551.0	546.9	.	.	567.8	.
Iceland	239	210	5.8	16.8	24.2	53.2	10.9	1.4	507.5	503.0	513.1	511.3	517.1	488.5
Indonesia	168	163	53.0	38.0	3.3	5.6	0.0	3.7	409.7	396.2	406.7	411.9	.	408.6
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	235	25.4	53.7	15.6	5.2	0.0	0.4	422.6	424.9	410.2	406.3	.	402.2
Israel	149	145	24.8	48.4	22.3	4.5	1.8	0.7	511.8	513.8	509.0	519.4	500.2	538.7
Italy	198	191	38.9	40.5	10.1	10.5	0.0	5.2	543.7	556.9	554.2	559.8	.	545.2
Kuwait	177	155	29.6	46.8	10.2	13.3	9.6	2.4	344.0	330.2	320.5	319.1	324.4	297.8
Latvia	216	208	35.8	49.4	11.2	3.6	2.2	1.6	540.4	540.8	533.1	563.3	538.2	562.8
Lithuania	270	267	28.1	49.7	15.8	6.4	0.3	0.8	531.4	538.4	538.7	548.1	478.2	550.2
Luxembourg	363	354	33.0	45.6	17.5	3.9	1.2	0.9	553.8	559.4	555.3	565.7	562.3	562.5
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	55.5	40.4	2.6	1.5	4.7	1.3	420.4	470.5	496.0	512.9	427.9	378.8
Moldova, Rep. of	189	179	39.1	55.1	5.8	.	4.1	1.1	497.0	500.7	502.1	.	521.4	465.2
Morocco	159	156	56.2	35.9	5.2	2.7	0.9	0.6	331.1	308.6	320.7	335.1	363.8	265.3
Netherlands	207	181	45.3	30.9	15.9	8.0	10.3	0.7	545.4	546.4	545.4	555.3	551.2	573.5
New Zealand	514	464	48.6	34.1	15.4	1.9	3.6	2.0	529.3	536.3	540.4	557.7	487.8	504.6
Norway	228	217	30.9	41.4	20.3	7.4	2.0	1.9	492.3	500.7	502.9	496.2	488.3	497.0
Poland	250	247	92.8	5.5	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	520.0	515.7	485.8	541.2	469.2	537.6
Qatar	296	196	60.4	30.6	4.8	4.1	30.9	2.7	351.3	355.7	356.2	344.1	356.2	343.0
Romania	238	237	34.9	47.0	13.3	4.9	0.0	0.2	482.1	492.0	494.3	503.1	.	521.2
Russian Federation	232	231	66.4	33.2	0.4	.	0.0	0.5	565.7	562.8	610.4	.	.	530.0
Scotland	202	168	43.9	41.4	11.4	3.4	11.7	1.2	524.8	528.7	532.9	505.9	530.7	544.2
Singapore	357	356	13.3	41.5	24.6	20.6	0.0	0.1	555.1	555.5	563.0	559.9	.	594.9
Slovak Republic	263	260	82.7	15.4	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	532.8	521.1	523.1	575.7	521.2	503.9
Slovenia	315	313	83.5	11.9	1.8	2.7	0.2	0.0	520.8	524.8	531.6	523.9	510.3	.
South Africa	403	378	38.3	42.9	14.1	4.7	4.6	0.8	263.5	310.3	358.4	337.2	294.7	483.6
Spain	193	177	39.4	43.9	10.5	6.2	4.2	3.7	506.3	515.2	512.3	527.8	505.6	528.0
Sweden	258	239	15.6	51.7	27.5	5.2	5.5	2.1	551.1	546.7	549.0	562.6	558.8	543.8
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	34.4	43.6	10.2	11.8	2.9	1.4	436.1	439.7	435.3	433.8	429.7	327.6
United States	253	242	37.8	46.1	9.7	6.4	1.4	3.3	537.8	539.1	535.1	550.5	572.1	554.4
International Avg.	244	229	43.0	38.8	11.9	7.4	3.7	1.5	498.6	501.0	501.1	504.8	496.7	494.2
Canada, Alberta	233	225	21.4	48.8	20.7	9.1	1.1	1.4	561.1	558.1	563.5	561.0	554.5	565.3
Canada, British Col	273	198	20.7	55.3	19.6	4.4	19.8	2.1	561.6	557.8	560.2	563.0	555.5	534.1
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	36.8	50.6	12.1	0.6	8.8	0.7	541.6	544.5	532.6	562.2	537.9	560.2
Canada, Ontario	200	196	25.7	53.2	19.0	2.2	0.9	0.1	554.6	556.1	555.3	534.3	570.4	497.9
Canada, Quebec	210	196	11.7	32.0	37.1	19.1	5.3	0.5	542.6	530.2	537.4	530.4	508.5	513.6
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	6.2	20.3	37.6	35.9	16.7	2.1	538.7	565.1	549.3	538.4	553.8	580.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	95	23.7	46.5	22.3	7.5	8.7	3.1	531.7	539.3	546.8	545.0	540.4	565.9

Question: Do you use the information in 26a to assign marks or grades?
Location: TGI-26BA (ATBGUIN1)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	261	88.6	11.4	0.0	1.0	538.9	535.6	.	517.1
Belgium (Flemish)	237	231	75.8	24.2	1.4	0.4	546.2	549.2	560.1	531.5
Belgium (French)	278	255	79.1	20.9	4.5	3.4	500.2	499.1	497.0	495.2
Bulgaria	210	200	86.2	13.8	3.0	1.5	546.8	544.0	557.3	568.0
Chinese Taipei	151	149	83.2	16.8	0.7	0.6	535.7	536.0	492.9	528.1
Denmark	216	202	4.3	95.7	4.6	1.2	556.9	546.1	542.7	545.1
England	186	167	54.3	45.7	8.8	0.0	535.9	547.5	521.9	.
France	261	250	62.4	37.6	2.7	2.1	525.6	516.0	514.4	514.6
Georgia	231	219	89.6	10.4	0.9	3.5	471.3	462.8	482.0	478.7
Germany	418	375	94.2	5.8	6.2	1.6	549.9	514.6	544.6	543.3
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	81.5	18.5	0.8	1.1	565.6	557.1	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	193	81.0	19.0	1.7	0.0	548.4	560.0	567.8	.
Iceland	239	212	63.4	36.6	10.9	0.9	510.6	508.1	517.1	517.0
Indonesia	168	167	90.3	9.7	0.0	0.3	402.6	424.2	.	424.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	231	82.1	17.9	0.0	1.1	422.1	412.9	.	465.4
Israel	149	144	89.8	10.2	1.8	1.7	510.8	525.8	500.2	535.2
Italy	198	194	72.5	27.5	0.0	2.7	551.3	553.3	.	538.0
Kuwait	177	157	98.6	1.4	9.6	2.0	332.0	245.9	324.4	337.3
Latvia	216	210	80.0	20.0	2.2	0.7	539.7	546.7	538.2	517.8
Lithuania	270	266	30.7	69.3	0.3	1.2	530.1	540.5	478.2	529.8
Luxembourg	363	350	80.2	19.8	1.2	2.0	556.0	561.7	562.3	556.2
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	167	95.6	4.4	4.7	0.4	444.2	416.7	427.9	460.5
Moldova, Rep. of	189	177	88.4	11.6	4.1	2.2	495.9	513.5	521.4	542.8
Morocco	159	155	68.1	31.9	0.9	1.8	327.2	317.0	363.8	223.8
Netherlands	207	181	68.2	31.8	10.3	0.7	547.4	544.6	551.2	572.3
New Zealand	514	462	40.8	59.2	3.6	2.4	539.6	529.9	487.8	512.6
Norway	228	215	.	100.0	2.0	3.4	.	498.5	488.3	491.2
Poland	250	248	90.6	9.4	0.3	0.3	518.9	524.5	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	189	89.5	10.5	31.3	4.7	351.9	349.1	356.3	358.9
Romania	238	237	84.2	15.8	0.0	0.1	491.4	479.5	.	402.2
Russian Federation	232	232	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	565.7	469.7	.	.
Scotland	202	166	33.5	66.5	11.7	2.2	527.0	526.8	530.7	528.9
Singapore	357	356	66.5	33.5	0.0	0.3	557.8	558.4	.	642.8
Slovak Republic	263	261	83.1	16.9	0.8	0.2	527.7	547.9	521.2	414.2
Slovenia	315	311	29.8	70.2	0.2	0.6	523.0	520.7	510.3	549.0
South Africa	403	376	94.4	5.6	4.6	1.1	304.9	262.3	294.7	255.4
Spain	193	179	83.6	16.4	4.2	2.6	514.2	505.0	505.6	515.3
Sweden	258	234	33.6	66.4	5.5	3.5	549.0	548.2	558.8	555.9
Trinidad and Tobago	200	193	77.8	22.2	2.9	0.9	442.6	409.3	429.7	497.4
United States	253	243	95.9	4.1	1.4	2.8	539.2	537.2	572.1	551.3
International Avg.	244	229	74.1	27.7	3.7	1.5	501.1	493.6	496.7	495.0
Canada, Alberta	233	224	94.8	5.2	1.1	1.1	558.9	583.8	554.5	564.6
Canada, British Col	273	200	96.1	3.9	19.8	1.5	559.3	555.8	555.5	533.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	86.5	13.5	8.8	0.6	542.9	539.5	537.9	510.2
Canada, Ontario	200	194	95.2	4.8	0.9	2.0	556.2	520.8	570.4	578.9
Canada, Quebec	210	196	91.6	8.4	5.3	0.5	535.8	519.1	508.5	513.6
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	68.3	31.7	16.7	2.1	549.1	545.4	553.8	580.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	94	.	100.0	8.7	4.2	.	539.6	540.4	560.0

Question: Do you use the information in 26a to adapt instruction?
Location: TGI-26BB (ATBGUIN2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	262	90.1	9.9	0.0	0.5	538.1	540.6	.	526.3
Belgium (Flemish)	237	231	85.9	14.1	1.4	0.4	547.6	542.8	560.1	531.5
Belgium (French)	278	258	95.4	4.6	4.5	1.6	499.3	509.3	497.0	499.8
Bulgaria	210	200	88.9	11.1	3.0	1.4	545.0	556.2	557.3	578.7
Chinese Taipei	151	149	92.0	8.0	0.7	0.6	535.4	538.8	492.9	528.1
Denmark	216	203	96.6	3.4	4.6	0.9	546.6	548.4	542.7	535.2
England	186	167	97.5	2.5	8.8	0.0	540.5	565.7	521.9	.
France	261	249	97.7	2.3	2.7	2.5	521.8	539.2	514.4	506.0
Georgia	231	213	80.2	19.8	0.9	6.8	474.2	457.6	482.0	468.0
Germany	418	377	95.2	4.8	6.2	0.9	548.4	534.9	544.6	548.2
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	95.4	4.6	0.8	1.1	563.9	567.8	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	193	98.8	1.2	1.7	0.0	550.8	532.6	567.8	.
Iceland	239	209	83.2	16.8	10.9	2.4	508.1	517.3	517.1	514.5
Indonesia	168	167	91.4	8.6	0.0	0.3	406.7	383.5	.	424.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	234	94.1	5.9	0.0	1.2	422.3	399.6	.	421.0
Israel	149	142	92.8	7.2	1.8	3.1	514.5	479.7	500.2	534.9
Italy	198	197	100.0	.	0.0	0.8	551.4	.	.	565.2
Kuwait	177	149	60.6	39.4	9.6	6.3	330.1	326.2	324.4	363.1
Latvia	216	208	84.7	15.3	2.2	1.7	540.0	544.8	538.2	553.7
Lithuania	270	268	98.3	1.7	0.3	0.3	537.4	515.0	478.2	601.3
Luxembourg	363	353	94.7	5.3	1.2	1.1	556.1	574.5	562.3	561.3
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	167	97.3	2.7	4.7	0.4	444.5	390.7	427.9	460.5
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	84.5	15.5	4.1	0.0	498.2	503.4	521.4	.
Morocco	159	153	82.0	18.0	0.9	3.0	318.3	351.5	363.8	255.4
Netherlands	207	181	89.5	10.5	10.3	0.7	547.1	541.7	551.2	572.3
New Zealand	514	468	99.4	0.6	3.6	1.3	534.0	512.5	487.8	498.4
Norway	228	218	99.5	0.5	2.0	1.5	498.7	480.3	488.3	472.4
Poland	250	248	97.5	2.5	0.3	0.3	519.4	520.0	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	188	85.6	14.4	31.3	5.0	351.5	353.8	356.3	356.3
Romania	238	237	91.0	9.0	0.0	0.1	492.0	464.6	.	402.2
Russian Federation	232	230	65.5	34.5	0.0	0.7	566.5	561.7	.	553.4
Scotland	202	168	98.3	1.7	11.7	1.2	526.5	539.1	530.7	544.2
Singapore	357	356	93.4	6.6	0.0	0.3	557.9	559.3	.	633.0
Slovak Republic	263	259	90.1	9.9	0.8	1.1	531.6	525.9	521.2	522.0
Slovenia	315	310	90.2	9.8	0.2	0.9	521.8	519.3	510.3	523.7
South Africa	403	372	84.7	15.3	4.6	1.6	304.5	291.9	294.7	266.5
Spain	193	179	96.3	3.7	4.2	2.6	512.3	520.9	505.6	518.2
Sweden	258	236	97.0	3.0	5.5	2.8	548.3	558.3	558.8	552.5
Trinidad and Tobago	200	191	94.6	5.4	2.9	2.3	433.5	457.2	429.7	476.2
United States	253	243	96.5	3.5	1.4	2.8	539.7	524.0	572.1	551.3
International Avg.	244	229	91.2	9.1	3.7	1.6	500.6	496.2	496.7	500.4
Canada, Alberta	233	226	97.4	2.6	1.1	0.3	560.3	559.8	554.5	549.2
Canada, British Col	273	200	100.0	.	19.8	1.5	559.1	.	555.5	533.9
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	99.8	0.2	8.8	0.6	542.3	605.1	537.9	510.2
Canada, Ontario	200	195	100.0	0.0	0.9	1.3	554.7	459.7	570.4	584.5
Canada, Quebec	210	196	98.7	1.3	5.3	0.5	534.3	537.0	508.5	513.6
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	78.5	21.5	16.7	2.1	552.1	532.4	553.8	580.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	92	100.0	.	8.7	5.3	539.4	.	540.4	558.7

Question: Do you use the information in 26a to inform parents of student progress?
Location: TGI-26BC (ATBGUIN3)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	262	93.7	6.3	0.0	0.5	538.8	532.2	.	526.3
Belgium (Flemish)	237	230	88.2	11.8	1.4	0.9	547.0	547.7	560.1	520.2
Belgium (French)	278	257	84.7	15.3	4.5	2.0	497.6	509.9	497.0	512.5
Bulgaria	210	199	92.8	7.2	3.0	1.8	546.2	547.4	557.3	571.6
Chinese Taipei	151	149	64.1	35.9	0.7	0.6	535.1	536.8	492.9	528.1
Denmark	216	203	98.7	1.3	4.6	0.9	546.3	568.9	542.7	535.2
England	186	167	95.6	4.4	8.8	0.0	540.9	546.9	521.9	.
France	261	251	88.0	12.0	2.7	1.6	520.8	531.9	514.4	501.9
Georgia	231	221	96.2	3.8	0.9	2.8	470.7	462.8	482.0	482.1
Germany	418	377	90.3	9.7	6.2	1.4	547.8	548.0	544.6	545.2
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	62.4	37.6	0.8	1.1	565.1	562.4	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	193	97.8	2.2	1.7	0.0	550.3	563.4	567.8	.
Iceland	239	212	96.1	3.9	10.9	0.9	510.4	494.1	517.1	517.0
Indonesia	168	167	93.8	6.2	0.0	0.3	405.0	400.5	.	424.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	235	94.0	6.0	0.0	0.5	420.5	423.4	.	468.8
Israel	149	144	97.3	2.7	1.8	1.7	510.9	563.6	500.2	535.2
Italy	198	196	87.1	12.9	0.0	1.5	550.5	554.8	.	577.5
Kuwait	177	159	96.8	3.2	9.6	0.7	330.2	375.2	324.4	245.4
Latvia	216	211	96.0	4.0	2.2	0.0	541.1	537.9	538.2	.
Lithuania	270	269	100.0	.	0.3	0.0	537.2	.	478.2	.
Luxembourg	363	350	84.8	15.2	1.2	1.9	557.2	556.8	562.3	554.6
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	99.1	0.9	4.7	0.8	443.5	367.7	427.9	472.1
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	94.6	5.4	4.1	0.3	499.4	492.6	521.4	483.2
Morocco	159	151	69.1	30.9	0.9	4.3	332.9	307.0	363.8	263.6
Netherlands	207	180	96.8	3.2	10.3	1.3	546.1	555.0	551.2	564.9
New Zealand	514	469	94.5	5.5	3.6	1.3	535.1	511.5	487.8	498.3
Norway	228	218	100.0	.	2.0	1.5	498.6	.	488.3	472.4
Poland	250	248	98.5	1.5	0.3	0.3	519.3	525.0	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	188	93.0	7.0	31.3	5.1	350.9	358.6	356.3	361.1
Romania	238	237	97.5	2.5	0.0	0.1	490.1	469.9	.	402.2
Russian Federation	232	232	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	564.7	568.9	.	.
Scotland	202	168	97.1	2.9	11.7	1.2	526.5	532.0	530.7	544.2
Singapore	357	355	84.5	15.5	0.0	0.4	556.0	569.1	.	621.3
Slovak Republic	263	260	92.7	7.3	0.8	0.3	532.2	517.5	521.2	469.2
Slovenia	315	312	98.1	1.9	0.2	0.2	521.8	508.9	510.3	532.6
South Africa	403	379	96.5	3.5	4.6	0.4	300.9	339.0	294.7	239.6
Spain	193	181	97.0	3.0	4.2	1.7	512.2	528.7	505.6	520.1
Sweden	258	235	98.1	1.9	5.5	3.0	548.5	558.2	558.8	551.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	193	93.6	6.4	2.9	0.9	437.9	394.5	429.7	497.4
United States	253	242	97.8	2.2	1.4	3.3	539.6	514.4	572.1	550.6
International Avg.	244	230	92.4	8.0	3.7	1.2	500.6	499.6	496.7	491.0
Canada, Alberta	233	225	99.4	0.6	1.1	0.6	560.1	574.4	554.5	563.5
Canada, British Col	273	198	99.6	0.4	19.8	2.2	559.2	585.9	555.5	537.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	99.7	0.3	8.8	1.1	542.4	569.5	537.9	521.6
Canada, Ontario	200	195	94.9	5.1	0.9	1.3	554.9	549.7	570.4	584.5
Canada, Quebec	210	195	99.0	1.0	5.3	0.8	534.5	529.3	508.5	518.2
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	99.2	0.8	16.7	2.1	547.6	587.4	553.8	580.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	94	99.9	0.1	8.7	3.2	539.6	537.2	540.4	565.1

Question: Do you use the information in 26a to identify students in need of remedial instruction?
Location: TGI-26BD (ATBGUIN4)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	262	87.2	12.8	0.0	0.5	538.0	540.9	.	526.3
Belgium (Flemish)	237	229	90.4	9.6	1.4	1.4	546.6	551.7	560.1	533.2
Belgium (French)	278	257	92.1	7.9	4.5	1.9	498.4	515.6	497.0	501.6
Bulgaria	210	201	99.5	0.5	3.0	1.1	546.3	547.7	557.3	584.9
Chinese Taipei	151	149	88.5	11.5	0.7	0.6	535.9	534.1	492.9	528.1
Denmark	216	202	97.3	2.7	4.6	1.2	546.5	547.7	542.7	547.0
England	186	167	95.7	4.3	8.8	0.0	543.1	497.9	521.9	.
France	261	252	97.4	2.6	2.7	1.5	522.5	505.1	514.4	506.4
Georgia	231	220	95.9	4.1	0.9	3.2	470.5	466.0	482.0	482.6
Germany	418	375	86.1	13.9	6.2	2.1	549.6	536.4	544.6	547.1
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	76.0	24.0	0.8	1.1	565.7	558.8	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	193	90.9	9.1	1.7	0.0	549.9	557.3	567.8	.
Iceland	239	211	96.8	3.2	10.9	1.5	510.3	488.4	517.1	521.4
Indonesia	168	167	91.9	8.1	0.0	0.3	404.1	411.7	.	424.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	235	92.4	7.6	0.0	0.5	421.2	414.6	.	468.8
Israel	149	101	47.1	52.9	1.8	30.7	511.7	502.4	500.2	525.6
Italy	198	197	95.0	5.0	0.0	0.8	550.7	564.6	.	565.2
Kuwait	177	159	96.4	3.6	9.6	0.7	330.7	356.6	324.4	245.4
Latvia	216	207	57.9	42.1	2.2	1.7	542.1	539.1	538.2	549.0
Lithuania	270	268	98.3	1.7	0.3	0.3	537.5	525.1	478.2	530.2
Luxembourg	363	348	59.9	40.1	1.2	2.7	554.2	561.6	562.3	557.3
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	167	97.0	3.0	4.7	0.4	442.6	456.8	427.9	460.5
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	86.2	13.8	4.1	0.0	499.4	496.3	521.4	.
Morocco	159	155	95.9	4.1	0.9	1.5	322.1	317.7	363.8	343.9
Netherlands	207	181	91.8	8.2	10.3	0.7	546.9	541.6	551.2	572.3
New Zealand	514	468	97.4	2.6	3.6	1.5	534.0	535.9	487.8	490.8
Norway	228	218	99.5	0.5	2.0	1.5	498.6	502.4	488.3	472.4
Poland	250	248	98.4	1.6	0.3	0.3	519.1	534.5	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	188	89.2	10.8	31.3	5.0	353.1	338.3	356.3	360.0
Romania	238	237	97.6	2.4	0.0	0.1	489.8	480.8	.	402.2
Russian Federation	232	232	93.4	6.6	0.0	0.0	564.6	567.5	.	.
Scotland	202	168	99.8	0.2	11.7	1.2	526.7	514.5	530.7	544.2
Singapore	357	356	89.6	10.4	0.0	0.3	554.5	588.4	.	633.0
Slovak Republic	263	261	81.4	18.6	0.8	0.2	530.8	532.5	521.2	414.2
Slovenia	315	312	97.1	2.9	0.2	0.2	521.8	513.1	510.3	532.6
South Africa	403	380	95.6	4.4	4.6	0.4	301.1	326.0	294.7	237.8
Spain	193	181	97.7	2.3	4.2	1.7	512.9	504.9	505.6	520.1
Sweden	258	235	96.5	3.5	5.5	3.0	548.4	554.8	558.8	551.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	96.6	3.4	2.9	1.4	437.3	383.6	429.7	459.3
United States	253	243	97.0	3.0	1.4	2.8	539.1	539.0	572.1	551.3
International Avg.	244	229	90.8	9.2	3.7	1.9	500.5	498.8	496.7	494.1
Canada, Alberta	233	225	98.4	1.6	1.1	0.9	559.8	582.7	554.5	560.0
Canada, British Col	273	199	98.6	1.4	19.8	1.8	559.4	543.6	555.5	535.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	97.7	2.3	8.8	0.6	542.7	532.8	537.9	510.2
Canada, Ontario	200	195	97.1	2.9	0.9	1.3	554.7	553.3	570.4	584.5
Canada, Quebec	210	196	96.7	3.3	5.3	0.5	534.9	518.2	508.5	513.6
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	97.5	2.5	16.7	2.1	547.3	572.1	553.8	580.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	94	99.4	0.6	8.7	4.0	539.8	506.4	540.4	561.2

Question: Do you use the information in 26a to group students for instruction?
Location: TGI-26BE (ATBGUIN5)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	260	43.5	56.5	0.0	1.2	539.7	537.7	.	515.2
Belgium (Flemish)	237	229	67.8	32.2	1.4	1.8	548.0	544.9	560.1	539.0
Belgium (French)	278	260	40.4	59.6	4.5	0.8	493.9	503.6	497.0	512.4
Bulgaria	210	201	78.0	22.0	3.0	1.1	543.3	556.7	557.3	584.9
Chinese Taipei	151	149	61.3	38.7	0.7	0.6	535.4	536.3	492.9	528.1
Denmark	216	203	73.2	26.8	4.6	0.9	544.2	553.2	542.7	535.2
England	186	167	92.1	7.9	8.8	0.0	538.4	574.0	521.9	.
France	261	246	57.6	42.4	2.7	3.2	520.3	523.5	514.4	526.0
Georgia	231	222	64.9	35.1	0.9	2.3	465.8	478.8	482.0	485.8
Germany	418	374	62.9	37.1	7.0	2.0	549.7	544.0	547.2	549.5
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	39.8	60.2	0.8	1.1	568.2	561.4	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	193	75.8	24.2	1.7	0.0	549.9	552.9	567.8	.
Iceland	239	211	53.2	46.8	10.9	1.5	507.4	512.1	517.1	521.4
Indonesia	168	167	75.8	24.2	0.0	0.3	399.6	420.5	.	424.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	235	92.2	7.8	0.0	0.5	422.2	402.5	.	468.8
Israel	149	143	79.3	20.7	1.8	2.3	513.3	508.2	500.2	529.1
Italy	198	197	36.6	63.4	0.0	0.8	558.3	547.3	.	565.2
Kuwait	177	158	47.9	52.1	9.6	1.4	334.1	328.7	324.4	305.8
Latvia	216	211	31.9	68.1	2.2	0.0	542.9	540.1	538.2	.
Lithuania	270	268	66.0	34.0	0.3	0.5	537.3	536.7	478.2	563.9
Luxembourg	363	350	43.5	56.5	1.2	1.9	554.3	559.5	562.3	552.5
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	167	90.3	9.7	4.7	0.4	441.2	460.4	427.9	460.5
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	86.2	13.8	4.1	0.0	498.6	501.5	521.4	.
Morocco	159	153	56.8	43.2	0.9	2.9	316.8	325.9	363.8	373.0
Netherlands	207	181	64.0	36.0	10.3	0.7	548.3	543.2	551.2	572.3
New Zealand	514	468	94.5	5.5	3.6	1.4	533.7	535.8	487.8	497.1
Norway	228	216	63.3	36.7	2.0	2.4	498.6	497.5	488.3	498.3
Poland	250	248	76.8	23.2	0.3	0.3	519.4	519.5	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	189	75.3	24.7	31.3	4.7	350.4	353.9	356.3	363.6
Romania	238	234	82.1	17.9	0.0	1.0	488.3	492.8	.	528.6
Russian Federation	232	231	66.4	33.6	0.0	0.4	569.5	555.1	.	573.8
Scotland	202	167	95.0	5.0	11.7	1.5	527.3	517.8	530.7	532.7
Singapore	357	356	73.9	26.1	0.0	0.3	554.2	569.0	.	633.0
Slovak Republic	263	261	56.4	43.6	0.8	0.2	528.3	534.7	521.2	414.2
Slovenia	315	310	67.6	32.4	0.2	1.0	519.4	525.8	510.3	527.3
South Africa	403	377	84.9	15.1	4.6	1.1	291.4	367.3	294.7	222.4
Spain	193	178	32.8	67.2	4.2	4.0	506.6	515.8	505.6	513.5
Sweden	258	234	37.5	62.5	5.5	3.5	546.1	549.7	558.8	559.5
Trinidad and Tobago	200	191	85.6	14.4	2.9	2.1	435.1	431.8	429.7	488.3
United States	253	243	82.7	17.3	1.4	2.8	537.3	548.1	572.1	551.3
International Avg.	244	229	66.4	33.6	3.8	1.4	499.4	504.2	496.8	503.1
Canada, Alberta	233	225	78.2	21.8	1.1	0.6	558.4	566.7	554.5	563.5
Canada, British Col	273	199	74.0	26.0	19.8	1.8	554.3	573.1	555.5	535.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	86.7	13.3	8.8	0.7	542.1	544.8	537.9	517.9
Canada, Ontario	200	195	86.2	13.8	0.9	1.3	553.2	563.7	570.4	584.5
Canada, Quebec	210	196	61.2	38.8	5.3	0.5	532.2	537.8	508.5	513.6
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	58.1	41.9	16.7	2.1	556.4	536.1	553.8	580.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	92	52.5	47.5	8.7	4.6	535.9	543.2	540.4	562.8

Question: Do you use the information in 26a to provide data for national or local monitoring?
Location: TGI-26BF (ATBGUIN6)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	260	10.6	89.4	0.0	1.4	549.7	537.2	.	526.2
Belgium (Flemish)	237	231	14.1	85.9	1.4	0.4	544.7	547.3	560.1	531.5
Belgium (French)	278	258	8.5	91.5	4.5	1.8	498.3	500.5	497.0	472.7
Bulgaria	210	201	35.2	64.8	3.0	1.1	549.0	544.8	557.3	584.9
Chinese Taipei	151	149	8.8	91.2	0.7	0.6	533.3	535.9	492.9	528.1
Denmark	216	202	20.9	79.1	4.6	1.8	550.9	545.6	542.7	538.0
England	186	166	45.8	54.2	8.8	0.7	530.4	549.7	521.9	580.6
France	261	250	11.0	89.0	2.7	2.1	515.9	522.7	514.4	513.7
Georgia	231	221	28.5	71.5	0.9	2.6	473.1	469.5	482.0	479.8
Germany	418	377	13.0	87.0	6.2	0.9	545.3	548.1	544.6	553.5
Hong Kong SAR	144	139	4.3	95.7	0.8	2.5	572.4	563.9	600.7	540.5
Hungary	196	192	57.9	42.1	1.7	0.4	545.8	556.8	567.8	589.8
Iceland	239	211	17.7	82.3	10.9	1.5	510.8	509.2	517.1	528.7
Indonesia	168	167	69.4	30.6	0.0	0.3	403.6	407.2	.	424.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	235	43.1	56.9	0.0	0.5	417.3	423.2	.	468.8
Israel	149	138	41.2	58.8	1.8	5.9	491.3	523.9	500.2	546.8
Italy	198	197	23.7	76.3	0.0	0.8	543.5	553.8	.	565.2
Kuwait	177	159	38.7	61.3	9.6	0.7	336.6	328.4	324.4	245.4
Latvia	216	208	14.6	85.4	2.2	1.4	552.4	538.8	538.2	551.2
Lithuania	270	262	25.0	75.0	0.3	2.6	540.9	536.2	478.2	531.2
Luxembourg	363	352	6.5	93.5	1.2	1.4	540.4	558.2	562.3	563.6
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	167	58.3	41.7	4.7	0.4	435.5	453.6	427.9	460.5
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	55.3	44.7	4.1	0.3	497.5	501.3	521.4	436.3
Morocco	159	153	44.5	55.5	0.9	2.5	318.0	328.7	363.8	255.7
Netherlands	207	181	89.1	10.9	10.3	0.7	546.6	545.2	551.2	572.3
New Zealand	514	468	49.2	50.8	3.6	1.4	531.4	536.3	487.8	499.8
Norway	228	215	47.8	52.2	2.0	3.5	496.5	500.5	488.3	488.5
Poland	250	248	57.9	42.1	0.3	0.3	515.2	525.2	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	188	53.4	46.6	31.3	5.0	357.1	345.7	356.3	356.9
Romania	238	236	43.5	56.5	0.0	0.3	485.9	492.2	.	503.8
Russian Federation	232	227	37.5	62.5	0.0	1.9	568.6	562.9	.	549.2
Scotland	202	168	56.2	43.8	11.7	1.2	531.5	520.5	530.7	544.2
Singapore	357	356	35.5	64.5	0.0	0.3	555.7	559.3	.	633.0
Slovak Republic	263	260	31.2	68.8	0.8	0.4	533.2	530.7	521.2	389.0
Slovenia	315	308	6.4	93.6	0.2	2.0	511.9	522.4	510.3	515.1
South Africa	403	376	50.4	49.6	4.6	0.7	286.8	317.9	294.7	262.0
Spain	193	179	28.5	71.5	4.2	2.3	507.9	514.5	505.6	519.8
Sweden	258	231	41.4	58.6	5.5	4.8	547.5	549.1	558.8	554.1
Trinidad and Tobago	200	193	55.7	44.3	2.9	0.9	442.6	425.8	429.7	497.4
United States	253	243	39.0	61.0	1.4	2.8	535.1	541.7	572.1	551.3
International Avg.	244	229	35.5	64.5	3.7	1.6	498.7	501.9	496.7	500.6
Canada, Alberta	233	226	26.7	73.3	1.1	0.3	554.8	562.2	554.5	549.2
Canada, British Col	273	199	28.1	71.9	19.8	1.8	558.5	559.5	555.5	535.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	22.4	77.6	8.8	0.9	540.0	542.6	537.9	563.7
Canada, Ontario	200	195	29.0	71.0	0.9	1.3	553.1	555.3	570.4	584.5
Canada, Quebec	210	196	13.6	86.4	5.3	0.5	535.2	534.3	508.5	513.6
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	10.4	89.6	16.7	2.1	546.0	548.1	553.8	580.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	92	44.4	55.6	8.7	4.9	541.9	537.2	540.4	562.6

Question: How much are portfolios a part of your assessment of students' progress in reading?
Location: TG1-27 (ATBGPFOL)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.MAJOR SOURCE %	2.SUPPL EMENTAR Y SOURCE %	3.DO NOT USE AT ALL %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.MAJOR Mean	2.SUPPL EMENTAR Y Mean	3.DO NOT Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	260	1.9	77.2	20.9	0.0	1.6	530.7	539.9	534.8	.	518.3
Belgium (Flemish)	237	218	9.7	56.6	33.6	1.4	6.9	546.2	544.8	550.0	560.1	549.0
Belgium (French)	278	206	24.3	29.2	46.5	4.5	19.2	498.3	502.6	499.1	497.0	499.4
Bulgaria	210	165	6.3	85.3	8.4	3.0	18.7	555.0	547.3	530.6	557.3	548.0
Chinese Taipei	151	129	17.6	71.4	11.0	0.7	13.6	541.0	534.1	539.7	492.9	534.0
Denmark	216	185	6.3	52.8	40.9	4.6	8.7	546.7	545.0	550.0	542.7	539.9
England	186	154	14.4	59.9	25.7	8.8	6.5	532.3	546.8	538.1	521.9	524.0
France	261	198	23.4	31.9	44.7	2.7	21.7	519.8	521.4	523.7	514.4	520.9
Georgia	231	176	30.8	28.0	41.2	2.3	21.7	475.0	470.2	460.7	514.2	476.8
Germany	418	379	10.1	63.7	26.2	6.2	1.0	538.8	552.2	541.1	544.6	532.1
Hong Kong SAR	144	137	6.9	25.0	68.1	0.8	5.0	548.9	564.8	564.5	600.7	565.5
Hungary	196	153	33.8	50.1	16.2	1.7	21.8	555.4	552.8	548.5	567.8	542.3
Iceland	239	183	18.1	61.8	20.1	10.9	13.2	510.3	508.6	510.7	517.1	512.6
Indonesia	168	161	34.3	61.5	4.2	0.0	4.7	395.9	406.8	414.5	.	432.3
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	187	18.9	51.4	29.7	0.0	23.1	415.5	432.9	422.6	.	402.2
Israel	149	123	10.8	78.1	11.1	1.8	16.4	488.1	519.8	492.2	500.2	509.6
Italy	198	167	5.9	59.1	35.0	0.0	17.6	535.0	552.6	556.9	.	544.0
Kuwait	177	148	13.3	13.3	73.5	9.6	7.5	324.1	331.7	332.6	324.4	326.0
Latvia	216	184	14.7	76.3	9.0	2.2	13.5	537.3	543.9	536.5	538.2	532.8
Lithuania	270	206	39.6	51.9	8.6	0.3	22.9	541.7	535.6	544.1	478.2	532.2
Luxembourg	363	249	16.2	46.6	37.2	1.2	30.6	559.4	559.8	553.2	562.3	556.8
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	141	30.3	63.3	6.4	4.7	16.9	426.2	455.8	399.2	427.9	442.7
Moldova, Rep. of	189	136	11.9	77.1	10.9	4.1	24.3	505.5	501.7	493.3	521.4	492.2
Morocco	159	99	74.1	14.7	11.2	0.9	36.5	312.2	342.3	292.2	363.8	335.6
Netherlands	207	181	3.8	42.1	54.1	10.3	0.7	549.7	546.3	546.4	551.2	572.3
New Zealand	514	428	12.3	67.3	20.4	3.6	9.7	516.0	535.7	539.7	487.8	526.8
Norway	228	203	17.6	53.0	29.4	2.0	8.5	495.2	495.8	501.8	488.3	505.7
Poland	250	219	26.6	70.4	3.0	0.3	13.0	520.1	518.2	519.6	469.2	524.8
Qatar	296	155	44.4	43.0	12.6	30.9	16.5	356.5	353.4	349.0	356.2	345.9
Romania	238	182	27.2	69.2	3.6	0.0	24.5	480.7	496.4	416.3	.	490.3
Russian Federation	232	208	11.9	68.5	19.6	0.0	9.8	564.1	568.7	551.4	.	564.6
Scotland	202	159	19.4	68.5	12.1	11.7	6.0	527.6	527.5	519.6	530.7	531.3
Singapore	357	330	8.4	59.4	32.2	0.0	7.9	552.2	562.8	555.3	.	544.2
Slovak Republic	263	225	0.7	92.1	7.1	0.8	11.4	541.6	533.4	499.4	521.2	529.9
Slovenia	315	256	4.5	47.0	48.5	0.2	17.9	518.2	518.6	524.1	510.3	523.0
South Africa	403	265	45.6	46.7	7.7	4.6	26.9	275.1	315.4	370.9	294.7	303.6
Spain	193	147	41.1	43.2	15.7	4.2	19.5	512.1	512.3	513.9	505.6	514.1
Sweden	258	241	7.6	64.5	27.9	5.5	1.3	550.9	547.6	550.8	558.8	547.1
Trinidad and Tobago	200	170	14.6	63.2	22.2	2.9	11.6	418.6	444.8	427.5	429.7	425.7
United States	253	224	25.9	53.1	21.0	1.4	9.7	533.8	539.7	544.4	572.1	542.5
International Avg.	244	198	19.6	55.9	24.4	3.8	14.2	496.3	503.3	496.5	497.7	499.0
Canada, Alberta	233	202	23.0	64.6	12.4	1.1	12.4	569.4	557.6	552.5	554.5	564.2
Canada, British Col	273	171	26.0	59.8	14.2	19.8	11.8	559.3	557.5	566.3	555.5	555.5
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	207	38.6	52.9	8.6	8.8	8.3	542.0	545.3	540.4	537.9	528.3
Canada, Ontario	200	168	23.9	58.1	18.0	0.9	13.9	555.9	554.9	559.9	570.4	548.9
Canada, Quebec	210	169	51.5	40.5	8.0	5.3	15.5	535.1	538.1	538.3	508.5	522.5
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	53	17.0	71.9	11.0	16.7	24.4	540.3	550.1	547.8	553.8	550.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	84	22.2	43.8	34.0	8.7	18.3	540.7	547.5	531.8	540.4	540.0

Question: For the typical <fourth-grade> student in this class, how often do you meet individually with the child's parents to discuss progress in reading?
Location: TGI-28A (ATBGPC01)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	3.4-6 TIMES A YEAR %	4.1-3 TIMES A YEAR %	5.NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	3.4-6 TIMES A YEAR Mean	4.1-3 TIMES A YEAR Mean	5.NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	259	.	7.2	31.7	59.6	1.5	0.0	2.4	.	524.5	543.7	537.1	549.7	.	531.5
Belgium (Flemish)	237	230	0.1	2.0	20.6	73.1	4.2	1.4	1.1	565.0	567.9	537.2	548.3	553.2	560.1	564.6
Belgium (French)	278	261	1.3	6.2	31.0	60.8	0.8	4.5	1.3	479.7	485.6	500.0	500.5	532.4	497.0	528.5
Bulgaria	210	202	11.3	47.8	33.1	7.8	.	3.0	1.3	566.1	538.4	551.2	551.2	.	557.3	544.0
Chinese Taipei	151	148	.	16.1	21.3	40.8	21.8	0.7	1.5	.	537.2	533.5	536.5	536.1	492.9	522.6
Denmark	216	204	.	1.7	13.6	84.6	.	4.6	0.6	.	541.2	536.5	548.4	.	542.7	527.7
England	186	167	.	1.6	11.2	87.2	.	8.8	0.0	.	527.5	544.8	540.9	.	521.9	.
France	261	250	.	6.7	28.0	58.3	7.0	2.7	2.1	.	515.3	515.7	525.0	527.9	514.4	515.8
Georgia	231	228	44.7	48.8	5.5	0.9	0.1	2.3	0.0	473.9	468.2	460.5	404.1	519.2	514.2	.
Germany	418	379	0.6	5.9	36.0	55.0	2.4	6.2	1.0	523.1	555.8	549.7	546.5	538.4	544.6	540.6
Hong Kong SAR	144	139	0.7	7.3	11.1	53.1	27.8	0.8	2.4	561.8	559.6	562.7	563.4	566.4	600.7	554.0
Hungary	196	192	4.5	43.3	37.0	14.9	0.3	1.7	0.7	571.6	554.8	549.3	535.6	525.1	567.8	554.1
Iceland	239	214	.	2.9	29.5	67.4	0.2	10.9	0.0	.	521.5	506.8	510.7	452.4	517.1	.
Indonesia	168	163	5.5	27.1	22.9	31.7	12.8	0.0	2.9	400.4	401.0	399.0	413.3	402.5	.	409.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	236	10.2	61.9	18.7	8.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	425.1	420.2	430.6	406.5	275.5	.	.
Israel	149	143	3.7	23.8	44.0	28.5	.	1.8	2.4	471.0	492.6	510.8	538.2	.	500.2	506.9
Italy	198	196	2.3	20.6	53.8	22.1	1.3	0.0	1.0	515.6	543.7	556.9	548.0	558.9	.	566.9
Kuwait	177	157	12.7	48.6	24.5	11.5	2.7	9.6	1.9	324.7	327.8	339.4	322.5	356.6	324.4	355.5
Latvia	216	211	2.6	21.5	44.8	31.2	.	2.2	0.0	549.6	537.5	537.4	547.7	.	538.2	.
Lithuania	270	269	4.1	35.3	42.2	18.4	.	0.3	0.0	526.2	533.4	540.8	538.7	.	478.2	.
Luxembourg	363	354	1.4	7.0	22.4	63.6	5.7	1.2	0.9	536.6	548.1	553.4	560.4	550.4	562.3	562.5
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	168	18.8	55.7	21.9	2.9	0.7	4.7	0.0	428.0	448.2	444.9	440.8	400.2	427.9	.
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	20.6	49.7	24.9	3.6	1.2	4.1	0.3	493.9	501.6	497.7	494.2	506.7	521.4	532.9
Morocco	159	156	7.3	20.0	22.3	36.3	14.1	0.9	0.6	300.0	347.9	327.0	308.7	328.4	363.8	227.3
Netherlands	207	181	.	1.4	18.4	79.4	0.8	10.3	0.7	.	539.9	547.8	546.8	513.7	551.2	548.4
New Zealand	514	470	0.6	4.6	17.1	77.3	0.4	3.6	1.2	497.0	506.7	546.4	532.9	499.0	487.8	507.9
Norway	228	220	.	0.5	7.9	91.1	0.5	2.0	0.0	.	480.0	484.7	499.4	509.0	488.3	.
Poland	250	247	2.9	47.4	47.7	2.0	.	0.3	0.7	531.1	522.1	516.6	512.2	.	469.2	521.1
Qatar	296	198	8.9	35.7	23.0	28.4	4.1	30.9	1.8	341.8	360.9	356.8	336.4	355.9	356.2	393.5
Romania	238	238	21.9	65.8	11.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	479.2	490.8	502.1	490.5	402.2	.	.
Russian Federation	232	232	13.4	55.0	26.2	4.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	561.3	564.3	566.5	567.5	583.6	.	.
Scotland	202	169	.	0.4	4.3	95.3	.	11.7	0.9	.	480.3	542.6	526.1	.	530.7	559.5
Singapore	357	356	3.0	14.2	17.9	55.3	9.5	0.0	0.2	557.3	539.6	556.4	559.5	582.4	.	586.5
Slovak Republic	263	261	1.1	28.7	52.5	17.1	0.6	0.8	0.2	513.8	536.9	532.0	519.2	542.9	521.2	414.2
Slovenia	315	313	.	53.5	37.7	8.8	.	0.2	0.0	.	519.7	523.3	525.1	.	510.3	.
South Africa	403	378	2.9	28.5	28.7	35.4	4.5	4.6	0.9	233.2	261.1	308.3	339.9	277.4	294.7	244.9
Spain	193	183	5.2	14.9	42.1	36.4	1.4	4.2	0.7	509.3	506.0	510.7	520.9	452.7	505.6	513.2
Sweden	258	241	0.1	0.9	5.9	91.9	1.2	5.5	1.3	436.6	523.3	549.3	549.2	541.9	558.8	547.1
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	0.4	27.2	25.8	43.4	3.2	2.9	0.9	492.6	420.9	444.1	438.8	437.0	429.7	465.7
United States	253	242	3.3	11.8	33.7	51.2	.	1.4	2.6	516.7	532.1	530.7	548.8	.	572.1	532.2
International Avg.	244	231	7.2	24.0	26.3	41.0	4.4	3.8	0.9	479.4	494.6	501.2	499.5	479.3	497.7	495.8
Canada, Alberta	233	227	1.0	6.0	28.4	63.6	1.0	1.1	0.0	561.8	568.5	560.5	559.3	561.5	554.5	.
Canada, British Col	273	201	0.5	5.9	25.8	67.4	0.4	19.8	1.0	577.1	550.7	559.6	558.8	572.9	555.5	554.3
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	.	2.9	24.2	72.8	0.1	8.5	0.1	.	502.5	533.5	546.3	563.0	541.5	472.8
Canada, Ontario	200	196	0.1	4.0	22.3	72.3	1.4	0.9	0.4	526.7	554.8	545.2	558.2	539.0	570.4	596.9
Canada, Quebec	210	197	1.2	6.2	30.7	61.7	0.2	5.3	0.0	551.1	537.5	531.8	535.1	476.1	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	.	1.9	22.9	73.5	1.7	16.7	1.5	.	577.0	537.5	550.4	561.9	553.8	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	94	.	1.0	9.7	88.1	1.3	8.7	3.2	.	581.8	527.0	540.6	539.2	540.4	563.5

Question: For the typical <fourth-grade> student in this class, how often do you send a progress report home to the parents?
Location: TGI-28B (ATBGPCO2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	3.4-6 TIMES A YEAR %	4.1-3 TIMES A YEAR %	5.NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	3.4-6 TIMES A YEAR Mean	4.1-3 TIMES A YEAR Mean	5.NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	253	1.4	4.4	7.2	19.2	67.8	0.0	4.9	520.3	546.4	534.7	535.0	540.0	.	530.2
Belgium (Flemish)	237	231	1.4	8.6	56.1	23.9	10.1	1.4	0.4	516.8	556.2	544.0	552.4	546.4	560.1	532.7
Belgium (French)	278	259	.	1.7	18.6	19.2	60.4	4.9	1.0	.	496.3	498.9	505.1	498.7	491.0	518.3
Bulgaria	210	200	12.5	36.9	20.3	12.9	17.4	3.0	1.9	550.5	536.6	544.4	560.3	555.6	557.3	569.7
Chinese Taipei	151	148	4.8	21.0	16.9	22.5	34.8	0.7	1.0	543.6	542.2	536.6	531.2	533.6	492.9	517.7
Denmark	216	203	.	3.0	10.7	45.8	40.5	4.6	0.9	.	540.2	529.8	542.9	555.7	542.7	538.2
England	186	167	1.1	2.1	5.2	82.5	9.0	8.8	0.0	532.1	529.3	562.1	537.5	566.5	521.9	.
France	261	253	1.0	3.3	27.8	60.2	7.8	2.7	1.2	585.9	523.4	516.4	523.1	526.3	514.4	497.1
Georgia	231	221	24.5	44.2	11.6	5.9	13.6	2.3	3.1	458.4	473.3	478.9	482.0	466.9	514.2	465.1
Germany	418	377	0.1	0.3	3.8	30.8	65.1	6.2	0.7	518.1	521.0	546.7	541.9	551.0	544.6	537.4
Hong Kong SAR	144	139	.	3.1	4.2	16.2	76.5	0.8	2.4	.	578.5	553.2	558.7	564.9	600.7	554.0
Hungary	196	192	1.7	20.8	15.4	37.4	24.6	1.7	0.3	542.0	559.6	551.5	544.7	551.7	567.8	578.0
Iceland	239	211	0.4	3.9	25.2	60.1	10.5	10.9	0.6	495.5	513.4	505.4	512.7	504.2	517.1	493.3
Indonesia	168	165	23.1	29.1	14.3	22.4	11.1	0.0	1.4	397.0	410.0	400.0	406.5	401.5	.	465.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	236	16.7	51.5	15.3	10.5	6.0	0.0	0.0	414.9	418.1	427.5	413.8	457.8	.	.
Israel	149	143	1.4	19.5	24.0	38.2	17.0	1.8	1.4	467.5	491.1	506.7	517.0	535.3	500.2	564.7
Italy	198	192	9.9	24.3	13.0	15.4	37.4	0.0	3.4	544.9	546.2	549.2	551.0	556.5	.	563.5
Kuwait	177	152	7.6	25.4	19.4	14.4	33.2	9.6	4.3	354.7	331.9	315.5	338.0	330.0	324.4	335.8
Latvia	216	208	2.1	12.4	22.0	35.3	28.2	2.2	1.5	522.4	531.0	539.1	542.4	545.8	538.2	552.4
Lithuania	270	267	28.5	31.9	8.3	17.9	13.3	0.3	0.6	533.3	538.8	545.5	537.3	537.2	478.2	524.9
Luxembourg	363	353	0.6	0.4	0.6	12.4	86.0	1.2	1.2	561.0	564.9	590.0	553.9	557.6	562.3	537.4
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	7.7	37.6	26.8	14.7	13.2	4.7	1.4	413.8	435.7	429.9	471.8	476.8	427.9	436.6
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	21.8	36.1	27.6	10.0	4.5	4.1	0.0	503.1	496.1	498.3	504.2	494.4	521.4	.
Morocco	159	156	7.3	32.6	12.7	21.6	25.8	0.9	0.6	325.6	324.0	339.0	330.3	305.3	363.8	265.3
Netherlands	207	179	1.3	6.9	13.0	36.9	41.9	10.3	1.7	541.4	540.9	549.7	545.4	547.9	551.2	550.0
New Zealand	514	469	0.3	2.6	9.7	84.4	3.1	3.6	1.5	349.2	507.7	539.4	535.1	516.5	487.8	506.4
Norway	228	216	0.3	1.7	6.5	26.1	65.4	2.0	1.5	483.3	486.6	507.3	493.9	499.3	488.3	503.4
Poland	250	248	3.8	14.7	21.9	56.7	2.9	0.3	0.3	509.0	513.6	526.5	518.1	535.2	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	197	10.2	44.5	14.4	18.3	12.6	30.9	2.3	339.0	354.8	365.6	345.5	341.5	356.2	376.9
Romania	238	235	13.8	32.8	11.0	13.8	28.7	0.0	0.8	481.2	489.2	496.1	494.7	488.8	.	484.9
Russian Federation	232	230	11.5	36.0	24.8	8.9	18.9	0.0	0.9	549.6	562.3	576.2	557.6	566.3	.	578.8
Scotland	202	169	4.3	1.2	8.3	85.7	0.6	11.7	0.9	527.7	474.3	504.4	529.6	498.8	530.7	559.5
Singapore	357	357	0.5	5.5	14.5	34.8	44.7	0.0	0.0	563.7	511.5	562.5	548.0	570.6	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	258	9.0	17.9	15.3	18.2	39.6	0.8	1.4	522.3	541.0	533.0	531.7	528.6	521.2	490.8
Slovenia	315	310	.	6.7	12.4	40.6	40.2	0.2	1.2	.	514.4	524.0	522.6	521.0	510.3	518.4
South Africa	403	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.6	95.4	.	.	.	.	.	294.7	301.9
Spain	193	180	3.8	10.2	32.6	47.3	6.2	4.2	2.1	532.9	500.6	509.7	520.2	480.4	505.6	512.6
Sweden	258	239	0.9	0.4	3.2	29.7	65.7	5.5	1.9	528.4	529.7	565.6	548.9	548.2	558.8	550.5
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	3.8	15.3	19.2	45.4	16.3	2.9	0.8	361.9	432.5	441.7	441.0	430.2	429.7	516.9
United States	253	245	11.9	13.8	54.6	18.7	1.0	1.4	1.6	538.2	529.9	538.4	547.5	583.2	572.1	544.7
International Avg.	244	226	7.2	17.0	17.1	31.2	28.2	3.8	3.7	489.4	499.8	507.3	507.0	508.1	497.5	504.0
Canada, Alberta	233	224	1.4	2.6	19.1	73.0	3.9	1.1	1.9	517.1	575.8	557.1	563.0	535.9	554.5	544.7
Canada, British Col	273	201	1.4	3.5	30.2	63.5	1.4	19.8	1.0	496.8	561.3	553.5	562.1	571.6	555.5	554.3
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	0.2	3.4	15.7	79.3	1.3	8.5	0.1	474.6	519.1	532.7	544.7	550.7	541.5	512.8
Canada, Ontario	200	195	0.7	5.5	8.6	76.9	8.2	0.9	0.5	496.1	544.0	558.4	554.4	568.7	570.4	584.1
Canada, Quebec	210	197	17.7	30.3	35.1	15.9	1.0	5.3	0.0	539.7	538.2	532.8	524.4	528.2	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	.	.	25.2	65.5	9.3	16.7	1.5	.	.	551.4	546.4	551.8	553.8	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	95	.	3.1	4.9	27.2	64.8	8.7	3.1	.	505.0	552.2	553.0	534.7	540.4	565.9

Question: By the end of this school year, how many years will you have been teaching altogether?
Location: TG1-29 (ATBGTAUG)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Austria	263	261	0.0	1.1	22.2	30.0	1.0	4.0	8.0	15.0	23.0	30.0	34.0	37.0	40.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	233	1.4	0.0	16.1	5.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	7.0	15.0	25.0	31.0	34.0	38.0
Belgium (French)	278	263	4.4	0.5	17.1	10.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	9.0	16.0	25.0	30.0	32.0	40.0
Bulgaria	210	204	2.6	0.4	21.2	30.0	1.0	6.0	10.0	14.0	22.0	28.0	32.0	34.0	40.0
Chinese Taipei	151	149	0.7	0.6	11.9	6.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	11.0	16.0	25.0	29.0	35.0
Denmark	216	206	4.6	0.3	16.3	4.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	13.0	28.0	34.0	36.0	41.0
England	186	166	8.8	0.2	12.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	9.0	18.0	30.0	32.0	39.0
France	261	253	2.7	1.2	15.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	14.0	24.0	31.0	33.0	39.0
Georgia	231	226	2.3	1.1	20.4	20.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	11.0	17.0	27.0	42.0	49.0	59.0
Germany	418	378	6.2	1.4	20.2	30.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	34.0	38.0	44.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	0.8	1.3	13.0	5.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	18.0	30.0	32.0	38.0
Hungary	196	192	1.7	0.9	21.3	18.0	1.0	6.0	8.0	15.0	22.0	28.0	32.0	35.0	41.0
Iceland	239	214	10.3	0.2	11.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	9.0	17.0	26.0	30.0	40.0
Indonesia	168	162	0.0	4.1	16.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	6.0	17.0	24.0	30.0	32.0	42.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	236	0.0	0.0	17.1	14.0	1.0	4.0	7.0	12.0	16.0	23.0	27.0	29.0	40.0
Israel	149	146	1.8	0.0	16.4	4.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	8.0	14.0	24.0	30.0	31.0	40.0
Italy	198	196	0.0	1.3	22.3	30.0	1.0	5.0	8.0	15.0	23.0	30.0	34.0	37.0	46.0
Kuwait	177	153	9.6	3.5	8.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	11.0	18.0	24.0	35.0
Latvia	216	212	1.5	0.3	21.3	16.0	1.0	4.0	7.0	15.0	20.0	29.0	35.0	39.0	49.0
Lithuania	270	267	0.3	0.9	21.1	20.0	3.0	8.0	10.0	14.0	20.0	27.0	35.0	38.0	46.0
Luxembourg	363	355	1.2	0.7	14.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	10.0	26.0	33.0	36.0	40.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	157	4.7	5.1	19.6	20.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	9.0	20.0	27.0	35.0	38.0	40.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	4.1	0.4	23.9	30.0	1.0	5.0	9.0	16.0	25.0	32.0	39.0	40.0	50.0
Morocco	159	155	0.9	1.9	17.5	27.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	9.0	15.0	26.0	29.0	34.0	40.0
Netherlands	207	179	10.3	1.5	17.1	10.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	16.0	28.0	32.0	35.0	38.0
New Zealand	514	470	3.3	2.3	12.4	4.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	9.0	20.0	30.0	32.0	45.0
Norway	228	218	2.0	1.6	15.7	8.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	8.0	10.0	25.0	32.0	37.0	43.0
Poland	250	247	0.3	0.7	20.1	18.0	3.0	9.0	13.0	17.0	20.0	24.0	27.0	30.0	42.0
Qatar	296	229	19.0	3.5	11.3	10.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	16.0	23.0	25.0	31.0
Romania	238	238	0.0	0.0	21.6	30.0	1.0	5.0	7.0	11.0	23.0	30.0	35.0	36.0	42.0
Russian Federation	232	231	0.0	0.3	21.7	20.0	2.0	9.0	11.0	16.0	20.0	27.0	33.0	39.0	50.0
Scotland	202	169	11.7	0.9	15.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	14.0	27.0	33.0	34.0	45.0
Singapore	357	357	0.0	0.0	8.7	3.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	43.0
Slovak Republic	263	261	0.8	0.4	17.2	15.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	9.0	16.0	26.0	32.0	34.0	46.0
Slovenia	315	305	0.2	2.6	19.0	3.0	0.0	3.0	3.0	10.0	21.0	27.0	31.0	34.0	48.0
South Africa	403	376	4.6	1.2	15.3	10.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	14.0	20.0	27.0	31.0	42.0
Spain	193	178	4.2	3.8	22.2	30.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	11.0	25.0	32.0	35.0	38.0	42.0
Sweden	258	240	5.5	1.9	17.0	4.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	13.0	29.0	36.0	38.0	41.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	193	2.9	0.9	19.0	16.0	2.0	6.0	7.0	11.0	17.0	26.0	33.0	34.0	38.0
United States	253	245	1.4	2.1	12.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	17.0	28.0	31.0	41.0
International Avg.	244	231	3.4	1.3	17.1	12.7	1.2	3.1	4.8	8.9	15.8	24.4	31.1	34.2	42.0
Canada, Alberta	233	225	1.1	1.0	15.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	6.0	15.0	25.0	30.0	30.0	39.0
Canada, British Col	273	197	19.8	2.5	17.4	20.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	17.0	25.0	31.0	32.0	43.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	8.5	0.1	18.4	30.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	9.0	18.0	28.0	32.0	33.0	36.0
Canada, Ontario	200	193	0.9	0.9	11.8	4.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	9.0	18.0	24.0	27.0	39.0
Canada, Quebec	210	196	5.3	1.1	16.9	30.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	9.0	15.0	26.0	30.0	33.0	40.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	16.7	1.5	11.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	9.0	17.0	29.0	31.0	35.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	100	8.7	0.8	18.1	7.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	9.0	17.0	29.0	33.0	40.0	42.0

Question: By the end of this school year, how many years will you have you been teaching <fourth grade>?
Location: TG1-30 (ATBG4TAU)

Country	Sample	Valid N	N.A. %	Omit %	Mean	Mode	Min	P5	P10	Q1	Median	Q3	P90	P95	Max
Austria	263	258	0.0	2.1	6.3	4.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	11.0	17.0	35.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	233	1.4	0.0	8.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	12.0	18.0	23.0	32.0
Belgium (French)	278	262	4.4	1.0	7.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	18.0	23.0	38.0
Bulgaria	210	201	2.6	2.1	4.4	4.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	14.0
Chinese Taipei	151	149	0.7	0.6	4.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	11.0	29.0
Denmark	216	202	4.6	2.1	3.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	6.0	20.0
England	186	166	8.8	0.2	4.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	9.0	15.0	23.0
France	261	249	2.7	2.5	6.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	9.0	15.0	20.0	34.0
Georgia	231	222	2.3	2.8	5.7	4.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	10.0	12.0	50.0
Germany	418	367	6.2	2.3	8.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	44.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	0.8	1.2	4.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	11.0	32.0
Hungary	196	187	1.7	2.3	8.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	12.0	20.0	23.0	40.0
Iceland	239	213	10.3	0.6	2.7	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	8.0	19.0
Indonesia	168	163	0.0	3.6	3.4	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	7.0	9.0	27.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	236	0.0	0.0	7.3	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	15.0	18.0	31.0
Israel	149	142	1.8	3.2	4.7	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	15.0	20.0
Italy	198	196	0.0	1.3	4.6	4.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	9.0	18.0
Kuwait	177	151	9.6	4.8	3.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	22.0
Latvia	216	206	1.5	4.3	5.0	4.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	9.0	13.0	37.0
Lithuania	270	264	0.3	1.7	5.1	4.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	9.0	11.0	34.0
Luxembourg	363	354	1.2	1.0	5.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	7.0	11.0	15.0	34.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	157	4.7	6.0	7.4	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	15.0	29.0	40.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	4.1	0.4	5.5	4.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	12.0	40.0
Morocco	159	154	0.9	2.3	7.2	3.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	17.0	21.0	30.0
Netherlands	207	179	10.3	0.9	5.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	10.0	12.0	26.0
New Zealand	514	471	3.3	1.9	5.8	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	8.0	14.0	20.0	33.0
Norway	228	217	2.0	1.9	3.1	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	23.0
Poland	250	242	0.3	2.7	4.8	3.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	9.0	14.0
Qatar	296	227	19.0	4.2	6.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	10.0	15.0	19.0	28.0
Romania	238	236	0.0	1.2	6.1	4.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	15.0	34.0
Russian Federation	232	227	0.0	2.1	5.1	4.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	4.0	6.0	9.0	10.0	27.0
Scotland	202	168	11.7	1.9	4.3	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	12.0	27.0
Singapore	357	356	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	20.0
Slovak Republic	263	257	0.8	2.0	5.0	3.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	10.0	13.0	29.0
Slovenia	315	303	0.2	3.3	8.5	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	13.0	20.0	25.0	38.0
South Africa	403	368	4.6	3.2	6.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	14.0	19.0	38.0
Spain	193	172	4.2	7.4	6.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	10.0	17.0	20.0	33.0
Sweden	258	238	5.5	2.1	5.1	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	7.0	12.0	15.0	35.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	193	2.9	0.7	4.6	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	47.0
United States	253	244	1.4	2.7	6.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	9.0	16.0	20.0	36.0
International Avg.	244	229	3.4	2.2	5.5	2.0	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.2	3.9	7.1	11.5	15.2	30.8
Canada, Alberta	233	225	1.1	1.0	6.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	10.0	18.0	21.0	32.0
Canada, British Col	273	196	19.8	2.8	6.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	8.0	19.0	20.0	40.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	8.5	0.1	7.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	10.0	18.0	20.0	35.0
Canada, Ontario	200	195	0.9	0.3	4.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	22.0
Canada, Quebec	210	196	5.3	0.0	6.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	18.0	38.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	16.7	1.5	2.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	10.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	89	8.7	6.4	3.9	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	10.0	15.0

Question: How old are you?
Location: TGI-31 (ATBGAGE)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.UNDER 25 %	2.25-29 %	3.30-39 %	4.40-49 %	5.50-59 %	6.60 OR MORE %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %
Austria	263	262	1.0	5.4	16.5	39.3	36.3	1.5	0.0	0.8
Belgium (Flemish)	237	233	7.9	19.8	28.9	29.4	14.0	.	1.4	0.0
Belgium (French)	278	263	4.4	11.3	33.0	36.8	14.1	0.4	4.4	0.5
Bulgaria	210	204	0.4	3.1	25.9	39.7	29.0	2.0	2.6	0.4
Chinese Taipei	151	149	1.4	22.6	43.8	27.0	3.9	1.3	0.7	0.6
Denmark	216	207	.	16.2	23.9	19.0	32.9	7.9	4.6	0.0
England	186	166	8.8	21.1	32.8	14.0	22.6	0.8	8.8	0.2
France	261	253	2.4	14.9	30.9	34.2	17.5	.	2.7	1.2
Georgia	231	227	3.2	5.6	28.4	23.6	21.4	17.6	2.3	0.3
Germany	418	380	.	5.2	22.9	22.5	43.7	5.8	6.3	0.5
Hong Kong SAR	144	139	4.5	24.1	33.4	18.6	19.3	.	0.8	2.4
Hungary	196	193	0.7	5.1	21.3	48.4	23.4	1.1	1.7	0.0
Iceland	239	214	0.9	11.7	30.6	34.6	20.4	1.9	10.9	0.0
Indonesia	168	166	6.2	7.2	30.5	38.8	17.2	.	0.0	0.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	236	4.3	4.0	43.9	41.4	6.5	.	0.0	0.0
Israel	149	146	0.7	6.9	41.4	32.6	17.0	1.3	1.8	0.0
Italy	198	197	.	2.3	13.6	36.8	39.8	7.5	0.0	0.8
Kuwait	177	159	9.5	26.8	48.2	14.8	0.8	.	9.6	0.3
Latvia	216	213	0.7	6.3	30.5	33.9	23.1	5.5	1.5	0.0
Lithuania	270	269	.	1.4	35.4	40.3	20.3	2.6	0.3	0.0
Luxembourg	363	355	9.1	23.3	24.2	16.3	25.2	1.8	1.2	0.7
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	167	0.1	4.6	23.7	40.2	24.1	7.3	4.7	0.6
Moldova, Rep. of	189	178	2.3	6.1	22.9	35.8	28.4	4.6	4.1	1.5
Morocco	159	157	3.6	14.3	24.9	39.9	16.7	0.6	0.9	0.0
Netherlands	207	182	10.7	14.9	19.3	18.9	35.0	1.2	10.3	0.0
New Zealand	514	470	5.0	16.7	27.7	25.6	20.7	4.3	3.3	1.9
Norway	228	219	1.5	7.8	27.6	28.5	24.3	10.2	2.0	0.3
Poland	250	248	.	2.2	31.0	58.5	8.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
Qatar	296	239	4.2	22.6	54.0	15.8	3.3	.	18.7	0.4
Romania	238	238	4.3	13.5	25.0	27.1	29.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation	232	231	1.1	4.8	38.3	34.7	15.9	5.2	0.0	0.5
Scotland	202	168	9.0	17.1	18.9	18.3	33.8	2.8	11.7	1.5
Singapore	357	357	7.6	29.0	41.8	15.9	4.9	0.8	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	263	262	3.1	9.7	37.3	25.3	23.7	0.9	0.8	0.0
Slovenia	315	313	1.5	10.9	24.4	44.1	18.8	0.4	0.2	0.0
South Africa	403	380	0.6	3.3	44.2	32.0	18.8	1.1	4.6	0.5
Spain	193	181	2.1	8.7	15.7	24.8	46.9	1.8	4.2	2.0
Sweden	258	242	0.3	8.3	28.7	24.2	28.0	10.5	5.5	1.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	0.7	10.7	37.0	27.7	23.0	0.9	2.9	0.8
United States	253	242	4.9	15.9	26.5	27.6	21.3	3.9	1.4	3.0
International Avg.	244	232	3.7	11.6	30.2	30.2	21.8	3.5	3.4	0.6
Canada, Alberta	233	225	4.2	17.6	19.7	26.2	29.3	2.9	1.1	1.0
Canada, British Col	273	195	1.2	7.7	20.7	32.2	35.4	2.8	19.8	3.3
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	2.4	9.9	22.3	25.5	39.9	.	8.5	1.1
Canada, Ontario	200	194	0.1	17.7	41.5	20.6	19.5	0.6	1.6	1.6
Canada, Quebec	210	196	0.7	11.2	37.1	19.3	27.8	3.9	5.3	0.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	1.7	7.7	38.4	36.4	14.6	1.1	16.7	1.5
Norway (5th Grade)	113	102	3.5	5.9	26.6	21.0	32.9	10.1	8.7	0.0

Question: How old are you?
Location: TGI-31 (ATBGAGE)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.UNDER 25 Mean	2.25-29 Mean	3.30-39 Mean	4.40-49 Mean	5.50-59 Mean	6.60 OR MORE Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	262	542.1	540.0	541.4	536.9	538.3	551.9	.	499.3
Belgium (Flemish)	237	233	542.9	544.7	545.5	554.6	538.7	.	560.1	.
Belgium (French)	278	263	495.6	492.6	495.7	507.5	497.5	442.2	497.0	507.0
Bulgaria	210	204	535.0	517.4	541.8	551.5	547.8	545.6	545.5	640.0
Chinese Taipei	151	149	539.9	531.5	534.2	538.8	544.2	567.0	492.9	528.1
Denmark	216	207	.	538.4	542.2	540.1	554.9	556.6	542.7	.
England	186	166	533.9	532.2	546.6	542.4	544.3	541.5	521.9	497.3
France	261	253	513.2	512.2	519.0	526.2	529.1	.	514.4	497.1
Georgia	231	227	478.4	457.6	480.0	466.9	458.9	472.2	514.2	503.6
Germany	418	380	.	559.9	550.2	539.1	551.5	534.6	542.9	553.9
Hong Kong SAR	144	139	552.7	566.7	568.4	566.7	552.2	.	600.7	554.3
Hungary	196	193	529.9	545.9	551.9	547.4	557.1	562.2	567.8	.
Iceland	239	214	500.9	510.7	510.7	505.8	516.6	494.4	517.1	.
Indonesia	168	166	373.1	394.5	414.3	400.5	412.9	.	.	411.5
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	236	336.2	365.4	420.5	436.7	413.3	.	.	.
Israel	149	146	583.0	422.3	509.6	523.6	534.4	501.4	500.2	.
Italy	198	197	.	539.2	548.3	550.7	552.0	560.6	.	565.2
Kuwait	177	159	328.0	332.4	325.2	348.5	344.3	.	324.4	316.6
Latvia	216	213	562.0	538.8	540.3	537.8	541.7	562.1	533.9	.
Lithuania	270	269	.	541.0	533.0	539.2	539.3	546.1	478.2	.
Luxembourg	363	355	556.4	563.7	558.7	552.7	552.7	553.0	562.3	566.4
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	167	375.3	392.9	449.6	462.5	425.2	411.1	427.9	400.7
Moldova, Rep. of	189	178	522.4	470.4	506.4	497.0	501.6	481.7	521.4	514.3
Morocco	159	157	211.5	321.6	328.7	322.5	338.6	265.3	363.8	.
Netherlands	207	182	548.1	538.9	556.9	550.3	541.7	555.0	551.2	.
New Zealand	514	470	537.5	531.8	532.3	530.6	539.9	537.7	482.0	513.6
Norway	228	219	464.1	496.7	504.5	496.6	498.3	493.1	488.3	448.3
Poland	250	248	.	508.7	515.5	520.2	527.3	603.4	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	239	335.0	364.0	354.7	347.0	331.2	.	350.6	374.7
Romania	238	238	465.1	476.9	491.9	492.9	493.5	499.6	.	.
Russian Federation	232	231	539.3	551.8	556.7	575.5	564.6	571.7	.	546.5
Scotland	202	168	512.6	532.8	526.2	524.7	526.1	535.7	530.7	575.6
Singapore	357	357	567.8	561.6	553.5	560.8	554.3	569.6	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	262	513.1	533.7	530.4	534.6	529.6	516.1	521.2	.
Slovenia	315	313	523.5	510.5	519.4	525.9	520.5	520.7	510.3	.
South Africa	403	380	484.4	417.5	284.5	301.4	318.0	324.3	294.7	265.0
Spain	193	181	495.1	501.0	523.0	511.2	511.9	539.5	505.6	518.0
Sweden	258	242	556.6	557.2	550.1	542.8	549.9	547.7	558.8	557.9
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	523.2	421.8	428.6	441.2	438.2	602.2	429.7	434.7
United States	253	242	544.6	534.0	534.2	548.5	534.2	544.9	572.1	553.3
International Avg.	244	232	492.1	494.3	500.6	502.5	501.7	518.5	496.8	496.7
Canada, Alberta	233	225	568.6	561.2	559.4	554.9	560.9	580.5	554.5	583.7
Canada, British Col	273	195	582.2	564.8	556.9	560.1	559.8	549.1	555.5	536.0
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	544.2	535.1	543.9	543.7	541.2	.	541.5	537.9
Canada, Ontario	200	194	496.0	558.9	557.8	549.8	552.4	596.7	556.8	538.4
Canada, Quebec	210	196	529.9	526.9	529.9	532.5	543.5	541.3	508.5	373.9
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	502.7	534.0	550.6	548.8	552.6	551.7	553.8	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	102	548.2	538.3	534.0	545.5	544.4	533.3	540.4	.

Question: Are you male or female?
Location: TGI-32 (ATBGSEX)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.FEMAL E %	2.MALE %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.FEMAL E Mean	2.MALE Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	261	88.3	11.7	0.0	1.6	538.3	538.1	.	542.1
Belgium (Flemish)	237	233	74.6	25.4	1.4	0.0	546.0	549.3	560.1	.
Belgium (French)	278	262	79.6	20.4	4.4	0.8	501.8	491.3	497.0	515.7
Bulgaria	210	204	93.6	6.4	2.6	0.4	547.7	530.9	545.5	640.0
Chinese Taipei	151	149	83.3	16.7	0.7	0.6	537.4	527.1	492.9	528.1
Denmark	216	207	90.1	9.9	4.6	0.0	547.9	533.7	542.7	.
England	186	166	75.2	24.8	8.8	0.2	542.0	539.2	521.9	497.3
France	261	253	71.0	29.0	2.7	1.2	522.8	520.4	514.4	497.1
Georgia	231	227	99.7	0.3	2.3	0.2	469.8	470.9	514.2	453.4
Germany	418	380	88.6	11.4	6.2	0.6	548.1	545.1	544.6	557.1
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	78.3	21.7	0.8	0.9	567.8	550.2	600.7	522.2
Hungary	196	193	97.3	2.7	1.7	0.0	549.9	575.4	567.8	.
Iceland	239	214	93.1	6.9	10.9	0.0	511.0	494.0	517.1	.
Indonesia	168	167	56.1	43.9	0.0	0.3	414.6	392.0	.	424.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	235	50.5	49.5	0.0	0.1	445.0	396.3	.	488.2
Israel	149	146	92.3	7.7	1.8	0.0	522.5	395.2	500.2	.
Italy	198	197	97.6	2.4	0.0	0.8	551.7	536.8	.	565.2
Kuwait	177	158	86.3	13.7	9.6	0.7	336.4	297.5	324.4	317.0
Latvia	216	213	99.4	0.6	1.5	0.0	541.2	510.3	533.9	.
Lithuania	270	269	99.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	537.4	518.2	478.2	.
Luxembourg	363	355	54.9	45.1	1.2	0.7	555.6	558.8	562.3	566.4
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	168	70.3	29.7	4.7	0.0	462.7	396.6	427.9	.
Moldova, Rep. of	189	179	90.0	10.0	4.1	0.8	500.2	486.5	521.4	512.1
Morocco	159	156	55.6	44.4	0.9	0.7	308.9	338.7	363.8	333.4
Netherlands	207	182	67.6	32.4	10.3	0.0	547.7	544.6	551.2	.
New Zealand	514	475	76.9	23.1	3.3	1.4	533.6	534.0	482.0	514.6
Norway	228	220	91.0	9.0	2.0	0.0	499.2	488.5	488.3	.
Poland	250	248	99.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	519.4	524.9	469.2	571.4
Qatar	296	235	90.2	9.8	18.7	2.3	357.1	331.5	350.6	336.8
Romania	238	237	88.5	11.5	0.0	0.1	494.2	454.0	.	402.2
Russian Federation	232	232	98.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	566.5	458.1	.	.
Scotland	202	169	95.7	4.3	11.7	0.9	527.2	512.7	530.7	559.5
Singapore	357	357	75.5	24.5	0.0	0.0	563.1	543.6	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	261	93.2	6.8	0.8	0.2	531.9	516.8	521.2	544.6
Slovenia	315	312	97.6	2.4	0.2	0.3	521.7	512.6	510.3	535.7
South Africa	403	379	71.2	28.8	4.6	0.5	307.9	287.9	294.7	264.4
Spain	193	182	77.8	22.2	4.2	1.3	513.5	508.8	505.6	535.5
Sweden	258	242	84.3	15.7	5.5	1.0	548.9	547.5	558.8	557.9
Trinidad and Tobago	200	194	81.5	18.5	2.9	0.0	440.9	413.0	429.7	.
United States	253	244	84.9	15.1	1.4	2.2	538.5	541.3	572.1	563.1
International Avg.	244	233	83.5	16.5	3.4	0.5	503.0	485.3	496.8	494.3
Canada, Alberta	233	225	80.1	19.9	1.1	1.0	561.9	552.4	554.5	583.7
Canada, British Col	273	197	71.8	28.2	19.8	2.1	561.4	552.6	555.5	548.1
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	84.0	16.0	8.5	0.6	543.3	535.9	541.5	510.2
Canada, Ontario	200	195	74.8	25.2	0.9	1.6	557.3	549.5	570.4	538.4
Canada, Quebec	210	196	85.8	14.2	5.3	0.0	534.1	535.7	508.5	373.9
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	91.5	8.5	16.7	1.5	550.1	527.2	553.8	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	101	77.3	22.7	8.7	1.2	541.1	537.1	540.4	562.7

Question: What is the highest level of formal education you have completed?
Location: TG1-33 (ATBGHLE)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.DID NOT COMPLET E <ISCED LEVL 3> %	2.FINIS HED <ISCED LEVL 3> %	3.FIN <ISCED LEVL 4> %	4.FIN <ISCED LEVL 5B> %	5.FIN <ISCED LEVL 5A, 1ST DEG> %	6.FIN <ISCED LEVL 5A, 2ND DEG> OR HIGH %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %
Austria	263	256	.	2.3	.	93.5	0.6	3.5	0.0	2.5
Belgium (Flemish)	237	232	.	.	.	95.4	4.6	.	1.4	0.8
Belgium (French)	278	256	.	.	0.4	99.6	.	.	4.4	3.9
Bulgaria	210	199	.	.	18.7	.	25.2	56.2	2.6	1.8
Chinese Taipei	151	148	.	.	.	4.5	84.6	11.0	0.7	0.7
Denmark	216	206	.	2.3	.	4.7	89.6	3.4	4.6	0.7
England	186	162	.	0.7	.	13.0	63.7	22.5	8.8	3.3
France	261	251	.	18.3	0.4	3.1	15.2	63.0	2.7	1.8
Georgia	231	223	.	1.2	.	.	35.0	63.8	1.1	2.7
Germany	418	370	1.7	23.7	.	74.6	.	.	6.4	2.6
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	.	2.5	.	30.7	58.5	8.3	0.8	1.1
Hungary	196	193	.	.	.	.	98.1	1.9	1.0	0.2
Iceland	239	210	1.1	3.8	1.8	5.2	83.0	5.1	10.9	1.4
Indonesia	168	168	0.9	23.4	56.7	2.6	16.4	.	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	235	.	33.8	3.1	37.3	24.6	1.2	0.0	0.1
Israel	149	142	.	.	19.1	.	80.5	0.4	1.8	2.4
Italy	198	186	0.7	65.7	8.2	1.2	0.3	23.9	0.0	6.4
Kuwait	177	155	1.6	0.7	.	8.8	85.3	3.5	9.6	2.9
Latvia	216	206	.	0.3	4.7	12.2	65.4	17.4	1.5	3.9
Lithuania	270	265	.	.	4.5	15.8	67.5	12.2	1.2	0.9
Luxembourg	363	356	0.3	9.6	0.7	84.1	1.7	3.5	1.2	0.3
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	1.1	7.1	.	50.3	40.0	1.5	4.7	1.1
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	.	0.8	7.0	33.4	57.6	1.3	4.1	0.4
Morocco	159	152	11.4	58.4	4.1	5.1	21.1	.	0.9	2.9
Netherlands	207	178	.	.	.	5.0	91.6	3.3	10.3	2.7
New Zealand	514	468	.	.	.	28.7	61.0	10.3	3.4	0.9
Norway	228	219	0.4	0.7	.	5.6	92.8	0.5	2.0	0.3
Poland	250	245	.	0.4	1.6	.	2.5	95.5	0.3	1.2
Qatar	296	236	.	1.0	0.4	7.4	89.4	1.8	18.7	1.2
Romania	238	237	.	54.4	12.3	27.3	5.1	0.9	0.0	0.2
Russian Federation	232	228	.	0.4	.	29.7	66.8	3.1	0.0	1.7
Scotland	202	164	.	7.7	.	6.1	59.1	27.1	11.7	3.1
Singapore	357	357	.	1.4	19.2	20.6	55.5	3.4	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	263	261	.	3.2	3.2	.	2.9	90.7	0.8	0.3
Slovenia	315	310	.	1.2	.	44.4	53.6	0.7	0.2	1.1
South Africa	403	340	1.4	2.9	.	63.2	17.9	14.6	4.6	12.9
Spain	193	180	.	.	38.7	.	47.6	13.7	4.2	2.3
Sweden	258	238	.	0.5	2.8	28.3	54.7	13.7	5.5	2.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	185	.	18.6	15.0	52.6	13.8	.	2.9	5.1
United States	253	248	.	0.3	.	0.5	54.2	45.0	1.4	0.2
International Avg.	244	229	2.0	11.6	10.6	30.1	47.0	18.5	3.4	2.0
Canada, Alberta	233	227	.	.	.	.	60.0	40.0	1.1	0.0
Canada, British Col	273	196	.	.	1.6	.	55.0	43.4	19.8	2.6
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	.	.	10.4	.	15.4	74.2	8.5	0.7
Canada, Ontario	200	195	.	.	2.1	.	35.1	62.8	0.9	0.7
Canada, Quebec	210	196	.	.	0.4	.	82.3	17.3	5.3	0.2
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	1.7	14.7	2.9	2.4	76.6	1.8	16.7	2.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	102	.	.	.	3.1	96.9	.	8.7	0.0

Question: What is the highest level of formal education you have completed?
Location: TG1-33 (ATBGHLE)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.DID NOT COMPLET E <ISCED LEVL 3> Mean	2.FINIS HED <ISCED LEVL 3> Mean	3.FIN <ISCED LEVL 4> Mean	4.FIN <ISCED LEVL 5B> Mean	5.FIN <ISCED LEVL 5A, 1ST DEG> Mean	6.FIN <ISCED LEVL 5A, 2ND DEG> OR HIGH Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	256	.	531.6	.	538.4	576.5	537.0	.	534.2
Belgium (Flemish)	237	232	.	.	.	546.1	564.0	.	560.1	540.8
Belgium (French)	278	256	.	.	466.9	500.0	.	.	497.0	498.0
Bulgaria	210	199	.	.	541.0	.	535.2	553.8	545.5	566.6
Chinese Taipei	151	148	.	.	.	547.6	534.4	541.7	492.9	524.3
Denmark	216	206	.	553.0	.	544.1	547.4	530.8	542.7	510.1
England	186	162	.	547.5	.	544.1	536.9	558.5	521.9	498.0
France	261	251	.	535.1	577.6	510.6	523.9	518.0	514.4	509.9
Georgia	231	223	.	402.7	.	.	469.5	472.1	489.0	480.6
Germany	418	370	510.3	547.6	.	548.3	.	.	544.3	558.3
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	.	559.0	.	563.2	565.2	561.2	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	193	.	.	.	.	550.3	558.8	586.0	582.0
Iceland	239	210	512.1	499.6	505.1	509.6	510.2	519.9	517.1	485.6
Indonesia	168	168	386.6	391.3	403.8	407.8	427.9	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	235	.	426.2	301.0	418.8	431.3	437.4	.	469.2
Israel	149	142	.	.	520.0	.	512.2	510.7	500.2	472.4
Italy	198	186	609.5	550.7	541.1	540.7	585.1	556.7	.	547.8
Kuwait	177	155	303.3	272.0	.	337.1	332.1	334.0	324.4	308.4
Latvia	216	206	.	546.4	544.8	529.5	544.0	542.9	533.9	514.8
Lithuania	270	265	.	.	530.0	533.7	536.9	545.3	536.9	530.0
Luxembourg	363	356	602.8	530.7	577.4	560.3	548.4	547.8	562.3	569.2
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	397.0	369.5	.	441.9	461.1	384.8	427.9	448.5
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	.	440.0	487.4	497.0	502.7	482.8	521.4	489.5
Morocco	159	152	301.7	320.7	288.2	295.0	347.2	.	363.8	346.4
Netherlands	207	178	.	.	.	551.1	546.7	549.1	551.2	538.0
New Zealand	514	468	.	.	.	536.0	531.3	539.9	483.9	520.0
Norway	228	219	474.9	447.0	.	496.1	498.9	507.6	488.3	470.4
Poland	250	245	.	455.9	485.2	.	519.3	520.3	469.2	523.1
Qatar	296	236	.	363.8	368.4	353.8	354.9	304.2	350.6	356.1
Romania	238	237	.	495.3	450.7	487.0	537.1	460.0	.	560.8
Russian Federation	232	228	.	564.3	.	551.5	569.5	589.5	.	564.3
Scotland	202	164	.	514.2	.	524.7	525.3	538.3	530.7	499.6
Singapore	357	357	.	531.0	559.2	554.6	560.4	551.0	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	261	.	473.3	517.5	.	497.0	534.7	521.2	446.7
Slovenia	315	310	.	506.6	.	528.0	516.7	560.0	510.3	489.6
South Africa	403	340	221.0	260.7	.	310.0	294.3	325.9	294.7	270.6
Spain	193	180	.	.	511.5	.	512.5	513.5	505.6	534.4
Sweden	258	238	.	534.3	554.8	546.6	550.1	549.6	558.8	531.4
Trinidad and Tobago	200	185	.	456.0	427.1	434.4	430.9	.	429.7	416.8
United States	253	248	.	539.8	.	530.5	538.3	541.2	572.1	505.9
International Avg.	244	229	431.9	472.2	483.8	494.5	503.3	508.2	498.4	493.1
Canada, Alberta	233	227	.	.	.	.	560.1	560.4	554.5	.
Canada, British Col	273	196	.	.	569.4	.	557.0	562.0	555.5	537.4
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	.	.	539.8	.	538.1	542.4	541.5	589.7
Canada, Ontario	200	195	.	.	535.8	.	552.3	557.5	570.4	528.1
Canada, Quebec	210	196	.	.	519.4	.	532.7	542.3	508.5	523.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	505.1	544.0	504.6	542.3	551.3	568.0	553.8	566.9
Norway (5th Grade)	113	102	.	.	.	516.2	541.3	.	540.4	.

Question: Are you certified to teach?
Location: TGI-34A (ATBGTCR)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.YES %	2.NO %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.YES Mean	2.NO Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	263	100.0	.	0.0	0.0	538.3	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	237	232	100.0	.	1.4	0.4	546.9	.	560.1	547.6
Belgium (French)	278	260	98.4	1.6	4.4	1.9	499.5	514.9	497.0	500.5
Bulgaria	210	202	100.0	.	2.6	0.8	547.1	.	545.5	540.3
Chinese Taipei	151	148	97.5	2.5	0.7	0.7	535.8	535.0	492.9	524.3
Denmark	216	206	92.1	7.9	4.6	0.3	546.6	546.1	542.7	529.2
England	186	165	100.0	.	8.8	0.8	541.6	.	521.9	497.1
France	261	244	91.9	8.1	2.7	5.0	521.6	526.9	514.4	517.7
Georgia	231	220	93.5	6.5	1.1	4.5	472.6	458.9	489.0	447.3
Germany	418	376	99.4	0.6	6.2	1.2	547.4	596.9	544.6	551.6
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	98.4	1.6	0.8	1.9	563.8	581.9	600.7	540.6
Hungary	196	194	99.3	0.7	1.0	0.0	550.8	517.1	586.0	.
Iceland	239	211	91.7	8.3	10.9	1.0	509.8	507.8	517.1	527.6
Indonesia	168	167	95.6	4.4	0.0	0.7	407.2	346.1	.	434.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	234	72.0	28.0	0.0	1.1	427.7	402.6	.	444.1
Israel	149	145	100.0	.	1.8	0.8	513.8	.	500.2	379.6
Italy	198	197	94.2	5.8	0.0	0.3	552.2	540.2	.	530.6
Kuwait	177	158	97.3	2.7	9.6	0.9	328.9	363.0	324.4	433.0
Latvia	216	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	540.9	.
Lithuania	270	269	100.0	.	0.3	0.0	537.2	.	478.2	.
Luxembourg	363	358	100.0	.	1.2	0.0	557.1	.	562.3	.
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	164	97.3	2.7	4.7	2.2	447.4	369.2	427.9	352.4
Moldova, Rep. of	189	177	96.3	3.7	4.1	2.1	500.3	492.5	521.4	453.4
Morocco	159	151	99.2	0.8	0.9	4.4	319.8	291.8	363.8	378.6
Netherlands	207	182	99.6	0.4	10.3	0.0	546.7	544.8	551.2	.
New Zealand	514	472	100.0	0.0	3.3	0.9	533.3	449.2	482.3	550.3
Norway	228	220	99.6	0.4	2.0	0.0	498.3	474.9	488.3	.
Poland	250	244	100.0	.	0.3	1.7	519.4	.	469.2	528.9
Qatar	296	222	81.1	18.9	19.7	5.6	352.9	365.9	349.6	341.7
Romania	238	238	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	489.9	352.7	.	.
Russian Federation	232	229	100.0	.	0.0	1.2	564.9	.	.	553.6
Scotland	202	170	100.0	.	11.7	0.6	526.5	.	530.7	580.2
Singapore	357	357	98.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	557.8	591.4	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	262	98.0	2.0	0.8	0.0	532.8	435.8	521.2	.
Slovenia	315	313	96.1	3.9	0.2	0.0	521.3	528.9	510.3	.
South Africa	403	372	98.7	1.3	4.6	1.7	301.1	364.8	294.7	304.4
Spain	193	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	512.5	.
Sweden	258	243	100.0	.	5.5	0.4	548.7	.	558.8	559.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	97.4	2.6	2.9	0.6	434.9	445.0	429.7	523.2
United States	253	248	98.5	1.5	1.4	0.2	539.6	537.6	572.1	505.9
International Avg.	244	233	96.9	4.4	8.3	1.1	499.5	469.7	497.0	484.9
Canada, Alberta	233	227	100.0	.	1.1	0.0	560.2	.	554.5	.
Canada, British Col	273	199	100.0	.	19.8	1.6	558.9	.	555.5	547.8
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	230	99.8	0.2	8.5	0.0	542.0	481.5	541.5	.
Canada, Ontario	200	195	100.0	.	0.9	0.3	555.1	.	570.4	538.2
Canada, Quebec	210	193	95.6	4.4	5.3	2.5	534.9	512.4	508.5	548.8
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	82.5	17.5	16.7	2.8	549.5	540.3	553.8	571.9
Norway (5th Grade)	113	102	99.9	0.1	8.7	0.0	540.5	537.2	540.4	.

Question: If you are certified, what type of license or certificate do you hold?
Location: TGI-34B (ATBGTCR1)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.<FULL CERTIFI CATE> %	2.<PROV ISIONAL CERTIFI CATE> %	3.<EMER GENCY CERTIFI CATE> %	4.OTHER %	Not Adminis tered %	Not Applica ble %	Omitted %	1.<FULL CERTIFI CATE> Mean	2.<PROV ISIONAL CERTIFI CATE> Mean	3.<EMER GENCY CERTIFI CATE> Mean	4.OTHER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Not Applica ble Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	263	100.0	.	.	.	0.0	.	0.0	538.3	.	.	.	.	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	237	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	547.0	.	.
Belgium (French)	278	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	499.7	.	.
Bulgaria	210	187	87.6	.	3.7	8.7	2.6	.	7.8	548.3	.	503.9	545.0	545.5	.	555.8
Chinese Taipei	151	142	95.9	0.3	.	1.2	0.7	2.6	5.5	535.4	496.4	.	532.5	492.9	535.0	543.5
Denmark	216	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	546.3	.	.
England	186	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	539.5	.	.
France	261	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	521.6	.	.
Georgia	231	213	88.1	.	.	5.2	1.1	6.7	7.3	473.6	.	.	470.0	489.0	458.9	448.3
Germany	418	367	89.7	9.1	0.1	0.5	6.8	0.6	1.8	547.0	550.6	554.0	529.1	545.2	596.9	559.7
Hong Kong SAR	144	139	98.4	.	.	.	0.8	1.6	2.2	563.8	.	.	.	600.7	581.9	541.6
Hungary	196	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	550.9	.	.
Iceland	239	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	510.6	.	.
Indonesia	168	146	40.9	52.6	.	1.5	0.0	5.0	13.1	414.7	407.1	.	359.9	.	346.1	393.1
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	230	42.8	1.3	23.7	3.6	0.0	28.6	3.1	424.8	399.8	441.4	392.3	.	402.6	422.1
Israel	149	141	91.7	.	.	8.3	1.8	.	3.9	516.4	.	.	470.2	500.2	.	516.8
Italy	198	197	94.2	.	.	.	0.0	5.8	0.3	552.2	.	.	.	.	540.2	530.6
Kuwait	177	146	94.9	0.8	.	1.4	9.6	2.9	8.1	330.7	323.3	.	302.7	324.4	363.0	328.6
Latvia	216	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	540.9	.	.
Lithuania	270	269	100.0	.	.	.	0.3	.	0.0	537.2	.	.	.	478.2	.	.
Luxembourg	363	355	55.0	32.7	8.0	4.2	1.2	.	0.6	561.8	558.5	532.0	532.2	562.3	.	567.2
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	164	94.2	1.1	.	2.0	4.7	2.7	2.2	448.6	460.7	.	385.7	427.9	369.2	352.4
Moldova, Rep. of	189	175	90.5	0.8	.	5.0	4.1	3.7	2.9	499.9	440.0	.	514.0	521.4	492.5	468.6
Morocco	159	148	92.6	2.3	2.3	1.9	0.9	0.8	6.3	317.3	341.1	310.7	478.3	363.8	291.8	346.3
Netherlands	207	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	547.2	.	.
New Zealand	514	466	85.4	14.4	.	0.2	3.3	0.0	2.0	535.7	524.9	.	507.4	482.3	449.2	502.5
Norway	228	213	86.4	.	.	13.2	2.0	0.4	3.4	499.6	.	.	492.3	488.3	474.9	489.4
Poland	250	244	96.4	3.6	.	.	0.3	.	1.7	519.7	511.6	.	.	469.2	.	528.9
Qatar	296	206	76.6	0.4	2.1	3.5	21.7	17.5	9.0	351.7	346.4	383.8	350.3	354.7	359.4	349.0
Romania	238	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	489.5	.	.
Russian Federation	232	229	99.7	.	0.3	.	0.0	.	1.2	564.8	.	601.3	.	.	.	553.6
Scotland	202	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	527.4	.	.
Singapore	357	357	98.6	.	.	.	0.0	1.4	0.0	557.8	.	.	.	.	591.4	.
Slovak Republic	263	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	530.8	.	.
Slovenia	315	313	96.1	.	.	.	0.2	3.9	0.0	521.3	.	.	.	510.3	528.9	.
South Africa	403	266	93.0	.	.	5.2	4.6	1.8	28.0	294.5	.	.	342.1	294.7	364.8	310.8
Spain	193	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	512.5	.	.
Sweden	258	243	94.2	.	.	5.8	5.5	.	0.4	548.5	.	.	551.9	558.8	.	559.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	190	94.4	2.9	.	.	2.9	2.7	1.8	432.9	471.2	.	.	429.7	445.0	510.1
United States	253	247	91.2	3.4	3.2	0.8	1.4	1.5	0.5	539.5	551.3	542.6	496.9	572.1	537.6	515.4
International Avg.	244	232	87.7	9.0	5.4	4.0	34.4	4.7	2.8	488.0	455.9	483.7	458.5	496.3	459.4	473.6
Canada, Alberta	233	225	86.9	13.1	.	.	1.1	.	0.9	560.3	560.2	.	.	554.5	.	556.4
Canada, British Col	273	196	96.0	4.0	.	.	19.8	.	2.0	558.6	565.4	.	.	555.5	.	550.5
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	97.3	2.5	.	.	8.5	0.2	0.5	541.7	554.5	.	.	541.5	481.5	535.8
Canada, Ontario	200	191	98.3	1.7	.	.	0.9	.	3.4	554.6	551.9	.	.	570.4	.	569.2
Canada, Quebec	210	192	94.4	1.0	0.1	0.1	5.3	4.4	2.7	534.6	575.1	533.3	444.4	508.5	512.4	548.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	.	.	.	.	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	549.6	.	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	99	88.8	.	.	11.1	8.7	0.1	1.2	541.7	.	.	529.0	540.4	537.2	556.9

Question: As part of your formal education and/or training, to what extent did you study language?
Location: TGI-35A (ATBGEAR1)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.NOT AT ALL %	2.OVERV IEW OR INTRODU CTION TO TOPIC %	3.IT WAS AN AREA OF EMPHASI S %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.NOT AT ALL Mean	2.OVERV IEW OR INTRODU CTION TO TOPIC Mean	3.IT WAS AN AREA OF EMPHASI S Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	260	1.9	38.9	59.1	0.0	1.6	539.0	539.2	538.4	.	512.4
Belgium (Flemish)	237	228	0.2	24.6	75.3	1.4	3.0	552.1	545.4	547.8	560.1	534.8
Belgium (French)	278	256	2.5	9.4	88.1	4.4	3.1	504.7	508.6	498.8	497.0	497.2
Bulgaria	210	198	.	5.0	95.0	2.6	2.1	.	502.2	549.6	545.5	542.9
Chinese Taipei	151	148	3.1	67.2	29.7	0.7	0.7	534.8	535.7	536.0	492.9	524.3
Denmark	216	195	1.7	33.5	64.7	4.6	4.1	543.2	545.5	546.6	542.7	554.2
England	186	161	3.4	29.5	67.1	8.8	2.4	546.0	540.5	541.7	521.9	528.4
France	261	247	1.0	33.3	65.7	2.7	3.4	525.2	520.3	523.8	514.4	499.2
Georgia	231	207	2.1	8.1	89.8	1.1	7.6	451.2	466.3	472.7	489.0	457.3
Germany	418	368	12.3	37.9	49.8	6.2	2.0	549.0	547.8	547.0	544.6	557.7
Hong Kong SAR	144	133	2.0	25.8	72.2	1.7	5.9	551.2	564.9	564.5	594.4	549.0
Hungary	196	194	0.4	10.2	89.4	1.0	0.0	533.0	564.5	549.0	586.0	.
Iceland	239	203	6.9	41.7	51.4	10.9	4.0	502.2	507.4	513.1	517.1	506.4
Indonesia	168	160	3.8	26.7	69.4	0.0	4.8	386.9	411.4	402.9	.	409.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	218	1.8	60.1	38.1	0.0	9.6	436.1	427.4	416.1	.	399.6
Israel	149	127	2.9	63.3	33.7	1.8	13.7	453.7	522.9	514.5	500.2	479.3
Italy	198	190	.	15.6	84.4	0.0	5.0	.	547.8	551.7	.	557.8
Kuwait	177	146	0.9	2.8	96.3	9.6	7.7	260.8	280.0	333.3	324.4	328.2
Latvia	216	210	1.4	27.8	70.8	1.5	1.6	539.5	539.5	541.2	533.9	560.7
Lithuania	270	264	1.4	5.6	92.9	0.3	3.0	533.8	530.7	537.6	478.2	540.1
Luxembourg	363	349	8.6	39.8	51.6	1.2	2.3	563.3	557.8	555.8	562.3	552.4
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	142	4.0	12.9	83.0	4.7	14.5	393.1	426.6	444.7	427.9	458.6
Moldova, Rep. of	189	177	3.0	16.0	81.0	4.1	2.9	498.2	490.4	500.6	521.4	502.4
Morocco	159	151	1.0	29.8	69.1	0.9	3.6	280.7	288.1	335.2	363.8	365.5
Netherlands	207	177	2.8	49.4	47.8	10.3	4.9	558.1	548.3	541.8	551.2	567.6
New Zealand	514	454	8.3	43.8	47.9	3.3	4.0	535.6	539.5	528.1	482.3	527.0
Norway	228	206	0.8	22.3	76.9	2.0	5.3	478.8	496.8	497.9	488.3	510.3
Poland	250	243	1.3	41.6	57.1	0.3	1.9	556.3	519.4	519.4	469.2	500.7
Qatar	296	195	6.7	19.4	73.9	20.2	13.7	328.8	352.4	354.8	354.7	355.5
Romania	238	236	0.5	5.8	93.7	0.0	1.1	448.3	484.5	489.8	.	506.8
Russian Federation	232	222	1.1	8.8	90.1	0.0	4.5	597.4	540.5	567.3	.	554.2
Scotland	202	169	0.7	18.2	81.0	11.7	1.2	551.6	530.3	525.7	530.7	541.8
Singapore	357	312	0.5	17.6	81.9	0.0	12.9	541.1	557.6	555.9	.	572.6
Slovak Republic	263	259	0.4	2.5	97.1	0.8	1.2	400.0	470.0	532.8	521.2	549.7
Slovenia	315	310	.	25.0	75.0	0.2	0.7	.	524.2	520.5	510.3	547.2
South Africa	403	330	4.4	16.8	78.8	4.6	12.7	273.9	291.7	305.2	294.7	304.6
Spain	193	180	9.9	20.1	70.0	4.2	2.6	503.7	517.6	512.8	505.6	509.3
Sweden	258	241	3.1	20.0	76.9	5.5	0.9	546.6	547.0	549.4	558.8	539.5
Trinidad and Tobago	200	189	1.1	13.9	85.0	2.9	3.0	475.9	436.8	434.5	429.7	451.3
United States	253	242	3.7	40.3	56.0	1.4	2.5	548.4	539.3	539.3	572.1	533.8
International Avg.	244	222	3.0	25.8	71.4	3.4	4.5	487.1	495.2	500.9	496.5	499.7
Canada, Alberta	233	219	5.6	41.4	53.0	1.1	2.4	581.3	551.5	565.6	554.5	544.4
Canada, British Col	273	189	4.8	41.5	53.7	19.8	6.3	586.9	562.9	555.6	555.5	541.3
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	225	2.4	28.9	68.7	8.5	1.9	526.3	544.2	541.0	541.5	556.9
Canada, Ontario	200	189	2.5	33.9	63.6	0.9	3.5	553.9	554.3	555.7	570.4	551.8
Canada, Quebec	210	194	0.2	10.5	89.3	5.3	1.8	523.0	548.8	532.8	508.5	527.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	64	7.4	51.2	41.4	16.7	4.0	528.3	545.5	556.6	553.8	546.6
Norway (5th Grade)	113	98	0.7	23.6	75.7	8.7	3.5	527.7	541.3	540.7	540.4	534.5

Question: As part of your formal education and/or training, to what extent did you study literature?
Location: TGI-35B (ATBGEAR2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.NOT AT ALL %	2.OVERV IEW OR INTRODU CTION TO TOPIC %	3.IT WAS AN AREA OF EMPHASI S %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.NOT AT ALL Mean	2.OVERV IEW OR INTRODU CTION TO TOPIC Mean	3.IT WAS AN AREA OF EMPHASI S Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	260	8.5	62.4	29.1	0.0	1.3	533.1	537.7	542.4	.	507.7
Belgium (Flemish)	237	230	11.8	68.2	20.0	1.4	1.8	541.9	549.2	544.1	560.1	523.6
Belgium (French)	278	256	9.8	58.6	31.6	4.4	4.2	493.5	500.7	501.3	497.0	491.1
Bulgaria	210	198	.	7.0	93.0	2.6	2.1	.	511.9	549.8	545.5	542.9
Chinese Taipei	151	148	3.6	75.3	21.1	0.7	0.7	531.5	535.8	536.2	492.9	524.3
Denmark	216	194	2.5	17.2	80.3	4.6	4.7	549.7	542.5	546.7	542.7	555.0
England	186	160	5.3	32.2	62.6	8.8	2.7	539.3	533.4	545.6	521.9	535.7
France	261	249	3.9	51.0	45.1	2.7	2.5	518.5	524.5	520.1	514.4	501.9
Georgia	231	202	2.1	11.0	86.9	1.1	8.8	487.1	459.5	471.4	489.0	472.6
Germany	418	365	18.5	46.4	35.1	6.2	3.2	541.5	547.3	551.0	544.6	555.8
Hong Kong SAR	144	131	11.2	49.0	39.8	1.7	7.6	561.4	565.3	562.0	594.4	561.4
Hungary	196	193	.	19.7	80.3	1.0	0.3	.	558.6	548.5	586.0	578.0
Iceland	239	203	10.3	53.4	36.4	10.9	4.3	504.8	508.9	512.5	517.1	509.6
Indonesia	168	155	8.0	59.4	32.6	0.0	8.1	401.4	404.5	402.0	.	419.6
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	216	2.8	64.5	32.7	0.0	12.2	457.3	430.1	412.0	.	392.3
Israel	149	132	5.0	50.5	44.5	1.8	10.0	543.6	526.7	502.8	500.2	475.4
Italy	198	189	1.6	34.6	63.9	0.0	5.5	538.9	554.6	550.5	.	547.3
Kuwait	177	145	1.4	19.8	78.8	9.6	8.0	328.7	316.8	334.3	324.4	332.9
Latvia	216	207	1.9	39.7	58.4	1.5	3.0	528.9	537.7	543.3	533.9	548.4
Lithuania	270	259	1.4	12.3	86.3	0.3	4.7	532.6	533.3	537.8	478.2	538.0
Luxembourg	363	346	6.0	56.2	37.8	1.2	2.9	560.3	559.7	552.8	562.3	556.3
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	141	4.8	15.5	79.7	4.7	14.9	419.8	411.0	446.9	427.9	460.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	174	4.7	28.8	66.6	4.1	4.7	508.8	493.3	500.3	521.4	504.1
Morocco	159	146	5.4	57.0	37.6	0.9	5.9	325.3	315.3	324.4	363.8	369.2
Netherlands	207	176	5.4	67.9	26.7	10.3	5.2	546.0	549.0	536.4	551.2	565.9
New Zealand	514	453	6.8	45.7	47.5	3.3	4.2	546.4	530.4	533.5	482.3	543.3
Norway	228	206	0.8	30.0	69.2	2.0	5.4	477.2	498.2	497.7	488.3	507.6
Poland	250	243	6.3	71.8	21.8	0.3	1.9	520.5	519.7	520.6	469.2	500.7
Qatar	296	176	10.7	37.1	52.2	21.1	19.1	349.1	358.1	354.0	352.4	349.6
Romania	238	236	0.5	12.1	87.3	0.0	1.6	448.3	489.1	488.3	.	565.9
Russian Federation	232	221	1.7	17.6	80.6	0.0	5.4	574.8	560.7	566.3	.	552.6
Scotland	202	168	10.0	37.5	52.5	11.7	1.5	530.5	530.3	523.9	530.7	525.3
Singapore	357	301	25.2	40.4	34.4	0.0	16.5	560.1	559.3	550.3	.	567.7
Slovak Republic	263	255	0.4	4.2	95.4	0.8	3.2	400.0	512.5	531.2	521.2	561.8
Slovenia	315	307	1.3	53.1	45.6	0.2	1.7	514.9	523.7	519.0	510.3	528.3
South Africa	403	317	3.9	23.6	72.6	4.6	15.8	308.7	297.0	304.9	294.7	295.8
Spain	193	180	7.2	32.0	60.8	4.2	2.6	510.4	518.3	510.4	505.6	509.3
Sweden	258	239	7.1	34.4	58.5	5.5	1.9	548.5	547.0	550.0	558.8	544.6
Trinidad and Tobago	200	188	0.2	20.3	79.5	2.9	3.7	371.1	436.7	434.5	429.7	459.8
United States	253	242	0.9	43.0	56.1	1.4	2.5	485.3	537.7	542.0	572.1	534.2
International Avg.	244	220	5.8	39.0	55.5	3.5	5.4	490.5	498.2	500.0	496.5	502.9
Canada, Alberta	233	218	6.5	49.3	44.2	1.1	2.6	560.8	554.5	567.4	554.5	546.0
Canada, British Col	273	187	2.1	46.5	51.4	19.8	7.3	589.2	558.4	559.3	555.5	550.2
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	224	0.8	31.2	68.0	8.5	2.3	581.5	544.4	539.7	541.5	557.4
Canada, Ontario	200	190	4.1	39.9	56.0	0.9	4.6	535.3	551.7	559.3	570.4	550.8
Canada, Quebec	210	194	5.2	60.5	34.3	5.3	1.8	512.8	537.4	532.4	508.5	527.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	64	14.0	55.5	30.5	16.7	3.6	537.4	549.2	553.0	553.8	549.1
Norway (5th Grade)	113	97	0.7	30.9	68.4	8.7	4.4	527.7	543.9	539.3	540.4	538.7

Question: As part of your formal education and/or training, to what extent did you study pedagogy?
Location: TGI-35C (ATBGEAR3)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.NOT AT ALL %	2.OVERV IEW OR INTRODU CTION TO TOPIC %	3.IT WAS AN AREA OF EMPHASI S %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.NOT AT ALL Mean	2.OVERV IEW OR INTRODU CTION TO TOPIC Mean	3.IT WAS AN AREA OF EMPHASI S Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	261	1.0	37.1	61.8	0.0	1.0	512.5	539.4	538.6	.	503.4
Belgium (Flemish)	237	230	0.8	35.4	63.7	1.4	1.8	531.2	545.2	548.7	560.1	523.6
Belgium (French)	278	258	3.3	33.4	63.3	4.4	2.4	502.8	501.5	498.2	497.0	511.7
Bulgaria	210	199	.	6.3	93.7	2.6	1.9	.	546.1	547.6	545.5	527.2
Chinese Taipei	151	148	2.4	57.3	40.3	0.7	0.7	535.3	537.0	533.9	492.9	524.3
Denmark	216	192	10.8	50.3	38.9	4.6	5.8	559.3	547.0	541.9	542.7	548.9
England	186	161	7.0	41.8	51.2	8.8	2.4	557.7	538.0	542.2	521.9	529.1
France	261	247	4.3	59.8	35.9	2.7	3.6	522.3	523.3	523.0	514.4	486.1
Georgia	231	206	3.1	9.6	87.3	1.1	7.2	456.3	452.1	473.6	489.0	466.0
Germany	418	369	6.8	51.2	42.0	6.2	2.5	548.5	548.2	547.2	544.6	547.9
Hong Kong SAR	144	133	2.1	32.8	65.1	1.7	5.8	551.4	564.5	563.9	594.4	556.4
Hungary	196	193	.	18.6	81.4	1.0	0.3	.	551.1	550.3	586.0	578.0
Iceland	239	200	4.3	40.8	54.9	10.9	4.6	493.2	510.4	510.9	517.1	507.1
Indonesia	168	154	5.2	25.4	69.4	0.0	8.7	403.5	403.0	404.1	.	414.6
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	223	2.1	44.5	53.3	0.0	6.5	400.4	429.8	419.4	.	381.7
Israel	149	130	21.7	43.4	34.9	1.8	11.2	540.3	525.8	486.8	500.2	491.9
Italy	198	191	8.9	54.2	36.9	0.0	4.5	549.0	551.8	552.0	.	547.5
Kuwait	177	145	5.0	19.4	75.6	9.6	8.3	339.5	317.1	332.4	324.4	342.2
Latvia	216	212	0.4	21.4	78.2	1.5	0.4	549.8	544.1	539.9	533.9	590.1
Lithuania	270	261	2.1	12.1	85.7	0.3	3.6	516.3	540.7	536.9	478.2	545.4
Luxembourg	363	351	2.3	37.2	60.5	1.2	1.6	547.5	552.7	560.4	562.3	549.4
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	141	3.3	10.8	85.9	4.7	14.6	375.9	428.5	441.4	427.9	472.3
Moldova, Rep. of	189	176	1.9	14.4	83.6	4.1	3.3	523.7	476.8	502.3	521.4	497.1
Morocco	159	144	3.3	56.3	40.4	0.9	7.2	314.0	318.2	321.6	363.8	357.6
Netherlands	207	175	3.0	51.4	45.6	10.3	5.5	548.1	546.5	544.1	551.2	565.6
New Zealand	514	454	1.7	38.9	59.4	3.3	3.9	523.3	539.2	530.2	482.3	529.7
Norway	228	207	1.1	23.8	75.1	2.0	4.6	480.2	506.2	495.2	488.3	509.7
Poland	250	243	1.8	18.1	80.0	0.3	1.8	532.7	521.1	519.1	469.2	510.7
Qatar	296	182	10.3	33.0	56.7	20.5	17.8	339.6	358.1	354.7	353.8	350.1
Romania	238	236	1.1	3.2	95.8	0.0	0.5	483.8	496.1	489.1	.	524.5
Russian Federation	232	222	1.7	6.0	92.3	0.0	4.5	595.3	546.2	565.9	.	554.2
Scotland	202	169	2.6	32.1	65.3	11.7	1.2	535.1	527.5	526.0	530.7	541.8
Singapore	357	307	2.1	26.9	70.9	0.0	14.6	561.6	560.2	555.0	.	568.5
Slovak Republic	263	256	2.2	8.3	89.6	0.8	2.7	425.2	533.0	532.3	521.2	563.2
Slovenia	315	308	5.3	56.3	38.3	0.2	1.4	530.1	520.9	520.8	510.3	535.3
South Africa	403	319	9.3	27.3	63.4	4.6	16.0	278.6	330.7	292.3	294.7	304.3
Spain	193	179	23.5	34.8	41.8	4.2	3.0	504.3	511.3	518.8	505.6	513.3
Sweden	258	241	11.1	40.4	48.5	5.5	0.9	549.2	541.5	554.9	558.8	539.5
Trinidad and Tobago	200	185	0.8	23.7	75.5	2.9	4.4	402.8	440.9	433.0	429.7	459.4
United States	253	242	0.6	33.2	66.2	1.4	2.5	521.7	543.6	537.8	572.1	534.2
International Avg.	244	221	4.7	31.8	63.7	3.4	4.9	490.6	500.4	499.7	496.5	502.6
Canada, Alberta	233	217	4.3	46.5	49.2	1.1	3.2	555.8	552.4	568.2	554.5	557.3
Canada, British Col	273	187	3.2	43.3	53.5	19.8	7.5	577.2	556.8	560.9	555.5	549.1
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	223	2.8	27.6	69.6	8.5	3.0	551.2	542.9	540.8	541.5	547.5
Canada, Ontario	200	188	5.3	38.7	56.0	0.9	6.7	543.6	551.6	559.4	570.4	548.6
Canada, Quebec	210	193	1.4	30.8	67.8	5.3	1.9	550.1	532.0	535.2	508.5	529.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	64	14.5	41.8	43.7	16.7	3.6	535.1	547.3	554.6	553.8	549.1
Norway (5th Grade)	113	98	3.7	41.1	55.2	8.7	3.5	548.1	535.9	543.9	540.4	534.5

Question: As part of your formal education and/or training, to what extent did you study psychology?
Location: TGI-35D (ATBGEAR4)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.NOT AT ALL %	2.OVERV IEW OR INTRODU CTION TO TOPIC %	3.IT WAS AN AREA OF EMPHASI S %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.NOT AT ALL Mean	2.OVERV IEW OR INTRODU CTION TO TOPIC Mean	3.IT WAS AN AREA OF EMPHASI S Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	260	2.2	48.4	49.4	0.0	1.2	512.5	540.8	537.5	.	516.4
Belgium (Flemish)	237	228	1.3	54.9	43.8	1.4	2.7	542.8	547.3	548.1	560.1	519.9
Belgium (French)	278	256	3.7	45.2	51.1	4.4	3.7	500.2	504.6	495.5	497.0	500.6
Bulgaria	210	197	0.5	18.9	80.6	2.6	3.3	512.0	526.3	552.4	545.5	540.8
Chinese Taipei	151	148	2.2	49.5	48.2	0.7	0.7	545.3	535.9	535.1	492.9	524.3
Denmark	216	191	1.8	26.1	72.0	4.6	6.0	550.2	550.4	544.2	542.7	555.2
England	186	161	22.9	51.5	25.6	8.8	3.0	545.6	540.0	540.6	521.9	533.4
France	261	250	20.7	61.4	17.9	2.7	2.3	518.0	525.4	517.8	514.4	493.8
Georgia	231	206	2.1	36.3	61.5	1.1	7.3	449.0	475.6	469.1	489.0	465.6
Germany	418	369	0.5	56.9	42.6	6.2	2.0	511.8	550.9	543.9	544.6	551.3
Hong Kong SAR	144	133	8.6	65.9	25.5	1.7	5.8	568.6	565.5	557.8	594.4	556.4
Hungary	196	192	0.0	27.9	72.1	1.0	1.4	408.6	558.6	547.3	586.0	559.3
Iceland	239	199	4.5	55.5	40.0	10.9	5.5	498.7	512.4	507.6	517.1	508.9
Indonesia	168	152	13.6	44.7	41.7	0.0	9.8	405.6	404.2	403.7	.	409.9
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	209	6.7	62.7	30.6	0.0	12.7	409.1	429.0	420.2	.	393.2
Israel	149	132	4.0	88.8	7.2	1.8	10.0	506.1	517.4	513.9	500.2	476.9
Italy	198	191	3.1	56.9	40.0	0.0	4.9	543.1	555.5	547.2	.	544.9
Kuwait	177	143	4.0	52.0	44.0	9.6	9.0	330.2	325.4	337.5	324.4	331.1
Latvia	216	209	1.3	45.2	53.5	1.5	2.1	529.7	540.4	541.2	533.9	556.3
Lithuania	270	263	.	20.2	79.8	0.3	3.0	.	535.2	537.6	478.2	541.4
Luxembourg	363	348	2.2	43.3	54.5	1.2	2.5	548.5	555.0	559.7	562.3	547.1
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	140	3.6	12.4	84.1	4.7	15.2	396.5	444.7	441.6	427.9	457.7
Moldova, Rep. of	189	175	3.7	30.9	65.4	4.1	3.9	518.3	497.4	498.7	521.4	497.4
Morocco	159	144	9.4	74.3	16.3	0.9	7.8	299.6	321.7	307.5	363.8	379.7
Netherlands	207	176	7.2	72.4	20.4	10.3	5.2	540.1	544.7	550.2	551.2	565.9
New Zealand	514	448	22.1	55.3	22.6	3.3	4.7	535.9	535.8	527.2	482.3	524.8
Norway	228	201	16.2	43.5	40.3	2.0	6.7	493.9	501.8	495.7	488.3	500.4
Poland	250	244	0.8	25.8	73.4	0.3	1.6	563.4	518.9	519.5	469.2	507.8
Qatar	296	184	13.3	58.8	27.9	20.8	16.5	348.2	353.4	357.6	353.3	351.9
Romania	238	236	1.1	11.8	87.1	0.0	0.8	483.8	500.1	487.6	.	543.3
Russian Federation	232	219	.	21.0	79.0	0.0	5.9	.	564.3	565.5	.	556.2
Scotland	202	168	2.5	49.7	47.8	11.7	2.3	538.4	528.3	525.9	530.7	509.3
Singapore	357	307	6.0	64.5	29.5	0.0	15.1	560.3	560.1	547.7	.	568.7
Slovak Republic	263	256	2.0	10.9	87.2	0.8	2.5	470.3	532.6	531.5	521.2	551.4
Slovenia	315	309	1.1	46.5	52.3	0.2	1.1	529.6	523.0	519.8	510.3	535.2
South Africa	403	318	23.2	38.8	38.0	4.6	15.9	262.0	315.6	313.1	294.7	300.6
Spain	193	179	1.2	39.4	59.4	4.2	3.3	532.8	506.3	516.8	505.6	511.1
Sweden	258	240	17.9	55.3	26.8	5.5	1.4	554.5	547.8	548.2	558.8	525.1
Trinidad and Tobago	200	188	1.1	32.3	66.6	2.9	3.4	423.4	446.7	430.0	429.7	448.6
United States	253	241	3.0	73.9	23.1	1.4	2.7	553.0	540.9	534.1	572.1	531.2
International Avg.	244	220	6.4	45.7	48.2	3.5	5.4	487.9	502.0	499.4	496.5	499.8
Canada, Alberta	233	217	7.8	60.0	32.3	1.1	3.2	565.0	558.2	562.9	554.5	558.7
Canada, British Col	273	186	6.7	55.8	37.5	19.8	8.3	564.1	560.0	559.9	555.5	544.7
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	222	6.0	60.1	33.9	8.5	3.0	533.8	545.1	538.6	541.5	531.4
Canada, Ontario	200	190	4.2	52.9	43.0	0.9	4.6	560.6	557.9	551.5	570.4	550.8
Canada, Quebec	210	192	2.5	44.7	52.8	5.3	2.8	516.7	536.1	533.5	508.5	534.5
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	62	9.1	63.3	27.6	16.7	5.7	546.6	545.9	554.1	553.8	555.5
Norway (5th Grade)	113	96	24.9	60.0	15.1	8.7	5.4	540.4	539.0	547.8	540.4	537.9

Question: As part of your formal education and/or training, to what extent did you study remedial reading?
Location: TG1-35E (ATBGEAR5)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.NOT AT ALL %	2.OVERV IEW OR INTRODU CTION TO TOPIC %	3.IT WAS AN AREA OF EMPHASI S %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.NOT AT ALL Mean	2.OVERV IEW OR INTRODU CTION TO TOPIC Mean	3.IT WAS AN AREA OF EMPHASI S Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	261	10.5	60.7	28.8	0.0	1.0	538.3	537.8	540.6	.	503.4
Belgium (Flemish)	237	227	21.6	61.1	17.3	1.4	2.9	545.0	548.3	548.7	560.1	520.1
Belgium (French)	278	255	21.7	58.5	19.7	4.4	3.7	494.9	500.3	505.5	497.0	490.9
Bulgaria	210	195	39.5	40.5	20.0	2.6	4.2	544.3	548.6	550.5	545.5	542.5
Chinese Taipei	151	148	23.3	69.4	7.3	0.7	0.7	538.5	534.6	537.7	492.9	524.3
Denmark	216	194	52.4	34.7	12.9	4.6	4.4	549.9	538.8	550.7	542.7	554.6
England	186	159	19.5	68.6	11.9	8.8	4.3	531.9	544.8	534.9	521.9	542.9
France	261	248	34.1	57.0	8.9	2.7	2.9	524.1	522.4	517.6	514.4	497.0
Georgia	231	198	12.5	34.3	53.2	1.1	10.5	468.7	474.2	470.0	489.0	465.2
Germany	418	361	38.0	53.5	8.5	6.2	3.9	547.8	550.8	526.1	544.6	552.9
Hong Kong SAR	144	131	37.4	55.5	7.1	1.7	7.4	562.4	566.3	543.2	594.4	565.7
Hungary	196	193	29.7	59.8	10.4	1.0	0.3	553.4	550.1	546.0	586.0	525.1
Iceland	239	200	36.0	57.4	6.6	10.9	5.1	503.5	513.9	509.5	517.1	508.7
Indonesia	168	152	13.3	47.9	38.7	0.0	9.7	405.9	405.3	400.1	.	417.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	215	20.0	58.5	21.5	0.0	11.0	438.9	426.1	405.0	.	394.8
Israel	149	129	47.9	36.8	15.3	1.8	11.7	532.6	505.9	485.8	500.2	491.1
Italy	198	190	24.8	57.0	18.2	0.0	4.9	551.2	555.4	540.6	.	547.5
Kuwait	177	132	15.2	40.6	44.3	9.6	15.3	344.7	319.2	337.0	324.4	330.9
Latvia	216	206	31.8	59.1	9.2	1.5	3.6	542.8	540.5	539.1	533.9	538.4
Lithuania	270	248	23.4	63.1	13.5	0.3	9.1	536.8	538.3	528.8	478.2	543.2
Luxembourg	363	350	10.3	60.9	28.8	1.2	1.9	553.7	556.4	560.2	562.3	552.4
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	139	9.9	42.4	47.7	4.7	15.6	432.8	448.4	429.1	427.9	471.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	167	22.5	47.2	30.2	4.1	7.8	497.7	495.4	502.2	521.4	510.3
Morocco	159	143	11.6	61.1	27.2	0.9	8.1	344.0	315.2	324.1	363.8	336.5
Netherlands	207	177	23.7	63.3	12.9	10.3	3.7	545.0	546.2	544.8	551.2	569.6
New Zealand	514	452	30.6	55.5	13.9	3.3	4.1	537.5	534.1	523.2	482.3	528.5
Norway	228	201	32.4	45.2	22.4	2.0	7.4	500.0	497.9	494.0	488.3	504.2
Poland	250	242	8.5	61.5	30.1	0.3	2.5	521.6	518.4	523.0	469.2	499.5
Qatar	296	182	21.9	50.0	28.1	20.6	17.8	362.9	348.4	357.0	354.6	350.3
Romania	238	231	8.0	45.4	46.6	0.0	3.7	499.7	502.8	475.2	.	483.4
Russian Federation	232	218	32.7	57.3	10.0	0.0	7.1	557.5	567.7	575.6	.	559.6
Scotland	202	169	19.8	62.3	17.9	11.7	1.2	535.4	525.8	520.3	530.7	541.8
Singapore	357	305	36.4	54.1	9.5	0.0	15.6	557.5	558.6	542.7	.	566.7
Slovak Republic	263	240	47.3	40.0	12.7	0.8	8.7	528.4	536.9	521.8	521.2	530.4
Slovenia	315	307	46.5	48.3	5.2	0.2	1.9	522.9	521.6	509.8	510.3	519.5
South Africa	403	320	41.6	37.8	20.6	4.6	15.3	283.5	330.6	284.8	294.7	303.8
Spain	193	177	47.4	39.6	13.0	4.2	3.9	505.1	515.5	527.5	505.6	529.5
Sweden	258	239	32.8	56.8	10.4	5.5	1.8	551.3	546.9	555.1	558.8	524.7
Trinidad and Tobago	200	188	15.2	56.6	28.3	2.9	3.4	435.9	436.7	432.1	429.7	448.6
United States	253	242	10.7	61.9	27.4	1.4	2.5	541.3	542.9	531.4	572.1	534.2
International Avg.	244	218	26.6	53.0	20.4	3.4	6.3	501.7	501.7	496.3	496.5	498.0
Canada, Alberta	233	216	26.3	61.9	11.8	1.1	3.4	556.6	561.0	564.0	554.5	560.1
Canada, British Col	273	188	24.0	57.3	18.6	19.8	7.2	560.6	562.9	547.6	555.5	550.2
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	220	21.6	54.4	24.0	8.5	4.1	540.5	544.7	536.5	541.5	542.8
Canada, Ontario	200	188	21.4	59.3	19.3	0.9	6.3	548.1	560.8	546.4	570.4	551.4
Canada, Quebec	210	193	31.8	49.9	18.3	5.3	2.1	527.7	540.2	530.7	508.5	523.2
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	61	37.3	55.5	7.2	16.7	8.5	542.3	553.0	554.0	553.8	545.6
Norway (5th Grade)	113	97	32.4	57.8	9.8	8.7	4.1	543.7	539.5	536.8	540.4	538.8

Question: As part of your formal education and/or training, to what extent did you study reading theory?
Location: TG1-35F (ATBGEAR6)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.NOT AT ALL %	2.OVERV IEW OR INTRODU CTION TO TOPIC %	3.IT WAS AN AREA OF EMPHASI S %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.NOT AT ALL Mean	2.OVERV IEW OR INTRODU CTION TO TOPIC Mean	3.IT WAS AN AREA OF EMPHASI S Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	259	14.4	72.9	12.7	0.0	1.5	539.9	538.1	541.2	.	510.1
Belgium (Flemish)	237	226	6.6	58.2	35.2	1.4	3.1	530.5	549.6	547.5	560.1	524.9
Belgium (French)	278	255	7.5	54.9	37.6	4.4	3.4	494.5	500.9	498.4	497.0	508.3
Bulgaria	210	194	20.7	22.9	56.4	2.6	5.5	544.8	541.0	552.2	545.5	529.5
Chinese Taipei	151	148	28.3	67.0	4.7	0.7	0.7	539.6	534.4	531.8	492.9	524.3
Denmark	216	193	16.5	52.2	31.4	4.6	4.7	558.7	546.5	539.1	542.7	553.0
England	186	160	17.1	62.1	20.8	8.8	4.0	535.9	542.1	543.0	521.9	539.2
France	261	248	19.0	59.5	21.5	2.7	2.8	525.7	521.4	522.4	514.4	500.2
Georgia	231	199	13.9	31.1	54.9	1.1	10.8	461.1	477.0	471.4	489.0	462.0
Germany	418	361	30.1	56.0	13.9	6.2	4.9	550.0	550.0	531.9	544.6	554.0
Hong Kong SAR	144	132	17.3	65.6	17.1	1.7	6.6	555.2	566.6	559.8	594.4	561.8
Hungary	196	192	17.1	60.3	22.7	1.0	0.6	560.5	550.3	543.8	586.0	548.9
Iceland	239	200	16.7	55.1	28.2	10.9	5.0	502.4	510.6	514.0	517.1	503.5
Indonesia	168	153	5.8	29.5	64.6	0.0	9.4	396.6	396.5	408.2	.	411.3
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	213	16.5	62.7	20.8	0.0	11.5	431.2	432.5	401.1	.	383.6
Israel	149	130	27.7	49.1	23.2	1.8	11.2	546.8	511.4	488.9	500.2	486.6
Italy	198	187	23.4	62.3	14.3	0.0	6.6	549.9	552.6	554.1	.	541.1
Kuwait	177	135	17.0	47.7	35.4	9.6	13.8	343.0	327.0	334.3	324.4	323.4
Latvia	216	209	10.4	58.8	30.8	1.5	2.2	532.0	541.6	542.4	533.9	549.2
Lithuania	270	251	9.2	43.3	47.5	0.3	7.5	536.5	537.6	536.9	478.2	537.8
Luxembourg	363	349	11.9	58.0	30.1	1.2	2.1	562.1	555.7	558.5	562.3	551.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	136	6.8	33.5	59.6	4.7	17.0	432.4	456.9	429.7	427.9	462.1
Moldova, Rep. of	189	176	10.9	49.0	40.1	4.1	3.5	498.3	493.3	504.5	521.4	515.6
Morocco	159	141	12.8	66.8	20.4	0.9	9.3	340.3	316.2	317.9	363.8	347.2
Netherlands	207	178	9.1	68.9	22.0	10.3	3.4	555.8	545.4	542.4	551.2	572.2
New Zealand	514	453	6.3	57.9	35.8	3.3	4.2	549.4	536.3	526.3	482.3	530.7
Norway	228	202	9.6	49.3	41.1	2.0	6.6	512.4	498.3	494.0	488.3	502.7
Poland	250	240	10.8	62.8	26.4	0.3	3.2	525.1	520.7	515.3	469.2	513.7
Qatar	296	179	22.5	37.3	40.2	20.6	19.1	344.1	349.1	361.8	355.4	352.4
Romania	238	232	7.4	43.0	49.5	0.0	2.8	506.1	498.5	478.5	.	500.2
Russian Federation	232	219	3.4	31.3	65.2	0.0	6.6	581.3	561.3	567.7	.	544.7
Scotland	202	169	11.5	55.6	33.0	11.7	1.2	542.7	526.4	521.7	530.7	541.8
Singapore	357	309	18.0	54.7	27.2	0.0	14.4	556.5	560.9	548.2	.	568.0
Slovak Republic	263	240	36.8	39.8	23.4	0.8	8.2	530.9	531.0	525.6	521.2	544.0
Slovenia	315	305	27.5	61.9	10.6	0.2	2.5	522.4	522.5	515.8	510.3	513.1
South Africa	403	316	24.7	38.2	37.2	4.6	15.7	301.0	325.3	273.2	294.7	312.2
Spain	193	178	46.0	41.4	12.6	4.2	3.6	510.0	510.2	527.7	505.6	524.7
Sweden	258	239	16.6	57.3	26.1	5.5	1.7	545.8	547.6	554.9	558.8	524.7
Trinidad and Tobago	200	185	2.0	42.6	55.4	2.9	6.3	453.4	431.2	440.3	429.7	422.7
United States	253	241	4.6	55.1	40.3	1.4	3.2	516.1	545.8	533.4	572.1	540.5
International Avg.	244	218	15.9	51.9	32.3	3.4	6.3	503.0	501.5	497.5	496.6	498.4
Canada, Alberta	233	218	16.3	67.6	16.1	1.1	2.4	557.4	559.6	567.1	554.5	549.9
Canada, British Col	273	188	12.2	57.1	30.7	19.8	6.6	565.2	563.3	552.5	555.5	541.6
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	222	10.9	59.0	30.1	8.5	3.0	540.0	542.1	541.7	541.5	546.8
Canada, Ontario	200	187	13.1	59.2	27.7	0.9	6.4	547.6	554.3	561.3	570.4	550.7
Canada, Quebec	210	192	12.8	58.7	28.4	5.3	2.0	529.1	536.1	533.4	508.5	526.1
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	62	22.5	58.1	19.4	16.7	7.3	543.9	548.9	554.4	553.8	547.6
Norway (5th Grade)	113	98	19.4	57.4	23.2	8.7	3.5	544.9	540.8	537.3	540.4	534.5

Question: As part of your formal education and/or training, to what extent did you study childrens language development?
Location: TGI-35G (ATBGEAR7)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.NOT AT ALL %	2.OVERV IEW OR INTRODU CTION TO TOPIC %	3.IT WAS AN AREA OF EMPHASI S %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.NOT AT ALL Mean	2.OVERV IEW OR INTRODU CTION TO TOPIC Mean	3.IT WAS AN AREA OF EMPHASI S Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	260	8.8	63.8	27.4	0.0	1.2	543.0	536.1	543.4	.	506.6
Belgium (Flemish)	237	227	6.6	51.9	41.6	1.4	2.9	527.8	549.1	548.8	560.1	524.7
Belgium (French)	278	256	11.8	62.4	25.8	4.4	2.7	488.6	503.1	498.2	497.0	487.5
Bulgaria	210	188	20.6	29.9	49.4	2.6	6.3	545.3	550.2	544.7	545.5	556.2
Chinese Taipei	151	148	15.3	64.0	20.7	0.7	0.7	535.4	538.4	527.8	492.9	524.3
Denmark	216	195	8.2	53.4	38.4	4.6	4.1	549.9	551.1	538.5	542.7	554.2
England	186	160	9.4	54.9	35.7	8.8	3.3	547.7	538.8	543.9	521.9	533.1
France	261	248	17.2	62.0	20.8	2.7	2.9	525.0	521.2	523.7	514.4	502.4
Georgia	231	205	5.2	31.0	63.7	1.1	7.2	442.7	476.1	470.4	489.0	469.1
Germany	418	364	11.2	63.8	25.0	6.2	2.8	545.2	554.2	533.1	544.6	543.8
Hong Kong SAR	144	131	17.0	58.5	24.4	1.7	7.3	558.2	566.3	560.7	594.4	561.1
Hungary	196	191	11.5	53.0	35.4	1.0	1.0	548.5	552.9	547.4	586.0	559.1
Iceland	239	197	8.8	61.8	29.4	10.9	6.2	499.3	510.4	513.1	517.1	504.2
Indonesia	168	153	7.7	34.6	57.7	0.0	9.0	400.2	405.1	403.6	.	413.6
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	217	16.5	60.1	23.3	0.0	9.3	425.3	429.7	407.5	.	393.2
Israel	149	132	27.6	56.2	16.2	1.8	10.2	518.7	516.4	509.1	500.2	485.6
Italy	198	190	9.9	60.0	30.1	0.0	4.9	543.5	555.0	548.0	.	546.1
Kuwait	177	141	18.8	39.8	41.4	9.6	10.0	341.3	328.8	330.4	324.4	323.9
Latvia	216	210	5.4	60.0	34.6	1.5	1.6	531.9	538.5	545.9	533.9	560.7
Lithuania	270	256	4.1	56.2	39.8	0.3	6.6	539.5	538.4	534.0	478.2	545.1
Luxembourg	363	349	6.1	52.3	41.6	1.2	2.3	547.8	556.2	560.1	562.3	549.0
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	137	9.4	35.1	55.5	4.7	16.4	444.3	450.6	431.3	427.9	461.5
Moldova, Rep. of	189	177	9.0	31.8	59.3	4.1	2.9	511.0	494.2	499.5	521.4	502.4
Morocco	159	144	14.1	66.9	19.0	0.9	7.4	315.1	317.4	329.5	363.8	357.4
Netherlands	207	178	2.4	59.4	38.2	10.3	3.4	555.9	546.1	544.3	551.2	572.2
New Zealand	514	453	4.4	53.4	42.2	3.3	4.2	547.0	534.9	530.8	482.3	527.5
Norway	228	207	4.2	26.3	69.5	2.0	4.9	508.8	500.8	495.7	488.3	510.5
Poland	250	241	1.2	61.3	37.4	0.3	2.8	571.5	519.9	517.0	469.2	522.1
Qatar	296	183	25.8	50.5	23.7	20.2	17.9	347.9	353.4	361.1	354.7	350.8
Romania	238	235	2.4	31.3	66.2	0.0	0.8	466.8	504.5	483.1	.	495.0
Russian Federation	232	219	8.7	41.6	49.7	0.0	6.4	578.0	562.1	565.6	.	557.4
Scotland	202	169	2.4	47.9	49.7	11.7	1.2	540.0	531.5	521.5	530.7	541.8
Singapore	357	309	6.7	48.1	45.2	0.0	14.1	551.9	560.5	553.3	.	568.2
Slovak Republic	263	245	15.9	52.9	31.1	0.8	6.8	519.1	537.4	522.7	521.2	544.3
Slovenia	315	307	8.2	72.4	19.5	0.2	1.7	516.9	523.6	516.1	510.3	520.4
South Africa	403	322	21.3	33.6	45.1	4.6	14.5	304.9	307.3	295.2	294.7	305.6
Spain	193	177	17.2	50.3	32.5	4.2	4.2	510.9	510.9	516.0	505.6	518.1
Sweden	258	240	5.4	47.2	47.4	5.5	1.2	547.1	547.9	549.9	558.8	544.8
Trinidad and Tobago	200	186	5.9	44.9	49.2	2.9	4.4	434.8	426.9	441.9	429.7	457.6
United States	253	242	6.3	54.3	39.4	1.4	2.4	540.5	544.5	532.8	572.1	532.9
International Avg.	244	220	10.5	51.0	38.6	3.4	5.5	500.4	502.3	498.5	496.5	500.8
Canada, Alberta	233	219	12.1	62.1	25.8	1.1	2.9	551.1	559.6	566.8	554.5	553.2
Canada, British Col	273	188	11.5	57.9	30.6	19.8	7.0	544.2	568.0	553.4	555.5	536.5
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	220	8.5	57.1	34.4	8.5	4.7	544.8	538.4	545.0	541.5	554.0
Canada, Ontario	200	188	13.8	54.2	32.0	0.9	6.3	538.6	556.6	560.3	570.4	551.2
Canada, Quebec	210	193	10.9	62.6	26.5	5.3	2.6	537.6	533.7	534.1	508.5	536.6
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	63	15.3	62.6	22.2	16.7	4.4	530.3	553.0	549.3	553.8	548.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	97	1.9	60.4	37.7	8.7	4.4	556.5	539.4	541.8	540.4	538.2

Question: As part of your formal education and/or training, to what extent did you study special education?
Location: TGI-35H (ATBGEAR8)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.NOT AT ALL %	2.OVERV IEW OR INTRODU CTION TO TOPIC %	3.IT WAS AN AREA OF EMPHASI S %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.NOT AT ALL Mean	2.OVERV IEW OR INTRODU CTION TO TOPIC Mean	3.IT WAS AN AREA OF EMPHASI S Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	258	40.2	42.2	17.7	0.0	1.6	541.6	535.5	539.1	.	521.7
Belgium (Flemish)	237	228	29.7	65.9	4.5	1.4	2.8	544.4	549.0	548.5	560.1	520.4
Belgium (French)	278	258	36.3	58.7	5.0	4.4	2.6	498.9	500.0	501.9	497.0	503.0
Bulgaria	210	193	33.0	37.9	29.1	2.6	5.0	538.5	544.9	555.8	545.5	567.8
Chinese Taipei	151	148	12.9	75.4	11.7	0.7	0.7	538.6	534.8	538.6	492.9	524.3
Denmark	216	195	51.8	36.9	11.3	4.6	4.1	548.3	542.4	548.8	542.7	554.2
England	186	162	17.1	71.8	11.1	8.8	2.4	539.9	541.4	540.9	521.9	542.8
France	261	244	66.7	29.4	3.9	2.7	4.3	522.7	524.1	508.9	514.4	504.4
Georgia	231	201	7.1	15.3	77.6	1.1	10.3	472.5	472.9	470.3	489.0	468.8
Germany	418	358	79.2	16.4	4.4	6.2	4.2	550.6	552.5	476.2	544.6	551.2
Hong Kong SAR	144	132	47.4	41.5	11.1	1.7	6.6	562.1	565.3	559.9	594.4	565.9
Hungary	196	194	67.3	29.1	3.6	1.0	0.0	551.5	549.5	542.2	586.0	.
Iceland	239	199	43.7	52.9	3.4	10.9	5.5	505.6	513.2	520.9	517.1	504.6
Indonesia	168	153	35.2	37.2	27.6	0.0	9.2	405.4	401.0	405.9	.	413.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	215	55.0	35.1	9.8	0.0	10.9	423.4	427.6	416.1	.	394.7
Israel	149	131	53.4	33.2	13.4	1.8	10.8	521.0	504.1	533.8	500.2	477.3
Italy	198	187	32.1	40.3	27.6	0.0	6.6	558.2	550.5	545.1	.	551.2
Kuwait	177	133	58.5	33.1	8.4	9.6	14.9	325.0	334.1	350.7	324.4	334.8
Latvia	216	201	50.9	36.8	12.2	1.9	5.7	540.1	544.2	541.3	528.0	531.1
Lithuania	270	254	13.4	59.3	27.3	0.3	7.2	548.2	536.5	531.4	478.2	544.6
Luxembourg	363	349	32.3	57.8	9.9	1.2	2.1	556.9	558.7	550.8	562.3	548.7
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	137	47.3	27.3	25.4	4.7	16.3	456.3	432.1	412.9	427.9	464.6
Moldova, Rep. of	189	173	25.4	49.8	24.8	4.1	4.2	496.2	501.2	496.9	521.4	500.9
Morocco	159	143	19.5	62.8	17.7	0.9	9.0	290.3	325.3	327.1	363.8	356.4
Netherlands	207	179	42.1	50.5	7.3	10.3	2.6	545.6	546.8	539.8	551.2	576.5
New Zealand	514	454	34.2	51.7	14.1	3.3	3.9	536.0	532.9	529.4	482.3	532.1
Norway	228	205	23.8	41.3	34.8	2.0	5.3	496.5	501.6	494.4	488.3	503.6
Poland	250	242	10.7	66.6	22.7	0.3	2.3	521.7	518.7	523.4	469.2	496.5
Qatar	296	180	44.7	36.1	19.2	20.8	18.0	351.6	355.0	358.6	353.3	351.1
Romania	238	228	23.9	57.0	19.0	0.0	3.6	488.5	492.5	484.8	.	472.7
Russian Federation	232	216	57.3	35.9	6.8	0.0	7.6	561.8	570.2	570.5	.	556.7
Scotland	202	169	36.2	58.5	5.3	11.7	1.2	526.2	526.4	533.8	530.7	541.8
Singapore	357	306	59.2	38.6	2.2	0.0	15.3	558.2	555.4	539.9	.	566.9
Slovak Republic	263	251	14.6	50.1	35.3	0.8	4.9	527.3	533.4	526.8	521.2	545.5
Slovenia	315	305	42.8	49.0	8.2	0.2	2.1	522.8	522.2	509.3	510.3	528.1
South Africa	403	314	49.9	27.6	22.5	4.6	16.0	306.1	304.8	288.8	294.7	302.5
Spain	193	174	51.3	35.1	13.6	4.2	5.3	510.8	514.4	513.9	505.6	518.4
Sweden	258	240	35.8	47.4	16.7	5.5	1.2	545.9	551.2	548.0	558.8	544.8
Trinidad and Tobago	200	183	36.7	44.3	19.1	2.9	5.6	434.2	433.9	436.2	429.7	456.8
United States	253	242	17.6	71.7	10.7	1.4	2.5	549.7	535.9	548.3	572.1	534.2
International Avg.	244	218	38.4	45.2	16.4	3.5	6.1	500.5	500.9	497.7	496.3	499.4
Canada, Alberta	233	216	40.9	49.6	9.5	1.1	3.5	555.8	566.0	552.5	554.5	552.6
Canada, British Col	273	188	35.1	48.5	16.5	19.8	7.2	560.9	560.1	554.7	555.5	550.2
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	218	32.3	55.6	12.1	8.5	5.5	546.0	540.3	534.4	541.5	548.9
Canada, Ontario	200	190	21.6	50.1	28.3	0.9	4.6	552.1	557.6	553.8	570.4	549.0
Canada, Quebec	210	191	39.7	43.6	16.7	5.3	3.5	536.1	533.5	530.8	508.5	539.8
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	61	52.4	43.6	4.1	16.7	6.8	541.0	558.0	539.2	553.8	553.0
Norway (5th Grade)	113	97	19.9	52.4	27.7	8.7	4.1	551.9	534.7	543.6	540.4	538.8

Question: As part of your formal education and/or training, to what extent did you study second language learning?
Location: TGI-35I (ATBGEAR9)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.NOT AT ALL %	2.OVERV IEW OR INTRODU CTION TO TOPIC %	3.IT WAS AN AREA OF EMPHASI S %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.NOT AT ALL Mean	2.OVERV IEW OR INTRODU CTION TO TOPIC Mean	3.IT WAS AN AREA OF EMPHASI S Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	259	60.6	30.2	9.3	0.0	1.5	539.8	538.7	529.9	.	522.2
Belgium (Flemish)	237	229	7.5	62.5	30.0	1.4	2.4	538.5	547.8	549.4	560.1	517.1
Belgium (French)	278	260	35.1	51.2	13.7	4.4	1.3	499.9	498.9	504.0	497.0	488.7
Bulgaria	210	194	60.8	21.6	17.6	2.6	4.8	550.7	541.0	545.4	545.5	535.4
Chinese Taipei	151	146	8.4	77.2	14.4	0.7	1.7	526.0	536.2	539.1	492.9	531.2
Denmark	216	195	75.3	20.9	3.9	4.6	4.1	547.4	543.9	534.1	542.7	554.2
England	186	161	55.3	36.6	8.1	8.8	2.7	542.7	535.2	557.6	521.9	541.4
France	261	245	46.2	35.5	18.2	2.7	4.0	525.9	517.8	521.7	514.4	510.9
Georgia	231	199	18.9	60.8	20.3	1.1	10.6	465.5	473.3	470.5	489.0	465.5
Germany	418	356	73.1	18.6	8.3	6.2	4.8	548.2	541.9	554.9	544.6	551.7
Hong Kong SAR	144	129	38.9	48.1	13.0	1.7	8.7	563.0	565.3	557.5	594.4	563.5
Hungary	196	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	550.9	.
Iceland	239	200	80.3	17.6	2.1	10.9	5.0	508.9	516.9	497.5	517.1	505.8
Indonesia	168	154	33.4	53.7	12.9	0.0	9.0	401.9	404.5	403.2	.	417.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	215	43.1	43.7	13.2	0.0	10.6	430.9	416.8	424.6	.	395.8
Israel	149	130	71.4	22.6	6.0	1.8	11.2	530.0	479.5	482.8	500.2	489.0
Italy	198	189	42.1	37.1	20.8	0.0	5.4	552.2	546.2	561.4	.	544.3
Kuwait	177	138	38.9	50.3	10.8	9.6	11.8	338.2	325.0	341.0	324.4	324.8
Latvia	216	210	44.1	35.4	20.5	1.5	1.6	536.2	542.9	546.6	533.9	561.7
Lithuania	270	258	6.1	62.1	31.8	0.3	5.2	542.5	536.2	538.7	478.2	534.4
Luxembourg	363	341	17.3	46.5	36.1	1.2	4.4	559.0	556.2	558.4	562.3	549.1
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	137	34.7	37.7	27.6	4.7	16.7	446.0	443.9	426.6	427.9	458.5
Moldova, Rep. of	189	176	34.1	52.6	13.3	4.1	3.0	503.3	496.6	496.7	521.4	501.6
Morocco	159	144	4.5	74.6	20.9	0.9	8.4	348.2	310.0	344.4	363.8	358.3
Netherlands	207	176	44.4	44.4	11.2	10.3	4.3	544.8	551.2	527.8	551.2	564.9
New Zealand	514	450	43.2	43.5	13.3	3.3	5.1	538.8	531.2	526.3	482.3	525.8
Norway	228	202	72.6	14.6	12.8	2.0	7.2	496.4	502.8	497.6	488.3	507.1
Poland	250	244	78.2	15.5	6.3	0.3	1.6	519.4	517.3	529.6	469.2	507.8
Qatar	296	178	37.6	49.9	12.5	20.9	18.8	348.7	356.6	357.3	355.6	350.1
Romania	238	234	17.2	60.6	22.2	0.0	1.9	495.8	487.5	495.0	.	429.7
Russian Federation	232	218	43.3	45.7	11.0	0.0	6.8	570.9	559.6	565.2	.	559.7
Scotland	202	169	74.9	18.9	6.2	11.7	1.2	529.8	519.7	510.6	530.7	541.8
Singapore	357	306	61.4	28.5	10.1	0.0	15.3	555.9	554.0	569.2	.	566.9
Slovak Republic	263	246	72.9	20.1	7.0	0.8	6.1	532.5	528.3	521.6	521.2	531.3
Slovenia	315	306	31.9	58.1	10.0	0.2	2.0	524.3	520.7	517.2	510.3	525.4
South Africa	403	321	12.1	31.3	56.6	4.6	14.7	327.4	334.4	274.5	294.7	314.8
Spain	193	175	20.5	41.0	38.5	4.2	5.0	508.4	515.7	511.6	505.6	516.3
Sweden	258	239	66.6	25.4	8.0	5.5	1.5	549.9	546.4	548.4	558.8	540.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	180	19.0	48.1	32.9	2.9	8.1	438.8	433.0	437.4	429.7	437.7
United States	253	242	50.7	37.7	11.6	1.4	2.5	546.2	538.1	516.0	572.1	534.2
International Avg.	244	219	43.0	40.5	16.5	5.9	6.0	501.9	497.7	497.2	495.5	496.8
Canada, Alberta	233	214	50.6	34.5	15.0	1.1	4.8	559.6	562.1	559.4	554.5	555.5
Canada, British Col	273	188	48.0	30.1	21.9	19.8	7.2	563.8	547.5	566.4	555.5	550.2
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	222	50.3	29.7	20.0	8.5	3.3	544.9	539.2	536.7	541.5	550.5
Canada, Ontario	200	187	45.5	34.8	19.7	0.9	5.7	550.6	562.3	553.1	570.4	553.4
Canada, Quebec	210	192	77.3	16.5	6.2	5.3	2.6	534.9	534.9	531.2	508.5	520.1
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	62	82.3	14.5	3.3	16.7	5.6	549.8	541.4	552.2	553.8	550.1
Norway (5th Grade)	113	96	71.6	17.8	10.6	8.7	4.2	544.5	524.6	540.9	540.4	538.8

Question: In the past two years, how many hours in total have you spent in workshops or seminars that dealt with reading or teaching reading?
Location: TGI-36 (ATBGSEMI)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.NONE %	2.LESS THAN 6 HOURS %	3.6-15 HOURS %	4.16-35 HOURS %	5.MORE THAN 35 HOURS %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.NONE Mean	2.LESS THAN 6 HOURS Mean	3.6-15 HOURS Mean	4.16-35 HOURS Mean	5.MORE THAN 35 HOURS Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	260	5.4	19.9	52.5	17.6	4.6	0.0	1.3	524.4	535.9	542.5	535.9	533.3	.	513.8
Belgium (Flemish)	237	233	49.7	34.4	9.9	4.4	1.6	1.4	0.0	548.8	544.3	549.4	547.0	525.6	560.1	.
Belgium (French)	278	261	43.5	26.0	17.7	11.1	1.7	4.4	1.0	503.9	504.0	491.9	490.1	475.3	497.0	500.2
Bulgaria	210	197	47.8	18.1	15.5	9.0	9.6	2.6	3.6	542.4	552.5	533.1	587.1	541.6	545.5	555.8
Chinese Taipei	151	147	14.5	38.5	25.8	14.6	6.6	0.7	1.6	539.2	535.2	538.5	534.7	531.4	492.9	495.8
Denmark	216	205	36.6	11.7	19.1	15.0	17.6	4.6	0.6	544.2	547.1	545.9	550.4	548.1	542.7	551.0
England	186	165	28.4	39.0	21.0	9.0	2.6	8.8	1.1	551.5	536.1	532.7	551.4	542.9	521.9	529.5
France	261	250	53.4	21.8	14.3	6.2	4.3	2.7	2.4	521.9	522.8	518.8	529.3	527.4	514.4	500.5
Georgia	231	220	29.5	8.8	17.9	14.7	29.1	1.1	4.7	452.9	466.8	482.2	488.2	469.2	489.0	496.7
Germany	418	371	25.1	35.3	29.2	6.4	4.1	7.1	2.0	547.5	543.4	552.6	548.1	541.5	547.2	561.5
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	8.3	25.3	35.5	16.3	14.6	0.8	1.7	547.5	562.5	565.9	570.4	564.1	600.7	544.5
Hungary	196	193	19.4	17.8	29.6	18.4	14.9	1.0	0.3	546.3	550.9	547.6	555.7	554.7	586.0	578.0
Iceland	239	211	19.6	18.1	24.7	16.4	21.1	10.9	1.1	509.7	512.4	512.8	510.6	503.0	517.1	518.8
Indonesia	168	161	68.1	8.3	10.7	6.4	6.5	0.0	3.5	408.2	400.0	387.7	422.3	386.5	.	402.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	234	9.2	3.7	3.6	12.7	70.8	0.0	0.7	413.3	422.5	395.4	427.1	421.7	.	376.8
Israel	149	143	19.2	18.0	14.2	14.6	34.1	1.8	2.3	512.0	506.9	522.7	539.0	503.4	500.2	473.3
Italy	198	198	33.9	17.2	24.2	12.0	12.6	0.0	0.0	555.6	551.3	553.9	541.2	545.7	.	.
Kuwait	177	150	24.5	31.1	18.2	14.1	12.2	9.6	5.7	325.0	327.1	341.7	340.6	340.8	324.4	303.0
Latvia	216	210	23.8	12.1	18.3	20.2	25.7	1.5	1.1	544.6	548.3	533.9	535.4	542.1	533.9	578.7
Lithuania	270	267	15.3	28.7	43.6	9.3	3.2	0.3	0.8	542.1	538.3	536.5	531.3	528.4	478.2	550.9
Luxembourg	363	354	51.8	21.9	18.1	3.7	4.5	1.2	0.7	555.0	562.8	556.8	561.0	551.5	562.3	567.2
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	165	56.4	16.7	13.6	4.7	8.5	4.7	1.8	461.0	433.8	420.4	419.7	399.9	427.9	407.6
Moldova, Rep. of	189	178	17.3	31.8	22.6	16.0	12.3	4.1	1.9	489.5	500.6	503.5	486.7	519.5	521.4	476.6
Morocco	159	156	67.5	16.7	11.7	1.6	2.4	0.9	0.6	315.0	337.7	317.9	357.1	414.6	363.8	315.2
Netherlands	207	181	28.6	33.5	30.1	2.9	4.9	10.3	0.2	547.6	549.4	543.2	554.9	538.4	551.2	556.1
New Zealand	514	464	14.3	30.9	33.1	11.8	9.9	3.3	2.0	538.0	542.4	531.2	523.5	524.2	482.0	503.9
Norway	228	217	25.1	20.9	27.3	13.4	13.4	2.0	2.1	499.2	501.2	498.6	494.8	496.5	488.3	485.0
Poland	250	243	6.1	14.2	35.1	25.6	19.0	0.3	1.9	521.0	519.3	521.9	514.1	523.9	469.2	501.3
Qatar	296	226	20.1	31.0	21.8	11.6	15.5	19.7	3.8	331.8	363.0	349.8	353.1	377.4	349.4	344.8
Romania	238	235	20.9	16.2	20.8	20.2	21.8	0.0	0.7	479.8	499.3	490.6	508.5	473.3	.	474.2
Russian Federation	232	228	14.8	16.3	26.0	19.0	23.9	0.0	1.6	558.2	561.6	558.6	576.1	569.5	.	550.3
Scotland	202	169	23.2	48.8	18.4	8.7	0.7	11.7	1.2	532.8	522.2	527.8	529.4	550.2	530.7	553.4
Singapore	357	357	15.1	25.1	21.9	14.7	23.1	0.0	0.0	567.3	558.1	561.1	561.3	548.0	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	259	43.5	24.5	21.2	6.4	4.3	0.8	1.2	529.8	539.2	526.3	542.0	499.6	521.2	536.6
Slovenia	315	311	15.5	28.4	25.3	21.2	9.6	0.2	0.5	522.8	525.6	517.4	523.1	515.5	510.3	516.5
South Africa	403	367	30.8	20.3	19.1	6.8	23.1	4.6	2.9	317.4	342.0	288.5	312.2	259.3	294.7	263.5
Spain	193	181	42.1	9.6	12.7	19.5	16.1	4.2	2.3	506.6	513.4	527.2	515.0	512.7	505.6	524.2
Sweden	258	242	23.1	26.1	32.8	10.3	7.7	5.5	0.5	547.1	552.3	546.3	543.5	559.0	558.8	542.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	36.0	20.9	20.5	12.6	10.0	2.9	1.4	435.9	443.6	437.6	442.8	418.4	429.7	355.6
United States	253	246	4.9	14.7	24.9	25.8	29.7	1.4	1.2	540.3	550.8	539.4	545.8	527.3	572.1	565.4
International Avg.	244	230	28.3	22.6	22.6	12.6	13.9	3.4	1.6	499.6	503.2	498.7	505.0	497.6	496.7	488.4
Canada, Alberta	233	224	6.8	23.2	33.6	21.6	14.9	1.1	1.4	561.6	559.4	556.8	564.5	563.7	554.5	545.8
Canada, British Col	273	197	2.8	28.1	34.6	21.1	13.4	19.8	2.4	562.7	563.5	562.8	555.6	546.6	555.5	536.4
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	1.2	4.3	24.1	37.1	33.3	8.5	0.8	546.9	554.3	546.1	534.9	544.7	541.5	545.1
Canada, Ontario	200	194	2.6	19.3	26.5	26.4	25.3	0.9	1.9	578.0	558.9	557.6	548.5	551.0	570.4	593.4
Canada, Quebec	210	196	25.5	34.6	27.5	9.0	3.5	5.3	0.5	545.7	535.7	526.6	523.3	524.5	508.5	538.2
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	64	13.0	24.0	30.8	9.1	23.1	16.7	3.5	537.6	551.1	548.2	563.9	541.2	553.8	580.2
Norway (5th Grade)	113	99	30.6	15.6	39.7	7.7	6.3	8.7	4.1	540.6	553.9	540.4	549.2	515.1	540.4	516.1

Question: For your professional development, about how often do you read books or professional journals related to teaching?
Location: TG1-37A (ATBGRDPL)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	260	13.2	63.4	20.9	2.5	0.0	1.4	539.7	539.1	536.4	536.3	.	522.2
Belgium (Flemish)	237	231	8.0	64.5	22.4	5.2	1.4	0.9	552.8	544.7	551.5	543.2	560.1	554.4
Belgium (French)	278	261	8.7	28.2	41.2	21.9	4.4	1.1	494.6	500.1	502.7	495.3	497.0	512.0
Bulgaria	210	202	56.2	30.4	13.4	.	2.6	0.8	542.2	559.2	540.6	.	545.5	540.3
Chinese Taipei	151	148	42.9	45.6	11.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	535.4	534.3	544.9	502.0	492.9	524.3
Denmark	216	206	37.8	46.7	10.8	4.7	4.6	0.1	547.8	546.1	551.6	528.8	542.7	542.1
England	186	165	17.0	46.1	28.2	8.7	8.8	0.6	547.3	541.7	537.7	538.7	521.9	529.9
France	261	250	7.5	37.9	40.7	13.9	2.7	2.3	536.5	524.1	518.8	521.2	514.4	495.1
Georgia	231	225	77.5	20.8	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.8	470.5	473.1	463.2	470.5	482.0	460.5
Germany	418	375	21.5	59.3	16.0	3.2	6.2	1.6	552.6	547.7	541.7	548.1	544.6	545.1
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	21.6	50.3	24.5	3.6	0.8	1.9	561.0	565.8	562.8	569.1	600.7	536.5
Hungary	196	193	54.3	44.0	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.3	550.2	550.6	559.1	591.5	586.0	525.1
Iceland	239	215	18.4	55.1	23.7	2.9	10.3	0.0	507.3	508.7	513.5	515.4	517.7	.
Indonesia	168	163	45.2	34.9	14.2	5.6	0.0	4.2	403.8	410.5	395.8	412.7	.	387.4
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	234	28.9	45.6	22.8	2.8	0.0	1.0	413.7	425.0	421.8	409.9	.	453.6
Israel	149	142	28.4	51.4	15.0	5.2	1.8	2.9	509.1	515.2	511.1	519.2	500.2	500.5
Italy	198	198	63.0	34.2	2.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	550.7	552.4	560.3	534.2	.	.
Kuwait	177	156	18.2	46.0	28.3	7.5	9.6	2.4	335.1	337.1	317.6	335.1	324.4	325.8
Latvia	216	212	28.8	60.8	10.3	.	1.5	0.4	540.1	541.4	539.5	.	533.9	590.1
Lithuania	270	268	51.4	42.5	5.8	0.3	0.7	0.0	536.4	538.4	539.4	507.5	492.3	.
Luxembourg	363	356	12.4	36.1	41.8	9.7	1.2	0.3	555.4	558.8	556.1	557.0	562.3	569.2
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	168	69.1	26.7	3.7	0.5	4.7	0.0	435.1	469.5	394.3	493.7	427.9	.
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	65.6	29.7	4.6	.	4.1	0.4	501.1	495.2	494.1	.	521.4	489.5
Morocco	159	157	22.9	38.7	36.8	1.7	0.9	0.0	317.0	321.6	323.9	370.8	363.8	.
Netherlands	207	180	1.7	23.3	63.4	11.6	10.3	0.6	561.0	542.9	545.9	555.9	551.2	557.0
New Zealand	514	472	14.9	48.5	30.2	6.3	3.3	1.5	532.4	532.6	538.0	526.6	482.0	506.3
Norway	228	220	28.1	41.6	25.5	4.8	2.0	0.0	496.2	498.8	502.2	483.3	488.3	.
Poland	250	246	17.8	38.5	41.4	2.2	0.3	0.9	521.8	520.5	516.8	534.5	469.2	520.6
Qatar	296	236	40.2	37.5	16.0	6.3	18.7	1.8	362.6	342.5	362.7	343.9	350.6	362.8
Romania	238	238	51.6	43.8	4.6	.	0.0	0.0	494.0	485.2	479.4	.	.	.
Russian Federation	232	230	63.7	34.2	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.8	565.5	563.4	561.2	597.4	.	556.3
Scotland	202	169	19.0	58.0	20.1	2.9	11.7	1.0	526.0	530.9	516.7	519.6	530.7	536.6
Singapore	357	356	11.6	34.9	44.2	9.4	0.0	0.3	544.6	552.0	562.3	579.6	.	559.7
Slovak Republic	263	262	15.8	33.8	49.5	0.9	0.8	0.0	538.6	524.5	532.8	532.4	521.2	.
Slovenia	315	313	33.9	41.2	23.7	1.2	0.2	0.0	516.2	524.9	525.0	489.7	510.3	.
South Africa	403	377	41.8	41.2	14.6	2.4	4.6	1.2	278.2	298.7	363.2	344.2	294.7	409.2
Spain	193	181	22.4	38.7	28.9	10.0	4.2	2.2	512.2	511.3	522.6	490.1	505.6	518.3
Sweden	258	243	20.7	48.2	26.3	4.8	5.5	0.4	554.4	548.8	543.7	550.1	558.8	559.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	20.0	46.0	27.6	6.3	2.9	0.7	426.3	433.5	449.6	426.1	429.7	400.6
United States	253	246	18.8	48.7	25.5	7.0	1.4	0.7	530.6	538.2	544.1	558.2	572.1	513.6
International Avg.	244	232	31.0	42.4	22.1	4.9	3.4	0.9	499.9	501.2	501.1	500.9	496.8	503.3
Canada, Alberta	233	226	7.3	43.7	43.7	5.3	1.1	1.0	562.0	565.8	556.3	544.3	554.5	559.0
Canada, British Col	273	197	11.6	36.1	42.4	9.8	19.8	2.2	558.1	559.6	557.6	561.0	555.5	556.2
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	226	17.2	47.8	32.4	2.6	8.5	1.4	541.6	540.6	545.1	527.0	541.5	540.5
Canada, Ontario	200	196	10.9	50.2	33.2	5.7	0.9	0.2	552.6	556.4	552.8	561.0	570.4	550.1
Canada, Quebec	210	197	11.8	41.1	34.0	13.1	5.3	0.0	529.3	534.0	536.8	533.1	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	15.9	69.6	13.3	1.1	16.7	2.4	548.9	548.5	534.6	570.5	553.8	607.7
Norway (5th Grade)	113	102	18.8	43.9	31.3	6.0	8.7	0.0	541.4	530.4	548.9	568.1	540.4	.

Question: For your professional development, about how often do you read books or professional journals related to teaching reading?
Location: TGI-37B (ATBGRDP2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	259	2.1	37.3	53.3	7.3	0.0	1.7	534.4	540.4	537.7	535.8	.	525.7
Belgium (Flemish)	237	232	1.6	19.1	43.8	35.5	1.4	0.6	558.0	540.0	548.6	547.9	560.1	541.9
Belgium (French)	278	262	2.1	18.4	45.7	33.8	4.4	0.6	494.4	506.3	502.2	493.0	497.0	519.2
Bulgaria	210	201	35.3	39.5	23.7	1.5	2.6	1.1	545.4	546.7	551.6	529.4	545.5	541.9
Chinese Taipei	151	148	21.8	40.3	33.9	3.9	0.7	0.7	532.8	536.0	537.7	533.6	492.9	524.3
Denmark	216	205	11.1	44.5	35.0	9.3	4.6	0.5	542.1	548.1	548.9	534.2	542.7	560.7
England	186	164	2.1	19.5	54.1	24.4	8.8	0.9	491.5	541.5	546.5	534.1	521.9	522.3
France	261	248	0.5	14.9	53.1	31.6	2.7	3.1	556.2	535.3	520.5	518.0	514.4	512.6
Georgia	231	224	61.2	32.9	5.9	.	0.9	2.2	471.5	468.3	477.2	.	482.0	467.6
Germany	418	371	2.6	29.8	51.7	15.8	6.2	1.7	580.6	556.0	544.0	539.2	544.6	547.1
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	12.4	38.6	44.9	4.2	0.8	1.9	561.2	570.0	559.2	571.9	600.7	536.5
Hungary	196	194	29.1	63.9	7.0	.	1.0	0.0	552.1	549.0	558.9	.	586.0	.
Iceland	239	213	5.1	32.4	48.3	14.2	10.3	0.7	507.3	506.4	510.9	514.3	517.7	513.9
Indonesia	168	162	44.4	32.4	13.1	10.0	0.0	3.4	408.2	402.1	404.6	390.5	.	426.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	231	16.1	45.1	30.8	8.0	0.0	2.1	429.1	412.5	431.1	414.2	.	416.0
Israel	149	142	21.5	39.0	30.6	9.0	1.8	2.2	473.4	509.6	540.7	533.1	500.2	479.3
Italy	198	194	25.7	44.7	23.9	5.8	0.0	2.3	555.3	549.8	548.3	566.4	.	537.2
Kuwait	177	157	15.0	37.2	40.6	7.1	9.6	1.5	337.6	336.8	321.9	340.1	324.4	321.2
Latvia	216	211	8.1	43.8	43.5	4.6	1.5	1.2	534.5	538.3	543.7	545.4	533.9	567.7
Lithuania	270	268	16.1	50.6	31.7	1.6	0.3	0.4	533.6	536.1	539.6	549.5	478.2	585.8
Luxembourg	363	355	4.0	16.3	50.7	29.0	1.2	0.5	547.6	555.0	559.3	555.7	562.3	561.1
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	167	40.8	40.3	17.6	1.3	4.7	0.8	426.6	452.2	461.6	479.3	427.9	367.7
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	51.0	40.3	6.5	2.2	4.1	0.4	498.3	498.8	509.2	489.2	521.4	489.5
Morocco	159	153	11.6	31.6	40.0	16.8	0.9	2.0	309.1	321.7	332.0	311.9	363.8	297.6
Netherlands	207	178	.	4.9	43.1	52.0	10.3	1.1	.	548.4	540.2	551.6	551.2	561.0
New Zealand	514	464	7.4	33.0	53.1	6.5	3.3	2.9	510.1	523.2	544.5	526.5	482.0	522.0
Norway	228	219	5.6	22.9	54.0	17.6	2.0	0.5	492.0	495.0	501.2	493.5	488.3	550.8
Poland	250	246	11.5	35.3	51.7	1.5	0.3	0.9	520.0	523.8	516.5	517.7	469.2	520.6
Qatar	296	237	36.4	34.2	21.5	7.9	18.7	1.3	358.4	347.7	355.4	354.8	350.6	369.9
Romania	238	237	32.8	53.0	14.2	.	0.0	0.2	473.8	495.7	502.0	.	.	521.2
Russian Federation	232	230	35.4	53.2	11.1	0.4	0.0	0.8	558.0	570.4	560.0	557.1	.	556.3
Scotland	202	168	4.4	24.1	57.7	13.8	11.7	1.3	535.3	526.6	524.9	533.1	530.7	525.5
Singapore	357	351	4.0	26.5	48.4	21.0	0.0	1.9	527.8	547.7	561.4	570.5	.	556.7
Slovak Republic	263	260	6.9	18.1	66.0	9.0	0.8	0.7	543.5	527.4	529.9	538.1	521.2	503.0
Slovenia	315	313	7.1	23.2	60.2	9.4	0.2	0.0	513.8	519.9	523.7	518.0	510.3	.
South Africa	403	374	36.4	34.2	21.1	8.3	4.6	1.3	276.5	283.8	348.4	374.2	294.7	278.9
Spain	193	178	8.9	17.9	55.3	17.9	4.2	3.6	505.4	513.8	520.1	493.3	505.6	511.6
Sweden	258	242	3.7	25.0	50.7	20.5	5.5	0.8	558.3	550.8	548.6	544.9	558.8	547.7
Trinidad and Tobago	200	190	14.5	43.6	36.3	5.6	2.9	1.7	428.0	433.9	441.7	441.0	429.7	407.2
United States	253	245	13.4	41.8	36.1	8.7	1.4	1.1	534.4	535.8	543.7	549.9	572.1	520.9
International Avg.	244	230	17.2	33.6	37.7	12.9	3.4	1.3	495.3	500.0	505.0	502.5	496.4	495.2
Canada, Alberta	233	227	4.6	36.5	47.6	11.3	1.1	0.0	562.6	561.3	560.1	556.3	554.5	.
Canada, British Col	273	197	6.2	30.6	51.9	11.3	19.8	2.2	548.7	554.6	560.9	565.6	555.5	556.2
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	7.0	53.4	36.3	3.2	8.5	1.1	528.6	543.8	542.0	538.0	541.5	537.9
Canada, Ontario	200	195	10.7	36.9	46.6	5.8	0.9	0.3	535.4	552.3	561.6	557.3	570.4	539.2
Canada, Quebec	210	197	3.5	21.1	53.6	21.7	5.3	0.0	523.2	530.4	538.1	530.2	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	64	9.5	30.6	51.6	8.3	16.7	3.5	535.9	551.7	547.2	543.8	553.8	583.5
Norway (5th Grade)	113	102	3.0	32.2	47.0	17.8	8.7	0.0	539.6	531.2	541.6	554.5	540.4	.

Question: For your professional development, about how often do you read children's books?
Location: TGI-37C (ATBGRDP3)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	260	19.9	43.4	27.6	9.2	0.0	1.4	542.8	539.8	532.1	544.0	.	514.3
Belgium (Flemish)	237	233	14.7	31.0	39.2	15.1	1.4	0.0	549.2	548.5	548.3	537.4	560.1	.
Belgium (French)	278	259	31.8	44.8	19.5	3.9	4.4	1.7	505.2	495.7	500.9	487.9	497.0	519.2
Bulgaria	210	200	41.5	40.7	16.2	1.6	2.6	1.6	550.8	542.8	556.4	506.6	545.5	505.6
Chinese Taipei	151	148	42.0	45.5	11.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	532.5	536.9	543.4	524.3	492.9	524.3
Denmark	216	204	28.8	53.4	14.7	3.0	4.6	1.4	536.7	550.3	552.9	536.5	542.7	557.7
England	186	163	26.4	50.9	18.8	3.9	8.8	1.3	538.4	545.2	539.8	518.9	521.9	529.9
France	261	249	31.4	54.1	10.5	4.0	2.7	3.4	517.7	521.8	531.9	530.6	514.4	517.8
Georgia	231	219	54.5	37.6	7.5	0.3	0.9	4.3	468.3	476.2	462.8	470.9	482.0	468.6
Germany	418	369	17.0	47.0	33.2	2.9	6.2	2.6	544.6	546.6	550.7	556.5	544.6	542.8
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	14.3	46.5	33.0	6.2	0.8	1.1	559.1	564.9	563.9	570.5	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	194	29.3	44.1	25.6	1.1	1.0	0.0	549.9	549.0	555.0	527.5	586.0	.
Iceland	239	213	40.7	33.2	20.5	5.6	10.3	0.7	509.0	512.3	506.0	515.0	517.7	507.2
Indonesia	168	164	51.6	36.6	7.6	4.2	0.0	3.7	405.7	410.0	391.5	377.9	.	397.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	232	22.3	39.6	30.1	7.9	0.0	1.9	423.0	432.3	417.3	392.6	.	335.1
Israel	149	142	45.2	38.5	15.5	0.8	1.8	2.2	520.9	504.5	516.8	454.2	500.2	479.3
Italy	198	196	29.2	44.8	20.9	5.1	0.0	1.3	546.0	555.5	555.4	533.9	.	539.7
Kuwait	177	154	26.3	38.9	20.0	14.8	9.6	3.7	350.6	328.7	313.0	322.8	324.4	342.2
Latvia	216	211	37.4	44.6	16.6	1.4	1.5	1.2	538.5	541.1	547.2	508.5	533.9	567.7
Lithuania	270	266	28.5	48.6	18.9	4.1	0.3	1.2	533.3	537.6	539.4	545.9	478.2	555.2
Luxembourg	363	352	15.4	40.4	37.6	6.5	1.2	1.5	557.3	559.0	557.0	546.9	562.3	551.3
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	167	38.1	48.8	12.4	0.6	4.7	0.8	427.8	467.9	400.2	400.7	427.9	367.7
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	59.2	33.9	5.0	1.9	4.1	0.4	496.1	504.1	510.7	471.0	521.4	489.5
Morocco	159	148	15.6	18.4	43.7	22.4	0.9	5.3	270.9	344.8	329.6	325.9	363.8	318.3
Netherlands	207	181	10.6	18.4	55.0	16.0	10.3	0.2	556.5	547.1	544.3	547.6	551.2	578.8
New Zealand	514	467	53.7	34.1	10.2	2.0	3.3	2.8	529.0	537.7	544.8	540.7	482.0	519.7
Norway	228	220	36.1	17.0	30.6	16.3	2.0	0.0	493.1	499.4	500.9	503.3	488.3	.
Poland	250	246	31.0	34.9	32.7	1.4	0.3	0.9	521.6	517.4	520.3	509.7	469.2	520.6
Qatar	296	236	32.0	27.3	28.5	12.1	18.7	1.8	354.6	360.4	351.2	343.8	350.6	362.8
Romania	238	237	48.8	43.9	5.7	1.6	0.0	0.2	487.3	490.6	496.3	495.6	.	521.2
Russian Federation	232	228	70.7	27.1	1.5	0.8	0.0	1.4	562.4	570.8	576.6	547.1	.	564.1
Scotland	202	168	23.8	41.6	29.2	5.4	11.7	1.3	526.5	532.3	519.9	523.6	530.7	531.5
Singapore	357	350	27.1	44.9	21.4	6.6	0.0	2.2	554.1	560.3	563.2	551.5	.	540.4
Slovak Republic	263	260	8.0	28.5	53.2	10.3	0.8	1.0	533.4	537.3	528.0	528.0	521.2	516.6
Slovenia	315	312	33.8	31.6	31.9	2.6	0.2	0.4	520.6	523.2	522.8	500.2	510.3	515.4
South Africa	403	372	58.0	25.1	11.4	5.6	4.6	2.1	287.1	311.3	324.7	343.9	294.7	361.7
Spain	193	181	19.2	21.1	51.0	8.8	4.2	1.9	520.6	513.5	512.6	492.1	505.6	527.8
Sweden	258	242	28.0	23.9	37.3	10.8	5.5	0.5	547.7	551.2	544.3	560.5	558.8	562.6
Trinidad and Tobago	200	188	50.3	32.5	11.3	5.9	2.9	3.4	430.5	443.9	431.2	458.0	429.7	414.4
United States	253	246	56.5	33.8	6.9	2.7	1.4	0.9	537.6	541.5	545.3	542.0	572.1	530.7
International Avg.	244	230	33.7	37.3	23.1	5.9	3.4	1.6	498.4	503.8	501.2	492.4	496.4	492.5
Canada, Alberta	233	226	50.4	33.0	14.6	2.0	1.1	0.7	557.2	563.5	558.7	580.8	554.5	594.0
Canada, British Col	273	197	49.3	38.9	9.9	1.9	19.8	2.2	555.7	560.9	557.0	601.0	555.5	556.2
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	225	61.3	31.7	5.2	1.8	8.5	1.8	542.3	540.7	544.0	544.8	541.5	540.2
Canada, Ontario	200	196	61.6	29.0	9.2	0.2	0.9	0.2	552.9	558.7	559.4	486.1	570.4	550.1
Canada, Quebec	210	196	39.4	38.2	15.8	6.6	5.3	0.2	533.3	535.2	539.5	520.7	508.5	572.5
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	64	51.6	22.8	20.0	5.6	16.7	3.5	547.5	546.3	547.0	548.9	553.8	583.5
Norway (5th Grade)	113	102	27.0	24.5	41.8	6.6	8.7	0.0	527.2	537.1	549.9	547.8	540.4	.

Question: When you are at home, how often do you read for enjoyment?
Location: TGl-38 (ATBGRDJY)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY %	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK %	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH %	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER %	Not Adminis tered %	Omitted %	1.EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY Mean	2.ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK Mean	3.ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH Mean	4.NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER Mean	Not Adminis tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	261	77.3	19.6	3.2	.	0.0	1.2	536.6	544.1	549.5	.	.	519.9
Belgium (Flemish)	237	233	47.5	25.2	18.3	8.9	1.4	0.0	545.8	547.4	551.8	540.7	560.1	.
Belgium (French)	278	262	63.7	26.8	6.4	3.0	4.4	0.6	501.9	497.2	493.5	486.4	497.0	519.2
Bulgaria	210	199	76.9	21.3	1.9	.	2.6	2.0	547.6	548.6	499.1	.	545.5	556.7
Chinese Taipei	151	148	54.0	36.4	8.0	1.6	0.7	0.7	533.9	536.8	541.6	545.2	492.9	524.3
Denmark	216	207	70.7	23.6	5.0	0.8	4.6	0.0	547.3	547.1	527.5	574.4	542.7	.
England	186	165	58.9	30.4	8.5	2.2	8.8	0.6	541.9	540.6	551.3	494.7	521.9	529.9
France	261	248	62.2	28.3	7.8	1.7	2.7	3.1	525.6	516.8	516.2	510.0	514.4	512.5
Georgia	231	227	53.5	36.2	8.7	1.6	0.9	1.0	469.1	470.9	469.9	519.3	482.0	482.8
Germany	418	379	74.9	18.1	5.1	1.9	6.2	0.8	548.1	550.8	521.5	576.3	544.6	552.8
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	45.4	37.2	16.3	1.1	0.8	1.1	564.1	562.1	569.8	542.4	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	193	75.4	24.6	.	.	1.0	0.4	551.0	548.6	.	.	586.0	593.5
Iceland	239	212	67.0	23.0	7.8	2.3	10.3	1.0	508.8	516.2	495.7	520.1	517.7	513.8
Indonesia	168	167	50.6	37.4	10.1	1.9	0.0	0.5	403.9	403.5	423.7	356.4	.	388.6
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	236	25.3	47.9	24.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	433.9	419.3	413.5	395.1	.	.
Israel	149	143	54.2	35.6	9.1	1.2	1.8	2.4	514.9	513.6	507.1	459.1	500.2	496.3
Italy	198	197	72.3	26.1	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.4	551.1	550.1	536.6	649.7	.	544.9
Kuwait	177	154	44.4	36.6	12.4	6.6	9.6	3.3	333.7	336.8	324.3	311.8	324.4	297.3
Latvia	216	212	71.5	20.6	7.9	.	1.5	0.4	539.5	547.9	535.1	.	533.9	590.1
Lithuania	270	268	69.1	23.5	7.3	.	0.3	0.3	540.6	530.1	529.0	.	478.2	517.5
Luxembourg	363	355	72.2	20.7	6.7	0.4	1.2	0.6	556.1	559.0	562.2	565.0	562.3	556.2
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	73.7	23.4	2.4	0.5	4.7	1.1	447.4	430.1	460.6	493.7	427.9	376.4
Moldova, Rep. of	189	178	60.3	36.6	2.4	0.7	4.1	1.9	500.5	498.2	477.0	467.0	521.4	503.3
Morocco	159	157	42.2	37.9	18.3	1.7	0.9	0.0	319.7	323.7	333.4	230.6	363.8	.
Netherlands	207	181	57.3	24.9	11.8	6.0	10.3	0.6	544.6	550.8	549.7	542.7	551.2	556.7
New Zealand	514	468	65.3	21.7	9.8	3.2	3.3	2.3	536.1	533.0	533.2	510.4	482.0	495.5
Norway	228	218	81.2	16.4	1.8	0.7	2.0	0.6	498.6	496.5	521.7	478.2	488.3	450.2
Poland	250	244	66.2	28.5	5.4	.	0.3	1.6	522.1	514.9	511.3	.	469.2	521.1
Qatar	296	208	53.4	33.2	12.3	1.2	25.3	4.3	351.8	361.1	356.6	368.9	348.5	345.7
Romania	238	237	66.5	29.1	4.3	.	0.0	0.7	492.7	483.8	488.5	.	.	419.8
Russian Federation	232	229	64.2	31.0	4.4	0.4	0.0	1.3	568.1	562.7	542.1	557.2	.	530.0
Scotland	202	169	64.9	26.8	7.4	0.9	11.7	0.9	529.2	520.3	525.5	538.6	530.7	553.8
Singapore	357	357	61.6	23.9	13.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	558.4	556.0	562.6	536.7	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	262	76.5	17.4	6.1	.	0.8	0.0	534.0	528.8	497.8	.	521.2	.
Slovenia	315	309	66.6	25.4	6.9	1.1	0.2	1.1	523.7	519.5	513.4	502.9	510.3	509.1
South Africa	403	375	65.9	28.0	5.9	0.2	4.6	0.8	315.0	276.5	289.6	231.7	294.7	228.4
Spain	193	182	70.8	24.1	5.0	0.2	4.2	1.5	511.8	514.4	518.0	489.4	505.6	519.9
Sweden	258	243	76.9	19.3	3.5	0.4	5.5	0.4	548.9	550.0	537.7	549.7	558.8	559.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	194	56.9	30.7	10.2	2.2	2.9	0.0	431.8	441.8	447.5	400.3	429.7	.
United States	253	246	51.5	30.1	11.8	6.6	1.4	0.8	538.3	545.3	531.6	538.9	572.1	516.2
International Avg.	244	231	62.7	27.7	8.2	2.0	3.5	1.0	501.7	499.9	495.3	483.9	496.3	494.1
Canada, Alberta	233	227	66.8	20.0	11.6	1.6	1.1	0.0	563.2	560.5	542.0	565.9	554.5	.
Canada, British Col	273	198	72.9	20.2	3.2	3.6	19.8	1.8	559.7	556.1	539.5	576.2	555.5	548.1
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	68.8	22.5	7.1	1.6	8.5	0.1	541.4	541.6	546.4	546.3	541.5	512.8
Canada, Ontario	200	196	58.2	30.8	6.7	4.2	0.9	0.2	554.7	558.7	544.3	550.9	570.4	550.1
Canada, Quebec	210	197	67.6	25.5	6.7	0.3	5.3	0.0	536.1	530.4	531.0	522.9	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	58.4	25.8	12.5	3.4	16.7	1.5	553.5	541.1	533.2	565.4	553.8	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	101	79.5	13.6	4.5	2.3	8.7	1.1	539.1	549.5	538.4	541.3	540.4	542.5

Question: Do you work full time or part time?
Location: TGI-39 (ATBGWRK)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.FULL TIME %	2.PART TIME %	Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	1.FULL TIME Mean	2.PART TIME Mean	Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
Austria	263	261	90.2	9.8	0.0	1.2	538.9	534.6	.	519.9
Belgium (Flemish)	237	233	91.2	8.8	1.4	0.0	546.1	554.3	560.1	.
Belgium (French)	278	263	91.1	8.9	4.4	0.5	497.1	526.4	497.0	507.0
Bulgaria	210	199	98.5	1.5	2.6	2.0	547.0	541.0	545.5	556.7
Chinese Taipei	151	148	98.1	1.9	0.7	0.7	535.8	531.1	492.9	524.3
Denmark	216	207	94.9	5.1	4.6	0.0	546.6	544.3	542.7	.
England	186	166	91.1	8.9	8.8	0.2	541.0	544.7	521.9	497.3
France	261	249	91.3	8.7	2.7	2.4	522.0	520.9	514.4	516.0
Georgia	231	224	69.4	30.6	0.9	2.7	472.9	467.2	482.0	454.8
Germany	418	380	57.1	42.9	6.2	0.9	546.1	549.4	544.6	572.3
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	99.4	0.6	0.8	1.9	564.0	556.9	600.7	543.8
Hungary	196	193	98.3	1.7	1.0	0.4	550.4	550.5	586.0	593.5
Iceland	239	215	85.3	14.7	10.3	0.0	510.3	507.0	517.7	.
Indonesia	168	164	69.7	30.3	0.0	2.6	404.8	405.5	.	395.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	235	83.7	16.3	0.0	0.3	422.0	414.7	.	446.9
Israel	149	144	89.5	10.5	1.8	1.3	518.0	474.1	500.2	459.3
Italy	198	197	90.2	9.8	0.0	0.3	552.7	541.2	.	511.5
Kuwait	177	159	83.1	16.9	9.6	0.7	326.8	349.3	324.4	378.8
Latvia	216	211	97.2	2.8	1.5	0.7	541.0	529.9	533.9	586.0
Lithuania	270	268	98.2	1.8	0.3	0.2	537.4	526.6	478.2	550.8
Luxembourg	363	356	94.9	5.1	1.2	0.3	557.3	553.1	562.3	569.2
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	168	100.0	.	4.7	0.0	443.1	.	427.9	.
Moldova, Rep. of	189	169	92.9	7.1	4.1	5.3	500.0	502.9	521.4	477.4
Morocco	159	152	90.9	9.1	0.9	3.3	322.9	297.1	363.8	371.0
Netherlands	207	182	64.1	35.9	10.3	0.0	544.3	551.0	551.2	.
New Zealand	514	466	97.3	2.7	3.3	1.8	534.5	527.3	482.0	485.2
Norway	228	217	76.7	23.3	2.0	0.9	498.7	498.4	488.3	449.6
Poland	250	243	97.9	2.1	0.3	2.1	518.9	545.9	469.2	521.8
Qatar	296	238	95.0	5.0	18.7	0.9	353.3	365.9	350.6	369.6
Romania	238	236	100.0	.	0.0	0.9	490.0	.	.	429.7
Russian Federation	232	229	93.7	6.3	0.0	1.0	564.7	565.3	.	562.0
Scotland	202	171	92.8	7.2	11.7	0.3	526.2	534.2	530.7	581.7
Singapore	357	357	98.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	558.4	545.3	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	262	99.1	0.9	0.8	0.0	531.3	489.9	521.2	.
Slovenia	315	309	99.0	1.0	0.2	1.1	521.9	502.8	510.3	509.1
South Africa	403	367	95.5	4.5	4.6	3.8	303.1	303.8	294.7	273.6
Spain	193	182	91.0	9.0	4.2	1.2	514.3	494.5	505.6	534.1
Sweden	258	243	84.3	15.7	5.5	0.4	547.5	554.8	558.8	559.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	194	99.6	0.4	2.9	0.0	436.2	310.2	429.7	.
United States	253	248	98.5	1.5	1.4	0.2	539.3	554.5	572.1	505.9
International Avg.	244	231	90.7	9.7	3.4	1.1	500.7	496.5	496.4	494.2
Canada, Alberta	233	224	92.0	8.0	1.1	1.4	559.8	558.3	554.5	597.1
Canada, British Col	273	197	88.9	11.1	19.8	2.6	558.2	563.2	555.5	555.3
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	230	93.8	6.2	8.5	0.0	542.5	532.4	541.5	.
Canada, Ontario	200	194	97.9	2.1	0.9	2.3	555.1	556.3	570.4	551.4
Canada, Quebec	210	196	89.4	10.6	5.3	0.1	532.8	547.2	508.5	491.4
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	83.0	17.0	16.7	1.5	546.5	556.0	553.8	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	102	90.2	9.8	8.7	0.0	541.6	530.7	540.4	.

Question: Where do you prepare materials for instruction?
Location: TG1-40 (ATBGPMR)

Country	Sample	Valid N	3.ABOUT EQUALLY AT					Not Adminis- tered %	Omitted %	3.ABOUT EQUALLY AT					Not Adminis- tered Mean	Omitted Mean
			1.ONLY AT HOME %	2.MOSTL Y AT HOME %	HOME AND AT SCHOOL %	4.MOSTL Y AT SCHOOL %	5.ONLY AT SCHOOL %			1.ONLY AT HOME Mean	2.MOSTL Y AT HOME Mean	HOME AND AT SCHOOL Mean	4.MOSTL Y AT SCHOOL Mean	5.ONLY AT SCHOOL Mean		
Austria	263	261	19.0	36.5	35.7	6.7	2.1	0.0	1.2	527.8	538.3	542.0	548.9	545.7	.	519.9
Belgium (Flemish)	237	233	28.7	44.7	19.3	6.7	0.5	1.4	0.0	543.2	548.1	548.7	549.7	539.5	560.1	.
Belgium (French)	278	259	24.8	44.4	18.2	10.0	2.7	4.4	1.6	498.3	505.2	494.3	488.2	500.6	497.0	505.5
Bulgaria	210	201	29.0	49.0	20.8	1.2	.	2.6	1.2	547.5	556.5	525.2	535.8	.	545.5	544.6
Chinese Taipei	151	147	0.8	1.5	80.6	17.1	.	1.6	0.7	531.2	558.9	535.8	534.6	.	507.2	524.3
Denmark	216	207	4.4	54.1	37.7	3.8	.	4.6	0.0	542.4	548.4	545.7	533.2	.	542.7	.
England	186	166	0.9	21.7	51.1	22.0	4.3	8.8	0.2	619.8	545.2	543.0	535.3	515.9	521.9	497.3
France	261	250	9.7	47.9	29.6	11.6	1.2	2.7	2.1	516.6	519.7	525.4	529.3	520.7	514.4	503.1
Georgia	231	223	14.1	23.3	55.7	6.0	0.9	0.9	2.4	471.9	469.2	469.6	490.6	468.2	482.0	456.0
Germany	418	381	34.5	44.6	17.5	2.7	0.8	6.2	0.9	545.0	547.4	556.9	547.2	494.8	544.6	546.7
Hong Kong SAR	144	141	2.9	11.4	52.8	32.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	542.8	562.7	561.9	568.9	608.8	600.7	524.6
Hungary	196	194	21.5	52.8	22.1	3.0	0.7	1.0	0.0	555.5	554.3	544.3	502.4	521.0	586.0	.
Iceland	239	213	1.3	5.0	25.7	61.3	6.8	10.3	0.4	538.4	507.3	508.1	509.9	511.1	517.7	509.3
Indonesia	168	165	7.7	33.2	41.0	18.1	.	0.0	1.4	386.5	405.8	409.6	401.9	.	.	376.9
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	235	5.4	10.5	69.4	12.5	2.3	0.0	0.4	432.6	441.0	420.9	404.9	385.4	.	445.1
Israel	149	143	24.1	41.7	33.1	1.1	.	1.8	1.9	502.9	535.9	492.9	542.9	.	500.2	457.0
Italy	198	198	12.6	49.9	34.2	3.2	.	0.0	0.0	557.7	548.6	552.8	557.1	.	.	.
Kuwait	177	159	5.6	13.6	61.6	18.3	0.8	9.6	0.6	348.0	340.2	329.1	325.9	324.2	324.4	316.9
Latvia	216	212	7.4	30.6	49.3	11.5	1.3	1.5	0.4	535.3	537.1	540.8	551.9	564.0	533.9	590.1
Lithuania	270	269	9.2	32.1	53.6	4.9	0.2	0.3	0.0	534.7	538.1	536.6	544.3	507.7	478.2	.
Luxembourg	363	356	35.1	40.1	21.9	2.4	0.5	1.2	0.3	560.7	557.6	551.6	546.4	558.5	562.3	569.2
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	30.1	45.2	24.0	0.7	.	4.7	1.2	433.7	432.1	476.0	493.9	.	427.9	407.7
Moldova, Rep. of	189	178	14.6	13.7	65.8	5.5	0.3	4.1	1.8	500.5	512.7	497.0	489.7	527.4	521.4	479.4
Morocco	159	154	70.3	26.5	3.2	.	.	0.9	1.7	326.6	310.9	299.5	.	.	363.8	360.6
Netherlands	207	181	2.2	12.7	30.7	51.3	3.2	10.3	1.7	533.4	551.1	546.6	546.8	553.1	551.2	519.5
New Zealand	514	471	1.0	15.0	46.7	34.8	2.5	3.3	1.5	505.9	526.1	534.6	537.7	528.5	482.0	499.1
Norway	228	220	.	7.0	35.7	57.1	0.1	2.0	0.0	.	503.7	495.2	499.3	537.6	488.3	.
Poland	250	245	30.9	44.6	24.4	.	0.1	0.3	1.1	521.7	517.9	518.9	.	610.7	469.2	527.6
Qatar	296	237	8.4	14.5	60.4	14.6	2.1	18.7	1.0	346.6	334.8	360.5	349.7	358.1	350.6	362.3
Romania	238	238	22.7	44.9	29.9	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	485.3	495.3	486.4	461.1	453.7	.	.
Russian Federation	232	230	29.2	39.0	28.1	3.6	.	0.0	0.8	564.6	567.3	563.0	554.0	.	.	556.3
Scotland	202	170	.	19.9	55.1	22.8	2.2	11.7	0.6	.	531.4	525.8	521.7	550.1	530.7	580.2
Singapore	357	357	1.7	24.3	52.0	21.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	530.5	556.3	560.0	560.4	501.0	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	262	7.1	35.7	50.3	6.7	0.1	0.8	0.0	526.5	530.1	530.0	545.6	549.7	521.2	.
Slovenia	315	313	8.4	59.5	25.8	6.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	516.8	522.0	521.3	524.3	523.6	510.3	.
South Africa	403	377	4.5	21.7	60.2	13.4	0.2	4.6	0.1	294.6	319.4	303.6	270.3	233.9	294.7	228.0
Spain	193	183	2.1	21.4	48.3	27.5	0.7	4.2	0.6	495.5	511.3	510.5	518.0	544.9	505.6	531.1
Sweden	258	242	.	14.8	40.4	42.5	2.3	5.5	0.7	.	546.6	548.1	550.8	534.9	558.8	551.4
Trinidad and Tobago	200	194	2.2	28.7	49.5	18.7	0.9	2.9	0.0	358.0	445.7	439.4	421.0	416.8	429.7	.
United States	253	247	.	13.2	47.4	36.3	3.1	1.4	1.0	.	544.6	533.7	544.1	541.4	572.1	572.9
International Avg.	244	232	14.8	29.8	40.2	16.4	1.4	3.4	0.8	493.9	503.1	499.6	503.6	501.0	496.8	484.9
Canada, Alberta	233	227	0.6	12.4	42.8	39.3	4.9	1.1	0.0	543.2	550.6	556.9	565.4	573.4	554.5	.
Canada, British Col	273	198	0.1	10.1	45.0	40.5	4.2	19.8	1.8	597.8	554.1	568.7	548.9	559.9	555.5	548.1
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	0.1	11.6	51.8	35.3	1.2	8.5	0.5	554.2	537.0	540.3	545.7	527.3	541.5	578.0
Canada, Ontario	200	196	0.6	13.3	58.6	26.0	1.5	0.9	0.2	566.6	552.6	552.1	563.1	548.2	570.4	550.1
Canada, Quebec	210	196	.	15.1	47.4	30.3	7.3	5.3	0.7	.	537.9	533.2	531.0	545.7	508.5	547.3
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	.	1.1	23.2	66.3	9.5	16.7	1.5	.	504.4	553.3	547.0	548.4	553.8	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	102	.	3.7	38.5	52.7	5.0	8.7	0.0	.	546.1	534.1	543.4	555.8	540.4	.

Question: I am content with my profession as a teacher.
Location: TGI-41A (ATBGSAT1)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted
			A LOT %	A LITTLE %	REE A LITTLE %	REE A LOT %	Adminis tered %		A LOT Mean	A LITTLE Mean	REE A Mean	REE A LOT Mean	Adminis tered Mean	
Austria	263	257	69.1	29.4	1.5	.	0.0	2.3	538.2	539.3	531.8	.	.	533.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	233	67.2	29.7	3.1	.	1.4	0.0	549.9	540.8	539.8	.	560.1	.
Belgium (French)	278	262	68.7	30.3	1.1	.	4.4	0.6	500.0	498.6	503.9	.	497.0	519.2
Bulgaria	210	197	44.0	51.3	4.7	.	2.6	2.7	549.6	547.7	507.2	.	545.5	562.7
Chinese Taipei	151	148	49.2	48.2	2.7	.	0.7	0.7	536.0	535.9	528.4	.	492.9	524.3
Denmark	216	207	74.9	19.0	5.4	0.8	4.6	0.0	545.0	552.6	547.4	537.7	542.7	.
England	186	165	59.0	28.0	8.9	4.1	8.8	0.6	551.5	526.5	519.0	542.5	521.9	529.9
France	261	252	60.1	37.6	1.2	1.0	2.7	1.4	522.6	522.7	507.0	487.9	514.4	504.0
Georgia	231	225	87.7	11.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.5	471.2	466.4	470.5	529.2	482.0	456.0
Germany	418	376	70.1	27.3	2.2	0.4	6.2	0.9	545.9	552.9	535.7	561.8	544.6	560.1
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	29.2	63.4	6.4	1.0	0.8	1.9	558.9	565.5	577.8	522.6	600.7	549.3
Hungary	196	192	52.4	44.1	3.5	.	1.0	0.8	555.0	547.3	532.0	.	586.0	521.0
Iceland	239	213	69.4	28.8	1.8	.	10.3	0.7	508.5	513.3	507.6	.	517.7	497.2
Indonesia	168	166	82.7	17.3	.	.	0.0	1.9	404.5	406.0	.	.	.	403.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	235	92.5	6.4	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	419.8	427.8	474.1	438.2	.	462.1
Israel	149	141	78.0	19.3	2.2	0.5	1.8	3.5	513.4	526.4	436.0	527.0	500.2	469.5
Italy	198	196	54.9	42.1	1.9	1.1	0.0	1.2	550.9	554.0	547.9	514.0	.	529.7
Kuwait	177	158	91.4	6.2	0.7	1.6	9.6	1.3	329.0	351.2	383.6	326.0	324.4	343.0
Latvia	216	210	66.6	29.7	3.7	.	1.5	1.9	538.9	543.2	547.7	.	533.9	567.7
Lithuania	270	269	72.4	26.6	1.0	.	0.3	0.0	538.2	535.6	507.8	.	478.2	.
Luxembourg	363	356	70.1	27.2	2.2	0.5	1.2	0.3	558.6	553.0	559.5	553.4	562.3	569.2
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	168	94.4	2.2	1.8	1.6	4.7	0.0	444.0	449.0	459.0	360.4	427.9	.
Moldova, Rep. of	189	177	47.6	45.9	5.5	1.0	4.1	2.4	497.3	500.1	487.6	560.3	521.4	510.7
Morocco	159	156	57.5	38.2	2.2	2.1	0.9	0.6	318.9	331.6	323.1	255.8	363.8	265.3
Netherlands	207	181	64.5	34.1	1.4	.	10.3	0.8	545.3	547.4	571.2	.	551.2	581.0
New Zealand	514	467	65.5	27.0	6.1	1.3	3.3	2.1	533.4	537.8	530.8	495.8	482.0	508.7
Norway	228	220	80.4	18.4	1.1	.	2.0	0.0	498.9	497.0	470.2	.	488.3	.
Poland	250	246	68.8	30.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	519.8	518.7	537.2	531.4	469.2	520.6
Qatar	296	234	77.7	17.6	3.7	1.1	18.7	2.3	356.1	354.5	338.6	309.4	350.6	334.1
Romania	238	238	82.2	15.8	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	490.4	487.5	433.4	521.9	.	.
Russian Federation	232	227	69.2	30.0	0.8	.	0.0	2.3	566.7	559.3	564.1	.	.	575.6
Scotland	202	169	68.4	24.4	4.0	3.2	11.7	1.4	525.2	525.6	529.6	556.8	530.7	553.8
Singapore	357	356	63.0	33.0	3.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	555.9	566.1	527.8	591.0	.	544.2
Slovak Republic	263	260	61.6	37.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.0	532.8	527.9	551.7	491.4	521.2	530.7
Slovenia	315	313	67.5	30.9	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	520.3	523.9	527.4	549.1	510.3	.
South Africa	403	362	82.3	12.4	3.5	1.8	4.6	6.2	292.3	349.2	411.2	433.8	294.7	243.4
Spain	193	183	61.7	37.1	0.6	0.6	4.2	1.3	512.5	514.2	508.5	441.5	505.6	524.0
Sweden	258	243	48.9	47.9	3.2	.	5.5	0.4	548.8	548.0	557.2	.	558.8	559.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	193	74.6	18.8	4.5	2.1	2.9	0.5	438.9	424.6	435.9	410.0	429.7	496.0
United States	253	242	77.9	12.4	7.9	1.8	1.4	2.9	539.1	536.5	542.4	533.5	572.1	556.5
International Avg.	244	231	68.1	28.4	2.8	1.2	3.4	1.3	500.6	502.6	501.8	483.9	496.4	497.1
Canada, Alberta	233	225	69.4	22.6	6.5	1.5	1.1	1.6	561.8	565.0	535.5	567.1	554.5	517.4
Canada, British Col	273	193	71.9	21.5	5.4	1.1	19.8	4.5	559.7	556.2	562.4	559.4	555.5	551.6
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	81.4	15.1	3.1	0.4	8.5	0.8	540.6	548.2	550.9	532.5	541.5	524.6
Canada, Ontario	200	194	77.9	15.1	4.2	2.8	0.9	2.1	556.6	545.9	556.9	557.6	570.4	558.2
Canada, Quebec	210	197	68.8	28.0	3.0	0.3	5.3	0.0	535.0	532.2	535.5	546.0	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	59.2	33.6	7.2	.	16.7	1.5	549.5	546.2	546.1	.	553.8	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	102	76.6	18.5	4.9	.	8.7	0.0	543.2	532.8	527.8	.	540.4	.

Question: I am satisfied with being a teacher at this school.
Location: TGI-41B (ATBGSAT2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted
			A LOT	A LITTLE	REE A	REE A	Adminis		A LOT	A LITTLE	REE A	REE A	Adminis	
			%	%	%	%	%	%	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Austria	263	258	78.2	19.6	2.2	.	0.0	2.0	539.7	536.6	520.0	.	.	520.5
Belgium (Flemish)	237	232	51.7	45.8	2.5	.	1.4	0.4	550.0	544.5	527.4	.	560.1	534.0
Belgium (French)	278	261	60.2	37.5	2.2	.	4.4	1.0	502.7	497.0	467.3	.	497.0	503.4
Bulgaria	210	201	76.4	20.5	2.4	0.7	2.6	1.1	554.1	527.7	519.0	479.7	545.5	525.5
Chinese Taipei	151	148	46.7	50.5	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	537.9	533.7	542.5	523.5	492.9	524.3
Denmark	216	205	75.7	19.9	4.1	0.3	4.6	0.5	546.7	547.8	541.6	534.0	542.7	521.0
England	186	164	69.7	25.3	4.3	0.7	8.8	1.4	549.7	528.5	490.7	569.0	521.9	489.0
France	261	251	54.2	38.1	6.9	0.8	2.7	1.9	525.2	517.3	523.1	523.5	514.4	509.6
Georgia	231	226	86.2	13.3	.	0.5	0.9	1.2	468.5	483.6	.	490.2	482.0	480.9
Germany	418	378	69.9	27.6	2.5	.	6.2	0.8	548.8	546.9	529.9	.	544.6	547.4
Hong Kong SAR	144	140	31.2	64.1	3.9	0.8	0.8	1.9	557.1	566.6	571.6	559.0	600.7	557.2
Hungary	196	193	56.7	40.3	2.9	.	1.0	0.2	552.0	549.7	538.2	.	586.0	514.7
Iceland	239	214	76.6	20.3	2.1	1.1	10.3	0.5	507.0	521.4	492.5	523.6	517.7	510.0
Indonesia	168	163	57.5	42.5	.	.	0.0	4.1	399.1	413.1	.	.	.	397.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	236	73.4	20.9	5.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	425.5	413.2	397.2	324.4	.	.
Israel	149	141	86.8	9.8	1.5	2.0	1.8	3.1	521.3	471.2	404.8	508.1	500.2	459.0
Italy	198	197	51.9	44.0	1.2	2.9	0.0	0.6	550.2	554.4	545.1	529.5	.	557.9
Kuwait	177	157	84.6	13.2	1.8	0.4	9.6	1.7	331.2	329.6	353.1	349.0	324.4	304.0
Latvia	216	210	74.4	24.0	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.9	539.0	545.6	548.4	499.6	533.9	567.7
Lithuania	270	269	78.8	20.4	0.8	.	0.3	0.0	537.9	535.2	522.1	.	478.2	.
Luxembourg	363	356	74.8	23.1	1.8	0.3	1.2	0.3	559.2	550.5	555.8	554.0	562.3	569.2
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	89.5	6.4	4.1	.	4.7	1.4	447.6	402.6	424.2	.	427.9	403.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	63.2	34.2	2.5	.	4.1	0.4	500.4	496.4	501.0	.	521.4	489.5
Morocco	159	156	54.9	39.1	4.7	1.3	0.9	0.6	324.3	317.6	350.0	298.8	363.8	265.3
Netherlands	207	181	65.4	32.7	1.7	0.2	10.3	0.5	547.9	542.9	560.3	550.3	551.2	579.2
New Zealand	514	469	72.1	22.2	5.1	0.6	3.3	2.1	533.1	540.8	520.2	504.3	482.0	508.8
Norway	228	220	82.0	16.9	1.1	.	2.0	0.0	496.5	505.2	519.2	.	488.3	.
Poland	250	246	69.4	29.1	1.5	.	0.3	0.9	521.5	514.1	532.8	.	469.2	520.6
Qatar	296	232	75.3	17.3	4.0	3.4	18.7	3.1	357.8	351.0	333.2	323.9	350.6	344.2
Romania	238	238	75.8	22.3	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	495.0	474.6	440.4	462.6	.	.
Russian Federation	232	230	76.4	22.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.8	568.0	555.0	582.7	511.5	.	556.3
Scotland	202	169	79.0	18.7	2.3	.	11.7	1.4	525.3	529.4	543.4	.	530.7	553.8
Singapore	357	354	54.1	37.8	5.3	2.8	0.0	0.8	555.0	564.0	542.6	559.7	.	605.7
Slovak Republic	263	260	71.4	26.9	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	531.2	532.0	518.8	488.4	521.2	505.0
Slovenia	315	313	64.0	34.9	1.1	.	0.2	0.0	521.1	522.2	531.9	.	510.3	.
South Africa	403	369	79.9	14.9	2.8	2.4	4.6	3.4	298.5	318.8	376.8	240.3	294.7	291.7
Spain	193	181	61.8	37.2	1.0	.	4.2	2.2	515.7	508.1	484.2	.	505.6	523.6
Sweden	258	243	58.7	36.0	4.7	0.7	5.5	0.4	549.6	548.3	541.9	543.1	558.8	559.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	59.1	31.2	7.6	2.1	2.9	0.9	444.6	425.2	413.3	446.3	429.7	387.7
United States	253	244	78.9	16.3	2.8	2.0	1.4	2.0	541.8	527.9	513.7	555.6	572.1	560.2
International Avg.	244	231	68.7	27.9	2.8	1.1	3.4	1.2	501.9	497.3	495.3	478.9	496.4	492.7
Canada, Alberta	233	225	79.8	15.9	4.3	.	1.1	0.8	562.9	551.5	539.4	.	554.5	575.6
Canada, British Col	273	194	82.3	15.5	1.9	0.3	19.8	3.8	560.0	556.3	525.5	585.4	555.5	554.3
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	87.0	10.7	2.0	0.3	8.5	0.2	542.9	535.1	531.2	528.8	541.5	564.0
Canada, Ontario	200	194	77.6	18.1	3.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	557.1	546.5	544.6	570.6	570.4	575.9
Canada, Quebec	210	197	62.2	35.3	2.3	0.3	5.3	0.0	539.0	526.3	531.9	510.6	508.5	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	74.9	19.5	5.5	.	16.7	1.5	549.2	545.5	543.4	.	553.8	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	101	73.8	21.2	2.9	2.2	8.7	0.1	543.8	529.4	541.3	538.7	540.4	423.7

Question: I would describe the other teachers as satisfied.
Location: TGI-41C (ATBGSAT3)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted
			A LOT %	A LITTLE %	REE A LITTLE %	REE A LOT %	Adminis tered %		A LOT Mean	A LITTLE Mean	REE A Mean	REE A LOT Mean	Adminis tered Mean	
Austria	263	259	46.3	39.8	11.8	2.1	0.0	1.7	541.5	536.4	539.3	512.3	.	522.0
Belgium (Flemish)	237	233	30.4	56.5	11.6	1.5	1.4	0.0	546.7	546.7	546.7	557.2	560.1	.
Belgium (French)	278	254	25.2	66.8	8.0	.	4.4	3.9	501.1	501.9	482.3	.	497.0	491.0
Bulgaria	210	199	30.9	55.6	13.2	0.3	2.6	1.9	551.1	544.4	549.5	498.1	545.5	551.6
Chinese Taipei	151	148	23.2	63.5	11.9	1.4	0.7	0.7	539.1	533.0	546.3	517.3	492.9	524.3
Denmark	216	205	50.0	36.7	11.4	2.0	4.6	0.6	544.7	548.4	547.2	562.4	542.7	527.0
England	186	164	53.8	35.1	8.7	2.5	8.8	1.4	554.2	530.5	522.4	507.1	521.9	489.0
France	261	244	29.5	56.8	12.6	1.1	2.7	4.0	528.9	521.6	510.6	515.2	514.4	510.5
Georgia	231	223	55.8	43.5	0.6	.	0.9	2.0	467.4	475.4	459.4	.	482.0	464.5
Germany	418	376	36.5	52.6	9.4	1.5	6.2	1.0	552.7	544.9	545.0	544.2	544.6	551.4
Hong Kong SAR	144	139	21.9	61.0	15.0	2.1	0.8	2.6	561.6	566.0	560.6	533.3	600.7	565.8
Hungary	196	191	15.7	63.8	19.6	0.9	1.0	1.2	540.9	551.8	556.5	499.6	586.0	551.8
Iceland	239	213	58.2	38.9	2.5	0.4	10.3	0.7	505.9	515.5	510.4	531.4	517.7	497.2
Indonesia	168	163	44.6	54.0	1.4	.	0.0	4.1	402.1	407.9	390.2	.	.	397.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	233	50.6	39.5	7.9	2.0	0.0	1.7	409.9	432.3	438.8	424.3	.	399.0
Israel	149	139	71.5	25.5	2.3	0.7	1.8	4.6	521.9	503.9	391.8	553.3	500.2	474.6
Italy	198	193	17.8	60.3	17.4	4.6	0.0	2.8	556.2	552.0	551.4	527.4	.	551.0
Kuwait	177	156	71.4	22.6	3.7	2.3	9.6	2.4	332.7	321.2	371.1	351.3	324.4	291.3
Latvia	216	205	26.2	61.7	11.8	0.4	1.5	5.1	537.6	541.9	539.3	509.5	533.9	553.4
Lithuania	270	268	49.7	49.4	0.9	.	0.3	0.7	538.3	536.6	511.9	.	478.2	543.3
Luxembourg	363	354	39.0	48.2	11.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	561.9	554.3	553.8	549.1	562.3	557.2
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	165	74.4	17.4	2.3	5.8	4.7	2.5	448.6	433.4	474.5	402.2	427.9	416.7
Moldova, Rep. of	189	178	37.0	54.7	7.1	1.2	4.1	2.0	502.0	499.5	497.3	491.7	521.4	443.6
Morocco	159	153	20.4	33.1	41.2	5.3	0.9	3.1	336.3	321.9	315.1	281.5	363.8	394.3
Netherlands	207	178	45.5	49.1	5.3	.	10.3	1.6	549.8	543.6	548.3	.	551.2	547.7
New Zealand	514	468	54.9	35.2	9.1	0.8	3.3	2.1	537.6	528.3	532.3	558.7	482.0	507.6
Norway	228	219	54.8	37.4	7.8	.	2.0	0.4	492.9	502.8	515.2	.	488.3	459.6
Poland	250	242	26.9	67.8	4.6	0.7	0.3	2.6	518.4	519.8	520.6	537.7	469.2	518.3
Qatar	296	233	64.9	28.9	3.3	2.8	18.7	2.5	362.1	344.1	320.1	331.9	350.6	337.6
Romania	238	237	44.2	49.1	6.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	484.2	495.2	478.6	485.2	.	547.1
Russian Federation	232	227	34.9	59.4	5.2	0.6	0.0	2.0	561.9	567.9	557.6	511.5	.	555.8
Scotland	202	167	54.4	39.7	5.2	0.6	11.7	3.3	524.2	530.5	522.2	536.7	530.7	533.3
Singapore	357	355	43.3	43.4	9.6	3.7	0.0	0.3	556.1	560.3	559.9	552.0	.	590.3
Slovak Republic	263	259	35.2	59.2	5.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	531.0	532.7	510.7	539.5	521.2	517.7
Slovenia	315	313	16.9	67.4	15.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	523.5	521.2	520.6	536.4	510.3	.
South Africa	403	369	67.4	23.8	4.5	4.3	4.6	3.0	290.0	322.6	348.0	318.7	294.7	311.8
Spain	193	180	33.3	61.6	4.6	0.4	4.2	2.5	515.8	509.6	525.9	497.9	505.6	528.4
Sweden	258	243	25.7	61.4	12.5	0.5	5.5	0.4	547.5	550.7	540.0	574.7	558.8	559.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	190	35.9	38.3	20.3	5.5	2.9	2.1	431.1	435.6	456.8	418.5	429.7	364.1
United States	253	244	63.2	25.0	8.1	3.6	1.4	1.6	540.5	535.6	540.2	541.7	572.1	551.1
International Avg.	244	229	42.0	47.1	9.3	1.9	3.4	1.9	501.3	500.5	497.7	494.4	496.4	492.0
Canada, Alberta	233	224	64.7	28.5	4.7	2.1	1.1	1.1	563.1	550.9	566.6	578.3	554.5	567.2
Canada, British Col	273	194	67.1	23.6	5.7	3.5	19.8	4.4	563.2	552.5	552.2	536.5	555.5	550.5
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	71.5	22.9	4.7	0.9	8.5	0.8	542.9	542.4	539.1	484.6	541.5	524.6
Canada, Ontario	200	194	62.1	27.7	7.1	3.2	0.9	1.0	558.7	550.6	541.5	546.6	570.4	575.9
Canada, Quebec	210	195	37.5	50.2	11.3	1.0	5.3	1.0	540.3	531.6	526.6	516.1	508.5	546.3
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	58.6	34.7	6.7	.	16.7	1.5	548.0	548.9	545.8	.	553.8	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	99	53.7	40.1	6.3	.	8.7	1.0	542.8	537.3	536.2	.	540.4	573.6

Question: I had more enthusiasm when I began teaching than I have now.
Location: TGI-41D (ATBGSAT4)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted
			A LOT %	A LITTLE %	REE A LITTLE %	REE A LITTLE %	Adminis tered %		A LOT Mean	A LITTLE Mean	REE A Mean	REE A Mean	Adminis tered Mean	
Austria	263	259	18.0	21.9	30.3	29.8	0.0	1.7	537.9	531.9	539.2	542.7	.	531.4
Belgium (Flemish)	237	232	13.7	27.4	24.4	34.5	1.4	0.4	538.8	547.6	546.1	549.9	560.1	562.9
Belgium (French)	278	259	20.5	18.7	34.3	26.5	4.4	1.5	487.3	501.6	502.7	503.7	497.0	513.2
Bulgaria	210	199	45.9	28.5	4.2	21.3	2.6	2.2	538.5	547.9	591.8	553.7	545.5	563.7
Chinese Taipei	151	147	18.3	32.0	45.6	4.2	0.7	1.4	529.5	532.9	540.5	531.9	492.9	532.5
Denmark	216	204	6.7	18.0	22.5	52.8	4.6	2.0	546.9	540.1	548.5	547.4	542.7	555.8
England	186	164	21.3	28.2	18.0	32.6	8.8	1.4	535.4	541.6	535.5	550.3	521.9	489.0
France	261	245	20.7	23.4	32.1	23.8	2.7	4.5	518.1	522.7	521.5	527.7	514.4	505.8
Georgia	231	221	21.0	20.7	21.9	36.4	0.9	3.2	475.0	462.2	466.9	476.0	482.0	464.6
Germany	418	376	20.6	23.4	29.6	26.4	6.2	1.8	548.8	550.1	542.2	550.2	544.6	559.9
Hong Kong SAR	144	138	18.0	34.3	39.2	8.5	0.8	2.7	563.2	568.9	558.9	565.2	600.7	562.5
Hungary	196	191	13.9	30.8	31.5	23.8	1.0	0.9	542.1	542.9	552.3	562.9	586.0	553.8
Iceland	239	213	14.4	23.0	24.2	38.5	10.3	0.7	509.4	510.6	510.0	509.5	517.7	497.2
Indonesia	168	160	18.8	33.7	35.9	11.6	0.0	6.0	383.0	403.6	424.7	389.1	.	390.9
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	236	48.4	20.5	10.9	20.2	0.0	0.0	415.0	418.4	424.9	435.7	.	.
Israel	149	141	18.4	17.4	18.9	45.3	1.8	3.2	494.4	496.9	507.5	532.1	500.2	461.8
Italy	198	194	22.4	16.7	28.6	32.3	0.0	2.2	548.2	545.1	553.0	555.7	.	550.4
Kuwait	177	156	27.7	22.6	11.7	38.0	9.6	2.4	341.5	312.0	341.2	333.7	324.4	298.2
Latvia	216	208	34.5	33.4	23.6	8.4	1.5	3.0	535.9	547.3	534.6	550.6	533.9	553.1
Lithuania	270	268	21.6	41.1	12.2	25.2	0.3	0.1	541.3	535.8	537.5	535.8	478.2	586.2
Luxembourg	363	355	11.1	17.5	25.2	46.1	1.2	0.6	550.0	555.1	555.5	560.9	562.3	526.6
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	161	33.4	22.6	9.5	34.5	4.7	4.2	410.7	433.8	443.3	484.9	427.9	409.7
Moldova, Rep. of	189	178	41.1	26.3	21.7	10.9	4.1	2.0	499.6	498.3	499.6	508.0	521.4	443.6
Morocco	159	154	49.0	26.8	16.1	8.1	0.9	1.8	310.6	315.1	353.3	361.0	363.8	293.7
Netherlands	207	181	15.1	19.1	27.9	38.0	10.3	0.5	537.2	547.8	544.6	550.9	551.2	579.2
New Zealand	514	471	16.0	24.9	29.3	29.8	3.3	1.6	534.1	529.6	538.6	532.8	482.0	505.5
Norway	228	219	9.2	22.4	23.5	44.9	2.0	0.8	493.2	493.4	501.1	499.4	488.3	535.5
Poland	250	246	24.9	28.2	29.8	17.1	0.3	0.9	518.4	519.5	519.7	521.0	469.2	520.6
Qatar	296	230	29.4	28.0	20.2	22.3	18.7	3.5	348.6	356.0	364.2	349.1	350.6	357.9
Romania	238	238	41.4	22.4	17.0	19.2	0.0	0.0	482.1	496.0	496.3	491.6	.	.
Russian Federation	232	228	22.0	24.5	36.1	17.5	0.0	1.6	556.7	564.7	567.2	569.5	.	569.3
Scotland	202	166	23.2	20.4	22.6	33.8	11.7	3.2	526.9	527.4	533.6	520.7	530.7	540.0
Singapore	357	355	33.9	33.1	20.3	12.7	0.0	0.5	559.1	560.6	544.8	569.3	.	609.8
Slovak Republic	263	259	32.8	35.2	17.4	14.5	0.8	1.2	524.9	533.0	535.9	533.0	521.2	534.3
Slovenia	315	312	22.9	19.4	35.8	21.9	0.2	0.4	523.6	524.1	520.6	518.9	510.3	513.8
South Africa	403	367	59.6	22.1	7.0	11.2	4.6	3.5	283.4	322.5	356.5	320.6	294.7	317.4
Spain	193	171	17.2	29.6	23.7	29.4	4.2	7.9	505.5	517.0	516.3	505.1	505.6	528.8
Sweden	258	242	12.8	20.3	34.8	32.1	5.5	1.7	550.6	543.0	545.7	555.0	558.8	547.3
Trinidad and Tobago	200	190	27.1	28.0	15.2	29.7	2.9	1.9	431.7	449.6	434.9	426.0	429.7	448.4
United States	253	244	20.2	27.6	20.3	31.9	1.4	1.8	531.9	542.3	537.3	542.5	572.1	551.4
International Avg.	244	229	24.7	25.4	23.8	26.1	3.4	2.0	495.2	499.7	504.7	505.6	496.4	501.7
Canada, Alberta	233	225	17.0	30.4	27.1	25.5	1.1	0.9	551.2	558.2	559.8	568.4	554.5	581.2
Canada, British Col	273	195	12.4	34.9	24.8	28.0	19.8	3.8	564.1	550.7	561.5	566.1	555.5	545.4
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	225	16.2	25.1	20.6	38.1	8.5	1.3	535.0	544.8	537.6	544.9	541.5	549.7
Canada, Ontario	200	194	8.9	30.4	23.3	37.3	0.9	1.0	548.6	551.6	557.7	557.2	570.4	575.9
Canada, Quebec	210	196	15.5	26.3	31.8	26.4	5.3	0.2	526.7	537.3	538.3	530.7	508.5	564.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	20.3	14.8	27.8	37.0	16.7	1.5	553.2	554.1	551.7	540.3	553.8	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	102	10.6	25.0	17.8	46.6	8.7	0.0	545.6	541.4	549.7	535.4	540.4	.

Question: I do important work as a teacher.
Location: TG1-41E (ATBGSAT5)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted	1.AGREE	2.AGREE	3.DISAG	4.DISAG	Not	Omitted
			A LOT	A	REE A	REE A	Adminis		A LOT	A	REE A	REE A	Adminis	
			%	LITTLE	%	%	%		Mean	LITTLE	Mean	Mean	Mean	
Austria	263	260	89.8	10.2	.	.	0.0	1.3	539.2	532.4	.	.	.	525.2
Belgium (Flemish)	237	233	65.3	34.7	.	.	1.4	0.0	546.4	547.8	.	.	560.1	.
Belgium (French)	278	262	91.0	8.2	0.8	.	4.4	0.6	499.9	497.2	492.2	.	497.0	519.2
Bulgaria	210	201	75.6	21.1	3.3	.	2.6	1.4	543.7	560.2	534.3	.	545.5	560.3
Chinese Taipei	151	148	76.4	23.6	.	.	0.7	0.7	535.6	536.1	.	.	492.9	524.3
Denmark	216	206	96.0	3.5	.	0.5	4.6	0.1	546.1	558.4	.	543.0	542.7	542.1
England	186	162	94.2	5.0	.	0.9	8.8	2.8	542.7	532.5	.	454.7	521.9	532.3
France	261	251	72.8	27.0	0.2	.	2.7	1.9	523.0	519.2	539.6	.	514.4	509.6
Georgia	231	225	97.9	1.7	0.4	.	0.9	1.6	472.0	417.9	426.2	.	482.0	462.6
Germany	418	376	91.7	7.8	0.4	0.1	6.2	1.3	547.3	553.5	565.8	555.0	544.6	540.5
Hong Kong SAR	144	139	63.5	34.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	2.6	561.5	569.8	502.7	524.7	600.7	565.8
Hungary	196	191	73.9	25.1	1.0	.	1.0	1.2	555.0	538.5	556.0	.	586.0	523.8
Iceland	239	213	97.1	2.5	0.4	.	10.3	0.7	510.3	496.5	489.0	.	517.7	497.2
Indonesia	168	164	67.2	31.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	3.4	398.8	421.7	366.6	334.9	.	387.3
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	236	93.9	5.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	421.7	409.0	484.1	329.1	.	.
Israel	149	143	96.6	2.8	0.7	.	1.8	2.2	515.9	508.8	315.9	.	500.2	439.8
Italy	198	196	89.1	10.9	.	.	0.0	1.0	552.0	545.8	.	.	.	567.5
Kuwait	177	155	95.7	1.6	.	2.6	9.6	2.9	331.1	340.3	.	365.4	324.4	295.2
Latvia	216	210	89.8	10.2	.	.	1.5	1.4	540.6	541.4	.	.	533.9	566.5
Lithuania	270	269	56.0	42.5	1.6	.	0.3	0.0	537.6	536.8	536.5	.	478.2	.
Luxembourg	363	355	81.6	17.8	0.6	.	1.2	0.7	557.7	554.0	549.7	.	562.3	578.3
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	97.3	0.3	1.8	0.6	4.7	1.2	444.4	383.2	406.1	571.0	427.9	359.0
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	73.8	25.2	0.9	.	4.1	0.4	504.7	482.6	493.3	.	521.4	489.5
Morocco	159	156	85.8	13.5	0.7	.	0.9	0.6	324.6	309.1	327.2	.	363.8	265.3
Netherlands	207	181	82.7	17.3	.	.	10.3	0.5	546.4	546.9	.	.	551.2	579.2
New Zealand	514	471	93.4	6.6	.	.	3.3	1.6	533.2	544.3	.	.	482.0	505.5
Norway	228	220	93.1	6.5	.	0.3	2.0	0.0	498.3	496.1	.	521.4	488.3	.
Poland	250	245	27.9	54.9	15.4	1.9	0.3	1.3	519.5	518.8	523.0	513.1	469.2	522.6
Qatar	296	231	92.0	5.7	0.9	1.4	18.7	3.5	353.8	356.3	355.5	417.8	350.6	337.1
Romania	238	238	95.8	3.6	0.6	.	0.0	0.0	490.5	479.6	394.5	.	.	.
Russian Federation	232	230	94.3	5.7	.	.	0.0	0.8	565.7	549.8	.	.	.	556.3
Scotland	202	169	94.7	5.3	.	.	11.7	1.4	525.3	547.0	.	.	530.7	553.8
Singapore	357	355	80.7	18.6	0.7	.	0.0	0.4	557.2	562.6	551.5	.	.	585.8
Slovak Republic	263	261	97.0	3.0	.	.	0.8	0.3	530.8	530.3	.	.	521.2	560.2
Slovenia	315	312	62.8	31.0	5.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	521.0	523.1	518.8	531.5	510.3	485.4
South Africa	403	371	95.8	3.4	0.6	0.1	4.6	2.3	300.7	305.7	377.7	325.9	294.7	325.3
Spain	193	179	53.3	46.0	.	0.6	4.2	3.6	517.1	507.4	.	441.5	505.6	529.8
Sweden	258	243	94.9	4.5	0.5	0.2	5.5	0.4	548.7	545.7	568.9	580.5	558.8	559.0
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	97.1	2.9	.	.	2.9	0.7	437.5	372.6	.	.	429.7	449.0
United States	253	246	98.9	1.1	.	.	1.4	1.4	538.9	565.1	.	.	572.1	561.2
International Avg.	244	231	84.2	14.6	1.7	0.8	3.4	1.2	500.9	496.1	472.8	467.3	496.4	496.0
Canada, Alberta	233	226	98.0	2.0	.	.	1.1	0.3	560.3	558.7	.	.	554.5	546.5
Canada, British Col	273	197	97.6	2.1	0.3	.	19.8	2.7	559.5	515.0	597.6	.	555.5	558.4
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	228	97.4	2.6	.	.	8.5	0.2	542.7	510.0	.	.	541.5	564.0
Canada, Ontario	200	194	96.4	3.6	.	.	0.9	0.3	555.1	554.3	.	.	570.4	545.1
Canada, Quebec	210	196	84.4	15.3	0.2	0.1	5.3	0.2	537.2	517.8	523.0	526.1	508.5	564.0
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	89.6	10.4	.	.	16.7	1.5	548.4	545.8	.	.	553.8	581.4
Norway (5th Grade)	113	101	85.7	14.3	.	.	8.7	1.2	539.6	544.8	.	.	540.4	552.2

Question: Teachers Use a Variety of Org Approaches
Location: Derived (ATDGRA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. 2 OR MORE %	2. LESS THAN 2 %	MISSING %	NOT ADMINIS TERED %	1. 2 OR MORE Mean	2. LESS THAN 2 Mean	MISSING Mean	NOT ADMINIS TERED Mean
Austria	263	257	74.1	25.9	2.4	0.0	539.6	534.4	539.8	.
Belgium (Flemish)	237	231	80.0	20.0	1.9	0.0	547.4	545.1	553.3	.
Belgium (French)	278	257	55.4	44.6	6.9	0.0	502.7	497.0	493.0	.
Bulgaria	210	203	94.4	5.6	3.3	0.0	547.3	541.5	547.8	.
Chinese Taipei	151	147	81.5	18.5	2.2	0.0	535.8	536.1	512.2	.
Denmark	216	204	62.1	37.9	5.6	0.0	548.1	544.0	542.9	.
England	186	162	66.4	33.6	10.9	0.0	539.6	544.5	524.9	.
France	261	254	66.0	34.0	2.6	0.0	522.4	520.5	514.8	.
Georgia	231	219	91.7	8.3	4.2	0.0	470.9	468.5	473.0	.
Germany	418	369	68.2	31.8	11.0	0.0	549.1	546.4	542.5	.
Hong Kong SAR	144	138	54.7	45.3	4.9	0.0	569.4	558.2	555.6	.
Hungary	196	189	90.2	9.8	2.7	0.0	550.2	549.5	577.8	.
Iceland	239	210	79.4	20.6	12.3	0.0	510.7	509.0	512.4	.
Indonesia	168	162	96.6	3.4	3.4	0.0	403.2	420.1	431.4	.
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	232	89.7	10.3	1.5	0.0	423.9	402.9	366.8	.
Israel	149	145	80.2	19.8	2.4	0.0	509.6	530.4	460.9	.
Italy	198	194	90.4	9.6	2.8	0.0	552.0	547.2	549.6	.
Kuwait	177	152	87.2	12.8	13.2	0.0	333.0	326.6	317.8	.
Latvia	216	209	89.6	10.4	2.9	0.0	540.7	540.8	546.8	.
Lithuania	270	267	89.3	10.7	0.8	0.0	537.2	538.2	508.2	.
Luxembourg	363	344	58.1	41.9	4.8	0.0	561.5	552.2	549.7	.
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	164	92.6	7.4	7.1	0.0	442.9	439.1	439.1	.
Moldova, Rep. of	189	180	98.7	1.3	4.4	0.0	498.8	504.4	521.1	.
Morocco	159	151	82.5	17.5	4.5	0.0	323.3	311.5	351.7	.
Netherlands	207	175	63.8	36.2	13.8	0.0	549.9	542.4	546.8	.
New Zealand	514	462	61.6	38.4	5.8	0.0	529.6	538.3	511.9	.
Norway	228	217	70.8	29.2	3.4	0.0	498.0	498.3	496.5	.
Poland	250	246	94.3	5.7	1.1	0.0	518.9	529.8	511.3	.
Qatar	296	189	95.7	4.3	35.8	0.0	353.6	365.3	352.3	.
Romania	238	236	92.0	8.0	0.3	0.0	490.4	481.0	436.4	.
Russian Federation	232	232	89.8	10.2	0.0	0.0	565.1	561.5	.	.
Scotland	202	164	69.9	30.1	14.8	0.0	525.6	529.3	531.0	.
Singapore	357	355	62.1	37.9	0.5	0.0	557.8	559.2	549.3	.
Slovak Republic	263	261	86.6	13.4	1.3	0.0	534.6	505.9	533.1	.
Slovenia	315	311	70.7	29.3	1.0	0.0	521.0	523.8	495.9	.
South Africa	403	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	301.6	.
Spain	193	172	76.5	23.5	10.7	0.0	515.4	506.0	506.8	.
Sweden	258	241	58.7	41.3	7.1	0.0	552.4	543.0	559.3	.
Trinidad and Tobago	200	193	68.9	31.1	3.7	0.0	433.9	435.1	469.6	.
United States	253	236	73.0	27.0	6.3	0.0	536.3	543.4	565.9	.
International Avg.	244	224	78.3	21.7	8.1	0.0	506.2	504.4	494.9	.
Canada, Alberta	233	223	70.4	29.6	2.2	0.0	560.6	559.5	553.4	.
Canada, British Col	273	197	64.6	35.4	23.0	0.0	559.8	556.5	556.1	.
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	66.6	33.4	9.2	0.0	541.9	542.2	540.6	.
Canada, Ontario	200	196	72.3	27.7	0.9	0.0	552.6	561.7	565.8	.
Canada, Quebec	210	196	67.8	32.2	5.5	0.0	534.4	533.5	511.9	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	64	72.6	27.4	19.6	0.0	550.4	546.3	550.9	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	95	77.2	22.8	11.8	0.0	535.5	553.8	547.1	.

Question: Reading Specialist Available
Location: Derived (ATDGDIF1)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. ALWAYS %	2. SOMETIMES %	3. NEVER %	MISSING %	NOT ADMINISTERED %	1. ALWAYS Mean	2. SOMETIMES Mean	3. NEVER Mean	MISSING Mean	NOT ADMINISTERED Mean
Austria	263	257	2.4	20.5	77.1	2.1	0.0	531.8	532.0	540.5	526.1	.
Belgium (Flemish)	237	228	18.3	61.3	20.4	2.6	0.0	547.4	545.3	550.8	557.0	.
Belgium (French)	278	259	3.1	14.5	82.4	6.4	0.0	493.4	485.4	503.0	491.9	.
Bulgaria	210	196	4.5	6.6	88.9	7.8	0.0	511.9	525.0	549.9	552.4	.
Chinese Taipei	151	149	6.5	20.9	72.6	1.5	0.0	545.4	532.2	535.8	513.4	.
Denmark	216	205	29.9	65.1	5.0	4.9	0.0	546.9	546.3	548.8	541.6	.
England	186	165	24.1	60.2	15.7	10.1	0.0	539.3	543.1	536.6	524.3	.
France	261	252	5.6	33.2	61.3	3.2	0.0	512.3	517.6	525.1	513.3	.
Georgia	231	212	6.4	23.4	70.2	7.0	0.0	470.2	483.8	466.9	468.0	.
Germany	418	377	5.2	35.4	59.3	7.6	0.0	564.6	541.5	551.3	536.4	.
Hong Kong SAR	144	136	2.0	3.7	94.3	5.1	0.0	554.8	539.5	565.2	561.8	.
Hungary	196	182	8.5	14.7	76.8	6.8	0.0	551.0	549.8	550.9	552.9	.
Iceland	239	212	35.4	58.5	6.1	11.7	0.0	511.0	508.7	518.5	514.3	.
Indonesia	168	157	15.0	22.5	62.5	7.1	0.0	389.2	393.8	411.5	412.2	.
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	226	4.1	12.8	83.1	4.6	0.0	396.6	406.6	423.8	429.7	.
Israel	149	140	35.5	40.9	23.6	6.3	0.0	520.6	527.9	480.1	488.7	.
Italy	198	188	.	4.9	95.1	5.4	0.0	.	532.0	553.1	541.5	.
Kuwait	177	151	2.7	7.5	89.8	14.6	0.0	348.8	328.9	331.7	320.7	.
Latvia	216	198	12.9	16.1	71.0	8.8	0.0	550.5	541.2	540.3	531.9	.
Lithuania	270	256	6.6	16.1	77.3	5.3	0.0	533.3	542.1	537.8	516.9	.
Luxembourg	363	349	10.7	20.9	68.4	3.0	0.0	552.6	561.7	556.2	565.4	.
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	160	4.5	9.1	86.4	10.1	0.0	367.2	427.1	448.3	439.4	.
Moldova, Rep. of	189	173	5.3	7.9	86.8	9.6	0.0	510.4	476.4	499.6	514.6	.
Morocco	159	154	1.2	5.9	92.9	2.9	0.0	336.6	343.9	319.3	376.1	.
Netherlands	207	182	28.9	57.3	13.9	10.3	0.0	547.9	545.7	548.2	551.2	.
New Zealand	514	463	26.8	40.3	32.9	6.0	0.0	536.9	529.6	534.6	508.6	.
Norway	228	215	6.8	41.7	51.5	4.7	0.0	507.9	491.0	502.7	494.6	.
Poland	250	240	26.1	26.2	47.7	3.6	0.0	524.8	517.7	515.7	541.0	.
Qatar	296	192	6.4	7.5	86.1	34.8	0.0	356.1	352.8	353.5	353.2	.
Romania	238	230	2.9	12.8	84.4	2.0	0.0	469.0	499.0	488.3	507.5	.
Russian Federation	232	221	15.1	22.3	62.6	5.7	0.0	565.2	565.6	563.6	572.4	.
Scotland	202	166	18.3	35.9	45.9	13.4	0.0	520.3	532.4	525.4	529.9	.
Singapore	357	342	7.5	13.7	78.8	4.0	0.0	573.4	550.4	558.4	554.2	.
Slovak Republic	263	256	4.9	18.7	76.4	3.4	0.0	541.2	534.2	528.6	547.0	.
Slovenia	315	300	17.7	55.7	26.6	5.1	0.0	523.4	519.4	524.3	523.4	.
South Africa	403	363	9.7	13.2	77.1	7.7	0.0	357.4	351.3	287.5	288.3	.
Spain	193	174	26.7	58.8	14.5	9.4	0.0	515.4	514.1	512.6	495.9	.
Sweden	258	242	7.6	79.5	12.8	6.2	0.0	558.6	548.4	544.6	557.8	.
Trinidad and Tobago	200	187	5.0	10.2	84.8	6.0	0.0	511.9	446.1	431.3	416.1	.
United States	253	246	33.9	37.5	28.7	2.9	0.0	546.5	541.9	527.8	557.1	.
International Avg.	244	225	12.7	27.8	59.8	7.0	0.0	501.1	499.3	499.8	499.7	.
Canada, Alberta	233	224	13.3	44.2	42.4	2.5	0.0	564.4	557.3	561.6	562.8	.
Canada, British Col	273	196	23.3	57.7	19.0	23.0	0.0	558.1	556.6	570.9	552.7	.
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	225	24.8	61.2	14.0	10.5	0.0	543.5	543.3	531.7	542.9	.
Canada, Ontario	200	195	16.5	41.1	42.4	2.6	0.0	544.3	556.0	558.4	558.8	.
Canada, Quebec	210	196	4.6	39.8	55.6	5.5	0.0	544.0	530.5	536.3	508.1	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	65	22.4	67.3	10.3	19.4	0.0	537.0	552.7	544.6	554.6	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	90	12.5	52.9	34.7	16.7	0.0	520.1	538.6	547.1	546.8	.

Question: Access to Any Reading Specialist
Location: Derived (ATDGDIF2)

Country	Sample	Valid N	0.NO	1.YES	MISSING	NOT ADMINIS TERED	0.NO	1.YES	MISSING	NOT ADMINIS TERED
			%	%	%	%	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Austria	263	263	56.9	43.1	0.0	0.0	533.8	544.3	.	.
Belgium (Flemish)	237	237	85.8	14.2	0.0	0.0	546.5	550.6	.	.
Belgium (French)	278	278	77.1	22.9	0.0	0.0	496.8	509.2	.	.
Bulgaria	210	210	43.0	57.0	0.0	0.0	557.0	539.5	.	.
Chinese Taipei	151	151	32.6	67.4	0.0	0.0	534.6	535.7	.	.
Denmark	216	216	96.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	546.4	544.9	.	.
England	186	186	92.9	7.1	0.0	0.0	539.2	543.2	.	.
France	261	261	52.4	47.6	0.0	0.0	518.7	524.8	.	.
Georgia	231	231	54.6	45.4	0.0	0.0	476.0	464.7	.	.
Germany	418	418	48.2	51.8	0.0	0.0	543.2	551.7	.	.
Hong Kong SAR	144	144	15.7	84.3	0.0	0.0	560.8	564.5	.	.
Hungary	196	196	72.9	27.1	0.0	0.0	552.5	546.6	.	.
Iceland	239	239	95.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	510.3	516.4	.	.
Indonesia	168	168	44.5	55.5	0.0	0.0	398.6	409.6	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	236	22.6	77.4	0.0	0.0	414.3	422.9	.	.
Israel	149	149	80.2	19.8	0.0	0.0	522.0	473.7	.	.
Italy	198	198	16.8	83.2	0.0	0.0	538.4	554.1	.	.
Kuwait	177	177	37.8	62.2	0.0	0.0	332.0	329.3	.	.
Latvia	216	216	85.6	14.4	0.0	0.0	542.7	530.1	.	.
Lithuania	270	270	90.3	9.7	0.0	0.0	537.9	529.1	.	.
Luxembourg	363	363	40.3	59.7	0.0	0.0	558.5	556.3	.	.
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	177	67.8	32.2	0.0	0.0	446.6	433.6	.	.
Moldova, Rep. of	189	189	33.8	66.2	0.0	0.0	503.4	498.1	.	.
Morocco	159	159	11.8	88.2	0.0	0.0	359.5	317.7	.	.
Netherlands	207	207	89.4	10.6	0.0	0.0	546.4	553.2	.	.
New Zealand	514	514	85.2	14.8	0.0	0.0	532.5	527.4	.	.
Norway	228	228	71.9	28.1	0.0	0.0	497.0	500.5	.	.
Poland	250	250	92.2	7.8	0.0	0.0	519.5	518.2	.	.
Qatar	296	296	54.6	45.4	0.0	0.0	352.3	354.8	.	.
Romania	238	238	35.3	64.7	0.0	0.0	509.8	478.4	.	.
Russian Federation	232	232	77.8	22.2	0.0	0.0	568.9	550.3	.	.
Scotland	202	202	92.8	7.2	0.0	0.0	527.8	521.1	.	.
Singapore	357	357	34.2	65.8	0.0	0.0	553.9	560.6	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	263	64.5	35.5	0.0	0.0	533.4	526.1	.	.
Slovenia	315	315	90.4	9.6	0.0	0.0	521.3	523.2	.	.
South Africa	403	403	32.8	67.2	0.0	0.0	341.7	282.0	.	.
Spain	193	193	95.3	4.7	0.0	0.0	512.5	513.3	.	.
Sweden	258	258	91.9	8.1	0.0	0.0	549.6	545.1	.	.
Trinidad and Tobago	200	200	23.3	76.7	0.0	0.0	456.0	429.4	.	.
United States	253	253	92.3	7.7	0.0	0.0	541.0	527.5	.	.
International Avg.	244	244	62.0	38.0	0.0	0.0	503.3	497.5	.	.
Canada, Alberta	233	233	85.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	560.2	559.8	.	.
Canada, British Col	273	273	97.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	556.9	600.1	.	.
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	258	97.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	542.1	531.2	.	.
Canada, Ontario	200	200	83.8	16.2	0.0	0.0	553.8	562.2	.	.
Canada, Quebec	210	210	93.3	6.7	0.0	0.0	531.2	556.4	.	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	83	94.2	5.8	0.0	0.0	549.0	559.3	.	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	113	85.5	14.5	0.0	0.0	541.5	534.8	.	.

Question: Areas of Emphasis in Teachers' Formal Education and Training
Location: Derived (ATDGAEFE)

Country	Sample	Valid N	0.NONE OF THE THREE CAT %	1.PED W ITH LAN G AND OR LIT %	2.PED WITHOUT LANG OR LIT %	3.LANG AND OR LIT WITHOUT PED %	MISSING %	NOT ADMINIS TERED %	0.NONE OF THE THREE CAT Mean	1.PED W ITH LAN G AND OR LIT Mean	2.PED WITHOUT LANG OR LIT Mean	3.LANG AND OR LIT WITHOUT PED Mean	MISSING Mean	NOT ADMINIS TERED Mean
Austria	263	261	25.0	48.9	12.9	13.2	1.0	0.0	542.4	539.6	535.1	531.6	503.4	.
Belgium (Flemish)	237	228	17.4	57.9	6.2	18.5	4.4	0.0	544.1	548.7	547.7	545.6	542.7	.
Belgium (French)	278	256	10.4	63.6	0.6	25.4	8.0	0.0	512.2	498.6	466.1	497.7	500.8	.
Bulgaria	210	197	1.2	90.1	3.5	5.2	5.1	0.0	514.6	549.6	494.2	553.3	539.8	.
Chinese Taipei	151	148	48.3	23.1	17.1	11.5	1.4	0.0	536.7	534.8	532.8	537.9	508.8	.
Denmark	216	191	13.8	35.5	3.0	47.7	11.0	0.0	548.9	543.3	521.4	549.3	546.9	.
England	186	158	17.6	43.1	8.1	31.2	11.9	0.0	533.9	542.4	541.8	544.8	524.0	.
France	261	245	29.7	33.0	2.6	34.7	6.7	0.0	520.7	523.3	518.5	525.5	500.2	.
Georgia	231	205	6.8	85.5	2.1	5.6	8.6	0.0	449.0	472.8	503.7	457.9	468.6	.
Germany	418	363	39.2	34.1	7.9	18.8	10.0	0.0	546.2	547.0	547.8	551.3	548.0	.
Hong Kong SAR	144	130	18.0	58.8	7.2	16.1	9.7	0.0	558.8	563.3	571.7	567.6	565.3	.
Hungary	196	193	3.3	74.3	7.1	15.3	1.2	0.0	557.7	548.8	566.3	549.7	584.2	.
Iceland	239	200	30.5	38.7	16.2	14.6	15.5	0.0	507.9	513.7	504.3	510.5	514.1	.
Indonesia	168	154	17.9	58.5	10.9	12.7	8.7	0.0	403.5	402.1	414.8	402.4	414.6	.
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	211	34.2	34.8	19.6	11.4	13.4	0.0	436.1	414.3	430.6	415.8	394.0	.
Israel	149	128	39.8	25.8	8.1	26.3	14.3	0.0	531.3	488.2	492.5	529.7	487.6	.
Italy	198	189	11.5	35.4	2.1	51.0	6.0	0.0	546.9	552.1	551.6	551.6	555.1	.
Kuwait	177	144	1.3	73.8	1.6	23.3	18.3	0.0	282.2	333.7	278.2	323.8	332.3	.
Latvia	216	210	16.6	65.5	12.5	5.4	3.1	0.0	535.7	538.8	544.7	570.1	547.4	.
Lithuania	270	259	3.5	84.0	2.6	9.9	5.0	0.0	525.1	536.9	536.4	541.4	538.8	.
Luxembourg	363	348	21.6	40.0	20.1	18.3	3.8	0.0	555.0	558.8	563.4	549.2	558.5	.
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	139	7.9	79.5	6.2	6.5	20.8	0.0	392.7	443.1	428.5	444.6	457.8	.
Moldova, Rep. of	189	174	10.9	76.4	7.0	5.7	8.7	0.0	487.7	502.6	507.5	471.9	502.8	.
Morocco	159	143	25.8	35.7	4.9	33.7	8.5	0.0	287.3	328.4	271.4	339.8	362.3	.
Netherlands	207	175	43.5	39.7	5.9	10.9	15.8	0.0	547.6	541.6	560.8	542.5	556.2	.
New Zealand	514	451	23.5	44.5	15.2	16.8	8.2	0.0	539.0	528.9	532.6	534.9	519.0	.
Norway	228	204	8.9	67.1	8.0	15.9	7.9	0.0	495.7	494.1	504.6	508.8	505.0	.
Poland	250	242	16.8	55.0	25.0	3.2	2.4	0.0	523.2	520.2	517.3	517.0	499.6	.
Qatar	296	177	18.1	54.7	3.7	23.5	40.1	0.0	344.8	353.3	375.9	362.7	351.4	.
Romania	238	235	1.9	91.8	3.9	2.4	1.2	0.0	498.2	489.9	473.4	489.0	499.2	.
Russian Federation	232	221	3.9	87.4	4.8	3.9	5.4	0.0	555.3	567.8	536.4	559.2	552.6	.
Scotland	202	169	12.7	59.2	6.1	22.0	13.0	0.0	522.4	523.7	547.8	531.3	531.7	.
Singapore	357	306	11.4	65.8	5.5	17.2	15.0	0.0	560.5	554.5	560.9	561.0	567.4	.
Slovak Republic	263	256	2.3	89.6	.	8.1	3.5	0.0	457.5	532.3	.	525.9	553.1	.
Slovenia	315	308	21.5	36.5	1.8	40.2	1.6	0.0	525.8	521.1	515.5	519.5	531.7	.
South Africa	403	312	11.0	59.5	4.1	25.3	21.7	0.0	283.7	292.2	301.3	334.2	299.2	.
Spain	193	179	19.0	40.4	1.4	39.2	7.1	0.0	518.0	518.7	519.6	503.9	508.8	.
Sweden	258	240	18.6	46.0	2.2	33.2	7.0	0.0	545.5	554.6	558.0	541.8	556.6	.
Trinidad and Tobago	200	184	9.9	73.0	2.3	14.8	8.0	0.0	453.9	434.9	349.8	430.2	452.0	.
United States	253	240	18.1	53.8	12.5	15.6	4.4	0.0	535.5	538.3	535.5	552.7	544.9	.
International Avg.	244	219	17.3	56.5	7.5	18.9	9.2	0.0	494.1	499.8	493.9	501.9	500.7	.
Canada, Alberta	233	217	32.9	40.7	8.5	17.9	4.2	0.0	551.3	569.1	563.8	555.2	556.6	.
Canada, British Col	273	187	25.6	43.8	9.7	20.9	27.4	0.0	561.5	556.4	581.3	554.3	553.8	.
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	223	12.3	61.8	7.8	18.1	11.5	0.0	548.6	540.0	547.1	540.4	543.0	.
Canada, Ontario	200	187	20.5	48.0	8.0	23.5	7.6	0.0	553.8	560.0	555.5	547.9	551.0	.
Canada, Quebec	210	193	7.4	65.1	2.7	24.8	7.2	0.0	543.2	534.0	562.1	529.6	513.9	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	63	43.9	30.3	14.0	11.8	21.4	0.0	541.0	556.1	551.4	554.1	553.2	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	98	18.3	51.5	3.7	26.4	12.2	0.0	536.1	543.1	554.6	537.5	538.7	.

Question: Other Areas of Emphasis in Teachers' Formal Education and Training
Location: Derived (ATDGEAR)

Country	Sample	Valid N	0.NO OTHER RELATED AREA %	1.ONE OTHER RELATED AREA %	2.TWO OTHER RELATED AREAS %	3.THREE OR MORE RELATED AREAS %	MISSING %	NOT ADMINIS TERED %	0.NO OTHER RELATED AREA Mean	1.ONE OTHER RELATED AREA Mean	2.TWO OTHER RELATED AREAS Mean	3.THREE OR MORE RELATED AREAS Mean	MISSING Mean	NOT ADMINIS TERED Mean
Austria	263	260	33.4	23.7	20.6	22.3	1.2	0.0	538.9	543.5	528.1	542.5	516.4	.
Belgium (Flemish)	237	229	30.9	21.0	16.9	31.3	3.7	0.0	548.2	543.5	551.7	547.5	533.0	.
Belgium (French)	278	256	32.8	22.6	18.7	26.0	7.7	0.0	504.5	499.3	491.9	500.6	496.0	.
Bulgaria	210	194	5.2	24.5	21.8	48.5	7.3	0.0	519.8	538.9	561.0	549.2	538.1	.
Chinese Taipei	151	148	38.8	31.7	19.0	10.5	1.4	0.0	538.7	532.8	532.5	539.9	508.8	.
Denmark	216	195	18.7	34.5	22.4	24.4	8.7	0.0	553.6	552.6	535.0	541.7	548.2	.
England	186	160	46.0	23.5	15.7	14.8	12.1	0.0	536.0	555.4	538.0	540.2	525.0	.
France	261	248	48.8	26.4	12.4	12.4	5.5	0.0	523.6	521.2	526.0	516.9	507.1	.
Georgia	231	203	7.5	13.0	13.1	66.4	9.4	0.0	454.1	478.5	464.5	472.8	468.7	.
Germany	418	361	41.8	33.2	12.1	12.9	9.9	0.0	553.5	551.8	547.2	517.9	547.6	.
Hong Kong SAR	144	130	51.1	20.1	16.0	12.8	9.8	0.0	567.5	562.9	557.0	554.5	569.9	.
Hungary	196	193	21.2	39.9	21.0	17.8	1.3	0.0	557.9	551.2	545.9	546.3	570.5	.
Iceland	239	201	44.3	23.3	17.2	15.1	15.5	0.0	512.4	499.3	514.3	514.1	514.2	.
Indonesia	168	154	18.8	17.9	16.6	46.7	8.7	0.0	397.8	408.6	393.0	408.2	414.6	.
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	218	45.6	23.2	13.1	18.1	9.2	0.0	435.6	412.1	424.6	408.9	391.7	.
Israel	149	132	63.7	13.0	10.5	12.8	12.0	0.0	518.2	546.8	480.9	505.3	483.9	.
Italy	198	190	39.7	19.4	17.3	23.6	4.9	0.0	548.3	573.8	537.1	550.1	546.1	.
Kuwait	177	140	24.3	24.3	21.4	30.0	20.4	0.0	334.8	324.2	316.8	344.2	326.8	.
Latvia	216	209	24.2	31.9	17.9	26.0	3.4	0.0	540.1	535.4	541.2	547.4	546.8	.
Lithuania	270	255	7.6	24.5	25.1	42.8	7.2	0.0	542.8	538.4	534.4	536.1	540.9	.
Luxembourg	363	348	28.1	16.6	19.4	35.9	3.7	0.0	553.0	560.7	558.9	558.2	554.8	.
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	140	10.7	19.1	11.8	58.4	19.6	0.0	441.1	456.4	475.4	426.1	455.1	.
Moldova, Rep. of	189	176	18.8	20.4	15.9	44.9	7.1	0.0	494.9	501.5	490.3	502.4	513.0	.
Morocco	159	142	53.2	18.1	7.8	20.9	9.5	0.0	305.4	350.2	336.1	317.9	361.4	.
Netherlands	207	178	51.2	16.8	13.4	18.5	13.7	0.0	546.6	547.4	548.3	539.7	556.4	.
New Zealand	514	454	33.2	27.2	19.3	20.4	7.3	0.0	541.3	532.1	530.4	526.1	507.9	.
Norway	228	204	16.6	21.6	23.1	38.7	7.9	0.0	500.7	498.9	501.2	494.0	500.0	.
Poland	250	244	18.3	29.0	18.4	34.3	1.9	0.0	517.6	519.3	520.7	520.7	501.8	.
Qatar	296	185	41.2	22.0	14.2	22.7	37.4	0.0	347.5	359.5	354.2	360.0	352.7	.
Romania	238	233	4.5	21.8	18.9	54.8	1.7	0.0	506.8	507.1	493.0	479.5	499.5	.
Russian Federation	232	218	11.6	20.6	22.9	44.8	6.8	0.0	568.8	557.2	568.7	566.0	559.7	.
Scotland	202	169	31.6	16.8	28.0	23.7	13.0	0.0	532.8	529.4	522.1	522.1	531.7	.
Singapore	357	307	41.9	21.8	16.1	20.2	15.0	0.0	558.4	569.7	550.3	544.3	567.1	.
Slovak Republic	263	244	10.1	37.6	20.7	31.5	8.2	0.0	518.7	541.1	523.4	524.3	541.4	.
Slovenia	315	307	40.9	33.5	14.2	11.5	2.0	0.0	523.3	522.4	526.0	507.7	519.2	.
South Africa	403	320	20.7	22.6	19.0	37.6	19.4	0.0	308.3	333.7	312.0	273.0	302.1	.
Spain	193	177	21.6	32.6	19.1	26.7	8.4	0.0	504.4	515.0	508.4	519.2	511.9	.
Sweden	258	239	30.0	32.9	18.5	18.5	7.0	0.0	545.4	548.1	554.5	550.3	554.6	.
Trinidad and Tobago	200	188	19.0	19.4	13.4	48.1	6.3	0.0	435.4	422.9	453.9	435.1	440.0	.
United States	253	242	32.0	23.7	19.6	24.8	3.9	0.0	547.3	541.3	544.4	524.4	547.6	.
International Avg.	244	220	29.5	24.1	17.6	28.8	9.0	0.0	500.6	504.6	499.8	496.9	499.3	.
Canada, Alberta	233	218	43.3	29.6	10.7	16.4	4.0	0.0	556.7	565.9	559.3	561.0	554.9	.
Canada, British Col	273	188	33.2	26.5	13.9	26.4	27.0	0.0	562.5	564.9	553.2	553.6	554.1	.
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	221	30.3	25.0	19.9	24.8	12.3	0.0	544.4	539.1	543.8	538.4	544.6	.
Canada, Ontario	200	188	30.4	19.5	21.0	29.2	7.2	0.0	557.9	556.4	554.3	552.6	553.5	.
Canada, Quebec	210	194	26.8	33.7	20.0	19.5	7.1	0.0	535.6	535.8	534.1	530.6	513.2	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	63	56.2	22.4	9.7	11.7	21.2	0.0	544.6	552.5	573.6	541.1	552.6	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	97	40.1	26.2	18.7	15.0	12.8	0.0	538.2	542.9	539.6	544.2	539.9	.

Question: Teachers' Use of Literary Texts for Reading Instruction
Location: Derived (ATDGRTXF)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. AT LEAST WEEKLY %	2. LESS THAN WEEKLY %	MISSING %	NOT ADMINIS TERED %	1. AT LEAST WEEKLY Mean	2. LESS THAN WEEKLY Mean	MISSING Mean	NOT ADMINIS TERED Mean
Austria	263	261	90.3	9.7	0.8	0.0	538.7	535.3	528.6	.
Belgium (Flemish)	237	225	69.9	30.1	3.9	0.0	546.6	547.9	548.2	.
Belgium (French)	278	258	67.0	33.0	6.4	0.0	498.6	500.9	504.4	.
Bulgaria	210	202	94.5	5.5	4.4	0.0	548.4	517.1	556.0	.
Chinese Taipei	151	148	66.9	33.1	2.1	0.0	535.4	536.5	515.9	.
Denmark	216	204	89.5	10.5	5.1	0.0	547.2	541.2	543.0	.
England	186	163	74.7	25.3	11.3	0.0	542.2	538.6	525.4	.
France	261	254	90.6	9.4	2.8	0.0	521.7	523.7	513.0	.
Georgia	231	220	97.2	2.8	4.5	0.0	472.6	446.0	449.3	.
Germany	418	369	68.7	31.3	10.3	0.0	547.1	549.6	544.8	.
Hong Kong SAR	144	137	49.7	50.3	4.6	0.0	567.3	562.4	545.2	.
Hungary	196	191	97.2	2.8	2.2	0.0	549.5	577.9	575.7	.
Iceland	239	214	90.8	9.2	10.5	0.0	511.3	495.6	516.7	.
Indonesia	168	165	74.3	25.7	1.7	0.0	402.2	411.4	414.5	.
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	230	74.4	25.6	3.0	0.0	426.7	408.1	388.1	.
Israel	149	144	85.5	14.5	3.1	0.0	515.1	495.7	519.0	.
Italy	198	195	97.5	2.5	2.4	0.0	550.8	574.7	555.6	.
Kuwait	177	157	56.7	43.3	10.9	0.0	330.8	330.5	327.2	.
Latvia	216	209	87.7	12.3	3.8	0.0	543.8	527.7	517.3	.
Lithuania	270	267	91.8	8.2	1.0	0.0	537.0	540.2	512.6	.
Luxembourg	363	350	77.0	23.0	3.3	0.0	558.3	554.6	550.3	.
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	165	85.2	14.8	7.2	0.0	448.7	423.4	409.6	.
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	97.0	3.0	4.1	0.0	499.2	492.1	521.4	.
Morocco	159	146	48.0	52.0	7.7	0.0	315.3	322.0	368.1	.
Netherlands	207	181	91.2	8.8	10.7	0.0	547.1	541.1	551.9	.
New Zealand	514	460	85.4	14.6	6.5	0.0	531.9	543.3	505.1	.
Norway	228	217	95.4	4.6	3.5	0.0	498.0	496.2	500.8	.
Poland	250	248	96.8	3.2	0.6	0.0	519.8	507.1	518.4	.
Qatar	296	187	49.9	50.1	36.6	0.0	354.5	349.7	355.7	.
Romania	238	236	93.4	6.6	2.0	0.0	489.8	497.7	446.3	.
Russian Federation	232	231	95.3	4.7	0.3	0.0	564.9	561.3	579.5	.
Scotland	202	167	89.5	10.5	13.2	0.0	526.6	525.1	533.5	.
Singapore	357	357	81.5	18.5	0.0	0.0	558.4	557.8	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	261	93.5	6.5	1.1	0.0	531.3	523.9	529.6	.
Slovenia	315	313	84.6	15.4	0.2	0.0	522.5	516.4	510.3	.
South Africa	403	371	83.8	16.2	7.1	0.0	298.6	328.0	278.9	.
Spain	193	181	96.3	3.7	6.1	0.0	511.9	522.5	515.2	.
Sweden	258	241	99.4	0.6	7.3	0.0	549.2	527.3	551.8	.
Trinidad and Tobago	200	190	91.5	8.5	4.7	0.0	440.3	378.7	445.8	.
United States	253	241	91.6	8.4	5.3	0.0	539.3	533.3	560.7	.
International Avg.	244	228	83.5	16.5	5.5	0.0	501.0	496.5	495.7	.
Canada, Alberta	233	220	91.9	8.1	3.7	0.0	561.7	539.8	566.0	.
Canada, British Col	273	199	95.5	4.5	21.5	0.0	559.1	560.0	554.0	.
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	95.7	4.3	9.3	0.0	543.2	517.3	539.7	.
Canada, Ontario	200	194	87.4	12.6	3.2	0.0	557.1	541.6	557.5	.
Canada, Quebec	210	195	67.0	33.0	6.2	0.0	533.0	536.7	513.1	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	91.2	8.8	16.7	0.0	549.6	539.6	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	94	89.8	10.2	12.0	0.0	536.8	560.3	550.2	.

Question: Teachers' Use of Informational Texts for Reading Instruction
Location: Derived (ATDGRTXN)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. AT LEAST WEEKLY %	2. LESS THAN WEEKLY %	MISSING %	NOT ADMINIS TERED %	1. AT LEAST WEEKLY Mean	2. LESS THAN WEEKLY Mean	MISSING Mean	NOT ADMINIS TERED Mean
Austria	263	260	83.3	16.7	1.6	0.0	538.8	537.9	513.8	.
Belgium (Flemish)	237	226	55.3	44.7	3.7	0.0	547.6	546.5	545.4	.
Belgium (French)	278	258	40.4	59.6	7.1	0.0	504.0	497.3	495.2	.
Bulgaria	210	202	51.5	48.5	4.4	0.0	547.2	546.4	552.0	.
Chinese Taipei	151	149	30.1	69.9	1.6	0.0	534.2	536.5	507.2	.
Denmark	216	205	36.8	63.2	4.9	0.0	543.1	548.6	541.6	.
England	186	163	54.9	45.1	10.5	0.0	538.6	545.9	518.8	.
France	261	251	36.7	63.3	3.8	0.0	522.6	521.7	510.9	.
Georgia	231	215	46.1	53.9	7.1	0.0	476.7	468.4	452.6	.
Germany	418	376	83.5	16.5	8.1	0.0	549.0	546.7	535.7	.
Hong Kong SAR	144	138	22.4	77.6	3.9	0.0	567.9	563.8	543.4	.
Hungary	196	193	74.3	25.7	1.3	0.0	552.2	546.2	570.5	.
Iceland	239	214	27.9	72.1	10.5	0.0	514.7	508.0	516.7	.
Indonesia	168	165	60.2	39.8	1.7	0.0	408.0	399.4	414.5	.
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	228	51.2	48.8	3.8	0.0	427.7	417.0	381.5	.
Israel	149	143	62.5	37.5	4.2	0.0	528.4	484.7	522.9	.
Italy	198	195	88.0	12.0	2.7	0.0	549.9	561.5	556.8	.
Kuwait	177	156	50.5	49.5	11.3	0.0	331.2	330.3	326.6	.
Latvia	216	211	44.8	55.2	2.2	0.0	548.2	535.1	538.2	.
Lithuania	270	268	53.6	46.4	0.7	0.0	538.0	536.4	504.7	.
Luxembourg	363	353	49.0	51.0	2.3	0.0	556.2	558.2	556.4	.
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	162	54.4	45.6	9.0	0.0	444.2	450.1	397.0	.
Moldova, Rep. of	189	181	78.9	21.1	4.1	0.0	502.7	484.9	521.4	.
Morocco	159	150	44.3	55.7	5.0	0.0	317.5	325.9	330.1	.
Netherlands	207	182	59.2	40.8	10.3	0.0	543.0	552.0	551.2	.
New Zealand	514	459	67.9	32.1	6.8	0.0	532.4	536.4	504.2	.
Norway	228	218	59.2	40.8	3.1	0.0	499.5	495.8	498.7	.
Poland	250	248	61.9	38.1	0.6	0.0	519.9	518.6	518.4	.
Qatar	296	187	51.4	48.6	36.4	0.0	354.6	349.8	355.4	.
Romania	238	237	61.4	38.6	0.1	0.0	486.1	495.0	402.2	.
Russian Federation	232	228	77.2	22.8	1.2	0.0	569.6	549.1	550.7	.
Scotland	202	167	64.0	36.0	13.2	0.0	527.7	524.2	533.5	.
Singapore	357	357	66.2	33.8	0.0	0.0	556.6	561.6	.	.
Slovak Republic	263	261	40.8	59.2	1.2	0.0	540.9	523.7	537.5	.
Slovenia	315	312	68.9	31.1	0.6	0.0	521.6	522.1	481.5	.
South Africa	403	373	72.2	27.8	6.5	0.0	294.4	324.3	285.7	.
Spain	193	180	60.2	39.8	6.4	0.0	515.8	507.2	514.5	.
Sweden	258	240	78.4	21.6	7.7	0.0	549.6	547.5	551.0	.
Trinidad and Tobago	200	188	79.4	20.6	6.2	0.0	439.1	415.3	456.3	.
United States	253	239	85.0	15.0	6.6	0.0	539.0	533.2	565.3	.
International Avg.	244	228	58.3	41.7	5.5	0.0	502.0	498.8	491.3	.
Canada, Alberta	233	225	84.2	15.8	2.0	0.0	559.2	565.6	559.0	.
Canada, British Col	273	197	81.4	18.6	22.6	0.0	558.3	563.1	554.1	.
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	229	79.2	20.8	9.1	0.0	542.5	542.1	536.1	.
Canada, Ontario	200	193	77.4	22.6	4.6	0.0	555.2	557.5	543.9	.
Canada, Quebec	210	196	56.6	43.4	5.5	0.0	534.4	533.9	510.7	.
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	67	32.8	67.2	16.7	0.0	549.0	548.6	553.8	.
Norway (5th Grade)	113	93	59.0	41.0	12.5	0.0	538.2	542.2	545.3	.

Question: Index of Index of Reading for Homework
Location: Derived (ATDGRFH)

Country	Sample	Valid N	2.					NOT	2.					NOT
			1. HIGH %	MEDIUM %	3. LOW %	MISSING %	ADMINIS TERED %	1. HIGH Mean	MEDIUM Mean	3. LOW Mean	MISSING Mean	ADMINIS TERED Mean		
Austria	263	261	0.7	92.8	6.5	0.6	0.0	522.1	538.0	546.1	521.5	.		
Belgium (Flemish)	237	224	0.7	45.1	54.2	4.6	0.0	565.1	545.7	547.5	552.3	.		
Belgium (French)	278	231	1.1	45.4	53.4	16.8	0.0	484.4	496.6	503.3	497.8	.		
Bulgaria	210	201	50.6	45.6	3.8	4.3	0.0	553.4	541.3	525.2	552.0	.		
Chinese Taipei	151	129	22.5	48.0	29.5	14.0	0.0	541.6	536.1	530.5	533.4	.		
Denmark	216	203	11.0	86.6	2.4	6.5	0.0	537.3	547.8	556.8	538.4	.		
England	186	160	9.4	65.3	25.3	12.6	0.0	533.1	542.7	540.6	526.8	.		
France	261	228	4.6	72.1	23.2	12.5	0.0	529.6	520.6	523.0	522.0	.		
Georgia	231	223	54.9	40.0	5.1	3.0	0.0	467.4	472.7	491.8	472.5	.		
Germany	418	374	2.4	87.6	10.0	7.5	0.0	538.5	548.0	549.6	543.3	.		
Hong Kong SAR	144	131	7.7	56.0	36.3	9.4	0.0	580.4	568.1	553.2	566.7	.		
Hungary	196	193	30.0	69.2	0.8	1.2	0.0	548.0	552.4	471.3	584.2	.		
Iceland	239	211	5.2	89.3	5.5	12.3	0.0	519.9	509.6	503.9	515.9	.		
Indonesia	168	159	37.2	60.2	2.6	5.2	0.0	400.1	404.9	403.4	435.7	.		
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	226	28.9	57.4	13.7	3.3	0.0	422.0	421.8	416.6	414.1	.		
Israel	149	139	29.4	64.2	6.4	6.4	0.0	520.8	512.7	501.2	484.4	.		
Italy	198	196	11.2	87.4	1.4	1.4	0.0	549.9	552.3	513.9	550.6	.		
Kuwait	177	.	.	.	.	100.0	0.0	.	.	.	330.3	.
Latvia	216	205	36.3	62.8	0.9	5.2	0.0	538.3	542.1	563.6	541.0	.		
Lithuania	270	268	31.5	65.2	3.3	0.7	0.0	534.4	538.4	541.2	504.7	.		
Luxembourg	363	346	3.8	63.5	32.7	4.4	0.0	571.0	557.0	556.2	554.6	.		
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	74.6	20.7	4.7	6.7	0.0	449.4	434.4	405.9	417.1	.		
Moldova, Rep. of	189	176	71.7	28.0	0.2	7.4	0.0	502.0	492.6	553.4	505.2	.		
Morocco	159	143	35.1	53.3	11.7	10.5	0.0	308.2	328.3	341.1	321.3	.		
Netherlands	207	175	2.1	30.5	67.5	14.2	0.0	539.9	546.0	547.3	549.5	.		
New Zealand	514	462	10.2	76.9	12.9	6.1	0.0	543.8	533.5	520.6	513.3	.		
Norway	228	218	7.9	91.0	1.2	3.1	0.0	483.1	499.4	485.1	498.7	.		
Poland	250	247	25.8	69.6	4.6	0.8	0.0	516.9	520.3	517.7	533.0	.		
Qatar	296	185	13.5	70.8	15.7	37.2	0.0	334.0	353.2	359.0	356.6	.		
Romania	238	236	76.0	18.8	5.1	1.1	0.0	490.7	488.5	488.1	429.0	.		
Russian Federation	232	232	78.3	21.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	564.8	563.1	619.4	.	.		
Scotland	202	165	6.4	84.4	9.3	14.6	0.0	513.7	527.0	527.4	534.0	.		
Singapore	357	335	8.1	43.5	48.4	5.8	0.0	551.6	554.4	562.7	559.4	.		
Slovak Republic	263	260	14.1	82.9	3.1	1.5	0.0	527.7	532.5	501.9	528.3	.		
Slovenia	315	310	3.4	87.8	8.8	1.7	0.0	509.3	522.2	522.5	508.6	.		
South Africa	403	351	27.1	56.0	16.8	11.7	0.0	267.5	314.6	319.8	293.4	.		
Spain	193	181	28.0	67.1	4.9	6.4	0.0	510.8	513.7	513.2	506.9	.		
Sweden	258	239	10.2	70.8	19.0	6.9	0.0	547.7	550.6	543.9	552.5	.		
Trinidad and Tobago	200	187	35.6	60.3	4.1	6.6	0.0	444.4	436.6	398.7	403.0	.		
United States	253	243	21.9	73.2	4.9	4.4	0.0	532.1	541.1	557.2	540.3	.		
International Avg.	244	226	23.8	61.8	14.4	9.5	0.0	502.4	505.2	503.2	494.7	.		
Canada, Alberta	233	221	10.4	75.6	13.9	3.9	0.0	550.3	561.7	558.3	563.4	.		
Canada, British Col	273	195	12.2	71.4	16.4	24.1	0.0	564.8	555.6	569.2	555.1	.		
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	226	12.1	82.7	5.2	10.0	0.0	557.3	541.3	522.0	538.5	.		
Canada, Ontario	200	196	7.1	75.6	17.3	1.5	0.0	544.7	553.8	563.5	580.7	.		
Canada, Quebec	210	194	10.5	75.9	13.6	6.7	0.0	535.8	534.9	531.6	509.8	.		
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	64	11.3	78.0	10.7	20.3	0.0	560.3	547.7	534.8	556.7	.		
Norway (5th Grade)	113	93	31.9	66.7	1.4	13.7	0.0	540.2	539.2	540.2	546.9	.		

Question: Index of Teacher Career Satisfaction
Location: Derived (ATDGTCS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. HIGH					NOT ADMINIS		2.		3. LOW		MISSING		NOT ADMINIS
			%	MEDIUM %	LOW %	MISSING %	TERED %	1. HIGH Mean	MEDIUM Mean	3. LOW Mean	MISSING Mean	TERED Mean				
Austria	263	257	69.8	29.4	0.8	2.3	0.0	538.2	539.8	515.3	530.2	.				
Belgium (Flemish)	237	233	63.6	34.9	1.5	1.4	0.0	549.4	543.8	512.0	560.1	.				
Belgium (French)	278	260	63.8	34.9	1.3	5.7	0.0	503.1	494.6	456.8	501.6	.				
Bulgaria	210	199	41.8	55.4	2.9	4.5	0.0	556.6	541.6	515.3	546.0	.				
Chinese Taipei	151	148	44.1	53.9	2.1	1.4	0.0	539.4	533.1	526.9	508.8	.				
Denmark	216	205	78.1	19.7	2.2	5.0	0.0	547.0	544.5	552.7	540.7	.				
England	186	164	67.2	26.9	5.9	10.2	0.0	551.9	520.3	527.9	517.3	.				
France	261	250	54.1	43.9	2.0	4.8	0.0	525.2	517.1	548.7	511.8	.				
Georgia	231	224	83.2	16.5	0.3	2.7	0.0	469.4	477.3	543.6	467.4	.				
Germany	418	376	66.3	31.3	2.4	7.1	0.0	547.2	548.8	549.0	545.5	.				
Hong Kong SAR	144	139	32.4	65.8	1.8	3.4	0.0	559.8	565.9	544.5	574.0	.				
Hungary	196	193	55.0	41.7	3.2	1.2	0.0	554.2	546.6	542.5	572.0	.				
Iceland	239	213	77.0	22.2	0.7	11.0	0.0	507.3	519.8	482.0	516.4	.				
Indonesia	168	163	67.2	32.8	.	4.1	0.0	404.5	406.2	.	397.2	.				
Iran, Islamic Rep.	236	236	63.9	34.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	421.0	419.8	439.5	.	.				
Israel	149	141	80.7	18.5	0.7	4.8	0.0	520.4	486.7	553.3	474.1	.				
Italy	198	196	52.5	44.3	3.2	1.2	0.0	553.7	549.8	530.7	569.1	.				
Kuwait	177	156	82.8	16.8	0.4	12.1	0.0	329.8	341.4	349.0	319.2	.				
Latvia	216	210	57.5	40.1	2.4	3.4	0.0	540.6	541.0	529.2	552.7	.				
Lithuania	270	269	72.6	27.4	.	0.3	0.0	537.0	537.9	.	478.2	.				
Luxembourg	363	356	72.0	25.7	2.3	1.6	0.0	559.5	549.4	565.9	563.7	.				
Macedonia, Rep. of	177	166	82.1	15.4	2.5	6.6	0.0	452.7	411.4	382.0	411.9	.				
Moldova, Rep. of	189	178	49.8	48.7	1.5	6.1	0.0	500.2	500.3	494.0	495.4	.				
Morocco	159	155	35.7	57.7	6.6	2.2	0.0	332.4	316.7	313.9	343.2	.				
Netherlands	207	181	70.9	27.6	1.5	10.9	0.0	547.9	542.1	558.9	552.6	.				
New Zealand	514	469	69.0	28.9	2.2	5.4	0.0	533.8	536.2	507.7	492.3	.				
Norway	228	220	84.1	15.5	0.4	2.0	0.0	497.4	503.6	453.2	488.3	.				
Poland	250	246	58.5	41.3	0.3	1.2	0.0	519.8	519.2	500.7	508.3	.				
Qatar	296	232	68.3	28.8	2.9	21.8	0.0	359.8	345.8	324.6	348.7	.				
Romania	238	238	63.4	35.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	495.0	479.9	479.7	.	.				
Russian Federation	232	228	67.0	31.6	1.4	1.6	0.0	568.1	558.3	541.8	569.3	.				
Scotland	202	168	72.8	23.6	3.6	14.2	0.0	524.8	530.8	531.2	532.8	.				
Singapore	357	356	55.1	39.8	5.1	0.2	0.0	554.6	564.1	549.2	642.5	.				
Slovak Republic	263	259	57.1	41.2	1.7	2.3	0.0	533.5	528.7	510.4	516.5	.				
Slovenia	315	313	62.3	36.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	520.6	523.0	528.1	510.3	.				
South Africa	403	369	68.1	27.7	4.2	8.1	0.0	290.8	320.7	366.9	293.4	.				
Spain	193	181	63.1	36.3	0.6	6.3	0.0	511.9	515.0	441.5	511.9	.				
Sweden	258	243	60.7	37.5	1.8	5.9	0.0	549.5	547.9	537.9	558.8	.				
Trinidad and Tobago	200	192	54.6	38.8	6.6	3.8	0.0	437.0	434.6	427.5	438.5	.				
United States	253	243	72.6	24.1	3.2	3.4	0.0	541.7	531.6	544.0	556.9	.				
International Avg.	244	231	64.0	33.8	2.3	4.8	0.0	502.2	498.4	494.2	500.5	.				
Canada, Alberta	233	227	73.2	24.5	2.3	1.1	0.0	563.7	552.6	529.9	554.5	.				
Canada, British Col	273	194	76.7	21.1	2.3	24.2	0.0	561.4	550.1	564.1	554.6	.				
Canada, Nova Scotia	258	227	81.7	17.0	1.3	9.3	0.0	542.7	542.4	498.0	540.0	.				
Canada, Ontario	200	194	80.1	17.4	2.5	1.9	0.0	555.9	548.4	565.7	573.4	.				
Canada, Quebec	210	196	65.4	32.2	2.4	5.5	0.0	538.0	526.8	530.4	510.1	.				
Iceland (5th Grade)	83	66	76.4	21.1	2.4	18.2	0.0	548.8	546.8	538.4	556.0	.				
Norway (5th Grade)	113	101	82.3	13.6	4.1	8.8	0.0	541.0	537.2	543.4	539.7	.				